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## ILLUSTRATIONS

ROBERT BROWNING. Drawn at Rome in 1859 by Field Talfourd . . .	<i>Frontispiece</i>
FACSIMILES FROM 'THE OLD YELLOW BOOK' in the Library of Balliol College, Oxford	
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# THE RING AND THE BOOK

## I

### THE RING AND THE BOOK

Do you see this Ring ?

'T is Rome-work, made to match  
(By Castellani's imitative craft)

Etrurian circlets found, some happy morn,  
After a dropping April ; found alive  
Spark-like 'mid unearthed slope-side figtree-roots  
That roof old tombs at Chiusi : soft, you see,  
Yet crisp as jewel-cutting. There's one trick,  
(Craftsmen instruct me) one approved device  
And but one, fits such slivers of pure gold 10  
As this was,—such more ooziings from the mine,  
Virgin as oval tawny pendent tear

At beehive-edge when ripened combs o'erflow,—  
To bear the file's tooth and the hammer's tap :  
Since hammer needs must widen out the round,  
And file emboss it fine with lily-flowers,  
Ere the stuff grow a ring-thing right to wear.

That trick is, the artificer melts up wax  
With honey, so to speak ; he mingles gold  
With gold's alloy, and, duly tempering both, 20  
Effects a manageable mass, then works.

But his work ended, once the thing a ring,  
Oh, there's repristination ! Just a spirt  
O' the proper fiery acid o'er its face,  
And forth the alloy unfastened flies in fume ;  
While, self-sufficient now, the shape remains,  
The rondure brave, the liliated loveliness,  
Gold as it was, is shall be evermore :  
Prime nature with an added artistry—  
No carat lost, and you have gained a ring. 30

What of it ? 'T is a figure, a symbol, say ;  
A thing's sign : now for the thing signified.

Do you see this square old yellow Book, I toss  
I' the air, and catch again, and twirl about  
By the crumpled vellum covers,—pure crude fact  
Secreted from man's life when hearts heat hard,  
And hrains, high-hlooded, ticked two centuries since ?  
Examine it yourselves ! I found this hook,  
Gave a *lira* for it, eightpence English just,  
(Mark the predestination !) when a Hand, 40  
Always above my shoulder, pushed me once,  
One day still fierce 'mid many a day struck calm,  
Across a Square in Florence, crammed with booths,  
Buzzing and hlaze, noontide and market-time ;  
Toward Baccio's marble,—ay, the hasement-ledge  
O' the pedestal where sits and menaces  
John of the Black Bands with the upright spear,  
'Twixt palace and church,—Riccardi where they lived,  
His race, and San Lorenzo where they lie.  
This hook,—precisely on that palace-step 50  
Which, meant for lounging knaves o' the Medici,  
Now serves re-venders to display their ware,—  
'Mongst odds and ends of ravage, picture-frames  
White through the worn gilt, mirror-sconces chipped,  
Bronze angel-heads once knobs attached to chests,  
(Handled when ancient dames chose forth brocade)  
Modern chalk drawings, studies from the nude,  
Samples of stone, jet, breccia, porphyry  
Polished and rough, sundry amazing busts  
In baked earth, (broken, Providence be praised !) 60  
A wreck of tapestry, proudly-purposed web  
When reds and hlues were indeed red and hlue,  
Now offered as a mat to save bare feet  
(Since carpets constitute a cruel cost)  
Treading the chill scagliola bedward : then  
A pile of brown-etched prints, two crazie each,  
Stopped by a conch a-top from fluttering forth  
—Sowing the Square with works of one and the same  
Master, the imaginative Siennese  
Great in the scenio backgrounds—(name and fame 70  
None of you know, nor does he fare the worse :)  
From these . . . Oh, with a Lionard going cheap  
If it should prove, as promised, that Joconde



Whereof a copy contents the Louvre !—these  
 I picked this book from. Five compeers in flank  
 Stood left and right of it as tempting more—  
 A dogseared Spicilegium, the fond tale  
 O' the Frail One of the Flower, by young Dumas,  
 Vulgarized Horace for the use of schools,  
 The Life, Death, Miracles of Saint Somebody, 80  
 Saint Somebody Else, his Miracles, Death and Life,—  
 With this, one glance at the lettered back of which,  
 And 'Stall !' cried I : a *lira* made it mine.

Here it is, this I toss and take again ;  
 Small-quarto size, part print part manuscript :  
 A book in shape but, really, pure crude fact  
 Secreted from man's life when hearts heat hard,  
 And brains, high-blooded, ticked two centuries since,  
 Give it me back ! The thing 's restorative  
 I' the touch and sight. 90

That memorable day,  
 (June was the month, Lorenzo named the Square)  
 I leaned a little and overlooked my prize  
 By the low railing round the fountain-source  
 Close to the statue, where a step descends :  
 While clinked the cans of copper, as stooped and rose  
 Thick-ankled girls who brimmed them, and made place  
 For marketmen glad to pitch basket down,  
 Dip a broad melon-leaf that holds the wet,  
 And whisk their faded fresh. And on I read 100  
 Presently, though my path grew perilous  
 Between the outspread straw-work, piles of plait  
 Soon to be flapping, each o'er two black eyes  
 And swathe of Tuscan hair, on festas fine :  
 Through fire-irons, tribes of tongs, shovels in sheaves,  
 Skeleton bedsteads, wardrobe-drawers agape,  
 Rows of tall slim brass lamps with dangling gear,—  
 And worse, cast clothes a-sweetening in the sun :  
 None of them took my eye from off my prize,  
 Still read I on, from written title-page 110  
 To written index, on, through street and street,  
 At the Strozzi, at the Pillar, at the Bridge ;  
 Till, by the time I stood at home again  
 In Casa Guidi by Felice Church,  
 Under the doorway where the black begins

With the first stone-slash of the staircase cold,  
 I had mastered the contents, knew the whole truth  
 Gathered together, hound up in this book,  
 Print three-fifths, written supplement the rest.  
 'Romana Homicidiorum'—nay, 120  
 Better translate—'A Roman murder-case :  
 'Position of the entire criminal cause  
 'Of Guido Franceschini, nobleman,  
 'With certain Four the cutthroats in his pay,  
 'Tried, all five, and found guilty and put to death  
 'By heading or hanging as befitted ranks,  
 'At Rome on February Twenty Two,  
 'Since our salvation Sixteen Ninety Eight :  
 'Wherein it is disputed if, and when,  
 'Husbands may kill adulterous wives, yet 'scape 130  
 'The customary forfeit.'

Word for word,  
 So ran the title-page : murder, or else  
 Legitimate punishment of the other crime,  
 Accounted murder by mistake,—just that  
 And no more, in a Latin cramp enough  
 When the law had her eloquence to launch,  
 But interfilleted with Italian streaks  
 When testimony stooped to mother-tongue,—  
 That, was this old square yellow book about. 140

Now, as the ingot, ere the ring was forged,  
 Lay gold, (beseech you, hold that figure fast !)  
 So, in this book lay absolutely truth,  
 Facilest fact, the documents indeed,  
 Primary lawyer-pleadings for, against,  
 The aforesaid Five ; real summed-up circumstance  
 Adduced in proof of these on either side,  
 Put forth and printed, as the practice was,  
 At Rome, in the Apostolic Chamber's type,  
 And so submitted to the eye o' the Court 150  
 Presided over by His Reverence  
 Rome's Governor and Criminal Judge,—the trial  
 Itself, to all intents, being then as now  
 Here in the book and nowise out of it ;  
 Seeing, there properly, was no judgment-har,  
 No bringing of accuser and accused,  
 And 'whoso judged both parties, face to face

*Posizione*  
*Di tutta La Causa Criminale*  
*Contro*  
*Guido Franceschini Nobile*  
*Aretino, e suoi Sicarij Stati*  
*fatti morire in Roma il di 22.*  
*Febb: 1692.*  
*Il primo con la decollazione d'altri*  
*quattro di Forza.*  
*Romana Homicidiorum*  
*Disputatur an et quando Maritus*  
*possit occidere Vxorem*  
*Adulteram*  
*absque incursu pœne Grd: 2.*



Before some court, as we conceive of courts.  
 There was a Hall of Justice ; that oame last :  
 For justice had a chamber by the hall 160  
 Where she took evidence first, summed up the same,  
 Then sent accuser and accused alike,  
 In person of the advocate of each,  
 To weigh that evidence' worth, arrange, array  
 The battle. 'T was the so-styled Fisc began,  
 Pleadèd (and since he only spoke in print  
 The printed voice of him lives now as then)  
 The public Prosecutor—' Murder's proved ;  
 ' With five . . . what we call qualities of bad,  
 ' Worse, worst, and yet worse still, and still worse yet ;  
 ' Crest over crest crowning the cockatrice, 171  
 ' That beggar hell's regalia to enrich  
 ' Count Guido Franceschini : punish him !'  
 Thus was the paper put before the court  
 In the next stage, (no noisy work at all,)  
 To study at ease. In due time like reply  
 Came from the so-styled Patron of the Poor,  
 Official mouthpiece of the five accused  
 Too poor to fee a better,—Guido's luck  
 Or else his fellows', which, I hardly know,— 180  
 An outbreak as of wonder at the world,  
 A fury-fit of outraged innocence,  
 A passion of betrayed simplicity :  
 ' Punish Count Guido ? For what crime, what hint  
 ' O' the colour of a crime, inform us first !  
 ' Reward him rather ! Recognize, we say,  
 ' In the deed done, a righteous judgment dealt !  
 ' All conscience and all courage,—thers's our Court  
 ' Charactered in a word ; and, what's more strange,  
 ' He had companionship in privilege, 190  
 ' Found four courageous conscientious friends :  
 ' Absolve, applaud all five, as props of law,  
 ' Sustainers of society !—perchance  
 ' A trife over-hasty with the hand  
 ' To hold her tottering ark, had tumbled else ;  
 ' But that's a splendid fault whereat we wink,  
 ' Wishing your cold correctness sparkled so !'  
 Thus paper second followed paper first,  
 Thus did the two join issue—nay, the four,  
 Each pleader having an adjunct. ' True, he killed  
 ' —So to speak—in a certain sort—his wife, 201

' But laudably, since thus it happed ! ' quoth one :  
 Whereat, more witness and the case postponed.  
 ' Thus it happed not, since thus he did the deed,  
 ' And proved himself thereby portentousest  
 ' Of cutthroats and a prodigy of crime,  
 ' As the woman that he slaughtered was a saint,  
 ' Martyr and miracle ! ' quoth the other to match :  
 Again, more witness, and the case postponed.  
 ' A miracle, ay—of lust and impudence ; 210  
 ' Hear my new reasons ! ' interposed the first : '  
 ' —Coupled with more of mine ! ' pursued his peer.  
 ' Beside, the precedents, the authorities ! '  
 From both at once a cry with an echo, that !  
 That was a firebrand at each fox's tail  
 Unleashed in a cornfield : soon spread flare enough,  
 As hurtled thither and there heaped themselves  
 From earth's four corners, all authority  
 And precedent for putting wives to death,  
 Or letting wives live, sinful as they seem. 220  
 How legislated, now, in this respect,  
 Solon and his Athenians ? Quote the code  
 Of Romulus and Rome ! Justinian speak !  
 Nor modern Baldo, Bartolo be dumb !  
 The Roman voice was potent, plentiful ;  
*Cornelia de Sicariis* hurried to help  
*Pompeia de Parricidiis* ; *Julia de*  
 Something-or-other jostled *Lex* this-and-that ;  
 King Solomon confirmed Apostle Paul :  
 That nice decision of Dolabella, eh ? 230  
 That pregnant instance of Theodorio, oh !  
 Down to that choice example *Ælian* gives  
 (An instance I find much insisted on)  
 Of the elephant who, brute-beast though he were,  
 Yet understood and punished on the spot  
 His master's naughty spouse and faithless friend ;  
 A true tale which has edified each child,  
 Much more shall flourish favoured by our court !  
 Pages of proof this way, and that way proof,  
 And always—once again the case postponed. 240

Thus wrangled, brangled, jangled they a month,  
 —Only on paper, pleadings all in print,  
 Nor ever was, except i' the brains of men,  
 More noise by word of mouth than you hear now—

Till the court cut all short with 'Judged, your cause.  
 'Receive our sentence! Praise God! We pronounce  
 'Count Guido devilish and damnable:  
 'His wife Pompilia in thought, word and deed,  
 'Was perfect pure, he murdered her for that:  
 'As for the Four who helped the One, all Five— 250  
 'Why, let employer and hirelings share alike  
 'In guilt and guilt's reward, the death their due!'

So was the trial at end, do you suppose?  
 'Guilty you find him, death you doom him to?  
 'Ay, were not Guido, more than needs, a priest,  
 'Priest and to spare!—this was a shot reserved;  
 I learn this' from epistles which begin  
 Here where the print ends,—see the pen and ink  
 Of the advocate, the ready at a pinch!—  
 'My client boasts the clerkly privilege, 280  
 'Has taken minor orders many enough,  
 'Shows still sufficient chrism upon his pate  
 'To neutralize a blood-stain: *presbyter*,  
 '*Primæ tonsuræ, subdiaconus*,  
 '*Sacerdos*, so he slips from underneath  
 'Your power, the temporal, slides inside the robe  
 'Of mother Church: to her we make appeal  
 'By the Pope, the Church's head!'

A parlous plea,  
 Put in with noticeable effect, it seems; 270  
 'Since straight,'—resumes the zealous orator,  
 Making a friend acquainted with the facts,—  
 'Once the word "clericality" let fall,  
 'Procedure stopped and freer breath was drawn  
 'By all considerate and responsible Rome.'  
 Quality took the decent part, of course;  
 Held by the husband, who was noble too:  
 Or, for the matter of that, a churl would side  
 With too-refined susceptibility,  
 And honour which, tender in the extreme, 280  
 Stung to the quick, must roughly right itself  
 At all risks, not sit still and whine for law  
 'As a Jew would, if you squeezed him to the wall,  
 Brisk-trotting through the Ghetto. Nay, it seems,  
 Even the Emperor's Envoy had his say  
 To say on the subject; might not see, unmoved,

Civility menaced throughout Christendom  
 By too harsh measure dealt her champion here.  
 Lastly, what made all safe, the Pope was kind,  
 From his youth up, reluctant to take life, 299  
 If mercy might be just, and yet show grace;  
 Much more unlikely then, in extreme age,  
 To take a life the general sense bade spare.  
 'T was plain that Guido would go scatheless yet.

But human promise; oh, how short of shine!  
 How topple down the piles of hope we rear!  
 Now history proves . . . nay, read Herodotus!  
 Suddenly starting from a nap, as it were,  
 A dog-sleep with one shut, one open orb,  
 Cried the Pope's great self,—Innocent by name 300  
 And nature too, and eighty-six years old,  
 Antonio Pignatelli of Naples, Pope  
 Who had trod many lands, known many deeds,  
 Probed many hearts, beginning with his own,  
 And now was far in readiness for God,—  
 'T was he who first bade leave those souls in peace,  
 Those Jansenists, ro-nicknamed Molinists,  
 ('Gainst whom the cry went, like a frowsy tune,  
 Tickling men's ears—the sect for a quarter of an hour  
 I' the teeth of the world which, clown-like, loves to chaw  
 Be it but a straw 'twixt work and whistling-while,  
 Taste some vituperation, bite away, 312  
 Whether at marjoram-sprig or garlic-clove,  
 Aught it may sport with, spoil, and then spit forth)  
 'Leave them alone,' bade he, 'those Molinists!  
 'Who may have other light than we perceive,  
 'Or why is it the whole world hates them thus?'  
 Also he peeled off that last scandal-rag  
 Of Nepotism; and so observed the poor  
 That men would merrily say, 'Halt, deaf and blind,  
 'Who feed on fat things, leave the master's self 321  
 'To gather up the fragments of his feast,  
 'These be the nephews of Pope Innocent!—'  
 'His own meal costs but five carlines a day,  
 'Poor-priest's allowance, for he claims no more.'  
 —He cried of a sudden, this great good old Pope,  
 When they appealed in last resort to him,  
 'I have mastered the whole matter: I nothing doubt.  
 'Though Guido stood forth priest from head to heel,



' Instead of, as alleged, a piece of one,— 330  
 ' And further, were he, from the tonsured scalp '  
 ' To the sandaled sole of him, my son and Christ's,  
 ' Instead of touching us by finger-tip  
 ' As you assert, and pressing up so close  
 ' Only to set a blood-smutch on our robe,—  
 ' I and Christ would renounce all right in him.  
 ' Am I not Pope, and presently to die,  
 ' And busied how to render my account,  
 ' And shall I wait a day ere I decide  
 ' On doing or not doing justice here ? 340  
 ' Cut off his head to-morrow by this time,  
 ' Hang up his four mates, two on either hand,  
 ' And end one business more ! '

So said, so done—

Rather so writ, for the old Pope bade this,  
 I find, with his particular chirograph,  
 His own no such infirm hand, Friday night ;  
 And next day, February Twenty Two,  
 Since our salvation Sixteen Ninety Eight,  
 —Not at the proper head-and-hanging-place 350  
 On bridge-foot close by Castle Angelo,  
 Where custom somewhat staled the spectacle,  
 ('T was not so well i' the way of Rome, beside,  
 The noble Rome, the Rome of Guido's rank)  
 But at the city's newer gayer end,—  
 The cavalcading promenading place  
 Beside the gate and opposite the church  
 Under the Pincian gardens green with Spring,  
 ' Neath the obelisk 'twixt the fountains in the Square,  
 Did Guido and his fellows find their fate, 360  
 All Rome for witness, and—my writer adds—  
 Remonstrant in its universal grief,  
 Since Guido had the suffrage of all Rome.

This is the hookful ; thus far take the truth,  
 The untempered gold, the fact untempered with,  
 The mere ring-metal ere the ring he made !  
 And what has hitherto come of it ? Who preserves  
 The memory of this Guido, and his wife  
 Pompilia, more than Ademollo's name,  
 The etcher of those prints, two crazie each, 370  
 Saved by a stone from snowing broad the Square •

With scenic backgrounds ? Was this truth of force  
 Able to take its own part as truth should,  
 Sufficient, self-sustaining ? Why, if so—  
 Yonder 's a fire, into it goes my book,  
 As who shall say me nay, and what the loss ?  
 You know the tale already : I may ask,  
 Rather than think to tell you, more thereof,—  
 Ask you not merely who were he and she,  
 Husband and wife, what manner of mankind, 38  
 But how you hold concerning this and that  
 Other yet-unnamed actor in the piece.  
 The young frank handsome courtly Canon, now,  
 The priest, declared the lover of the wife,  
 He who, no question, did elope with her,  
 For certain bring the tragedy about,  
 Giuseppe Caponsacchi ;—his strange course  
 I' the matter, was it right or wrong or both ?  
 Then the old couple, slaughtered with the wife,  
 By the husband as accomplices in crime, 39  
 Those Comparini, Pietro and his spouse,—  
 What say you to the right or wrong of that,  
 When, at a known name whispered through the door  
 Of a lone villa on a Christmas night,  
 It opened that the joyous hearts inside  
 Might welcome as it were an angel-guest  
 Come in Christ's name to knock and enter, sup  
 And satisfy the loving ones he saved ;  
 And so did welcome devils and their death ?  
 I have been silent on that circumstance 40  
 Although the couple passed for close of kin  
 To wife and husband, were by some accounts  
 Pompilia's very parents : you know best.  
 Also that infant the great joy was for,  
 That Gaetano, the wife's two-weeks' babe,  
 The husband's first-born child, his son and heir,  
 Whose birth and being turned his night to day—  
 Why must the father kill the mother thus  
 Because she bore his son and saved himself ?

Well, British Public, ye who like me not, 41  
 (God love you !) and will have your proper laugh  
 At the dark question, laugh it ! I laugh first.  
 Truth must prevail, the proverb vows ; and truth  
 —Here is it all i' the hook at last, as first

There it was all i' the heads and hearts of Rome  
 Gentle and simple, never to fall nor fade  
 Nor he forgotten. Yet, a little while,  
 The passage of a century or so,  
 Decads thrice five, and here 's time paid his tax,  
 Oblivion gone home with her harvesting, 420  
 And all left smooth again as scythe could shave.  
 Far from beginning with you London folk,  
 I took my book to Rome first, tried truth's power  
 On likely people. 'Have you met such names ?  
 'Is a tradition extant of such facts ?  
 'Your law-courts stand, your records frown a-row :  
 'What if I rove and rummage ?' —'Why, you'll waste  
 'Your pains and end as wise as you began !'  
 Everyone snickered : 'names and facts thus old  
 'Are newer much than Europe news we find 430  
 'Down in to-day's *Diario*. Records, quotha ?  
 'Why, the French burned them, what else do the  
 French ?  
 'The rap-and-rending nation ! And it tells  
 'Against the Church, no doubt,—another gird  
 'At the Temporality, your Trial, of course ?'  
 '—Quite otherwise this time,' submitted I ;  
 'Clean for the Church and dead against the world,  
 'The flesh and the devil, does it tell for once.'  
 '—The rarer and the happier ! All the same,  
 'Content you with your treasure of a book, 440  
 'And waive what 's wanting ! Take a friend's advice !  
 'It 's not the custom of the country. Mend  
 'Your ways indeed and we may stretch a point :  
 'Go get you manned by Manning and new-manned.  
 'By Newman and, mayhap, wise-manned to boot  
 'By Wiseman, and we'll see or else we won't !  
 'Thanks meantime for the story, long and strong,  
 'A pretty piece of narrative enough,  
 'Which scarce ought so to drop out, one would think,  
 'From the more curious annals of our kind. 450  
 'Do you tell the story, now, in off-hand style,  
 'Straight from the book ? Or simply here and there,  
 '(The while you vault it through the loose and large)  
 'Hang to a hint ? Or is there book at all,  
 'And don't you deal in poetry, make-believe,  
 'And the white lies it sounds like ?'

Yes and no !

From the book, yes ; thence bit by bit I dug  
The lingot truth, that memorable day,  
Assayed and knew my piecemeal gain was gold,— 460  
Yes ; but from something else surpassing that,  
Something of mine which, mixed up with the mass,  
Made it bear hammer and be firm to file.  
Fancy with fact is just one fact the more ;  
To-wit, that fancy has informed, transpierced,  
Thridded and so thrown fast the facts else free,  
As right through ring and ring runs the djereed  
And binds the loose, one bar without a break.  
I fused my live soul and that inert stuff,  
Before attempting smithcraft, on the night 470  
After the day when,—truth thus grasped and gained,—  
The hook was shut and done with and laid by  
On the cream-coloured massive agate, broad  
'Neath the twin cherubs in the tarnished frame  
O' the mirror, tall thence to the ceiling-top.  
And from the reading, and that slab I leant  
My elbow on, the while I read and read,  
I turned, to free myself and find the world,  
And stepped out on the narrow terrace, built  
Over the street and opposite the church, 480  
And paced its lozenge-brickwork sprinkled cool ;  
Because Felice-church-side stretched, a-glow  
Through each square window fringed for festival,  
Whence came the clear voice of the cloistered ones  
Chanting a chant made for midsummer nights—  
I know not what particular praise of God,  
It always came and went with June. Beneath  
I' the street, quick shown by openings of the sky  
When flame fell silently from cloud to cloud,  
Richer than that gold snow Jove rained on Rhodes,  
The townsmen walked by twos and threes, and talked,  
Drinking the blackness in default of air— 492  
A busy human sense beneath my feet :  
While in and out the terrace-plants, and round  
One branch of tall datura, waxed and waned  
The lamp-fly lured there, wanting the white flower.  
Over the roof o' the lighted church I looked  
A howshot to the street's end, north away  
Out of the Roman gate to the Roman road  
By the river, till I felt the Apennine. 500  
And there would lie Arezzo, the man's town,

The woman's trap and cage and torture-place,  
 Also the stage where the priest played his part,  
 A spectacle for angels,—ay, indeed,  
 There lay Arezzo ! Farther then I fared,  
 Feeling my way on through the hot and dense,  
 Romeward, until I found the wayside inn  
 By Castelnuovo's few mean hut-like homes  
 Huddled together on the hill-foot bleak,  
 Bare, broken only by that tree or two 510  
 Against the sudden bloody splendour poured  
 Cursewise in his departure hy the day  
 On the low house-roof of that aqualid inn  
 Where they three, for the first time and the last,  
 Husband and wife and priest, met face to face.  
 Whence I went on again, the end was near,  
 Step by step, missing none and marking all,  
 Till Rome itself, the ghastly goal, I reached.  
 Why, all the while,—how could it otherwise ?—  
 The life in me abolished the death of things, 520  
 Deep calling unto deep : as then and there  
 Acted itself over again once more  
 The tragic piece. I saw with my own eyes  
 In Florence as I trod the terrace, breathed  
 The beauty and the fearfulness of night,  
 How it had run, this round from Rome to Rome—  
 Because, you are to know, they lived at Rome,  
 Pompilia's parents, as they thought themselves,  
 Two poor ignoble hearts who did their best  
 Part God's way, part the other way than God's, 530  
 To somehow make a shift and scramble through  
 The world's mud, careless if it splashed and spoiled,\*  
 Provided they might so hold high, keep clean  
 Their child's soul, one soul white enough for three,  
 And lift it to whatever star should stoop,  
 What possible sphere of purer life than theirs  
 Should come in aid of whiteness hard to save.  
 I saw the star stoop, that they strained to touch  
 And did touch and depose their treasure on,  
 As Guido Franceschini took away 540  
 Pompilia to be his for evermore,  
 While they sang ' Now let us depart in peace,  
 ' Having beheld thy glory, Guido's wife ! '  
 I saw the star supposed, hut fog o' the fen,  
 Gilded star-fashion by a glint from hell ;

Having been heaved up, haled on its gross way,  
 By hands unguessed before, invisihle help  
 From a dark brotherhood, and specially  
 Two obscure goblin creatures, fox-faced this,  
 Cat-clawed the other, called his next of kin 550  
 By Guido the main monster,—cloaked and caped,  
 Making as they were priests, to mock God more,—  
 Abate Paul, Canon Girolamo.

These who had rolled the starlike pest to Rome  
 And stationed it to suck up and absorb  
 The sweetness of Pompilia, rolled again  
 That bloated hubble, with her soul inside,  
 Back to Arezzo and a palace there—  
 Or say, a fissure in the honest earth

Whence long ago had curled the vapour first, 500  
 Blown big hy netlier fires to appal day :

It touched home, broke, and blasted far and wide.

I saw the cheated couple find the cheat  
 And guess what foul rite they were captured for,—  
 Too fain to follow over hill and dale

That child of theirs caught up thus in the cloud  
 And carried by the Prince o' the Power of the Air  
 Whither he would, to wilderness or sea.

I saw them, in the potency of fear,  
 Break somehow through the satyr-family 570

(For a grey mother with a monkey-mien,

Mopping and mowing, was apparent too,

As, confident of capture, all took hands

And danced about the captives in a ring)

—Saw them break through, hreathe safe, at Rome  
 again,

Saved by the selfish instinct, losing so  
 Their loved one left with haters. These I saw,  
 In recrudescency of baffled hate,

Prepare to wring the uttermost revenge 579

From body and soul thus left them : all was sure,

Fire laid and cauldron set, the obscene ring traced,

The victim stripped and prostrate : what of God ?

The cleaving of a cloud, a cry, a crash,

Quenched lay their cauldron, cowered i' the dust the  
 crew,

As, in a glory of armour like Saint George,

Out again sprang the young good beauteous priest

Bearing away the lady in his arms.

Saved for a splendid minute and no more.  
 For, whom i' the path did that priest come upon,  
 He and the poor lost lady horne so brave, 500  
 —Checking the song of praise in me, had else  
 Swelled to the full for God's will done on earth—  
 Whom but a dusk misfeatured messenger,  
 No other than the angel of this life,  
 Whose care is lest men see too much at once.  
 He made the sign, such God-glimpse must suffice,  
 Nor prejudice the Prince o' the Power of the Air,  
 Whose ministration piles us overhead  
 What we call, first, earth's roof and, last, heaven's floor,  
 Now grate o' the trap, then outlet of the cage : 600  
 So took the lady, left the priest alone,  
 And once more canopied the world with black.  
 But through the blackness I saw Rome again,  
 And where a solitary villa stood  
 In a lone garden-quarter : it was eve,  
 The second of the year, and oh so cold !  
 Ever and anon there flittered through the air  
 A snow-flake, and a scanty couch of snow  
 Crusted the grass-walk and the garden-mould.  
 All was grave, silent, sinister,—when, ha ? 610  
 Glimmeringly did a pack of were-wolves pad  
 The snow, those flames were Guido's eyes in frent,  
 And all five found and footed it, the track,  
 To where a threshold-streak of warmth and light  
 Betrayed the villa-door with life inside,  
 While an inch outside were those blood-bright eyes,  
 And black lips wrinkling o'er the flash of teeth,  
 And tongues that lolled—Oh God that madest man !  
 They parleyed in their language. Then one whined—  
 That was the policy and master-stroke— 620  
 Deep in his throat whispered what seemed a name—  
 ' Open to Caponsacchi ! ' Guido cried :  
 ' Gabriel ! ' cried Lucifer at Eden-gate.  
 Wide as a heart, opened the door at once,  
 Showing the joyous couple, and their child  
 The two-weeks' mother, to the wolves, the wolves  
 To them. Close eyes ! And when the corpses lay  
 Stark-stretched, and those the wolves, their wolf-work  
 done,  
 Were safe-embosomed by the night again,  
 I knew a necessary change in things ; 630

As when the worst watch of the night gives way,  
 And there comes duly, to take cognizance,  
 The scrutinizing eye-point of some star—  
 And who despairs of a new daybreak now ?  
 Lo, the first ray protruded on those five !  
 It reached them, and each felon writhed transfixed.  
 Awhile they palpitated on the spear  
 Motionless over Tophet : stand or fall ?  
 ' I say, the spear should fall—should stand, I say ! '   
 Cried the world come to judgment, granting grace  
 Or dealing doom according to world's wont, 641  
 Those world's-bystanders grouped on Rome's cross-  
 road

At prick and summons of the primal curse  
 Which bids man love as well as make a lie.  
 There prattled they, discoursed the right and wrong,  
 Turned wrong to right, proved wolves sheep and sheep  
 wolves,

So that you scarce distinguished fell from fleece ;  
 Till out spoke a great guardian of the fold,  
 Stood up, put forth his hand that held the crook,  
 And motioned that the arrested point decline : 650  
 Horribly off, the wriggling dead-weight reeled,  
 Rushed to the bottom and lay ruined there.  
 Though still at the pit's mouth, despite the smoke  
 O' the burning, barriers turned again to talk  
 And trim the balance, and detect at least  
 A touch of wolf in what showed whitest sheep,  
 A cross of sheep redeeming the whole wolf,—  
 Vex truth a little longer :—less and less,  
 Because years came and went, and more and more  
 Brought new lies with them to be loved in turn. 660  
 Till all at once the memory of the thing,—  
 The fact that, wolves or sheep, such creatures were,—  
 Which hitherto, however men supposed,  
 Had somehow plain and pillar-like prevailed  
 I' the midst of them, indisputably fact,  
 Granite, time's tooth should grate against, not graze,—  
 Why, this proved sandstone, friable, fast to fly  
 And give its grain away at wish o' the wind.  
 Ever and ever more diminutive,  
 Base gone, shaft lost, only entablature, 670  
 Dwindled into no bigger than a book,  
 Lay of the column ; and that little, left



By the roadside 'mid the ordure, shards and weeds.  
 Until I haply, wandering that way,  
 Kicked it up, turned it over, and recognized,  
 For all the crumblement, this abacus,  
 This square old yellow book,—could calculate  
 By this the lost proportions of the style.●

This was it from, my fancy with those facts,  
 I used to tell the tale, turned gay to grave, 680  
 But lacked a listener seldom; such alloy,  
 Such substance of me interfused the gold  
 Which, wrought into a shapely ring therewith,  
 Hammered and filed, fingered and favoured, last  
 Lay ready for the renovating wash  
 O' the water. 'How much of the tale was true?'  
 I disappeared; the book grew all in all;  
 The lawyers' pleadings swelled back to their size,—  
 Doubled in two, the crease upon them yet,  
 For more commodity of carriage, see!— 690  
 And these are letters, veritable sheets  
 That brought posthaste the news to Florence, writ  
 At Rome the day Count Guido died, we find,  
 To stay the craving of a client there,  
 Who bound the same and so produced my book.  
 Lovers of dead truth, did ye fare the worse?  
 Lovers of live truth, found ye false my tale?

Well, now; there's nothing in nor out o' the world  
 Good except truth: yet this, the something else,  
 What's this then, which proves good yet seems untrue?  
 This that I mixed with truth, motions of mine 701  
 That quickened, made the inertness malleable  
 O' the gold was not mine,—what's your name for this?  
 Are means to the end, themselves in part the end?  
 Is fiction which makes fact alive, fact too?  
 The somehow may be thishow.

I find first  
 Writ down for very A. B. C. of fact,  
 'In the beginning God made heaven and earth;'  
 From which, no matter with what lisp, I spell 711  
 And speak you out a consequence—that man,  
 Man,—as befits the made, the inferior thing,—  
 Purposed, since made, to grow, not make in turn  
 Yet forced to try and make, else fail to grow,—

Formed to rise, reach at, if not grasp and gain  
 The good beyond him,—which attempt is growth,—  
 Repeats God's process in man's due degree,  
 Attaining man's proportionate result,—  
 Creates, no, but resuscitates, perhaps.

Inalienable, the arch-prerogative 720

Which turns thought, act—conceives, expresses too !

No less, man, bounded, yearning to be free,

May so project his surplusage of soul

In search of body, so add self to self

By owning what lay ownerless before,—

So find, so fill full, so appropriate forms—

That, although nothing which had never life

Shall get life from him, be, not having been,

Yet, something dead may get to live again,  
 Something with too much life or not enough, 730

Which, either way imperfect, ended once :

An end whereat man's impulse intervenes,

Makes new beginning, starts the dead alive,

Completes the incomplete and saves the thing.

Man's breath were vain to light a virgin wick,—

Half-burned-out, all but quite-quenched wicks o' the  
 lamp

Stationed for temple-service on this earth,

These indeed let him breathe on and relume !

For such man's feat is, in the due degree,

—Mimic creation, galvanism for life, 740

But still a glory portioned in the scale.

Why did the sage say,—feeling as we are wont

For truth, and stopping midway short of truth,

And resting on a lie,—‘ I raise a ghost ’ ?

‘ Because,’ he taught adepts, ‘ man makes not man.

‘ Yet by a special gift, an art of arts,

‘ More insight and more oversight and much more

‘ Will to use both of these than boast my mates,

‘ I can detach from me, commission forth

‘ Half of my soul ; which in its pilgrimage 750

‘ O'er old unwandered waste ways of the world,

‘ May chance upon some fragment of a whole,

‘ Rag of flesh, scrap of bone in dim disuse,

‘ Smoking flax that fed fire once : prompt therein

‘ I enter, spark-like, put old powers to play,

‘ Push lines out to the limit, lead forth last

‘ (By a moonrise through a ruin of a crypt)

' What shall be mistily seen, murmuringly heard,  
 ' Mistakenly felt : then write my name with Faust's !  
 Oh, Faust, why Faust ? Was not Elisha once ?—  
 Who bade them lay his staff on a corpse-face. 761  
 There was no voice, no hearing : he went in  
 Therefore, and shut the door upon them twain,  
 And prayed unto the Lord : and he went up  
 And lay upon the corpse, dead on the couch,  
 And put his mouth upon its mouth, his eyes  
 Upon its eyes, his hands upon its hands,  
 And stretched him on the flesh ; the flesh waxed  
 warm :

And he returned, walked to and fro the house,  
 And went up, stretched him on the flesh again, 770  
 And the eyes opened. 'Tis a credible feat  
 With the right man and way.

• Enough of me !  
 The Book ! I turn its medicinable leaves  
 In London now till, as in Florence erst,  
 A spirit laughs and leaps through every limb,  
 And lights my eye, and lifts me by the hair,  
 Letting me have my will again with these  
 —How title I the dead alive onco more ?

Count Guido Franceschini the Aretine, 780  
 Descended of an ancient house, though poor,  
 A beak-nosed bushy-bearded black-haired lord,  
 Lean, pallid, low of stature yet robust,  
 Fifty years old,—having four years ago  
 Married Pompilia Comparini, young,  
 Good, beautiful, at Rome, where she was born,  
 And brought her to Arezzo, where they lived  
 Unhappy lives, whatever curse the cause,—  
 This husband, taking four accomplices,  
 Followed this wife to Rome, where she was fled 790  
 From their Arezzo to find peace again,  
 In convoy, eight months earlier, of a priest,  
 Aretine also, of still nobler birth,  
 Giuseppe Caponsacchi,—and caught her there  
 Quiet in a villa on a Christmas night,  
 With only Pietro, and Violante by,  
 Both her putative parents ; killed the three,  
 Aged, they, seventy each, and she, seventeen,  
 And, two weeks since, the mother of his babe

First-horn and heir to what the style was worth 800  
 O' the Guido who determined, dared and did  
 This deed just as he purposed point by point.  
 Then, bent upon escape, hut hotly pressed,  
 And captured with his co-mates that same night,  
 He, brought to trial, stood on this defence—  
 Injury to his honour caused the act ;  
 That since his wife was false, (as manifest  
 By flight from home in such companionship,)  
 Death, punishment deserved of the false wife  
 And faithless parents who abetted her 810  
 I' the flight aforesaid, wronged nor God nor man.  
 'Nor false she, nor yet faithless they,' replied  
 The accuser ; 'cloaked and masked this murder  
 glooms ;

' True was Pompilia, loyal too the pair ;  
 ' Out of the man's own heart this monster curled,  
 ' This crime coiled with connivancy at crime,  
 ' His victim's breast, he tells you, hatched and roared ;  
 ' Uncoil we and stretch stark the worm of hell !'  
 A month the trial swayed this way and that  
 Ere judgment settled down on Guido's guilt ; 820  
 Then was the Pope, that good Twelfth Innocent,  
 Appealed to : who well weighed what went before,  
 Affirmed the guilt and gave the guilty doom.

Let this old woo step on the stage again !  
 Act itself o'er anew for men to judge,  
 Not by the very sense and sight indeed—  
 (Which take at best imperfect cognizance,  
 Since, how heart moves brain, and how both move  
 hand,

What mortal ever in entirety saw ?)  
 —No dose of purer truth than man digests, 830  
 But truth with falsehood, milk that feeds him now,  
 Not strong meat he may get to bear some day—  
 To-wit, by voices we call evidence,  
 Uproar in the echo, live fact deadened down,  
 Talked over, bruited abroad, whispered away,  
 Yet helping us to all we seem to hear :  
 For how else know we save by worth of word ?

Here are the voices presently shall sound  
 In due succession. First, the world's outcry

Around the rush and ripple of any fact 840  
 Fallen stonewise, plumb on the smooth face of things ;  
 The world's guess, as it crowds the bank o' the pool,  
 At what were figure and substance, by their splash :  
 Then, by vibrations in the general mind,  
 At depth of deed already out of reach.  
 This threefold murder of the day before,—  
 Say, Half-Rome's feel after the vanished truth ;  
 Honest enough, as the way is : all the same,  
 Harbours in the centre of its sense  
 A hidden germ of failure, shy but sure, 850  
 Should neutralize that honesty and leave  
 That feel for truth at fault, as the way is too.  
 Some prepossession such as starts amiss,  
 By hut a hair's breadth at the shoulder-blade,  
 The arm o' the feeler, dip he ne'er so brave ;  
 And so leads waveringly, lets fall wide  
 O' the mark his finger meant to find, and fix  
 Truth at the bottom, that deceptive speak.  
 With this Half-Rome,—the source of swerving, call  
 Over-belief in Guido's right and wrong 860  
 Rather than in Pompilia's wrong and right :  
 Who shall say how, who shall say why ? 'Tis there—  
 The instinctive theorizing whence a fact  
 Looks to the eye as the eye likes the look.  
 Gossip in a public place, a sample-speech.  
 Some worthy, with his previous hint to find  
 A husband's side the safer, and no whit  
 Aware he is not Æacus the while,—  
 How such an one supposes and states fact  
 To whosoever of a multitude 870  
 Will listen, and perhaps prolong thereby  
 The not-unpleasant flutter at the breast,  
 Born of a certain spectacle shut in  
 By the church Lorenzo opposite. So, they lounge  
 Midway the mouth o' the street, on Corso side,  
 'Twixt palace Fiano and palace Ruspoli,  
 Linger and listen ; keeping clear o' the crowd,  
 Yet wishful one could lend that crowd one's eyes,  
 (So universal is its plague of squint) 879  
 And make hearts beat our time that flutter false :  
 —All for the truth's sake, mere truth, nothing else !  
 How Half-Rome found for Guido much excuse.

Next, from Rome's other half, the opposite feel  
 For truth with a like swerve, like unsuccess,—  
 Or if success, by no more skill but luck :  
 This time, through rather siding with the wife,  
 However the fancy-fit inclined that way,  
 Than with the husband. One wears drab, one, pink ;  
 Who wears pink, ask him ' Which shall win the race,  
 ' Of coupled runners like as egg and egg ? ' 890  
 ' —Why, if I must choose, he with the pink scarf.'  
 Doubtless for some such reason choice fell here.  
 A piece of public talk to correspond  
 At the next stage of the story ; just a day  
 Let pass and new day bring the proper change.  
 Another sample-speech i' the market-place  
 O' the Barberini by the Capucins ;  
 Where the old Triton, at his fountain-sport,  
 Bernini's creature plated to the paps,  
 Puffs up steel sleet which breaks to diamond dust,  
 A spray of sparkles snorted from his conch, 901  
 High over the caritellas, out o' the way  
 O' the motley merchandizing multitude.  
 Our murder has been done three days ago,  
 The frost is over and gone, tho south wind laughs,  
 And, to the very tiles of each red roof  
 A-smoke i' the sunshine, Rome lies gold and glad :  
 So, listen how, to the other half of Rome,  
 Pompilia seemed a saint and martyr both !

Then, yet another day let come and go, 910  
 With pause prelusive still of novelty,  
 Hear a fresh speaker !—neither this nor that  
 Half-Rome aforesaid ; something bred of both :  
 One and one breed the inevitable three.  
 Such is the personage harangues you next ;  
 The elaborated product, *tertium quid* :  
 Rome's first commotion in subsidence gives  
 The curd o' the cream, flower o' the wheat, as it were,  
 And finer sense o' the city. Is this plain ?  
 You get a reasoned statement of the case, 920  
 Eventual verdict of the curious few  
 Who care to sift a business to the bran  
 Nor coarsely bolt it like the simpler sort.  
 Here, after ignorance, instruction speaks ;  
 Here, clarity of candour, history's soul,

The critical mind, in short : no gossip-guess.  
 What the superior social section thinks,  
 In person of some man of quality  
 Who,—breathing musk from lace-work and brocade,  
 His solitaire amid the flow of frill, 930  
 Powdered peruke on nose, and bag at back,  
 And cane dependent from the ruffled wrist,—  
 Harangues in silvery and selectest phrase  
 'Neath waxlight in a glorified saloon  
 Where mirrors multiply the girandole :  
 Courting the approbation of no mob,  
 But Eminence This and All-Illustrious That  
 Who take snuff softly, range in well-bred ring,  
 Card-table-quitters for observance' sake,  
 Around the argument, the rational word— 940  
 Still, spite its weight and worth, a sample-specch.  
 How quality dissertated on the case.

So much for Rome and rumour ; smoke comes first :  
 Once the smoke risen untroubled, we descry  
 Clearlier what tongues of flame may spire and spit  
 To eye and ear, each with appropriate tinge  
 According to its food, pure or impure.  
 The actors, no mere rumours of the act,  
 Intervene. First you hear Count Guido's voice,  
 In a small chamber that adjoins the court, 950  
 Where Governor and Judges, summoned thence,  
 Tommati, Venturini and the rest,  
 Find the accused ripe for declaring truth.  
 Soft-cushioned sits he ; yet shifts seat, shirks touch,  
 As, with a twitchy brow and wincing lip  
 And cheek that changes to all kinds of white,  
 He proffers his defence, in tones subdued  
 Near to mock-mildness now, so mournful seems  
 The obtuser sense truth fails to satisfy ;  
 Now, moved, from pathos at the wrong endured,  
 To passion ; for the natural man is roused 961  
 At fools who first do wrong, then pour the blame  
 Of their wrong-doing, Satan-like, on Job.  
 Also his tongue at times is hard to curb ;  
 Incisive, nigh satiric bites the phrase,  
 Rough-raw, yet somehow claiming privilege  
 —It is so hard for shrewdness to admit  
 Folly means no harm when she calls black white !

—Eruption momentary at the most,  
 Modified forthwith by a fall o' the fire, 970  
 Sage acquiescence ; for the world 's the world,  
 And, what it errs in, Judges rectify :  
 He feels he has a fist, then folds his arms  
 Crosswise and makes his mind up to be meek.  
 And never once does he detach his eye  
 From those ranged there to slay him or to save,  
 But does his best man's-service for himself,  
 Despite,—what twitches brow and makes lip wince,—  
 His limbs' late taste of what was called the Cord,  
 Or Vigil-torture more facetiously. 980  
 Even so ; they were wont to tease the truth  
 Out of loath witness (toying, trifling time)  
 By torture : 'twas a trick, a vice of the age,  
 Here, there and everywhere, what would you have ?  
 Religion used to tell Humanity  
 She gave him warrant or denied him course.  
 And since the course was much to his own mind,  
 Of pinching flesh and pulling bone from bone  
 To unhusk truth a-hiding in its hulls,  
 Nor whisper of a warning stopped the way, 990  
 He, in their joint behalf, the burly slave,  
 Bestirred him, mauled and maimed all recusants,  
 While, prim in place, Religion overlooked ;  
 And so had done till doomsday, never a sign  
 Nor sound of interference from her mouth,  
 But that at last the burly slave wiped brow,  
 Let eye give notice as if soul were there,  
 Muttered ' 'Tis a vile trick, foolish more than vile,  
 ' Should have been counted sin ; I make it so :  
 ' At any rate no more of it for me— 1000  
 ' Nay, for I break the torture-engine thus !'  
 Then did Religion start up, stare amain,  
 Look round for help and see none, smile and say  
 ' What, broken is the rack ? Well done of thee !  
 ' Did I forget to abrogate its use ?  
 ' Be the mistake in common with us both !  
 ' —One more fault our blind age shall answer for,  
 ' Down in my book denounced though it must be  
 ' Somewhere. Henceforth find truth by milder  
     means !'  
 Ah but, Religion, did we wait for thee 1010  
 To ope the book, that serves to sit upon,



And pick such place out, we should wait indeed !  
That is all history : and what is not now,  
Was then, defendants found it to their cost.  
How Guido, after being tortured, spoke.

Also hear Caponsacchi who comes next,  
Man and priest—could you comprehend the coil !—  
In days when that was rife which now is rare.

- How, mingling each its multifarious wires, 1019  
Now heaven, now earth, now heaven and earth at once,
- Had plucked at and perplexed their puppet here,  
Played off the young frank personable priest ;  
Sworn fast and tonsured plain heaven's celibate,  
And yet earth's clear-accepted servitor,  
A courtly spiritual Cupid, squire of dames  
By law of love and mandate of the mode,  
The Church's own, or why parade her seal,  
Wherefore that chrism and consecrative work ?  
Yet verily the world's, or why go badged  
A prince of sonneteers and lutanists, 1030  
Show colour of each vanity in vogue  
Borne with decorum due on blameless breast ?  
All that is changed now, as he tells the court  
How he had played the part excepted at ;
- Tells it, moreover, now the second time :  
Since, for his cause of scandal, his own share  
I' the flight from home and husband of the wife,  
He has been censured, punished in a sort  
By relegation,—exile, we should say,  
To a short distance for a little time,— 1040  
Whence he is summoned on a sudden now,  
Informed that she, he thought to save, is lost,  
And, in a breath, bidden re-tell his tale,  
Since the first telling somehow missed effect,  
And then advise in the matter. There stands he,  
While the same grim black-panelled chamber blinks  
As though rubbed shiny with the sins of Rome  
Told the same oak for ages—wave-washed wall  
Whereto has set a sea of wickedness.  
There, where you yesterday heard Guido speak, 1050  
Speaks Caponsacchi ; and there face him too  
Tommati, Venturini and the rest  
Who, eight months earlier, scarce repressed the smile,  
Forewent the wink ; waived recognition so

Of peccadillos incident to youth,  
 Especially youth high-born ; for youth means love,  
 Vows can't change nature, priests are only men,  
 And love needs stratagem and subterfuge :  
 Which age, that once was youth, should recognize,  
 May blame, but needs not press too hard against. 1000  
 Here sit the old Judges then, but with no grace  
 Of reverend carriage, magisterial port.  
 For why ? The accused of eight months since,—the  
 same

Who cut the conscious figure of a fool,  
 Changed countenance, dropped bashful gaze to ground,  
 While hesitating for an answer then,—  
 Now is grown judge himself, terrifies now  
 This, now the other culprit called a judge,  
 Whose turn it is to stammer and look strange,  
 As he speaks rapidly, angrily, speech that smites :  
 And they keep silence, bear blow after blow, 1071  
 Because the seeming-solitary man,  
 Speaking for God, may have an audience too,  
 Invisible, no discreet judge provokes.  
 How the priest Caponsacchi said his say.

Then a soul sighs its lowest and its last  
 After the loud ones,—so much breath remains  
 Unused by the four-days'-dying ; for she lived  
 Thus long, miraculously long, 't was thought,  
 Just that Pompilia might defend herself. 1080  
 How, while the hireling and the alien stoop,  
 Comfort, yet question,—since the time is brief,  
 And folk, allowably inquisitive,  
 Encircle the low pallet where she lies  
 In the good house that helps the poor to die,—  
 Pompilia tells the story of her life.  
 For friend and lover,—leech and man of law  
 Do service ; busy helpful ministrants  
 As varied in their calling as their mind,  
 Temper and age : and yet from all of these, 1090  
 About the white bed under the arched roof,  
 Is somehow, as it were, evolved a one,—  
 Small separate sympathies combined and large,  
 Nothings that were, grown something very much  
 As if the bystanders gave each his straw,  
 All he had, though a trifle in itself,

Which, plaited all together, made a Cross  
Fit to die looking on and praying with,  
Just as well as if ivory or gold.

So, to the common kindliness she speaks, 1100  
There being scarce more privacy at the last  
For mind than body : but she is used to bear,  
And only unused to the brotherly look.  
How she endeavoured to explain her life.

Then, since a Trial ensued, a touch o' the same  
To sober us, flustered with frothy talk,  
And teach our common sense its helplessness.  
For why deal simply with divining-rod,  
Scrape where we fancy secret sources flow,  
And ignore law, the recognized machine, 1110  
Elaborate display of pipe and wheel  
Framed to unchoke, pump up and pour apaco  
Truth in a flowery foam shall wash the world ?  
The patent truth-extracting process,—ha ?  
Let us make all that mystery turn one wheel,  
Give you a single grind of law at least !  
One orator, of two on either side,  
Shall teach us the puissance of the tongue  
—That is, o' the pen which simulated tongue  
On paper and saved all except the sound 1120  
Which never was. Law's speech beside law's thought ?  
That were too stunning, too immense an odds :  
That point of vantage, law let nobly pass.  
One lawyer shall admit us to behold  
The manner of the making out a case,  
First fashion of a speech ; the chick in egg,  
And masterpiece law's bosom incubates.  
How Don Giacinto of the Arcangeli,  
Called Procurator of the Poor at Rome,  
Now advocate for Guido and his mates,— 1130  
The jolly learned man of middle age,  
Cheek and jowl all in laps with fat and law,  
Mirthful as mighty, yet, as great hearts use,  
Despite the name and fame that tempt our flesh,  
Constant to that devotion of the hearth,  
Still captive in those dear domestic ties !—  
How he,—having a cause to triumph with,  
All kind of interests to keep intact,  
More than one efficacious personage

To tranquillize, conciliate and secure, 1140  
 And above all, public anxiety  
 To quiet, show its Guido in good hands,—  
 Also, as if such hurdens were too light,  
 A certain family-feast to claim his care,  
 The birthday-banquet for the only son—  
 Paternity at smiling strife with law—  
 How he brings both to buckle in one bond ;  
 And, thick at throat, with waterish under-eye,  
 Turns to his task and settles in his seat  
 And puts his utmost means to practice now : 1150  
 Wheezes out law and whiffles Latin forth,  
 And, just as though roast lamb would never be,  
 Makes logic levigate the big crime small :  
 Rubs palm on palm, rakes foot with itchy foot,  
 Conceives and inchoates the argument,  
 Sprinkling each flower appropriate to the time,  
 —Ovidian quip or Ciceronian crank,  
 A-bubble in the larynx while he laughs,  
 As he had fritters deep down frying there.  
 How he turns, twists, and tries the oily thing 1160  
 Shall be—first speech for Guido 'gainst the Fisco.

Then with a skip as it were from heel to head,  
 Leaving yourselves fill up the middle bulk  
 O' the Trial, reconstruct its shape august,  
 From such exordium clap we to the close ;  
 Give you, if we dare wing to such a height,  
 The absolute glory in some full-grown speech  
 On the other side, some finished butterfly,  
 Some breathing diamond-flake with leaf-gold fans,  
 That takes the air, no trace of worm it was, 1170  
 Or cabbage-bed it had production from.  
 Giovambattista o' the Bottini, Fisco,  
 Pompilia's patron by the chance of the hour,  
 To-morrow her persecutor,—composite, he,  
 As becomes who must meet such various calls—  
 Odds of age joined in him with ends of youth.  
 A man of ready smile and facile tear,  
 Improvised hopes, despairs at nod and beck,  
 And language—ah, the gift of eloquence !  
 Language that goes as easy as a glove 1180  
 O'er good and evil, smoothens both to one.  
 Rashness helps caution with him, fires the straw,

In free enthusiastic careless fit,  
 On the first proper pinnacle of rock  
 Which happens, as reward for all that zeal,  
 To lure some bark to founder and bring gain :  
 While calm sits Caution, rapt with heavenward eye,  
 A true confessor's gaze amid the glare,  
 Beaconing to the breaker, death and hell.  
 ' Well done, thou good and faithful ! ' she approves :  
 ' Hadst thou let slip a faggot to the beach,           1191  
 ' The crew had surely spied thy precipice  
 ' And saved their boat ; the simple and the slow,  
 ' Who should have prompt forestalled the wrecker's  
 fee :

' Let the next crew be wise and hail in time ! '  
 Just so compounded is the outside man,  
 Blue juvenile pure eye and pippin cheek,  
 And brow all prematurely soiled and scamed  
 With sudden age, bright devastated hair.  
 Ah, but you miss the very tones o' the voice,           1200  
 The scrannel pipe that screams in heights of head,  
 As, in his modest studio, all alone,  
 The tall wight stands a-tiptoe, strives and strains,  
 Both eyes shut, like the cockerel that would crow,  
 Tries to his own self amorously o'er  
 ' What never will be uttered else than so—  
 To the four walls, for Forum and Mars' Hill,  
 Speaks out the poesy which, penned, turns prose.  
 Clavecinist debarred his instrument,  
 He yet thrums—shirking neither turn nor trill,           1210  
 With desperate finger on dumb table-edge—  
 The sovereign rondo, shall conclude his *Suite*,  
 Charm an imaginary audience there,  
 From old Corelli to young Haendel, both  
 I' the flesh at Rome, ere he perforce go print  
 The cold black score, mere music for the mind—  
 The last speech against Guido and his gang,  
 With special end to prove Pompilia pure.  
 How the Fisc vindicates Pompilia's fame.

Then comes the all but end, the ultimate           1220  
 Judgment save yours. Pope Innocent the Twelfth,  
 Simple, sagacious, mild yet resolute,  
 With prudence, probity and—what beside  
 From the other world he feels impress at times,

Having attained to fourscore years and six,—  
How, when the court found Guido and the rest  
Guilty, but law supplied a subterfuge  
And passed the final sentence to the Pope,  
He, bringing his intelligence to bear  
This last time on what ball behoves him drop 1230  
In the urn, or white or black, does drop a black,  
Send five souls more to just precede his own,  
Stand him in stead and witness, if need were,  
How he is wont to do God's work on earth.  
The manner of his sitting out the dim  
Droop of a sombre February day  
In the plain closet where he does such work,  
With, from all Peter's treasury, one stool,  
One table and one lathen crucifix.  
There sits the Pope, his thoughts for company; 1240  
Grave but not sad,—nay, something like a cheer  
Leaves the lips free to be benevolent,  
Which, all day long, did duty firm and fast.  
A cherishing there is of foot and knee,  
A chafing loose-skinned large-veined band with hand,—  
What steward but knows when stewardship earns its  
wage,

May levy praise, anticipate the lord ?  
He reads, notes, lays the papers down at last,  
Muses, then takes a turn about the room ;  
Unclassps a huge tome in an antique guise, 1250  
Primitive print and tongue half obsolete,  
That stands him in diurnal stead ; opes page,  
Finds place where falls the passage to be conned  
According to an order long in use :  
And, as he comes upon the evening's chance,  
Starts somewhat, solemnizes straight his smile,  
Then reads aloud that portion first to last,  
And at the end lets flow his own thoughts forth  
Likewise aloud, for respite and relief,  
Till by the dreary relics of the west 1260  
Wan through the half-moon window, all his light,  
He bows the head while the lips move in prayer,  
Writes some three brief lines, signs and seals the same,  
Tinkles a hand-bell, bids the obsequious Sir  
Who puts foot presently o' the closet-sill  
He watched outside of, hear as superscribed  
'That mandate to the Governor forthwith :

Then heaves abroad his cares in one good sigh,  
 Traverses corridor with no arm's help,  
 And so to sup as a clear conscience should. 1270  
 The manner of the judgment of the Pope.

Then must speak Guido yot a second time,  
 Satan's old saw being apt here—skin for skin,  
 All a man hath that will he give for life.  
 While life was graspable and gainable, free  
 To bird-like buzz her wings round Guido's brow,  
 Not much truth stiffened out the web of words  
 He wove to catch her : when away she flew  
 And death came, death's breath rivelled up the lies,  
 Left bare the metal thread, the fibre fine 1280  
 Of truth, i' the spinning : the true words come last.  
 How Guido, to another purpose quite,  
 Speaks and despairs, the last night of his life,  
 In that New Prison by Castle Angelo  
 At the bridge-foot : the same man, another voice.  
 On a stone bench in a close fetid cell,  
 Where the hot vapour of an agony,  
 Struck into drops on the cold wall, runs down  
 Horrible worms made out of sweat and tears—  
 There crouch, well nigh to the knees in dungeon-straw,  
 Lit by the sole lamp suffered for their sake, 1291  
 Two awe-struck figures, this a Cardinal,  
 That an Abate, both of old styled friends  
 Of the part-man part-monster in the midst,  
 So changed is Franceschini's gentle blood.  
 The tiger-cat screams now, that whined before,  
 That pried and tried and trod so gingerly,  
 Till in its silkiness the trap-teeth join ;  
 Then you know how the bristling fury foams.  
 They listen, this wrapped in his folds of red, 1300  
 While his feet fumble for the filth below ;  
 The other, as beseems a stouter heart,  
 Working his best with beads and cross to ban  
 The enemy that comes in like a flood  
 Spite of the standard set up, verily  
 And in no trope at all, against him there :  
 For at the prison-gate, just a few steps  
 Outside, already, in the doubtful dawn,  
 Thither, from this side and from that, slow sweep  
 And settle down in silence solidly, 1310

Crow-wise, the frightful Brotherhood of Death.  
 Black-hatted and black-hooded huddle they,  
 Black rosaries a-dangling from each waist ;  
 So take they their grim station at the door,  
 Torches alight and cross-bones-banner spread,  
 And that gigantic Christ with open arms,  
 Grounded. Nor lacks there aught but that the group  
 Break forth, intone the lamentable psalm,  
 ' Out of the deeps, Lord, have I cried to thee ! '—  
 When inside, from the true profound, a sign ° 1320  
 Shall bear intelligence that the foe is foiled,  
 Count Guido Franceschini has confessed,  
 And is absolved and reconciled with God.  
 Then they, intoning, may begin their march,  
 Make by the longest way for the People's Square,  
 Carry the criminal to his crime's award :  
 A moh to cleave, a scaffolding to reach,  
 Two gallows and Mannaia crowning all.  
 How Guido made defence a second time.

Finally, even as thus by step and step 1330  
 I led you from the level of to-day  
 Up to the summit of so long ago,  
 Here, whence I point you the wide prospect round—  
 Let me, by like steps, slope you back to smooth,  
 Land you on mother-earth, no whit the worse,  
 To feed o' the fat o' the furrow : free to dwell,  
 Taste our time's better things profusely spread  
 For all who love the level, corn and wine,  
 Much cattle and the many-folded fleece.  
 Shall not my friends go feast again on sward, 1340  
 Though cognizant of country in the clouds  
 Higher than wistful eagle's horny eye  
 Ever unclosed for, 'mid ancestral crags,  
 When morning broke and Spring was back once more,  
 And he died, heaven, save by his heart, unreached ?  
 Yet heaven my fancy lifts to, ladder-like,—  
 As Jack reached, holpen of his beanstalk-rungs !

A novel country : I might make it mine  
 By choosing which one aspect of the year  
 Suited mood best, and putting solely that, 1350  
 On panel somewhere in the House of Fame,  
 Landscaping what I saved, not what I saw :



—Might fix you, whether frost in goblin-time  
 Startled the moon with his abrupt bright laugh,  
 Or, August's hair afloat in filmy fire,  
 She fell, arms wide, face foremost on the world,  
 Swooned there and so singed out the strength of things.  
 Thus were abolished Spring and Autumn both,  
 The land dwarfed to one likeness of the land,  
 Life cramped corpse-fashion. Rather learn and love  
 Each facet-flash of the revolving year!— 1361  
 Red, green and blue that whirl into a white,  
 The variance now, the eventual unity,  
 Which make the miracle. See it for yourselves,  
 This man's act, changeable because alive!  
 Action now shrouds, now shows the informing thought;  
 Man, like a glass ball with a spark a-top,  
 Out of the magic fire that lurks inside,  
 Shows one tint at a time to take the eye:  
 Which, let a finger touch the silent sleep, 1370  
 Shifted a hair's-breadth shoots you dark for bright,  
 Suffuses bright with dark, and baffles so  
 Your sentence absolute for shine or shade.  
 Once set such orbs,—white styled, black stigmatized,—  
 A-rolling, see them once on the other side  
 Your good men and your bad men every one,  
 From Guido Franceschini to Guy Faux,  
 Oft would you rub your eyes and change your names.

Such, British Public, ye who like me not, 1379  
 (God love you!)—whom I yet have laboured for  
 Perchance more careful whoso runs may read  
 Than erst when all, it seemed, could read who ran,—  
 Perchance more careless whoso reads may praise  
 Than late when he who praised and read and wrote  
 Was apt to find himself the self-same me,—  
 Such labour had such issue, so I wrought  
 This arc, by furtherance of such alloy,  
 And so, by one spirt, take away its trace  
 Till, justifiably golden, rounds my ring.

A ring without a posy, and that ring mine? 1390

O lyric Love, half-angel and half-bird  
 And all a wonder and a wild desire,—  
 Boldest of hearts that ever braved the sun,

Took sanctuary within the holier blue,  
And sang a kindred soul out to his face,—  
Yet human at the red-ripe of the heart—  
When the first summons from the darkling earth  
Reached thee amid thy chambers, blanched their blue,  
And bared them of the glory—to drop down,  
To toil for man, to suffer or to die,— 1400  
This is the same voice : can thy soul know change ?  
Hail then, and hearken from the realms of help !  
Never may I commence my song, my due  
To God who best taught song by gift of thee,  
Except with bent head and beseeching hand—  
That still, despite the distance and the dark,  
What was, again may be ; some interchange  
Of grace, some splendour once thy very thought,  
Some benediction anciently thy smile :  
—Never conclude, but raising hand and head 1410  
Thither where eyes, that cannot reach, yet yearn  
For all hope, all sustainment, all reward,  
Their utmost up and on,—so blessing back  
In those thy realms of help, that heaven thy home,  
Some whiteness which, I judge, thy face makes proud,  
Some wanness where, I think, thy foot may fall !

## II

### HALF-ROME

WHAT, you, Sir, come too ? (Just the man I'd meet.)  
 Be ruled by me and have a care o' the crowd :  
 This way, while fresh folk go and get their gaze :  
 I'll tell you like a book and save your shins.  
 Fie, what a roaring day we've had ! Whose fault ?  
 Lorenzo in Lucina,—here's a church  
 To hold a crowd at need, accommodate  
 All comers from the Corso ! If this crush  
 Make not its priests ashamed of what they show  
 For temple-room, don't prick them to draw purse  
 And down with bricks and mortar, eke us out 11  
 The beggarly transept with its bit of apse  
 Into a decent space for Christian ease,  
 Why, to-day's lucky pearl is cast to swine.  
 Listen and estimate the luck they've had !  
 (The right man, and I hold him.)

Sir, do you see,

They laid both bodies in the church, this morn  
 The first thing, on the chancel two steps up,  
 Behind the little marble balustrade ; 20  
 Disposed them, Pietro the old murdered fool  
 To the right of the altar, and his wretched wife  
 On the other side. In trying to count stabs,  
 People supposed Violante showed the most,  
 Till somebody explained us that mistake ;  
 His wounds had been dealt out indifferent where,  
 But she took all her stabbings in the face,  
 Since punished thus solely for honour's sake,  
*Honoris causa*, that's the proper term.  
 A delicacy there is, our gallants hold, 30  
 When you avenge your honour and only then,  
 That you disfigure the subject, fray the face,  
 Not just take life and end, in clownish guise.  
 It was Violante gave the first offence,  
 Got therefore the conspicuous punishment :

While Pietro, who helped merely, his mere death  
 Answered the purpose, so his face went free.  
 We fancied even, free as you please, that face  
 Showed itself still intolerably wronged ;  
 Was wrinkled over with resentment yet, 40  
 Nor calm at all, as murdered faces use,  
 Once the worst ended : an indignant air  
 O' the head there was—'tis said the body turned  
 Round and away, rolled from Violante's side  
 Where they had laid it loving-husband-like.  
 If so, if corpses can be sensitive,  
 Why did not he roll right down altar-step,  
 Roll on through nave, roll fairly out of church,  
 Deprive Lorenzo of the spectacle,  
 Pay back thus the succession of affronts 50  
 Whereto this church had served as theatre ?  
 For see : at that same altar where he lies,  
 To that same inch of step, was brought the babe  
 For blessing after baptism, and there styled  
 Pompilia, and a string of names beside,  
 By his had wife, some seventeen years ago,  
 Who purchased her simply to palm on him,  
 Flatter his dotage and defraud the heirs.  
 Wait awhile ! Also to this very step  
 Did this Violante, twelve years afterward, 60  
 Bring, the mock-mother, that child-cheat full-grown,  
 Pompilia, in pursuance of her plot,  
 And there brave God and man a second time  
 By linking a new victim to the lie.  
 There, having made a match unknown to him,  
 She, still unknown to Pietro, tied the knot  
 Which nothing cuts except this kind of knife ;  
 Yes, made her daughter, as the girl was held,  
 Marry a man, and honest man beside,  
 And man of birth to boot,—clandestinely 70  
 Because of this, because of that, because  
 O' the devil's will to work his worst for once,—  
 Confident she could top her part at need  
 And, when her husband must be told in turn,  
 Ply the wife's trade, play off the sex's trick  
 And, alternating worry with quiet qualms,  
 Bravado with submissiveness, quick fool  
 Her Pietro into patience : so it proved.  
 Ay, 'tis four years since man and wife they grew,

This Guido Franceschini and this same  
Pompilia, foolishly thought, falsely declared  
A Comparini and the couple's child :  
Just at this altar where, beneath the piece  
Of Master Guido Reni, Christ on cross,  
Second to nought observable in Rome,  
That couple lie now, murdered yestereve.  
Even the blind can see a providence here.

From dawn till now that it is growing dusk,  
A multitude has flocked and filled the church,  
Coming and going, coming back again, 80  
Till to count crazed one. Rome was at the show.  
People climbed up the columns, fought for spikes  
O' the chapel-rail to perch themselves upon,  
Jumped over and so broke the wooden work  
Painted like porphyry to deceive the eye ;  
Serve the priests right ! The organ-loft was crammed,  
Women were fainting, no few fights ensued,  
In short, it was a show ropaid your pains :  
For, though their room was scant undoubtedly,  
Yet they did manage matters, to be just, 100  
A little at this Lorenzo. Body o' me !  
I saw a hody exposed once . . . never mind !  
Enough that here the bodies had their due.  
No stinginess in wax, a row all round,  
And one big taper at each head and foot.

So, people pushed their way, and took their turn,  
Saw, threw their eyes up, crossed themselves, gave  
place

To pressure from behind, since all the world  
Knew the old pair, could talk the tragedy  
Over from first to last : Pompilia too, 110  
Those who had known her—what't was worth to them !  
Guido's acquaintance was in less request ;  
The Count had lounged somewhat too long in Rome,  
Made himself cheap ; with him were hand and glove  
Barbers and blear-eyed, as the ancient sings.  
Also he is alive and like to be :  
Had he considerably died,—aha !  
I jostled Luca Cini on his staff,  
Mute in the midst, the whole man one amaze,  
Staring amain and crossing brow and breast. 120

'How now?' asked I. 'Tis seventy years,' quoth he,  
 'Since I first saw, holding my father's hand,  
 'Bodies set forth: a many have I seen,  
 'Yet all was poor to this I live and see.  
 'Here the world's wickedness seals up the sum:  
 'What with Molinos' doctrine and this deed,  
 'Antichrist's surely come and doomsday near.  
 'May I depart in peace, I have seen my see.'  
 'Depart then,' I advised, 'nor block the road  
 'For youngsters still behindhand with such sights!' 131  
 'Why no,' rejoins the venerable sire,  
 'I know it's horrid, hideous past belief,  
 'Burdensome far beyond what eye can bear;  
 'But they do promise, when Pompilia dies  
 'I' the course o' the day,—and she can't outlive  
 night,—  
 'They'll bring her body also to expose  
 'Beside the parents, one, two, three a-breast;  
 'That were indeed a sight which, might I see,  
 'I trust I should not last to see the like!  
 Whereat I bade the senior spare his shanks, 140  
 Since doctors give her till to-night to live  
 And tell us how the butchery happened. 'Ah,  
 'But you can't know!' sighs he, 'I'll not despair:  
 'Beside I'm useful at explaining things—  
 'As, how the dagger laid there at the feet,  
 'Caused the peculiar cuts; I mind its make,  
 'Triangular i' the blade, a Genoese,  
 'Armed with those little hook-teeth on the edge  
 'To open in the flesh nor shut again:  
 'I like to teach a novice: I shall stay!' 150  
 And stay he did, and stay he sure he will.

A personage came by the private door  
 At noon to have his look: I name no names:  
 Well then, His Eminence the Cardinal,  
 Whose servitor in honourable sort  
 Guido was once, the same who made the match,  
 (Will you have the truth?) whereof we see effect.  
 No sooner whisper ran he was arrived  
 Than up pops Curate Carlo, a brisk lad,  
 Who never lets a good occasion slip, 160  
 And volunteers improving the event.  
 We looked he'd give the history's self some help,

Treat us to how the wife's confession went  
 (This morning she confessed her crime, we know)  
 And, may-be, throw in something of the Priest—  
 If he's not ordered back, punished anew,  
 The gallant, Caponsacchi, Lucifer  
 I' the garden where Pompilia, Eve-like, lured  
 Her Adam Guido to his fault and fall.  
 Think you we got a sprig of speech akin 170  
 To this from Carlo, with the Cardinal there ?  
 Too wary, he was, too widely awake, I trow.  
 He did the murder in a dozen words ;  
 Then said that all such outrages crop forth  
 I' the course of nature, when Molinos' tares  
 Are sown for wheat, flourish and choke the Church :  
 So slid on to the abominable sect  
 And the philosophic sin—we've heard all that,  
 And the Cardinal too, (who book-made on the same)  
 But, for the murder, left it where he found. 180  
 Oh but he's quick, the Curate, minds his game !  
 And, after all, we have the main o' the fact :  
 Case could not well be simpler,—mapped, as it were,  
 We follow the murder's maze from source to sea,  
 By the red line, past mistake : one sees indeed  
 Not only how all was and must have been,  
 But cannot other than be to the end of time.  
 Turn out here by the Ruspoli ! Do you hold  
 Guido was so prodigiously to blame ?  
 A certain cousin of yours has told you so ? 190  
 Exactly ! Here's a friend shall set you right,  
 Let him but have the handseil of your ear.

These wretched Comparini were once gay  
 And galiard, of the modest middle class :  
 Born in this quarter seventy years ago,  
 And married young, they lived the accustomed life,  
 Citizens as they were of good repute :  
 And, childless, naturally took their ease  
 With only their two selves to care about  
 And use the wealth for : wealthy is the word, 200  
 Since Pietro was possessed of house and land—  
 And specially one house, when good days were,  
 In Via Vittoria, the respectable street  
 Where he lived mainly ; but another house  
 Of less pretension did he buy betimes,

The villa, meant for jaunts and jollity,  
 I' the Pauline district, to be private there—  
 Just what puts murder in an enemy's head.  
 Moreover,—and here's the worm i' the core, the germ  
 O' the rottenness and ruin which arrived,— 210  
 He owned some usufruct, had moneys' use  
 Lifelong, but to determine with his life  
 In heirs' default : so, Pietro craved an heir,  
 (The story always old and always new)  
 Shut his fool's-eyes fast on the visible good  
 And wealth for certain, opened them owl-wide  
 On fortune's sole piece of forgetfulness,  
 The child that should have been and would not be.

Hence, seventeen years ago, conceive his glee  
 When first Violante, 'twixt a smile and a blush, 220  
 With touch of agitation proper too,  
 Announced that, spite of her unpromising age,  
 The miracle would in time be manifest,  
 An heir's birth was to happen : and it did.  
 Somehow or other,—how, all in good time !  
 By a trick, a sleight of hand you are to hear,—  
 A child was born, Pompilia, for his joy,  
 Plaything at once and prop, a fairy-gift,  
 A saints' grace or, say, grant of the good God,—  
 A fiddle-pin's end ! What imbeciles are we ! 230  
 Look now : if some one could have prophesied,  
 ' For love of you, for liking to your wife,  
 ' I undertake to crush a snake I spy  
 ' Settling itself i' the soft of both your breasts.  
 ' Give me yon babe to strangle painlessly !  
 ' She'll soar to the safe : you'll have your crying out,  
 ' Then sleep, then wake, then sleep, then end your  
     days  
 ' In peace and plenty, mixed with mild regret,  
 ' Thirty years hence when Christmas takes old folk '—  
 How had old Pietro sprung up, crossed himself, 240  
 And kicked the conjuror ! Whereas you and I,  
 Being wise with after-wit, had clapped our hands ;  
 Nay, added, in the old fool's interest,  
 ' Strangle the black-eyed babe, so far so good,  
 ' But on condition you relieve the man  
 ' O' the wife and throttle him Violante too—  
 ' She is the mischief ! '



We had hit the mark.

She, whose trick brought the babe into the world,  
 She it was, when the babe was grown a girl, ' 250  
 Judged a new trick should reinforce the old,  
 Send vigour to the lie now somewhat spent  
 By twelve years' service ; lest Eve's rule decline  
 Over this Adam of hers, whose cabbage-plot  
 Throve dubiously since turned fools'-paradise,  
 Spito of a nightingale on every stump.  
 Pietro's estate was dwindling day by day,  
 While he, rapt far above such mundane care,  
 Crawled all-fours with his baby pick-a-back,  
 'Sat at serene cats'-cradle with his child, 260  
 Or took the measured tallness, top to toe,  
 Of what was grown a great girl twelve years old :  
 Till sudden at the door a tap discreet,  
 A visitor's premonitory cough,  
 And poverty had reached him in her rounds.

This came when he was past the working-time,  
 Had learned to dandle and forgot to dig,  
 And who must but Violante cast about,  
 Contrive and task that head of hers again ?  
 She who had caught one fish, could make that catch  
 A bigger still, in angler's policy : 271  
 So, with an angler's mercy for the bait,  
 Her minnow was set wriggling on its barb  
 And tossed to the mid-stream ; that is, this grown girl  
 With the great eyes and bounty of black hair  
 And first crisp youth that tempts a jaded taste,  
 Was whisked i' the way of a certain man, who snapped,

Count Guido Franceschini the Aretine  
 Was head of an old noble house enough,  
 Not over-rich, you can't have everything, 280  
 But such a man as riches rub against,  
 Readily stick to,—one with a right to them  
 Born in the blood : 'twas in his very brow  
 Always to knit itself against the world,  
 So be beforehand when that stinted due  
 Service and suit : the world ducks and defers.  
 As such folks do, he had come up to Rome  
 To better his fortune, and, since many years,  
 Was friend and follower of a cardinal ;

Waiting the rather thus on providence, 290  
 That a shrewd younger poorer brother yet,  
 The Abàte Paolo, a regular priest,  
 Had long since tried his powers and found he swam  
 With the deftest on the Galilean pool :  
 But then he was a web-foot, free o' the wave,  
 And no ambiguous dab-chick hatched to strut,  
 Humbled by any fond attempt to swim  
 When fiercer fowl usurped his dunghill-top—  
 A whole priest, Paolo, no mere piece of one '  
 Like Guido tacked thus to the Church's tail ! 300  
 Guido moreover, as the head o' the house,  
 Claiming the main prize, not the lesser luck,  
 The centre lily, no mere chickweed fringe.

He waited and learned waiting, thirty years ;  
 Got promise, missed performance—what would you  
 have ?

No petty post rewards a nobleman  
 For spending youth in splendid lackey-work,  
 And there's concurrence for each rarer prize ;  
 When that falls, rougher hand and readier foot  
 Push aside Guido spite of his black looks. 310  
 The end was, Guido, when the warning showed,  
 The first white hair i' the glass, gave up the game,  
 Determined on returning to his town,  
 Making the best of bad incurable,  
 Patching the old palace up and lingering there  
 The customary life out with his kin,  
 Where honour helps to spice the scanty bread.

Just as he trimmed his lamp and girt his loins  
 To go his journey and be wise at home,  
 In the right mood of disappointed worth, 320  
 Who but Violante sudden spied her prey  
 (Where was I with that angler-simile ?)  
 And threw her bait, Pompilia, where he sulked—  
 A gleam i' the gloom !

What if he gained thus much,  
 Wrung out this sweet drop from the bitter Past,  
 Bore off this rose-bud from the prickly brake  
 To justify such torn clothes and scratched hands,  
 And, after all, brought something back from Rome ?

Would not a wife serve at Arezzo well  
 To light the dark house, lend a look of youth  
 To the mother's face grown meagre, left alone  
 And famished with the emptiness of hope,  
 Old Donna Beatrice? Wife you want  
 Would you play family-representative,  
 Carry you elder-brotherly, high and right  
 O'er what may prove the natural petulance  
 Of the third brother, younger, greedier still,  
 Girolamo, also a fledgeling priest,  
 Beginning life in turn with callow beak  
 Agape for luck, no luck had stopped and stilled.  
 Such were the pinks and greys about the bait  
 Persuaded Guido gulp down hook and all.

330

340

What constituted him so choice a catch,  
 You question? Past his prime and poor beside?  
 Ask that of any she who knows the trade.  
 Why first, here was a nobleman with friends,  
 A palace one might run to and be safe  
 When presently the threatened fate should fall,  
 A big-browed master to block door-way up,  
 Parley with people bent on pushing by  
 And praying the mild Pietro quick clear scores:  
 Is birth a privilege and power or no?  
 Also,—but judge of the result desired,  
 By the price paid and manner of the sale.  
 The Count was made woo, win and wed at once:  
 Asked, and was haled for answer, lest the heat  
 Should cool, to San Lorenzo, one blind eve,  
 And had Pompilia put into his arms  
 O' the sly there, by a hasty candle-blink,  
 With sanction of some priest-confederate  
 Properly paid to make short work and sure.

350

360

So did old Pietro's daughter change her style  
 For Guido Franceschini's lady-wife  
 Ere Guido knew it well; and why this haste  
 And scramble and indecent secrecy?  
 'Lest Pietro, all the while in ignorance,  
 Should get to learn, gainsay and break the match:  
 'His peevishness had promptly put aside  
 'Such honour and refused the proffered boon,  
 'Pleased to become authoritative once.

370

' She remedied the wilful man's mistake—  
 Did our discreet Violante. Rather say,  
 Thus did she, lest the object of her game,  
 Guido the gulled one, give him but a chance,  
 A moment's respite, time for thinking twice,  
 Might count the cost before he sold himself,  
 And try the clink of coin they paid him with.

But passed, tho bargain struck, the business done,  
 Once the clandestine marriage over thus, 380  
 All parties made perforce the best o' the fact ;  
 Pietro could play vast indignation off,  
 Be ignorant and astounded, dupe alike  
 At need, of wife, daughter and son-in-law,  
 While Guido found himself in flagrant fault,  
 Must e'en do suit and service, soothe, subdue  
 A father not unreasonably chafed,  
 Bring him to terms by paying son's devoir.  
 Pleasant initiation !

The end, this : 390

Guido's broad back was saddled to bear all—  
 Pietro, Violante, and Pompilia too,—  
 Three lots cast confidently in one lap,  
 Three dead-weights with one arm to lift the three  
 Out of their limbo up to life again :  
 The Roman household was to strike fresh root  
 In a new soil, graced with a novel name,  
 Gilt with an alien glory, Aretino  
 Henceforth and never Roman any more,  
 By treaty and engagement : thus it ran : 400  
 Pompilia's dowry for Pompilia's self  
 As a thing of course,—she paid her own expense ;  
 No loss nor gain there : but the couple, you see,  
 They, for their part, turned over first of all  
 Their fortune in its rags and rottenness  
 To Guido, fusion and confusion, he  
 And his with them and theirs,—whatever rag  
 With a coin residuary fell on floor  
 When Brother Paolo's energetic shake  
 Should do the relics justice : since 'twas thought,  
 Once vulnerable Pietro out of reach, 411  
 That, left at Rome as representative,  
 The Abate, backed by a potent patron here,

And o'therwise with purple flushing him,  
 Might play a good game with the creditor,  
 Make up a moiety which, great or small,  
 Should go to the common stock—if anything,  
 Guido's, so far repayment of the cost  
 About to be,—and if, as looked more like,  
 Nothing,—why, all the nobler cost were his 420  
 Who guaranteed, for better or for worse,  
 To Pietro and Violante, house and home,  
 Kith and kin, with the pick of company  
 And life o' the fat o' the land while life should last.  
 How say you to the bargain at first blush ?  
 Why did a middle-aged not-silly man  
 Show himself thus besotted all at once ?  
 Quoth Solomon, one black eye does it all.

They went to Arezzo,—Pietro and his spouse,  
 With just the dusk o' the day of life to spend, 430  
 Eager to use the twilight, taste a treat,  
 Enjoy for once with neither stay nor stint  
 The luxury of lord-and-lady-ship,  
 And realize the stuff and nonsense long  
 A-simmer in their noddles ; vent the fume  
 Born there and bred, the citizen's conceit  
 How fares nobility while crossing earth,  
 What rampart or invisible body-guard  
 Keeps off the taint of common life from such.  
 They had not fed for nothing on the tales 440  
 Of grandees who give banquets worthy Jove,  
 Spending gold as if Plutus paid a whim,  
 Served with obeisances as when . . . what God ?  
 I'm at the end of my tether ; 'tis enough  
 You understand what they came primed to see :  
 While Guido who should minister the sight,  
 Stay all this qualmish greediness of soul  
 With apples and with flagons—for his part,  
 Was set on life diverse as pole from pole :  
 Lust of the flesh, lust of the eye,—what else 450  
 Was he just now awake from, sick and sage,  
 After the very debauch they would begin ?—  
 Suppose such stuff and nonsense really were.  
 That bubble, they were bent on blowing big,  
 He had blown already till he burst his cheeks,  
 And hence found soapsuds bitter to the tongue.

He hoped now to walk softly all his days  
 In soberness of spirit, if haply so,  
 Pinching and paring he might furnish forth  
 A frugal board, bare sustenance, no more, 460  
 Till times, that could not well grow worse, should  
 mend.

Thus minded then, two parties mean to meet  
 And make each other happy. The first week,  
 And fancy strikes fact and explodes in full.  
 'This,' shrieked the Comparini, 'this the Count,  
 'The palace, the signorial privilege,  
 'The pomp and pageantry were promised us ?  
 'For this have we exchanged our liberty,  
 'Our competence, our darling of a child ?  
 'To house as spectres in a sepulchre 470  
 'Under this black stone heap, the street's disgrace,  
 'Grimmest as that is of the gruesome town,  
 'And here pick garbage on a pewter plate  
 'Or cough at verjuice dripped from earthenware ?  
 'Oh Via Vittoria, oh the other place  
 'I' the Pauline, did we give you up for this ?  
 'Where's the foregone housekeeping good and gay,  
 'The neighbourliness, the companionship,  
 'The treat and feast when holidays came round,  
 'The daily feast that seemed no treat at all, 480  
 'Called common by the uncommon fools we were !  
 'Even the sun that used to shine at Rome,  
 'Where is it ? Robbed and starved and frozen too,  
 'We will have justice, justice if there be !'  
 Did not they shout, did not the town resound !  
 Guido's old lady-mother Beatrice,  
 Who since her husband, Count Tommaso's death,  
 Had held sole sway i' the house,—the doited crone  
 Slow to acknowledge, curtesy and abdicate,—  
 Was recognized of true novercal type, 490  
 Dragon and devil. His brother Girolamo  
 Came next in order : priest was he ? The worse !  
 No way of winning him to leave his mumps  
 And help the laugh against old ancestry  
 And formal habits long since out of date,  
 Letting his youth be patterned on the mode  
 Approved of where Violante laid down law.  
 Or did he brighten up by way of change ?

Dispose himself for affability ?  
 The malapert, too complaisant by half 500  
 To the alarmed young novice of a bride !  
 Let him go buzz, betake himself elsewhere  
 Nor singe his fly-wings in the candle-flame !

Four months' probation of this purgatory,  
 Dog-snap and cat-claw, curse and counterblast,  
 The devil's self had been sick of his own din ;  
 And Pietro, after trumpeting huge wrongs  
 At church and market-place, pillar and post,  
 Square's corner, street's end, now the palace-step  
 And now the wine-house bench—while, on her side,  
 Violante up and down was voluble  
 In whatsoever pair of ears would perk  
 From goody, gossip, cater-cousin and sib,  
 Curious to peep at the inside of things  
 And catch in the act pretentious poverty  
 At its wits' end to keep appearance up,  
 Make both ends meet,—nothing the vulgar loves  
 Like what this couple pitched them right and left,—  
 Then, their worst done that way, they struck tent,  
     marched :  
 —Renounced their share o' the bargain, flung what  
     dues 530

Guido was bound to pay, in Guido's face,  
 Left their hearts'-darling, treasure of the twain  
 And so forth, the poor inexperienced bride,  
 To her own devices, bade Arezzo rot  
 And the life signorial, and sought Rome once more.

I see the comment ready on your lip,  
 ' The better fortune, Guido's—free at least  
 ' By this defection of the foolish pair,  
 ' He could begin make profit in some sort  
 ' Of the young bride and the new quietness, 530  
 ' Lead his own life now, henceforth breathe unplagued.'  
 Could he ? You know the sex like Guido's self,  
 Learn the Violante-nature !

Once in Rome,  
 By way of helping Guido lead such life,  
 Her first act to inaugurate return  
 Was, she got pricked in conscience : Jubilee

Gave her the hint. Our Pope, as kind as just,  
 Attained his eighty years, announced a boon  
 Should make us bless the fact, held Jubilee— 540  
 Short shrift, prompt pardon for the light offence,  
 And no rough dealing with the regular crime  
 So this occasion were not suffered slip—  
 Otherwise, sins commuted as before,  
 Without the least abatement in the price.  
 Now, who had thought it? All this while, it seems,  
 Our sage Violante had a sin of a sort  
 She must compound for now or not at all :  
 Now be the ready riddance! She confessed  
 Pompilia was a fable not a fact : 550  
 She never bore a child in her whole life.  
 Had this child been a changeling, that were grace  
 In some degree, exchange is hardly theft ;  
 You take your stand on truth ere leap your lie :  
 Here was all lie, no touch of truth at all,  
 All the lie hers—not even Pietro guessed  
 He was as childless still as twelve years since.  
 The babe had been a find i' the filth-heap, Sir,  
 Catch from the kennel! There was found at Rome,  
 Down in the deepest of our social dregs, 560  
 A woman who professed the wanton's trade  
 Under the requisite thin coverture,  
*Communis meretrix* and washer-wife :  
 The creaturo thus conditioned found by chance  
 Motherhood like a jewel in the muck,  
 And straightway either trafficked with her prize  
 Or listened to the tempter and let be,—  
 Made pact abolishing her place and part  
 In womankind, beast-fellowship indeed—  
 She sold this babe eight months before its birth 570  
 To our Violante, Pietro's honest spouse,  
 Well-famed and widely-instanced as that crown  
 To the husband, virtue in a woman's shape.  
 She it was, bought and paid for, passed the thing  
 Off as the flesh and blood and child of her  
 Despite the flagrant fifty years,—and why ?  
 Partly to please old Pietro, fill his cup  
 With wine at the late hour when lees are left,  
 And send him from life's feast rejoicingly,—  
 Partly to cheat the rightful heirs, agape, 580  
 Each uncle's cousin's brother's son of him,



For that same principal of the usufruct  
It vext him he must die and leave behind.

Such was the sin had come to be confessed.  
Which of the tales, the first or last, was true ?  
Did she so sin once, or, confessing now,  
Sin for the first time ? Either way you will.  
One sees a reason for the cheat : one sees  
A reason for a cheat in owning cheat  
Where no cheat had been. What of the revenge ?  
What prompted the contrition all at once, 591  
Made the avowal easy, the shame slight ?  
Why, prove they but Pompilia not their child,  
No child, no dowry ; this, supposed their child,  
Had claimed what this, shown alien to their blood,  
Claimed nowise : Guido's claim was through his wife,  
Null then and void with hers. The biter bit,  
Do you see ! For such repayment of the past,  
One might conceive the penitential pair  
Ready to bring their case before the courts, 600  
Publish their infamy to all the world  
And, arm in arm, go chuckling thence content.

Is this your view ? 'Twas Guido's anyhow  
And colourable : he came forward then,  
Protested in his very bride's behalf  
Against this lie and all it led to, least  
Of all the loss o' the dowry ; no ! From her  
And him alike he would expunge the blot,  
Erase the brand of such a bestial birth,  
Participate in no hideous heritage 610  
Gathered from the gutter to be garnered up  
And glorified in a palace. Peter and Paul !  
But that who likes may look upon the pair  
Exposed in yonder church, and show his skill  
By saying which is eye and which is mouth  
Thro' those stabs thick and threefold,—but for that—  
A strong word on the liars and their lie  
Might crave expression and obtain it, Sir !  
—Though prematurely, since there's more to come,  
More that will shake your confidence in things 620  
Your cousin tells you,—may I be so bold ?

This makes the first act of the farce,—anon

The stealing sombre element comes in  
 Till all is black or blood-red in the piece.  
 Guido, thus made a laughing-stock abroad,  
 A proverb for the market-place at home,  
 Left alone with Pompilia now, this graft  
 So reputable on his ancient stock,  
 This plague-seed set to fester his sound flesh,  
 What did the Count? Revenge him on his wife?  
 Unfasten at all risks to rid himself 631  
 The noisome lazarus-badger, fall foul of fate,  
 And, careless whether the poor rag was ware  
 O' the part it played, or helped unwittingly,  
 Bid it go burn and leave his frayed flesh free?  
 Plainly, did Guido open both doors wide,  
 Spurn thence the cur-cast creature and clear scores  
 As man might, tempted in extreme like this?  
 No, birth and breeding, and compassion too  
 Saved her such scandal. She was young, he thought,  
 Not privy to the treason, punished most 641  
 I' the proclamation of it; why make her  
 A party to the crime she suffered by?  
 Then the black eyes were now her very own,  
 Not any more Violante's: let her live,  
 Lose in a new air, under a new sun,  
 The taint of the imputed parentage  
 Truly or falsely, take no more the touch  
 Of Pietro and his partner anyhow!  
 All might go well yet. 650

So she thought, herself,  
 It seems, since what was her first act and deed  
 When news came how these kindly ones at Rome  
 Had stripped her naked to amuse the world  
 With spots here, spots there and spots everywhere?  
 —For I should tell you that they noised abroad  
 Not merely the main scandal of her birth,  
 But scandals written, printed, published wide,  
 Pamphlets which set forth all the pleasantries  
 Of how the promised glory was a dream, 660  
 The power a bubble and the wealth—why, dust.  
 There was a picture, painted to the life,  
 Of those rare doings, that superlative  
 Initiation in magnificence  
 Conferred on a poor Roman family

By favour of Arezzo and her first  
 And famousest, the Franceschini there,  
 You had the Countship holding head aloft  
 Bravely although bespattered, shifts and straits  
 In keeping out o' the way o' the wheels o' the world,  
 The comio of those home-contrivances 671  
 When the old lady-mother's wit was taxed  
 To find six clamorous mouths in food more real  
 Than fruit plucked off the cobwebbed family-tree,  
 Or acorns shed from its gilt mouldered frame—  
 Cold glories served up with three-pauls' worth' sauce.  
 What, I ask,—when the drunkenness of hate  
 Hiccaped return for hospitality,  
 Befouled the table they had feasted on,  
 Or say,—God knows I'll not prejudge the case,— 680  
 Grievances thus distorted, magnified,  
 Coloured by quarrel into calumny,—  
 What side did our Pompilia first espouse ?  
 Her first deliberate measure was, she wrote,  
 Pricked by some loyal impulse, straight to Rome  
 And her husband's brother the Abate there,  
 Who, having managed to effect the match,  
 Might take men's censure for its ill success,  
 She made a clean breast also in her turn ;  
 She qualified the couple handsomely ! 690  
 Since whose departure, hell, she said, was heaven,  
 And the house, late distracted by their peals,  
 Quiet as Carmel where the lilies live.  
 Herself had oftentimes complained : but why ?  
 All her complaints had been their prompting, tales  
 Trumped up, devices to this very end.  
 Their game had been to thwart her husband's love  
 And cross his will, malign his words and ways,  
 So reach this issue, furnish this pretence  
 For impudent withdrawal from their bond,— 700  
 Theft, indeed murder, since they meant no less  
 Whose last injunction to her simple self  
 Had been—what parents'-precept do you think ?  
 That she should follow after with all speed,  
 Fly from her husband's house clandestinely,  
 Join them at Rome again, but first of all  
 Pick up a fresh companion in her flight,  
 Putting so youth and beauty to fit use,  
 Some gay, dare-devil cloak-and-rapier spark

Capable of adventure,—helped by whom 710  
 She, some fine eve when lutes were in the air,  
 Having put poison in the posset-cup,  
 Laid hands on money, jewels and the like,  
 And, to conceal the thing with more effect,  
 By way of parting benediction too,  
 Fired the house,—one would finish famously  
 I' the tumult, slip out, scurry off and away  
 And turn up merrily at home once more.  
 Fact this, and not a dream o' the devil, Sir!  
 And more than this, a fact none dare dispute, 720  
 Word for word, such a letter did she write.  
 And such the Abate read, nor simply read  
 But gave all Rome to ruminate upon,  
 In answer to such charges as, I say,  
 The couple sought to be beforehand with.

The cause thus carried to the courts at Rome,  
 Guido away, the Abate had no choice  
 But stand forth, take his absent brother's part,  
 Defend the honour of himself beside.  
 He made what head he might against the pair, 730  
 Maintained Pompilia's birth legitimated  
 And all her rights intact—hers, Guido's now—  
 And so far by his tactics turned their flank,  
 The enemy being beforehand in the place,  
 That, though the courts allowed the cheat for fact,  
 Suffered Violante to parade her shame,  
 Publish her infamy to heart's content,  
 And let the tale o' the feigned birth pass for proved,—  
 Yet they stopped there, refused to intervene  
 And dispossess the innocents, befooled 740  
 By gifts o' the guilty, at guilt's new caprice :  
 They would not take away the dowry now  
 Wrongfully given at first, nor bar at all  
 Succession to the aforesaid usufruct,  
 Established on a fraud, nor play the game  
 Of Pietro's child and now not Pietro's child  
 As it might suit the gamester's purpose. Thus  
 Was justice ever ridiculed in Rome :  
 Such be the double verdicts favoured here  
 Which send away both parties to a suit 750  
 Ner puffed up nor cast down,—for each a crumb  
 Of right, for neither of them the whole loaf.

Whence, on the Comparini's part, appeal—  
Counter-appeal on Guido's,—that's the game :  
And so the matter stands, even to this hour,  
Bandied as balls are in a tennis-court,  
And so might stand, unless some heart broke first,  
Till doomsday

Leave it thus, and now revert  
To the old Arezzo whence we moved to Rome. 760  
We've had enough o' the parents, false or true,  
Now for a touch o' the daughter's quality.  
The start's fair henceforth—every obstacle  
Out of the young wife's footpath—she's alone—  
Left to walk warily now : how does she walk ?  
Why, once a dwelling's doorpost marked and crossed  
In rubric by the enemy on his rounds  
As eligible, as fit place of prey,  
Baffle him henceforth, keep him out who can !  
Stop up the door at the first hint of hoof, 770  
Presently at the window taps a horn,  
And Satan's by your fireside, never fear !  
Pompilia, left alone now, found herself ;  
Found herself young too, sprightly, fair enough,  
Matched with a husband old beyond his age  
(Though that was something like four times her own)  
Because of cares past, present and to come :  
Found too the house dull and its inmates dead,  
So, looked outside for light and life.

And lo 780  
There in a trice did turn up life and light,  
The man with the aurcole, sympathy made flesh,  
The all-consoling Caponsacchi, Sir !  
A priest—what else should the consoler be ?  
With goodly shoulderblade and proper leg,  
A portly make and a symmetric shape,  
And curls that clustered to the tonsure quite.  
This was a bishop in the bud, and now  
A canon full-blown so far : priest, and priest  
Nowise exorbitantly overworked, 790  
The courtly Christian, not so much Saint Paul  
As a saint of Cæsar's household : there posed he  
Sending his god-glance after his shot shaft,  
Apollon turned Apollo, while the snake  
Pompilia writhed transfixed through all her spires.

He, not a visitor at Guido's house,  
 Scarce an acquaintance, but in prime request  
 With the magnates of Arezzo, was seen here,  
 Heard there, felt everywhere in Guido's path  
 If Guido's wife's path be her husband's too. 800  
 Now he threw comfits at the theatre  
 Into her lap,—what harin in Carnival?  
 Now he pressed close till his foot touched her gown,  
 His hand brushed hers,—how help on promenade?  
 And, ever on weighty business, found his steps  
 Incline to a certain haunt of doubtful fame  
 Which fronted Guido's palaco by mere chance;  
 While—how do accidents sometimes combine!  
 Pompilia chose to cloister up her charms  
 Just in a chamber that o'erlooked the street, 810  
 Sat there to pray, or peep thence at mankind.

This passage of arms and wits amused the town.  
 At last the husband lifted eyebrow,—bent  
 On day-hook and the study how to wring  
 Half the due vintage from the worn-out vines  
 At the villa, tease a quarter the old rent  
 From the farmstead, tenants swore would tumble  
 soon,—  
 Pricked up his ear a-singing day and night  
 With 'ruin, ruin';—and so surprised at last—  
 Why, what else but a titter? Up he jumps. 820  
 Back to mind come those scratchings at the grange,  
 Prints of the paw about the outhouse; rife  
 In his head at once again are word and wink,  
*Numi* here and *budget* there, the smell o' the fox,  
 The musk o' the gallant. 'Friends, there's falseness  
 here!'

The proper help of friends in such a strait  
 Is waggery, the world over. Laugh him free  
 O' the regular jealous-fit that's incident  
 To all old husbands that wed brisk young wives,  
 And he'll go duly docile all his days. 830  
 'Somebody courts your wife, Count? Where and  
 when?  
 'How and why? Mere horn-madness: have a care!  
 'Your lady loves her own room, sticks to it,  
 'Docks herself in for hours, you say yourself.

' And—what, it's Caponsacchi means you harm ?  
 ' The Canon ? We caress him, he's the world's,  
 ' A man of such acceptance,—never dream,  
 ' Though he were fifty times the fox you fear,  
 ' He'd risk his brush for your particular chick,  
 ' When the wide town's his hen-roost ! Fie o' the  
     fool ! '

840

So they dispensed their comfort of a kind.  
 Guido at last cried ' Something is in the air,  
 ' Under the earth, some plot against my peace :  
 ' The trouble of eclipse hangs overhead,  
 ' How it should come of that officious orb  
 ' Your Canon in my system, you must say :  
 ' I say—that from the pressure of this spring  
 ' Began the chime and interchange of bells,  
 ' Ever one whisper, and one whisper more,  
 ' And just one whisper for the silvery last,

850

' Till all at once a-row the bronze-throats burst  
 ' Into a larum both significant  
 ' And sinister : stop it I must and will.  
 ' Let Caponsacchi take his hand away  
 ' From the wire !—disport himself in other paths  
 ' Than lead precisely to my palace-gate,—  
 ' Look where he likes except one window's way  
 ' Where, cheek on hand, and elbow set on sill,  
 ' Happens to lean and say her litanies  
 ' Every day and all day long, just my wife—

860

' Or wife and Caponsacchi may fare the worse ! '

Admire the man's simplicity, ' I'll do this,  
 ' I'll not have that, I'll punish and prevent ! '—  
 'Tis easy saying. But to a fray, you see,  
 Two parties go. The badger shows his teeth :  
 The fox nor lies down sheep-like nor dares fight.  
 Oh, the wife knew the appropriate warfare well,  
 The way to put suspicion to the blush !

At first hint of remonstrance, up and out  
 I' the face of the world, you found her : she could  
     speak,

870

State her case,—Franceschini was a name,  
 Guido had his full share of foes and friends—  
 Why should not she call these to arbitrate ?  
 She bade the Governor do governance,  
 Cried out on the Archbishop,—why, there now,

Take him for sample ! Three successive times,  
 Had he to reconduct her by main-force  
 From where she took her station opposite  
 His shut door,—on the public steps thereto,  
 Wringing her hands, when he came out to see, 880  
 And shrieking all her wrongs forth at his foot,—  
 Back to the husband and the house she fled :  
 Judge if that husband warmed him in the face  
 Of friends or frowned on foes as heretofore !  
 Judge if he missed the natural grin of folk,  
 Or lacked the customary compliment  
 Of cap and bells, the luckless husband's fit !

So it went on and on till—who was right ?  
 One merry April morning, Guido woke  
 After the cuckoo, so late, near noonday, 890  
 With an inordinate yawning of the jaws,  
 Ears plugged, eyes gummed together, palato, tongue  
 And teeth one mud-paste made of poppy-milk ;  
 And found his wife flown, his serutoire the worse  
 For a rummage,—jewelry that was, was not,  
 Some money there had made itself wings too,—  
 The door lay wide and yet the servants slept  
 Sound as the dead, or dosed which does as well.  
 In short, Pompilia, she who, candid soul,  
 Had not so much as spoken all her life 900  
 To the Canon, nay, so much as peeped at him  
 Between her fingers while she prayed in church,—  
 This lamb-like innocent of fifteen years  
 (Such she was grown to by this time of day)  
 Had simply put an opiate in the drink  
 Of the whole household overnight, and then  
 Got up and gone about her work secure,  
 Laid hand on this wail and the other stray,  
 Spoiled the Philistine and marched out of doors  
 In company of the Canon who, Lord's love, 910  
 What with his daily duty at the church,  
 Nightly devoir where ladies congregate,  
 Had something else to mind, assure yourself,  
 Beside Pompilia, paragon though she be,  
 Or notice if her nose were sharp or blunt !  
 Well, anyhow, albeit impossible,  
 Both of them were together jollily  
 Jaunting it Rome-ward, half-way there by this,



While Guido was left go and get undrugged,  
 Gather his wits up, groaningly give thanks 920  
 When neighbours crowded round him to condole.  
 'Ah,' quoth a gossip, 'well I mind me now,  
 'The Count did always say he thought he felt  
 'He feared as if this very chance might fall!  
 'And when a man of fifty finds his corns  
 'Ache and his joints throb, and foresees a storm,  
 'Though neighbours laugh and say the sky is clear,  
 'Let us henceforth believe him weatherwise!'

Then was the story told, I'll cut you short:  
 All neighbours knew: no mystery in the world. 930  
 The lovers left at nightfall—over night  
 Had Caponsacchi come to carry off  
 Pompilia,—not alone, a friend of his,  
 One Guillichini, the more conversant  
 With Guido's housekeeping that he was just  
 A cousin of Guido's and might play a prank—  
 (Have not you too a cousin that's a wag?)  
 —Lord and a Canon also,—what would you have?  
 Such are the red-clothed milk-swollen poppy-heads  
 That stand and stiffen 'mid the wheat o' the Church!—  
 This worthy came to aid, abet his best. 941  
 And so the house was ransacked, booty bagged,  
 The lady led downstairs and out of doors  
 Guided and guarded till, the city passed,  
 A carriage lay convenient at the gate.  
 Good-bye to the friendly Canon; the loving one  
 Could peradventure do the rest himself.  
 In jumps Pompilia, after her the priest,  
 'Whip, driver! Money makes the mare to go,  
 'And we've a bagful. Take the Roman road!' 950  
 So said the neighbours. This was eight hours since.

Guido heard all, swore the befitting oaths,  
 Shook off the relics of his poison-drench,  
 Got horse, was fairly started in pursuit  
 With never a friend to follow, found the track  
 Fast enough, 'twas the straight Perugia way,  
 Trod soon upon their very heels, too late  
 By a minute only at Camoscia, at  
 Chiusi, Foligno, ever the fugitives  
 Just ahead, just out as he galloped in,  
 Getting the good news ever fresh and fresh,

Till, lo, at the last stage of all, last post  
 Before Rome,—as we say, in sight of Rome  
 And safety (there's impunity at Rome  
 For priests, you know) at—what's the little place ?  
 What some call Castelnovo, some just call  
 The Osteria, because o' the post-house inn,  
 There, at the journey's all but end, it seems,  
 Triumph deceived them and undid them both,  
 Secure they might foretaste felicity 970  
 Nor fear surprisal : so, they were surprised.  
 There did they halt at early evening, there  
 Did Guido overtake them : 'twas day-break ;  
 He came in time enough, not time too much,  
 Since in the courtyard stood the Canon's self  
 Urging the drowsy stable-grooms to haste  
 Harness the horses, have the journey end,  
 The trifling four-hours' running, so reach Rome.  
 And the other runaway, the wife ? Upstairs, 979  
 Still on the couch where she had spent the night,  
 One couch in one room, and one room for both.  
 So gained they six hours, so were lost thereby.

Sir, what's the sequel ? Lover and beloved  
 Fall on their knees ? No impudence serves here ?  
 They beat their breasts and beg for easy death,  
 Confess this, that and the other ?—anyhow  
 Confess there wanted not some likelihood  
 To the supposition so preposterous,  
 That, O Pompilia, thy sequestered eyes 989  
 Had noticed, straying o'er the prayerbook's edge,  
 More of the Canon than that black his coat,  
 Buckled his shoes were, broad his hat of brim :  
 And that, O Canon, thy religious care  
 Had breathed too soft a *benedicite*  
 To banish trouble from a lady's breast  
 So lonely and so lovely, nor so lean !  
 This you expect ? Indeed, then, much you err.  
 Not to such ordinary end as this  
 Had Caponsacchi flung the cassock far,  
 Doffed the priest, donned the perfect cavalier ; 1000  
 The die was cast : over shoes over boots :  
 And just as she, I presently shall show,  
 Pompilia, soon looked Helen to the life,  
 Recumbent upstairs in her pink and white,

So, in the inn-yard, bold as 't were Troy-town,  
 There strutted Paris in correct costume,  
 Cloak, cap and feather, no appointment missed,  
 Even to a wicked-looking sword at side,  
 He seemed to find and feel familiar at.

Nor wanted words as ready and as big 1010  
 As the part he played, the hold abashless one.

' I interposed to save your wife from death,  
 ' Yourself from shame, the true and only shame :  
 ' Ask your own conscience else !—or, failing that,  
 ' What I have done I answer, anywhere,  
 ' Here, if you will ; you see I have a sword :  
 ' Or, since I have a tonsure as you taunt,  
 ' At Rome, by all means,—priests to try a priest.  
 ' Only, speak where your wife's voice can reply ! '

And then he fingered at the sword again. 1020  
 So, Guido called, in aid and witness both,  
 The Public Force. The Commissary came,  
 Officers also ; they secured the priest ;  
 Then, for his more confusion, mounted up  
 With him, a guard on either side, the stair  
 To the bed-room where still slept or feigned a sleep  
 His paramour and Guido's wife : in burst  
 The company and bade her wake and rise.

Her defence ? This. She woke, saw, sprang upright  
 I' the midst and stood as terrible as truth, 1030  
 Sprang to her husband's side, caught at the sword  
 That hung there useless, since they held each hand  
 O' the lover, had disarmed him properly,  
 And in a moment out flew the bright thing  
 Full in the face of Guido,—but for help  
 O' the guards who held her back and pinioned her  
 With pains enough, she had finished you my tale  
 With a flourish of red all round it, pinked her  
 man

Prettily ; but she fought them one to six.  
 They stopped that,—but her tongue continued free :  
 She spat forth such invective at her spouse, 1041  
 O'erfrothed him with such foam of murderer,  
 Thief, pandar—that the popular tide soon turned,  
 The favour of the very *shirri*, straight  
 Ebbd from the husband, set toward his wife,  
 People cried ' Hands off, pay a priest respect ! '

And 'persecuting fiend' and 'martyred saint'  
 Began to lead a measure from lip to lip.

But facts are facts and flinch not; stubborn things,  
 And the question 'Prithee, friend, how comes my  
     purse' 1050

'I' the poke of you?'—admits of no reply.  
 Here was a priest found out in masquerade,  
 A wife caught playing truant if no more;  
 While the Count, mortified in mien enough,  
 And, nose to face, an added palm in length,  
 Was plain writ 'husband' every piece of him:  
 Capturo once made, release could hardly be.  
 Beside, the prisoners both made appeal,  
 'Take us to Rome!'

    Taken to Rome they were; 1060  
 The husband trooping after, piteously,  
 Tail between legs, no talk of triumph now—  
 No honour set firm on its feet once more  
 On two dead bodies of the guilty,—nay,  
 No dubious salve to honour's broken pate  
 From chance that, after all, the hurt might seem  
 A skin-deep matter, scratch that leaves no scar:  
 For Guido's first search,—ferreting, poor soul,  
 Here, there and everywhere in the vile place  
 Abandoned to him when their backs were turned,  
 Found,—furnishing a last and best regale,— 1071  
 All the love-letters bandied twixt the pair  
 Since the first timid trembling into life  
 O' the love-star till its stand at fiery full.

'Mad prose, mad verse, fears, hopes, triumph, despair,  
 Avowal, disclaimer, plans, dates, names,—was nought  
 Wanting to prove, if proof consoles at all,  
 That this had been but the fifth act o' the piece  
 Whereof the due proemium, months ago  
 These playwrights had put forth, and ever since  
 Matured the middle, added 'neath his nose. 1081  
 He might go cross himself: the case was clear.

Therefore to Rome with the clear case; there plead  
 Each party its best, and leave the law do right,  
 Let her shine forth and show, as God in heaven,  
 Vice prostrate, virtue pedestalled at last,  
 The triumph of truth! What else shall glad our gaze

When once authority has knit the brow  
 And set the brain behind it to decide  
 Between the wolf and sheep turned litigants ? 1030  
 ' This is indeed a business ' law shook head :  
 ' A husband charges hard things on a wife,  
 ' The wife as hard o' the husband : whose fault here ?  
 ' A wife that flies her husband's house, does wrong :  
 ' The male friend's interference looks amiss,  
 ' Lends a suspicion : but suppose the wife,  
 ' On the other hand, be jeopardized at home—  
 ' Nay, that she simply hold, ill-groundedly,  
 ' An apprehension she is jeopardized,—  
 ' And further, if the friend partake the fear, 1100  
 ' And, in a commendable charity  
 ' Which trusteth all, trust her that she mistrusts,—  
 ' What do they but obey the natural law ?  
 ' Pretence may this be and a cloak for sin,  
 ' And circumstances that concur i' the close  
 ' Hint as much, loudly—yet scarce loud enough  
 ' To drown the answer " strange may yet be true : "  
 ' Innocence often looks like guiltiness.  
 ' The accused declare that in thought, word and deed,  
 ' Innocent were they both from first to last 1110  
 ' As male-babe haply laid by female-babe  
 ' At church on edge of the baptismal font  
 ' Together for a minute, perfect-pure.  
 ' Difficult to believe, yet possible,  
 ' As witness Joseph, the friend's patron-saint.  
 ' The night at the inn—there charity nigh chokes  
 ' Ere swallow what they both asseverate ;  
 ' Though down the gullet faith may feel it go,  
 ' When mindful of what flight fatigued the flesh  
 ' Out of its faculty and fleshliness, 1120  
 ' Subdued it to the soul, as saints assure :  
 ' So long a flight necessitates a fall  
 ' On the first hed, though in a lion's den,  
 ' And the first pillow, though the lion's back :  
 ' Difficult to believe, yet possible.  
 ' Last come the letters' bundled beastliness—  
 ' Authority repugns give glance to twice,  
 ' Turns head, and almost lets her whip-lash fall ;  
 ' Yet here a voice ories " Respite ! " from the clouds—  
 ' The accused, both in a tale, protest, disclaim, 1130  
 ' Abominate the horror : " Not my hand "

' Asserts the friend—" Nor mine " chimes in the wife,  
 ' " Seeing I have no hand, nor write at all."  
 ' Illiterate—for she goes on to ask,  
 ' What if tho friend did pen now verse now prose,  
 ' Commend it to her notice now and then ?  
 ' 'Twas pearls to swine : she read no more than wrote,  
 ' And kept no more than read, for as they fell  
 ' She ever hrushed the hurr-like things away,  
 ' Or, hotter, hurned them, quenched the fire in smoke.  
 ' As for this fardel, filth and foolishness, 1141  
 ' She sees it now the first time : hurn it too !  
 ' While for his part the friend vows ignorance  
 ' Alike of what bears his name and hears hers :  
 ' 'Tis forgery, a felon's masterpiece,  
 ' And, as 'tis said the fox still finds tho stench,  
 ' Home-manufacture and the husband's work.  
 ' Though he confesses, the ingenious friend,  
 ' That certain missives, letters of a sort,  
 ' Flighty and feeble, which assigned themselves 1150  
 ' To the wife, no less have fallen, far too oft,  
 ' In his path : wherefrom he understood just this—  
 ' That were they verily the lady's own,  
 ' Why, she who penned them, since he never saw  
 ' Save for one minute the mere face of her,  
 ' Since never had there been the interchange  
 ' Of word with word between them all their life,  
 ' Why, she must be the fondest of the frail,  
 ' And fit, she for the "*apage* " he flung,  
 ' Her letters for the flame they went to feed. 1160  
 ' But, now he sees her face and hears her speech,  
 ' Much he repents him if, in fancy-freak  
 ' For a moment the minutest measurable,  
 ' He coupled her with the first flimsy word  
 ' O' the self-spun fabric some mean spider-soul  
 ' Furnished forth : stop his films and stamp on him !  
 ' Never was such a tangled knottiness,  
 ' But thus authority cuts the Gordian through,  
 ' And mark how her decision suits the need !  
 ' Here's troublesomeness, scandal on both sides,  
 ' Plenty of fault to find, no absolute crime : 1171  
 ' Let each side own its fault and make amends !  
 ' What does a priest in cavalier's attire  
 ' Consorting publicly with vagrant wives  
 ' In quarters close as the confessional,

' Though innocent of harm ? 'Tis harm enough :  
 ' Let him pay it, and he relegate a good  
 ' Three years, to spend in some place not too far  
 ' Nor yet too near, midway twixt near and far,  
 ' Rome and Arezzo,—Civita we choose, 1180  
 ' Where he may lounge away time, live at large,  
 ' Find out the proper function of a priest,  
 ' Nowise an exile,—that were punishment,  
 ' But one our love thus keeps out of harm's way  
 ' Not more from the husband's anger than, mayhap  
 ' His own . . . say, indiscretion, waywardness,  
 ' And wanderings when Easter eves grow warm.  
 ' For the wife,—well, our best step to take with her,  
 ' On her own showing, were to shift her root  
 ' From the old cold shade and unhappy soil 1190  
 ' Into a generous ground that fronts the south :  
 ' Where, since her callow soul, a-shiver late,  
 ' Craved simply warmth and called mere passers-by  
 ' To the rescue, she should have her fill of shine.  
 ' Do house and husband hinder and not help ?  
 ' Why then, forget both and stay here at peace,  
 ' Come into our community, enroll  
 ' Herself along with those good Convertites,  
 ' Those sinners saved, those Magdalens re-made,  
 ' Accept their ministration, well bestow 1200  
 ' Her body and patiently possess her soul,  
 ' Until we see what better can be done.  
 ' Last for the husband : if his tale prove true,  
 ' Well is he rid of two domestic plagues—  
 ' The wife that ailed, do whatsoever he would,  
 ' And friend of hers that undertook the cure.  
 ' See, what a double load we lift from breast !  
 ' Off he may go, return, resume old life,  
 ' Laugh at the priest here and Pompilia there  
 ' In limbo each and punished for their pains, 1210  
 ' And grateful tell the inquiring neighbourhood—  
 ' In Rome, no wrong but has its remedy.'  
 The case was closed. Now, am I fair or no  
 In what I utter ? Do I state the facts,  
 Having forechosen a side ? I promised you !

The Canon Caponsacchi, then, was sent  
 To change his garb, re-trim his tonsure, tie  
 The clerkly silk round, every plait correct,

Make the impressive entry on his place  
 Of relegation, thrill his Civita, 1220  
 As Ovid, a like sufferer in the cause,  
 Planted a primrose-patch by Pontus : where,  
 What with much culture of the sonnet-stave  
 And converse with the aborigines,  
 Soft savagery of eyes unused to roll,  
 And hearts that all awry went pit-a-pat  
 And wanted setting right in charity,  
 What were a couple of years to while away?  
 Pompilia, as enjoined, betook herself  
 To the aforesaid Convertites, the sisterhood 1230  
 In Via Lungara, where the light ones live,  
 Spin, pray, then sing like linnets o'er the flax.  
 ' Anywhere, anyhow, out of my husband's house  
 ' Is heaven,' cried she,—was therefore suited so.  
 But for Count Guido Franceschini, he—  
 The injured man thus righted—found no heaven  
 I' the house when he returned there, I engage,  
 Was welcomed by the city turned upside down  
 In a chorus of inquiry. ' What, back—you ?  
 ' And no wife ? Left her with the Penitents ? 1240  
 ' Ah, being young and pretty, 'twere a shame  
 ' To have her whipped in public : leave the job  
 ' To the priests who understand ! Such priests as  
     yours—  
 ' (Pontifex Maximus whipped Vestals once)  
 ' Our madcap Caponsacchi : think of him !  
 ' So, he fired up, showed fight and skill of fence ?  
 ' Ay, you drew also, but you did not fight !  
 ' The wiser, 'tis a word and a blow with him,  
 ' True Caponsacchi, of old Head-i'-the-Sack  
 ' That fought at Fiesole ere Florence was : 1250  
 ' He had done enough, to firk you were too much.  
 ' And did the little lady menace you,  
 ' Make at your breast with your own harmless sword ?  
 ' The spitfire ! Well, thank God you're safe and sound,  
 ' Have kept the sixth commandment whether or no  
 ' The lady broke the seventh : I only wish  
 ' I were as saint-like, could contain me so.  
 ' I am a sinner, I fear I should have left  
 ' Sir Priest no nose-tip to turn up at me !'  
 You, Sir, who listen but interpose no word, 1260  
 ' Ask yourself, had you horne a baiting thus ?



Was it enough to make a wise man mad ?  
Oh, but I'll have your verdict at the end !

Well, not enough, it seems : such mere hurt falls,  
Frets awhile, and aches long, then less and less,  
And so is done with. Such was not the scheme  
O' the pleasant Comparini : on Guido's wound  
Ever in due succession, drop by drop,  
Came slow distilment from the alambic here  
Set on to simmer by Canidian hate, 1270  
Corrosives keeping the man's misery raw.  
First fire-drop,—when he thought to make the best  
O' the bad, to wring from out the sentence passed,  
Poor, pitiful, absurd although it were,  
Yet what might eke him out result enough  
And make it worth his while he had the right  
And not the wrong i' the matter judged at Rome.  
Inadequate her punishment, no less  
Punished in some slight sort his wife had been ;  
Then, punished for adultery, what else ? 1280  
On such admitted crime he thought to seize,  
And institute procedure in the courts  
Which cut corruption of this kind from man,  
Cast loose a wife proved loose and castaway :  
He claimed in due form a divorce at least.

This claim was met now by a counterclaim :  
Pompilia sought divorce from bed and board  
Of Guido, whose outrageous cruelty,  
Whose mother's malice and whose brother's hate  
Were just the white o' the charge, such dreadful depths  
Blackened its centre,—hints of worse than hate, 1291  
Love from that brother, by that Guido's guile,  
That mother's prompting. Such reply was made,  
So was the engine loaded, wound up, sprung  
On Guido, who received the bolt in breast ;  
But no less bore up, giddily perhaps.  
He had the Abate Paolo still in Rome,  
Brother and friend and fighter on his side :  
They rallied in a measure, met the foe  
Manlike, joined battle in the public courts, 1300  
As if to shame supine law from her sloth :  
And waiting her award, let beat the while  
Arezzo's banter, Rome's buffoonery,

On this ear and on that ear, deaf alike,  
 Safe from worse outrage. Let a scorpion nip,  
 And never mind till he contorts his tail !  
 But there was sting i' tho creature ; thus it struck.  
 Guido had thought in his simplicity—  
 That lying declaration of remorse,  
 That story of the child which was no child 1310  
 And motherhood no motherhood at all,  
 —That even this sin might have its sort of good  
 Inasmuch as no question could be more,  
 Call it false, call the story true, no claim  
 Of further parentage pretended now :  
 The parents had abjured all right, at least,  
 I' the woman still his wife : to plead right now  
 Were to declare the abjuration false :  
 He was relieved from any fear henceforth  
 Their hands might touch, their breath dole again  
 Pompilia with his name upon her yet. 1331  
 Well, no : the next news was, Pompilia's health  
 Demanded change after full three long weeks  
 Spent in devotion with the Sisterhood,—  
 Rendering sojourn,—so the court opined,—  
 Too irksome, since the convent's walls were high  
 And windows narrow, nor was air enough  
 Nor light enough, hut all looked prison-like,  
 The last thing which had come in the court's head.  
 Propose a new expedient therefore,—this ! 1330  
 She had demanded—had obtained indeed,  
 By intervention of whatever friends  
 Or perhaps lovers—(beauty in distress,  
 In one whose tale is the town-talk beside,  
 Never lacks friendship's arm about her neck)—  
 Not freedom, scarce remitted penalty,  
 Solely the transfer to some private place  
 Where better air, more light, new food might be—  
 Incarcerated (call it, all the same)  
 At some sure friend's house she must keep inside,  
 Be found in at requirement fast enough,— 1341  
*Domus pro carcere*, in Roman style.  
 You keep the house i' the main, as most men do  
 And all good women : but free otherwise,  
 Should friends arrive, to lodge and entertain.  
 And such a *domum*, such a dwelling-place,  
 Having all Rome to choose from, where chose she ?

What house obtained Pompilia's preference ?  
Why, just the Comparini's—just, do you mark,  
Theirs who renounced all part and lot in her 1350  
So long as Guido could be rebbed thereby,  
And only fell back on relationship  
And found their daughter safe and sound again  
So soon as that might stah him : yes, the pair  
Who, as I told you, first had baited hook  
With this poor gilded fly Pompilia-thing,  
Then caught the fish, pulled Guido to the shore  
And gutted him,—now found a further use  
For the hait, would trail the gauze wings yet again  
I' the way of what new swimmer passed their stand.  
They took Pompilia to their hiding-place— 1361  
Not in the heart of Rome as formerly,  
Under observance, subject to control—  
But out o' the way,—or in the way, who knows ?  
That blind mute villa lurking by the gate  
At Via Paulina, not so hard to miss  
By the honest eye, easy enough to find  
In twilight by marauders : where perchance  
Some muffled Caponsacchi might repair,  
Employ odd moments when he too tried change, 1370  
Found that a friend's abode was pleasanter  
Than relegation, penance and the rest.

Come, here's the last drop does its worst to wound,  
Here's Guido poisoned to the bone, you say,  
Your boasted still's full strain and strength : not so !  
One master-squeeze from screw shall bring to birth  
The hoard i' the heart o' the toad, hell's quintessence,  
He learned the true convenience of the change,  
And why a convent wants the cheerful hearts  
And helpful hands which female straits require, 1380  
When, in the blind mute villa by the gate,  
Pompilia—what ? sang, danced, saw company ?  
—Gave birth, Sir, to a ohild, his son and heir,  
Or Guido's heir and Caponsacchi's son.  
I want your word now : what do you say to this ?  
What would say little Arezzo and great Rome,  
And what did God say and the devil say  
One at each ear o' the man, the hushand, now  
The father ? Why, the overburdened mind  
Broke down, what was a brain became a blaze. 1390

In fury of the moment—(that first news  
 Fell on the Count among his vines, it seems,  
 Doing his farm-work,)—why, he summoned steward,  
 Called in the first four hard hands and stout hearts  
 From field and furrow, poured forth his appeal,  
 Not to Rome's law and gospel any more,  
 But this clown with a mother or a wife,  
 That clodpole with a sister or a son :  
 And, whereas law and gospel held their peace,  
 What wonder if the sticks and stones cried out ? 1400

All five soon somehow found themselves at Rome,  
 At the villa door : there was the warmth and light—  
 The sense of life so just an inch inside—  
 Some angel must have whispered ' One more chance ! '

He gave it : bade the others stand aside :  
 Knocked at the door,—' Who is it knocks ? ' cried one.  
 ' I will make,' surely Guido's angel said,  
 ' One final essay, last experiment,  
 ' Speak the word, name the name from out all names  
 ' Which, if,—as doubtless strong illusions are, 1410  
 ' And strange disguising whence even truth seems  
     false,  
 ' And, for I am a man, I dare not do  
 ' God's work until assured I see with God,—  
 ' If I should bring my lips to breathe that name  
 ' And they be innocent,—nay, by one touch  
 ' Of innocence redeemed from utter guilt,—  
 ' That name will bar the door and bid fate pass.  
 ' I will not say " It is a messenger,  
 ' " A neighbour, even a belated man,  
 ' " Much less your husband's friend, your husband's  
     self : " 1420  
 ' At such appeal the door is bound to ope.  
 ' But I will say '—here's rhetoric and to spare !  
 Why, Sir, the stumbling-block is cursed and kicked,  
 Block though it be ; the name that brought offence  
 Will bring offence : the burnt child dreads the fire  
 Although that fire feed on a taper-wick  
 Which never left the altar nor singed fly :  
 And had a harmless man tripped you by chance,  
 How would you wait him, stand or step aside,  
 When next you heard he rolled your way ? Enough.

Giuseppe Caponsacchi ! ' Guido cried ; 1431  
 And open flew the door : enough again.  
 Vengeance, you know, burst, like a mountain-wave  
 That holds a monster in it, over the house,  
 And wiped its filthy four walls free again  
 With a wash of hell-fire,—father, mother, wife,  
 Killed them all, bathed his name clean in their blood,  
 And, reeking so, was caught, his friends and he,  
 Haled hither and imprisoned yesternight  
 O' the day all this was. 1440

Now the whole is known,  
 And how the old couple come to lie in state  
 Though hacked to pieces,—never, the expert say,  
 So thorough a study of stabbing—while the wife  
 Viper-like, very difficult to slay,  
 Writhes still through every ring of her, poor wretch,  
 At the Hospital hard by—survives, we'll hope,  
 To somewhat purify her putrid soul  
 By full confession, make so much amends  
 While time lasts ; since at day's end die she must.

For Caponsacchi,—why, they'll have him here, 1451  
 The hero of the adventure, who so fit  
 To tell it in the coming Carnival ?  
 'Twill make the fortune of whate'er saloon  
 Hears him recount, with helpful check, and eye  
 Hotly indignant now, now dewy-dimmed,  
 The incidents of flight, pursuit, surprise,  
 Capture, with hints of kisses all between—  
 While Guido, the most unromantic spouse,  
 No longer fit to laugh at since the blood 1460  
 Gave the broad farce an all too brutal air,  
 Why, he and those our luckless friends of his  
 May tumble in the straw this bitter day—  
 Laid by the heels i' the New Prison, I hear,  
 To hide their trial, since trial, and for the life,  
 Follows if but for form's sake : yes, indeed !

But with a certain issue : no dispute,  
 ' Try him,' bids law : formalities oblige :  
 But as to the issue,—look me in the face !—  
 If the law thinks to find them guilty, Sir, 1470  
 Master or men—touch one hair of the five,  
 Then I say in the name of all that's left

Of honour in Rome, civility i' the world  
 Whereof Rome boasts herself the central source,—  
 There's an end to all hope of justice more.  
 Astraea's gone indeed, let hope go too !  
 Who is it dares impugn the natural law ?  
 Deny God's word ' the faithless wife shall die ' ?  
 What, are we blind ! How can we fail to see,  
 This crowd of miseries make the man a mark, 1480  
 Accumulate on one devoted head  
 For our example, yours and mine who read  
 Its lesson thus—' Henceforward let none dare  
 ' Stand, like a natural in the public way,  
 ' Letting the very urchins twitch his beard  
 ' And tweak his nose, to earn a nickname so,  
 ' Of the male-Grissel or the modern Job ! '  
 Had Guido, in the twinkling of an eye,  
 Summed up the reckoning, promptly paid himself,  
 That morning when he came up with the pair 1490  
 At the wayside inn,—exacted his just debt  
 By aid of what first mattock, pitchfork, axe  
 Came to hand in the helpful stable-yard,  
 And with that axe, if providence so pleased,  
 Cloven each head, by some Rolando-stroke,  
 In one clean cut from crown to clavicle,  
 —Slain the priest-gallant, the wife-paramour,  
 Sticking, for all defence, in each skull's cleft  
 The rhyme and reason of the stroke thus dealt,  
 To-wit, those letters and last evidence 1500  
 Of shame, each package in its proper place,—  
 Bidding, who pitied, undistend the skulls,—  
 I say, the world had praised the man. But no !  
 That were too plain, too straight, too simply just !  
 He hesitates, calls law forsooth to help.  
 And law, distasteful to who calls in law  
 When honour is beforehand and would serve,  
 What wonder if law hesitate in turn,  
 Plead her disuse to calls o' the kind, reply  
 Smiling a little ' 'Tis yourself assess 1510  
 ' The worth of what's lost, sum of damage done :  
 ' What you touched with so light a finger-tip,  
 ' You whose concern it was to grasp the thing,  
 ' Why must law gird herself and grapple with ?  
 ' Law, alien to the actor whose warm blood  
 ' Asks beat from law whose veins run lukewarm milk,—

'What you dealt lightly with, shall law make out  
'Heinous forsooth?'

Sir, what's the good of law  
In a case o' the kind? None, as she all but says. 1520  
Call in law when a neighbour breaks your fence,  
Cribs from your field, tampers with rent or lease,  
Touches the purse or pocket,—but woos your wife?  
No: take the old way trod when men were men!  
Guido preferred the new path,—for his pains,  
Stuck in a quagmire, floundered worse and worse  
Until he managed somehow scramble back  
Into the safe sure rutted road once more,  
Revenged his own wrong like a gentleman.  
Once back 'mid the familiar prints, no doubt 1530  
He made too rash amends for his first fault,  
Vaulted too loftily over what barred him late,  
And lit i' the mire again,—the common chance,  
The natural over-energy: the deed  
Maladroit yields three deaths instead of one,  
And one life left: for where's the Canon's corpse?  
All which is the worse for Guido, but, be frank—  
The better for you and me and all the world,  
Husbands of wives, especially in Rome.  
The thing is put right, in the old place,—ay, 1540  
The rod hangs on its nail behind the door,  
Fresh from the brine: a matter I commend  
To the notice, during Carnival that's near,  
Of a certain what's-his-name and jackanapes  
Somewhat too civil of eyes with lute and song  
About a house here, where I keep a wife.  
(You, being his cousin, may go tell him so.)

## THE OTHER HALF-ROME

ANOTHER day that finds her living yet,  
 Little Pompilia, with the patient brow  
 And lamentable smile on those poor lips,  
 And, under the white hospital-array,  
 A flower-like body, to frighten at a bruise  
 You'd think, yet now, stabbed through and through  
 again,

Alive i' the ruins. 'T is a miracle.  
 It seems that, when her husband struck her first,  
 She prayed Madonna just that she might live  
 So long as to confess and be absolved ; 10  
 And whether it was that, all her sad life long,  
 Never before successful in a prayer,  
 'This prayer rose with authority too dread,—  
 Or whether, because earth was hell to her,  
 By compensation, when the blackness broke  
 She got one glimpse of quiet and the cool blue,  
 To show her for a moment such things were,—  
 Or else,—as the Augustinian Brother thinks,  
 The friar who took confession from her lip,—  
 When a probationary soul that moves 20  
 From nobleness to nobleness, as she,  
 Over the rough way of the world, succumbs,  
 Bloodies its last thorn with unflinching foot,  
 The angels love to do their work betimes,  
 Staunch some wounds here nor leave so much for God.  
 Who knows ? However it be, confessed, absolved,  
 She lies, with overplus of life beside  
 To speak and right herself from first to last,  
 Right the friend also, lamb-pure, lion-brave,  
 Care for the boy's concerns, to save the son 30  
 From the sire, her two-weeks' infant orphaned thus,  
 And—with best smile of all reserved for him—  
 Pardon that sire and husband from the heart.  
 A miracle, so tell your Molinists !



There she lies in the long white lazar-house.  
 Rome has besieged, these two days, never doubt,  
 Saint Anna's where she waits her death, to hear  
 Though but the chink o' the bell, turn o' the hinge  
 When the reluctant wicket opens at last,  
 Lets in, on now this and now that pretence, 40  
 Too many by half,—complain the men of art,—  
 For a patient in such plight. The lawyers first  
 Paid the duo visit—justice must be done ;  
 They took her witness, why the murder was ;  
 Then the priests followed properly,—a soul  
 To shrive ; 't was Brother Celestine's own right,  
 The same who noises thus her gifts abroad :  
 But many more, who found they were old friends,  
 Pushed in to have their stare and take their talk  
 And go forth boasting of it and to boast. 50  
 Old Monna Baldi chatters like a jay,  
 Swears—but that, prematurely trundled out  
 Just as she felt the benefit begin,  
 The miracle was snapped up by somebody,—  
 Her palsied limb 'gan prick and promise life  
 At touch o' the bedclothes merely,—how much more  
 Had she but brushed the body as she tried !  
 Cavalier Carlo—well, there 's some excuse  
 For him—Maratta who paints Virgins so—  
 He too must fee the porter and slip by 60  
 With pencil out and paper squared, and straight  
 There was he figuring away at face—  
 'A lovelier face is not in Rome,' cried he,  
 'Shaped like a peacock's egg, the pure as pearl,  
 'That hatches you anon a snow-white chick.'  
 Then, oh that pair of eyes, that pendent hair,  
 Black this, and black the other ! Mighty fine—  
 But nobody cared ask to paint the same,  
 Nor grew a poet over hair and eyes  
 Four little years ago when, ask and have, 70  
 The woman who wakes all this rapture leaned  
 Flower-like from out her window long enough,  
 As much uncomplimented as uncropped  
 By comers and goers in Via Vittoria : eh ?  
 'Tis just a flower's fate : past parterre we trip,  
 Till peradventure someone plucks our sleeve—  
 'Yon blossom at the briar's end, that 's the rose  
 'Two jealous people fought for yesterday

' And killed each other : see, there 's undisturbed  
 ' A pretty pool at the root, of rival red ! ' 80  
 Then cry we, ' Ah, the perfect paragon ! '  
 Then crave we, ' Just one keepsake-leaf for us ! '

Truth lies between : there 's anyhow a child  
 Of seventeen years, whether a flower or weed,  
 Ruined : who did it shall account to Christ—  
 Having no pity on the harmless life  
 And gentle face and girlish form he found,  
 And thus flings back : go practise if you please  
 With men and women : leave a child alone  
 For Christ's particular love's sake !—so I say. 90

Somebody, at the bedside, said much more,  
 Took on him to explain the secret cause  
 O' the crime : quoth he, ' Such crimes are very rife,  
 ' Explode nor make us wonder now-a-days,  
 ' Seeing that Antichrist disseminates  
 ' That doctrine of the Philosophic Sin :  
 ' Molinos' seet will soon make earth too hot ! '  
 ' Nay,' groaned the Augustinian, ' what 's there new ?  
 ' Crime will not fail to flare up from men's hearts  
 ' While hearts are men's and so born eriminal ; 100  
 ' Which one fact, always old yet ever new,  
 ' Accounts for so much crime that, for my part,  
 ' Molinos may go whistle to the wind  
 ' That waits outside a certain church, you know ! '

Though really it does seem as if she here,  
 •Pompilia, living so and dying thus,  
 Has had undue experience how much crime  
 A heart can hatch. Why was she made to learn  
 —Not you, not I, not even Molinos' self—  
 What Guido Franceschini's heart could hold ? 110  
 Thus saintship is effected probably ;  
 No sparing saints the process !—which the more  
 Tends to the reconciling us, no saints,  
 To sinnership, immunity and all.

For see now : Pietro and Violante's life  
 Till seventeen years ago, all Romé might note  
 And quote for happy—see the signs distinct  
 Of happiness as we yon Triton's trump.

What could they be but happy ?—balanced so,  
 Nor low i' the social scale nor yet too high, 120  
 Nor poor nor richer than comports with ease,  
 Nor bright and envied, nor obscure and scorned,  
 Nor so young that their pleasures fell too thick,  
 Nor old past catching pleasure when it fell,  
 Nothing above, below the just degree,  
 All at the mean where joy's components mix.  
 So again, in the couple's very souls  
 You saw the adequate half with half to match,  
 Each having and each lacking somewhat, both  
 Making a whole that had all and lacked nought ; 130  
 The round and sound, in whose composure just  
 The acquiescent and recipient side  
 Was Pietro's, and the stirring striving one  
 Violante's : both in union gave the due  
 Quietude, enterprise, craving and content,  
 Which go to bodily health and peace of mind.  
 But, as 't is said a body, rightly mixed,  
 Each element in equipoise, would last  
 Too long and live for ever,—accordingly  
 Holds a germ—sand-grain weight too much i' the 140  
 scale—

Ordained to get predominance one day  
 And so bring all to ruin and release,—  
 Not otherwise a fatal germ lurked here :  
 ' With mortals much must go, but something stays ;  
 ' Nothing will stay of our so happy selves.'  
 Out of the very ripeness of life's core  
 A worm was bred—' Our life shall leave no fruit.'  
 Enough of bliss, they thought, could bliss bear seed,  
 Yield its like, propagate a bliss in turn  
 And keep the kind up ; not supplant themselves  
 But put in evidence, record they were, 151  
 Show them, when done with, i' the shape of a child.  
 ' 'T is in a child, man and wife grow complete,  
 ' One flesh : God says so : let him do his work ! '

Now, one reminder of this gnawing want,  
 One special prick o' the maggot at the core,  
 Always befell when, as the day came round,  
 A certain yearly sum,—our Pietro being,  
 As the long name runs, an usufructuary,—  
 Dropped in the common bag as interest

Of money, his till death, not afterward,  
 Failing an heir : an heir would take and take,  
 A child of theirs be wealthy in their place  
 To nobody's hurt—the stranger else seized all.  
 Prosperity rolled river-like and stopped,  
 Making their mill go ; but when wheel wore out,  
 The wave would find a space and sweep on free  
 And, half-a-mile off, grind some neighbour's corn.

Adam-like, Pietro sighed and said no more :  
 Eve saw the apple was fair and good to taste, 170  
 So, plucked it, having asked the snake advice.  
 She told her husband God was merciful,  
 And his and her prayer granted at the last :  
 Let the old mill-stone moulder,—wheel unworn,  
 Quartz from the quarry, shot into the stream  
 Adroitly, should go bring grist as before—  
 Their house continued to them by an heir,  
 Their vacant heart replenished with a child.  
 We have her own confession at full length  
 Made in the first remorse : 't was Jubilee 180  
 Pealed in the ear o' the conscience and it woke.  
 She found she had offended God no doubt,  
 So much was plain from what had happened since,  
 Misfortune on misfortune ; but she harmed  
 No one i' the world, so far as she could see.  
 The act had gladdened Pietro to the height,  
 Her husband—God himself must gladden so  
 Or not at all—(thus much seems probable  
 From the implicit faith, or rather say  
 Stupid credulity of the foolish man 190  
 Who swallowed such a tale nor strained a whit  
 Even at his wife's far-over-fifty years  
 Matching his sixty-and-under.) Him she blessed,  
 And as for doing any detriment  
 To the veritable heir,—why, tell her first  
 Who was he ? Which of all the hands held up  
 I' the crowd, would one day gather round their gate,  
 Did she so wrong by intercepting thus  
 The ducat, spendthrift fortune thought to fling 190  
 For a scramble just to make the mob break shins ?  
 She kept it, saved them kicks and cuffs thereby.  
 While at the least one good work had she wrought,  
 Good, clearly and incontestably ! Her cheat—

What was it to its subject, the child's self,  
But charity and religion ? See the girl !  
A hody most like—a soul too probably—  
Doomed to death, such a double death as waits  
The illicit offspring of a common trull,  
Sure to resent and forthwith rid herself  
Of a mere interruption to sin's trade, 210  
In the efficacious way old Tiber knows.  
Was not, so much proved by the ready sale  
O' the child, glad transfer of this irksome chance ?  
Well then, she had caught up this castaway :  
This fragile egg, some careless wild bird dropped,  
She had picked from where it waited the foot-fall,  
And put in her own breast till forth broke finch  
Able to sing God praise on mornings now.  
What so excessive harm was done ?—she asked.

To which demand the dreadful answer comes— 220  
For that same deed, now at Lorenzo's church,  
Both agents, conscious and unconscious, lie ;  
While she, the deed was done to benefit,  
Lies also, the most lamentable of things,  
Yonder where curious people count her breaths,  
Calculate how long yet the little life  
Unspilt may serve their turn nor spoil the show,  
Give them their story, then the church its group.

Well, having gained Pompilia, the girl grew  
I' the midst of Pietro here, Violante there, 230  
Each, like a semicircle with stretched arms,  
Joining the other round her preciousness—  
Two walls that go about a garden plot  
Where a chance sliver, branchlet slipt from hole  
Of some tongue-leaved eye-figured Eden tree,  
Filched by two exiles and borne far away,  
Patiently glorifies their solitude,—  
Year by year mounting, grade by grade surmounts  
The builded brick-work, yet is compassed still,  
Still hidden happily and shielded safe,— 240  
Else why should miracle have graced the ground ?  
But on the twelfth sun that brought April there  
What meant that laugh ? The coping-stone was reached ;  
Nay, a light tuft of bloom towered above  
To be toyed with by butterfly or bee,

Done good to or else harm to from outside :  
 Pompilia's root, stem and a branch or two  
 Home enclosed still, the rest would be the world's.  
 All which was taught our couple though obtuse,  
 Since walls have ears, when one day brought a priest,  
 Smooth-mannered soft-speeched sleek-cheeked visitor,  
 The notable Abate Paolo—known 252  
 As younger brother of a Tuscan house  
 Whereof the actual representative,  
 Count Guido, had employed his youth and age  
 In culture of Rome's most productive plant—  
 A cardinal : but years pass and change comes,  
 In token of which, here was our Paolo brought  
 To broach a weighty business. Might he speak ?  
 Yes—to Violante somehow caught alone 270  
 While Pietro took his after-dinner doze,  
 And the young maiden, busily as befits,  
 Minded her broider-franie three chambers off.

So--giving now his great flap-hat a gloss  
 With flat o' the hand between-whiles, soothing now  
 The silk from out its crosses o'er the calf,  
 Setting the stocking clerical again,  
 But never disengaging, once engaged,  
 Tho thin clear gray hold of his eyes on her—  
 He dissertated on that Tuscan house, 270  
 Those Franceschini,—very old they were—  
 Not rich however—oh, not rich, at least,  
 As people look to be who, low i' the scale  
 One way, have reason, rising all they can  
 By favour of the money-bag : 't is fair—  
 Do all gifts go together ? But do n't suppose  
 That being not so rich means all so poor !  
 Say rather, well enough—i' the way, indeed,  
 Ha, ha, to better fortune than the best,  
 Since if his brother's patron-friend kept faith, 280  
 Put into promised play the Cardinalate,  
 Their house might wear the red cloth that keeps warm,  
 Would but the Count have patience—there's the point !  
 For he was slipping into years apace,  
 And years make men restless—they needs must see  
 Some certainty, some sort of end assured,  
 Sparkle, tho' from the topmost beacon-tip  
 That warrants life a harbour through the haze.

In short, call him fantastic as you choose,  
 Guido was home-sick, yearned for the old sights 290  
 And usual faces,—fain would settle himself  
 And have the patron's bounty when it fell  
 Irrigate far rather than deluge near,  
 Go fertilize Arezzo, not flood Rome.  
 Sooth to say, 't was the wiser wish : the Count  
 Proved wanting in ambition,—let us avouch,  
 Since truth is best,—in callousness of heart,  
 Winced at those pin-pricks whereby honours hang  
 A ribbon o'er each puncture : his—no soul  
 Ecclesiastic (here tho hat was brushed) 300  
 Humble but self-sustaining, calm and cold,  
 Having, as one who puts his hand to the plough,  
 Renounced the over-vivid family-feel—  
 Poor brother Guido ! All too plain, he pined  
 Amid Rome's pomp and glare for dinginess  
 And that dilapidated palace-shell  
 Vast as a quarry and, very like, as bare—  
 Since to this comes old grandeur now-a-days—  
 Or that absurd wild villa in the waste  
 O' the hill side, breezy though, for who likes air, 310  
 Vittiano, nor unpleasant with its vines,  
 Outside the city and the summer heats.  
 And now his harping on this one tense chord  
 The villa and the palace, palace this  
 And villa the other, all day and all night  
 Creaked like the implacable cicala's cry  
 And made one's ear-drum ache : nought else would  
 serve  
 But that, to light his mother's visage up  
 With second youth, hope, gaiety again,  
 He must find straightway, woo and haply win 320  
 And bear away triumphant back, some wife.  
 Well now, the man was rational in his way—  
 He, the Abate,—ought he to interpose ?  
 Unless by straining still his tutelage  
 (Priesthood leaps over elder-brothership)  
 Across this difficulty : then let go,  
 Leave the poor fellow in peace ! Would that be wrong ?  
 There was no making Guido great, it seems,  
 Spite of himself : then happy be his dole !  
 Indeed, the Abate's little interest 330  
 Was somewhat nearly touched i' the case, they saw :

Since if his simple kinsman so were bent,  
 Began his rounds in Rome to catch a wife,  
 Full soon would such unworldliness surprise  
 The rare bird, sprinkle salt on phoenix' tail,  
 And so secure the nest a sparrow-hawk.  
 No lack of mothers here in Rome,—no dread  
 Of daughters lured as larks by looking-glass !  
 The first name-pecking credit-scratching fowl  
 Would drop her unfledged cuckoo in our nest 340  
 To gather greyness there, give voice at length  
 And shame the brood . . . but it was long ago  
 When crusades were, and we sent eagles forth !  
 No, that at least the Abate could forestall.  
 He read the thought within his brother's word,  
 Knew what he purposed better than himself.  
 We want no name and fame—having our own :  
 No worldly aggrandizement—such we fly :  
 But if some wonder of a woman's-heart  
 Were yot untainted on this grimy earth, 350  
 Tender and true—tradition tells of such—  
 Prepared to pant in time and tune with ours—  
 If some good girl (a girl, since she must take  
 The new bent, live new life, adopt new modes)  
 Not wealthy—Guido for his rank was poor—  
 But with whatever dowry came to hand,  
 There were the lady-love predestinate !  
 And somehow the Abate's guardian eye—  
 Sointillant, rutilant, fraternal fire,—  
 Roving round every way had seized the prize 360  
 —The instinct of us, we, the spirituality !  
 Come, cards on table ; was it true or false  
 That here—here in this very tenement—  
 Yea, Via Vittoria did a marvel hide,  
 Lily of a maiden, white with intact leaf  
 Guessed thro' the sheath that saved it from the sun ?  
 A daughter with the mother's hands still clasped  
 Over her head for fillet virginal,  
 A wife worth Guido's house and hand and heart ?  
 He came to see ; had spoken, he could no less— 370  
 (A final cherish of the stockinged calf)  
 If harm were,—well, the matter was off his mind.

Then with the great air did he kiss, devout,  
 Violante's hand, and rise up his whole height



(A certain purple gleam about the black)  
 And go forth grandly,—as if the Pope came next.  
 And so Violante rubbed her eyes awhile,  
 Got up too, walked to wake her Pietro soon  
 And pour into his ear the mighty news  
 How somebody had somehow somewhere seen 380  
 Their tree-top-tuft of bloom above the wall,  
 And came now to apprise them the tree's self  
 Was no such crab-sort as should feed the swine,  
 But veritable gold, the Hesperian ball  
 Ordained for Hercules to haste and pluck,  
 And bear and give the Gods to banquet with—  
 Hercules standing ready at the door.  
 Whereon did Pietro rub his eyes in turn,  
 Look very wise, a little woeful too,  
 Then, periwig on head, and cane in hand, 390  
 Sally forth dignifiedly into the Square  
 Of Spain across Babbuino the six steps,  
 Toward the Boat-fountain where our idlers lounge,—  
 Ask, for form's sake, who Hercules might be,  
 And have congratulation from the world.

Heartily laughed the world in his fool's face  
 And told him Hercules was just the heir  
 To the stubble once a corn-field, and brick-heap  
 Where used to be a dwelling-place now burned.  
 Guido and Franceschini ; a Count,—ay : 400  
 But a cross i' the poke to bless the Countship ? No !  
 All gone except sloth, pride, rapacity,  
 Humours of the inaposthume incident  
 To rich blood that runs thin,—nursed to a head  
 By the rankly-salted soil—a cardinal's court  
 Where, parasite and picker-up of crumbs,  
 He had hung on long, and now, let go, said some,  
 But shaken off, said others,—in any case  
 Tired of the trade and something worse for wear,  
 Was wanting to change town for country quick, 410  
 Go home again : let Pietro help him homo !  
 The brother, Abate Paolo, shrewder mouse,  
 Had pricked for comfortable quarters, inched  
 Into the core of Rome, and fattened so ;  
 But Guido, over-bürly for rat's bole  
 Suited to clerical slimmness, starved outside,  
 Must shift for himself : and so the shift was this !

What, was the snug retreat of Pietro tracked,  
 The little provision for his old age snuffed ?  
 ' Oh, make your girl a lady, an you list, 420  
 ' But have more mercy on our wit than vaunt  
 ' Your bargain as we burgesses who brag !  
 ' Why, Goodman Dullard, if a friend must speak,  
 ' Would the Count, think you, stoop to you and yours  
 ' Were there the value of one penny-piece  
 ' To rattle 'twixt his palms—or likelier laugh,  
 ' Bid your Pompilia help you black his shoe ? '

Home again, shaking oft the puzzled pate,  
 Went Pietro to announce a change indeed,  
 Yet point Violante where some solace lay 430  
 Of a rueful sort,—the taper, quenched so soon,  
 Had ended merely in a snuff, not stink—  
 Congratulate there was one hope the less  
 Not misery the more : and so an end.

The marriage thus impossible, the rest  
 Followed : our spokesman, Paolo, heard his fate,  
 Resignedly Count Guido bore the blow :  
 Violante wiped away the transient tear,  
 Renounced the playing Danco to gold dreams,  
 Praised much her Pietro's prompt sagaciousness, 440  
 Found neighbours' envy natural, lightly laughed  
 At gossips' malice, fairly wrapped herself  
 In her integrity three folds about,  
 And, letting pass a little day or two,  
 Threw, even over that integrity,  
 Another wrappage, namely one thick veil  
 That hid her, matron-wise, from head to foot,  
 And, by the hand holding a girl veiled too,  
 Stood, one dim end of a December day,  
 In Saint Lorenzo on the altar-step— 450  
 Just where she lies now and that girl will lie—  
 Only with fifty candles' company  
 Now—in the place of the poor winking one  
 Which saw,—doors shut and sacristan made sure,—  
 A priest—perhaps Abate Paolo—wed  
 Guido clandestinely, irrevocably  
 To his Pompilia aged thirteen years  
 And five months,—witness the church register,—  
 Pompilia, (thus become Count Guido's wife

Clandestinely, irrevocably his,) 460  
 Who all the while had borne, from first to last,  
 As brisk a part i' the bargain, as yon lamb,  
 Brought forth from basket and set out for sale,  
 Bears while they chaffer, wary market-man  
 And voluble housewife, o'er it,—each in turn  
 Patting the curly calm unconscious head,  
 With the shambles ready round the corner there,  
 When the talk 's talked out and a bargain struck.

Transfer complete, why, Pietro was apprised.  
 Violante sobbed the sobs and prayed the prayers  
 And said the serpent tempted so she fell, 471  
 Till Pietro had to clear his brow apace  
 And make the best of matters : wrath at first,—  
 How else ? pacification presently,  
 Why not ?—could flesh withstand the impurpled one,  
 The very Cardinal, Paolo's patron-friend ?  
 Who, justifiably surnamed ' a hinge ',  
 Knew where the mollifying oil should drop  
 To cure the creak o' the valve,—considerate  
 For frailty, patient in a naughty world, 480  
 He even volunteered to supervise  
 The rough draught of those marriage-articles  
 Signed in a hurry by Pietro, since revoked :  
 Trust 's politic, suspicion does the harm,  
 There is but one way to brow-beat this world,  
 Dumb-founder doubt, and repay scorn in kind,—  
 To go on trusting, namely, till faith move  
 Mountains.

And faith here made the mountains move.  
 Why, friends whose zeal cried ' Caution ere too late ! '—  
 Bade ' Pause ere jump, with both feet joined, on  
 slough ! '— 491  
 Counsell'd ' If rashness then, now temperance ! '—  
 Heard for their pains that Pietro had closed eyes,  
 Jumped and was in the middle of the mire,  
 Money and all, just what should sink a man.  
 By the mere marriage, Guido gained forthwith  
 Dowry, his wife's right ; no rescinding there :  
 But Pietro, why must he needs ratify  
 One gift Violante gave, pay down one doit  
 Promised in first fool's-flurry ? Grasp the bag 500

Lest the son's service flag,—is reason and rhyme,  
 Above all when the son's a son-in-law.  
 Words to the wind! The parents cast their lot  
 Into the lap o' the daughter: and the son  
 Now with a right to lie there, took what fell,  
 Pietro's whole having and holding, house and field,  
 Goods, chattels and effects, his worldly worth  
 Present and in perspective, all renounced  
 In favour of Guido. As for the usufruct—  
 The interest now, the principal anon, 510  
 Would Guido please to wait, at Pietro's death:  
 Till when, he must support the couple's charge,  
 Bear with them, housemates, pensionaries, pawned  
 To an alien for fulfilment of their pact.  
 Guido should at discretion deal them orts,  
 Bread-bounty in Arezzo the strange place,—  
 They who had lived deliciously and rolled  
 Rome's choicest confit 'neath the tongue before.  
 Into this quag, 'jump' bade the Cardinal!  
 And neck-deep in a minute there flounced they. 520

But they touched bottom at Arezzo: there—  
 Four months' experience of how craft and greed  
 Quickened by penury and pretentious hate  
 Of plain truth, brutify and bestialize,—  
 Four months' taste of apportioned insolence,  
 Cruelty graduated, dose by dose  
 Of ruffianism dealt out at bed and board,  
 And lo, the work was done, success clapped hands.  
 The starved, stripped, beaten brace of stupid dupes  
 Broke at last in their desperation loose, 530  
 Fled away for their lives, and lucky so;  
 Found their account in casting coat afar  
 And bearing off a shred of skin at least:  
 Left Guido lord o' the prey, as the lion is,  
 And, careless what came after, carried their wrongs  
 To Rome,—I nothing doubt, with such remorse  
 As folly feels, since pain can make it wise,  
 But crime, past wisdom, which is innocence,  
 Needs not be plagued with till a later day.

Pietro went back to beg from door to door, 540  
 In hope that memory not quite extinct  
 Of cheery days and festive nights would move

Friends and acquaintance—after the natural laugh,  
 And tributary 'Just as we foretold—'  
 To show some bowels, give the dregs o' the cup,  
 Scraps of the trencher, to their host that was,  
 Or let him share the mat with the mastiff, he  
 Who lived large and kept open house so long.  
 Not so Violante : ever a-head i' the march,  
 Quick at the bye-road and the cut-across, 550  
 She went first to the best adviser, God—  
 Whose finger unmistakably was felt  
 In all this retribution of the past.  
 Here was the prize of sin, luck of a lie !  
 But here too was the Holy Year would help,  
 Bound to rid sinners of sin vulgar, sin  
 Abnormal, sin prodigious, up to sin  
 Impossible and supposed for Jubilee' sake :  
 To lift the leadenest of lies, let soar  
 The soul unhampered by a feather-weight. 560  
 'I will' said she 'go burn out this bad hole  
 'That breeds the scorpion, baulk the plague at least  
 'Its hope of further creeping progeny :  
 'I will confess my fault, be punished, yes,  
 'But pardoned too : Saint Peter pays for all.'

So, with the crowd she mixed, made for the dome,  
 Through the great door new-broken for the nonce  
 Marched, muffled more than ever matron-wise,  
 Up the left nave to the formidable throne,  
 Fell into file with this the poisoner 570  
 And that the parricide, and reached in turn  
 The poor repugnant Penitentiary  
 Set at this gully-hole o' the world's discharge  
 To help the frightfullest of filth have vent,  
 And then knelt down and whispered in his ear  
 How she had bought Pompilia, palmed the babe  
 On Pietro, passed the girl off as their child  
 To Guido, and defrauded of his due  
 This one and that one,—more than she could name,  
 Until her solid piece of wickedness 580  
 Happened to split and spread woe far and wide :  
 Contritely now she brought the case for cure.

Replied the throne—'Ere God forgive the guilt,  
 'Make man some restitution ! Do your part !

' The owners of your husband's heritage,  
 ' Barred thence by this pretended birth and heir,—  
 ' Tell them, the bar came so, is broken so,  
 ' Theirs be the due reversion as before !  
 ' Your husband who, no partner in the guilt,  
 ' Suffers the penalty, led blindfold thus 590  
 ' By love of what he thought his flesh and blood  
 ' To alienate his all in her behalf,—  
 ' Tell him too such contract is null and void !  
 ' Last, he who personates your son-in-law,  
 ' Who with sealed eyes and stopped ears, tame and  
     mute,  
 ' Took at your hand that bastard of a whore  
 ' You called your daughter and he calls his wife,—  
 ' Tell him, and bear the anger which is just !  
 ' Then, penance so performed, may pardon be ! '

Who could gainsay this just and right award ? 600  
 Nobody in the world : but, out o' the world,  
 Who knows ?—might timid intervention be  
 From any makeshift of an angel-guide,  
 Substitute for celestial guardianship,  
 Pretending to take care of the girl's self :  
 ' Woman, confessing crime is healthy work,  
 ' And telling truth relieves a liar like you,  
 ' But what of her my unconsidered charge ?  
 ' No thought of, while this godd befalls yourself,  
 ' What in the way of harm may find out her ? ' 610  
 No least thought, I assure you : truth being truth,  
 Tell it and shame the devil !

Said and done :

Home went Violante and disbosomed all :  
 And Pietro who, six months before, had borne  
 Word after word of such a piece of news  
 Like so much cold steel inched through his breast-  
     blade,

Now at its entry gave a leap for joy,  
 As who—what did I say of one in a quag ?—  
 Should catch a hand from heaven and spring thereby  
 Out of the mud, on ten toes stand once more. 621

' What ? All that used to be, may be again ?  
 ' My money mine again, my house, my land,  
 ' My chairs and tables, all mine evermore ?  
 ' What, the girl's dowry never was the girl's,

' And, unpaid yet, is never now to pay ?  
 ' Then the girl's self, my pale Pompilia child  
 ' That used to be my own with her great eyes—  
 ' He who drove us forth, why should he keep her  
 ' When proved as very a pauper as himself ? 630  
 ' Will she come back, with nothing changed at all,  
 ' And laugh " But how you dreamed uneasily !  
 ' " I saw the great drops stand here on your brow—  
 ' " Did I do wrong to wake you with a kiss ? "  
 ' No, indeed, darling ! No, for wide awake  
 ' I see another outburst of surprise :  
 ' The lout-lord, bully-heggar, braggart-sneak,  
 ' Who not content with cutting purse, crops ear—  
 ' Assuredly it shall be salve to mine  
 ' When this great news red-letters him, the rogue !  
 ' Ay, let him taste the teeth o' the trap, this fox, 641  
 ' Give us our lamb back, golden fleece and all,  
 ' Let her creep in and warm our breasts again !  
 ' What care for the past ?—we three are our old selves,  
 ' Who know now what the outside world is worth.'  
 And so, he carried ease before the courts ;  
 And there Violante, blushing to the bone,  
 Made public declaration of her fault,  
 Renounced her motherhood, and prayed the law  
 To interpose, frustrate of its effect 650  
 Her folly, and redress the injury done.

Whereof was the disastrous consequence,  
 That though indisputably clear the case  
 (For thirteen years are not so large a lapse,  
 And still six witnesses survived in Rome  
 To prove the truth o' the tale)—yet, patent wrong  
 Seemed Guido's ; the first cheat had chanced on him :  
 Here was the pity that, deciding right,  
 Those who began the wrong would gain the good.  
 Guido pronounced the story one long lie 660  
 Lied to do robbery and take revenge :  
 Or say it were no lie at all but truth,  
 Then, it both robbed the right heirs and shamed him  
 Without revenge to humanize the deed :  
 What had he done when first they shamed him thus ?  
 But that were too fantastic : losels they,  
 And leasing this world's-wonder of a lie,  
 They lied to blot him though it brand themselves.

So answered Guido through the Abate's mouth.  
 Wherefore the court, its customary way, 670  
 Inclined to the middle course the sage affect—  
 They held the child to be a changeling,—good :  
 But, lest the husband got no good thereby,  
 They willed the dowry, though not hers at all,  
 Should yet be his, if not by right then grace—  
 Part-payment for the plain injustice done.  
 But then, that other contract, Pietro's work,  
 Renunciation of his own estate,  
 That must be cancelled—give him back his goods,  
 He was no party to the cheat at least ! 680  
 So ran the judgment :—whence a prompt appeal  
 On both sides, seeing right is absolute.  
 Cried Pietro ' Is Pompilia not my child ?  
 ' Why give her my child's dowry ? '—' Have I right  
 ' To the dowry, why not to the rest as well ? '  
 Cried Guido, or cried Paolo in his name :  
 Till law said ' Reinvestigate the case ! '  
 And so the matter pends, unto this day.

Hence new disaster—that no outlet seemed ;  
 Whatever the fortune of the battle-field, 690  
 No path whereby the fatal man might march  
 Victorious, wreath on head and spoils in hand,  
 And back turned full upon the baffled foe,—  
 Nor cranny whence, desperate and disgraced,  
 Stripped to the skin, he might be fain to crawl  
 Worm-like, and so away with his defeat  
 To other fortune and the novel prey.  
 No, he was pinned to the place there, left alone  
 With his immense hate and, the solitary  
 Subject to satisfy that hate, his wife. 700  
 ' Cast her off ? Turn her naked out of doors ?  
 ' Easily said ! But still the action pends,  
 ' Still dowry, principal and interest,  
 ' Pietro's possessions, all I bargained for,—  
 ' Any good day, be but my friends alert,  
 ' May give them me if she continue mine.  
 ' Yet, keep her ? Keep the puppet of my foes—  
 ' Her voice that lispeth me back their curse—her eye  
 ' They lend their leer of triumph to—her lip  
 ' I touch and taste their very filth upon ? ' 710



In short, he also took the middle course  
 Rome taught him—did at last excogitate  
 How he might keep the good and leave the bad  
 Twined in revenge, yet extricable,—nay  
 Make the very hate's eruption, very rush  
 Of the unpent sluice of cruelty relieve  
 His heart first, then go fertilize his field.  
 What if the girl-wife, tortured with due care,  
 Should take, as though spontaneously, the road  
 It were inpolitic to thrust her on ? 720  
 If, goaded, she broke out in full revolt,  
 Followed her parents i' the face o' the world,  
 Branded as runaway not castaway,  
 Self-sentenced and self-punished in the act ?  
 So should the loathed form and detested face  
 Launch themselves into hell and there be lost  
 While he looked o'er the brink with folded arms ;  
 So should the heaped-up shames go shuddering back  
 O' the head o' the heapers, Pietro and his wife,  
 And bury in the breakage three at once : 730  
 While Guido, left free, no one right renounced,  
 Gain present, gain prospective, all the gain,  
 None of the wife except her rights absorbed,  
 Should ask law what it was law paused about—  
 If law were dubious still whose word to take,  
 The husband's—dignified and derelict,  
 Or the wife's—the . . what I tell you. It should be.

Guido's first step was to take pen, indite  
 A letter to the Abate,—not his own,  
 His wife's,—she should re-write, sign, seal and send.  
 She liberally told the household-news, 741  
 Rejoiced her vile progenitors were fled,  
 Revealed their malice—how they even laid  
 A last injunction on her, when they fled,  
 That she should forthwith find a paramour,  
 Complot with him to gather spoil enough  
 Then burn the house down,—taking previous care  
 To poison all its inmates overnight,—  
 And so companioned, so provisioned too,  
 Follow to Rome and all join fortunes gay. 750  
 This letter, traced in pencil-characters,  
 Guido as easily got retraced in ink  
 By his wife's pen, guided from end to end,

As it had been just so much Hebrew, Sir :  
 For why ? That wife could broider, sing perhaps,  
 Pray certainly, but no more read than write  
 This letter ' which yet write she must,' he said  
 ' Being half courtesy and compliment,  
 ' Half sisterliness : take the thing on trust !'  
 She had as readily re-traced the words 700  
 Of her own death-warrant,—in some sort 't was so.  
 This letter the Ahate in due course  
 Communicated to such curious souls  
 In Rome as needs must pry into the cause  
 Of quarrel, why the Comparini fled  
 The Franceschini, whence the grievance grew,  
 What the hubbub meant : ' Nay,—see the wife's own  
 word,  
 ' Authentic answer ! Tell detractors too  
 ' There 's a plan formed, a programme figured here  
 ' —Pray God no after-practice put to proof, 770  
 ' This letter cast no light upon, one day !'

So much for what should work in Rome,—back now  
 To Arczzo, go on with the project there,  
 Forward the next step with as bold a foot,  
 And plague Pompilia to the height, you see !  
 Accordingly did Guido set himself  
 To worry up and down, across, around,  
 The woman, hemmed in by her household-bars,—  
 Chased her about the coop of daily life,  
 Having first stopped each outlet thence save one  
 Which, like bird with a ferret in her haunt, 781  
 " She needs must seize as sole way of escape  
 Though there was tied and twittering a decoy  
 To seem as if it tempted,—just the plume  
 O' the popinjay, and not a respite there  
 From tooth and claw of something in the dark,—  
 Giuseppe Caponsacchi.

Now begins  
 The tenebrific passage of the tale :  
 How hold a light, display the cavern's gorge ? 790  
 How, in this phase of the affair, show truth ?  
 Here is the dying wife who smiles and says  
 ' So it was,—so it was not,—how it was,  
 ' I never knew nor ever care to know—'  
 Till they all weep, physician, man of law,

Even that poor old bit of battered brass  
Beaten out of all shape by the world's sins,  
Common utensil of the lazar-house—  
Confessor Celestino groans 'T is truth,  
' All truth and only truth : there's something else,  
' Some presence in the room beside us all, 801  
' Something that every lie expires before :  
' No question she was pure from first to last.'  
So far is well and helps us to believe :  
But beyond, she the helpless, simple-sweet  
Or silly-sooth, unskilled to break one blow  
At her good fame by putting finger forth,—  
How can she render service to the truth ?  
The bird says ' So I fluttered where a springo 800  
' Caught me : the springo did not contrive itself,  
' That I know : who contrived it, God forgive !'  
But we, who hear no voice and have dry eyes,  
Must ask,—we cannot else, absolving her,—  
How of the part played by that same decoy  
I' the catching, caging ? Was himself caught first ?  
We deal here with no innocent at least,  
No witless victim,—he's a man of the age  
And a priest beside,—persuade the mocking world  
More charity boiled over in this sort !  
He whose own safety too,—(the Pope's apprised—  
Good-natured with the secular offence, 821  
The Pope looks grave on priesthood in a scrape)  
Our priest's own safety therefore, may-be life,  
Hangs on the issue ! You will find it hard.  
Guido is here to meet you with fixed foot,  
Stiff like a statue—' Leave what went before !  
' My wife fled i' the company of a priest,  
' Spent two days and two nights alone with him :  
' Leave what came after !' He is hard to throw.  
Moreover priests are merely flesh and blood ; 830  
When we get weakness, and no guilt beside,  
We have no such great ill-fortune : finding grey,  
We gladly call that white which might be black,  
Too used to the double-dye. So, if the priest  
Moved by Pompilia's youth and beauty, gave  
Way to the natural weakness. . . . Anyhow  
Here be facts, character ; what they spell  
Determine, and thence pick what sense you may !  
There was a certain young bold handsome priest

Popular in the city, far and wide 840  
 Famed, for Arezzo's but a little place,  
 As the best of good companions, gay and grave  
 At the decent minute; settled in his stall,  
 Or sideling, lute on lap, by lady's couch,  
 Ever the courtly Canon: see in such  
 A star shall climb apace and culminate,  
 Have its due handbreadth of the heaven at Rome,  
 Though meanwhile pausing on Arezzo's edge,  
 As modest candle 'mid the mountain fog,  
 To rub off redness and rusticity 850  
 Ere it sweep chastened, gain the silver-sphere.  
 Whether through Guido's absence or what else,  
 This Caponsacchi, favourite of the town,  
 Was yet no friend of his nor free o' the house,  
 Though both moved in the regular magnates' march—  
 Each must observe the other's tread and halt  
 At church, saloon, theatre, house of play.  
 Who could help noticing the husband's slouch,  
 The black of his brow—or miss the news that buzzed  
 Of how the little solitary wife 860  
 Wept and looked out of window all day long?  
 What need of minute search into such springs  
 As start men, set o' the move?—machinery  
 Old as earth, obvious as the noonday sun.  
 Why, take men as they come.—an instance now,—  
 Of all those who have simply gone to see  
 Pompilia on her deathbed since four days,  
 Half at the least are, call it how you please,  
 In love with her—I don't except the priests  
 Nor even the old confessor whose eyes run 870  
 Over at what he styles his sister's voice  
 Who died so early and weaned him from the world.  
 Well, had they viewed her ere the paleness pushed  
 The last o' the red o' the rose away, while yet  
 Some hand, adventurous 'twixt the wind and her,  
 Might lot the life run back and raise the flower  
 Rich with reward up to the guardian's face.—  
 Would they have kept that hand employed the  
 same  
 At fumbling on with prayer-book pages? No!  
 Men are men: why then need I say one word 880  
 More than this, that our man the Canon here  
 Saw, pitied, loved Pompilia?

This is why ;

This startling why : that Caponsacchi's self—  
Whom foes and friends alike avouch, for good  
Or ill, a man of truth whate'er betide,  
Intrepid altogether, reckless too  
How his own fame and fortune, tossed to the winds,  
Suffer by any turn the adventure take, 880  
Nay, more—not thrusting, like a badge to hide,  
'Twixt shirt and skin a joy which shown is shame—  
But flirting flag-like i' the face o' the world  
This tell-tale kerchief, this conspicuous love  
For the lady,—oh, called innocent love, I know !  
Only, such scarlet fiery innocence  
As most men would try muffle up in shade,—  
—'Tis strange then that this else abashless mouth  
Should yet maintain, for truth's sake which is God's,  
That it was not he made the first advance,  
That, even ere word had passed between the two,  
Pompilia penned him letters, passionate prayers,  
If not love, then so simulating love 902  
That he, no novice to the taste of thyme,  
Turned from such over-luscious honey-clot  
At end o' the flower, and would not lend his lip  
Till . . but the tale here frankly outsoars faith :  
There must be falsehood somewhere. For her part,  
Pompilia quietly constantly avers  
She never penned a letter in her life  
Nor to the Canon nor any other man, 910  
Being incompetent to write and read :  
Nor had she ever uttered word to him, nor he  
'To her till that same evening when they met,  
She on her window-terrace, he beneath  
I' the public street, as was their fateful chance,  
And she adjured him in the name of God  
Find out and bring to pass where, when and how  
Escape with him to Rome might be contrived.  
Means found, plan laid and time fixed, she avers,  
And heart assured to heart in loyalty, 920  
All at an impulse ! All extemporized  
As in romance-hooks ! Is that credible ?  
Well, yes : as she avers this with calm mouth  
Dying, I do think 'Credible ! ' you'd cry—  
Did not the priest's voice come to break the spell :  
They questioned him apart, as the custom is,

When first the matter made a noise at Rome,  
 And he, calm, constant then as she is now,  
 For truth's sake did assert and reassert  
 Those letters called him to her and he came, 930  
 —Which damns the story credible otherwise.  
 Why should this man,—mad to devote himself,  
 Careless what comes of his own fame, the first,—  
 Be studious thus to publish and declare  
 Just what the lightest nature loves to hide,  
 Nor screen a lady from the byword's laugh  
 'First spoke the lady, last the cavalier!'  
 —I say,—why should the man tell truth just here  
 When graceful lying meets such ready shrift?  
 Or is there a first moment for a priest 940  
 As for a woman, when invaded shame  
 Must have its first and last excuse to show?  
 Do both contrive love's entry in the mind  
 Shall look, i' the manner of it, a surprise,  
 That after, once the flag o' the fort hauled down,  
 Effrontery may sink drawbridge, open gate,  
 Welcome and entertain the conqueror?  
 Or what do you say to a touch of the devil's worst?  
 Can it be that the husband, he who wrote  
 The letter to his brother I told you of, 950  
 I' the name of her it meant to criminate,—  
 What if he wrote those letters to the priest?  
 Further the priest says, when it first befell,  
 This folly o' the letters, that he checked the flow,  
 Put them back lightly each with its reply.  
 Here again vexes new discrepancy:  
 There never reached her eye a word from him;  
 He did write but she could not read—she could  
 Burn what offended wifhood, womanhood,  
 So did burn: never bade him come to her, 960  
 Yet when it proved he must come, let him come,  
 And when he did come though uncalled, she spoke  
 Prompt by an inspiration: thus it was.  
 Will you go somewhat back to understand?

When first, pursuant to his plan, there sprang,  
 Like an uncaged beast, Guido's cruelty  
 On the weak shoulders of his wife, she cried  
 To those whom law appoints resource for such,  
 The secular guardian—that's the Governor, 969

And the Archbishop,—that's the spiritual guide,  
And prayed them take the claws from out her flesh.  
Now, this is ever the ill consequence  
Of being noble, poor and difficult,  
Ugainly, yet too great to disregard,—  
That the born peers and friends hereditary  
Though disinclined to help from their own store  
The opprobrious wight, put penny in his poke  
From purse of theirs or leave the door ajar  
When he goes wistful by at dinner-time,—  
Yet, if his needs conduct him where they sit 980  
Smugly in office, judge this, bishop that,  
Dispensers of the shine and shade o' the place—  
And if, the friend's door shut and purse undrawn,  
The potentate may find the office-hall  
Do as good service at no cost—give help  
By-the-bye, pay up traditional dues at once  
Just through a feather-weight too much i' the scale,  
A finger-tip forgot at the balance-tongue,—  
Why, only churls refuse, or Molinists.  
Thus when, in the first roughness of surprise 990  
At Guido's wolf-face whence the sheepskin fell,  
The frightened couple, all bewilderment,  
Rushed to the Governor,—who else rights wrong ?  
Told him their tale of wrong and craved redress—  
Why, then the Governor woke up to the fact  
That Guido was a friend of old, poor Count I—  
So, promptly paid his tribute, promised the pair,  
Wholesome chastisement should soon cure their  
    qualms  
Next time they came and prated and told lies :  
Which stopped all prating, sent them dumb to Rome.  
Well, now it was Pompilia's turn to try : 1001  
The troubles pressing on her, as I said,  
Three times she rushed, maddened by misery,  
To the other mighty man, sobbed out her prayer  
At footstool of the Archbishop—fast the friend  
Of her husband also ! Oh, good friends of yore !  
So, the Archbishop, not to be outdone  
By the Governor, break custom more than he,  
Thrice bade the foolish woman stop her tongue,  
Unloosed her hands from harassing his gout, 1010  
Coached her and carried her to the Count again,  
—His old friend should be master in his house,

Rule his wife and correct her faults at need !  
 Well, driven from post to pillar in this wise,  
 She, as a last resource, betook herself  
 To one, should be no family-friend at least,  
 A simple friar o' the city ; confessed to him,  
 Then told how fierce temptation of release  
 By self-dealt death was busy with her soul, 1019  
 And urged that he put this in words, write plain  
 For one who could not write, set down her prayer  
 That Pietro and Violante, parent-like  
 If somehow not her parents, should for love  
 Come save her, pluck from out the flame the brand  
 Themselves had thoughtlessly thrust in so deep  
 To send gay-coloured sparkles up and cheer  
 Their seat at the chimney-corner. The good friar  
 Promised as much at the moment ; but, alack,  
 Night brings discretion : he was no one's friend,  
 Yet presently found he could not turn about 1030  
 Nor take a step i' the case and fail to tread  
 On someone's toe who either was a friend,  
 Or a friend's friend, or friend's friend thrice-removed,  
 And woe to friar by whom offences come !  
 So, the course being plain,—with a general sigh  
 At matrimony the profound mistake,—  
 He threw reluctantly the business up,  
 Having his other penitents to mind.

If then, all outlets thus secured save one,  
 At last she took to the open, stood and stared 1040  
 With her wan face to see where God might wait—  
 And there found Caponsacchi wait as well  
 For the precious something at perdition's edge,  
 He only was predestinate to save,—  
 And if they recognized in a critical flash  
 From the zenith, each the other, her need of him,  
 His need of . . say, a woman to perish for,  
 The regular way o' the world, yet break no vow,  
 Do no harm save to himself,—if this were thus ?  
 How do you say ? It were improbable ; 1050  
 So is the legend of my patron-saint.

Anyhow, whether, as Guido states the case,  
 Pompilia,—like a starving wretch i' the street  
 Who stops and rifles the first passenger



In the great right of an excessive wrong,—  
 Did somehow call this stranger and he came,—  
 Or whether the strange sudden interview  
 Blazed as when star and star must needs go close  
 Till each hurts each and there is loss in heaven—  
 Whatever way in this strange world it was,— 1060  
 Pompilia and Caponsacchi met, in fine,  
 She at her window, he i' the street beneath,  
 And understood each other at first look.

All was determined and performed at once.  
 And on a certain April evening, late  
 I' the month, this girl of sixteen, bride and wife  
 Three years and over,—she who hitherto  
 Had never taken twenty steps in Rome  
 Beyond the church, pinned to her mother's gown,  
 Nor, in Arezzo, knew her way through street 1070  
 Except what led to the Archbishop's door,—  
 Such an one rose up in the dark, laid hand  
 On what came first, clothes and a trinket or two,  
 Belongings of her own in the old day,—  
 Stole from the side o' the sleeping spouse—who knows?  
 Sleeping perhaps, silent for certain,—slid  
 Ghost-like from great dark room to great dark room,  
 In through the tapestries and out again  
 And onward, unembarrassed as a fate,  
 Descended staircase, gained last door of all, 1080  
 Sent it wide open at first push of palm,  
 And there stood, first time, last and only time,  
 At liberty, alone in the open street,—  
 Unquestioned, unmolested found herself  
 At the city gate, by Caponsacchi's side,  
 Hope there, joy there, life and all good again,  
 The carriage there, the convoy there, light there  
 Broadening into a full blaze at Rome  
 And breaking small what long miles lay between;  
 Up she sprang, in he followed, they were safe. 1090

The husband quotes this for incredible,  
 All of the story from first word to last :  
 Sees the priest's hand throughout upholding hers,  
 Traces his foot to the alcove, that night,  
 Whither and whence blindfold he knew the way,  
 Proficient in all craft and stealthiness ;

And cites for proof a servant, eye that watched  
 And ear that opened to purse secrets up,  
 A woman-spy,—suborned to give and take  
 Letters and tokens, do the work of shame 1100  
 The more adroitly that herself, who helped  
 Communion thus between a tainted pair,  
 Had long since been a leper thick in spot,  
 A common trull o' the town : she witnessed all,  
 Helped many meetings, partings, took her wage  
 And then told Guido the whole matter. Lies !  
 The woman's life confutes her word,—her word  
 Confutes itself : ' Thus, thus and thus I lied.'  
 ' And thus, no question, still you lie,' we say.

' Ay, but at last, e'en have it how you will, 1110  
 ' Whatever the means, whatever the way, explodes  
 ' The consummation '—the accusers shriek :  
 ' Here is the wife avowedly found in flight,  
 ' And the companion of her flight, a priest ;  
 ' She flies her husband, he the church his spouse :  
 ' What is this ?'

Wife and priest alike reply

' This is the simple thing it claims to be,  
 ' A course we took for life and honour's sake,  
 ' Very strange, very justifiable.' 1120  
 She says, ' God put it in my head to fly,  
 ' As when the martin migrates : autumn claps  
 ' Her hands, cries " Winter's coming, will he here  
 ' " Off with you ere the white teeth overtake !  
 ' " Flee ! " So I fled : this friend was the warm day,  
 ' The south wind and whatever favours flight ;  
 ' I took the favour, had the help, how else ?  
 ' And so we did fly rapidly all night,  
 ' All day, all night—a longer night—again,  
 ' And then another day, longest of days, 1130  
 ' And all the while, whether we fled or stopped,  
 ' I scarce know how or why, one thought filled both,  
 ' " Fly and arrive ! " So long as I found strength  
 ' I talked with my companion, told him much,  
 ' Knowing that he knew more, knew me, knew God  
 ' And God's disposal of me,—but the sense  
 ' O' the blessed flight absorbed me in the main,  
 ' And speech became mere talking through a sleep,

'Till at the end of that last longest night  
 'In a red daybreak, when we reached an inn 1140  
 'And my companion whispered "Next stage—  
     Rome!"  
 'Sudden the weak flesh fell like piled-up cards,  
 'All the frail fabric at a finger's touch,  
 'And prostrate the poor soul too, and I said  
 '"But though Count Guido were a furlong off,  
 '"Just on me, I must stop and rest awhile!"  
 'Then something like a white wave o' the sea  
 'Broke o'er my brain and buried me in sleep  
 'Blessedly, till it ebbed and left me loose,  
 'And where was I found but on a strange bed 1150  
 'In a strange room like hell, roaring with noise,  
 'Ruddy with flame, and filled with men, in front  
 'Whom but the man you call my husband, ay—  
 'Count Guido once more between heaven and me,  
 'For there my heaven stood, my salvation, yes—  
 'That Caponsacchi all my heaven of help,  
 'Helpless himself, held prisoner in the hands  
 'Of men who looked up in my husband's face  
 'To take the fate thence he should signify,  
 'Just as the way was at Arezzo: then, 1160  
 'Not for my sake but his who had helped me—  
 'I sprang up, reached him with one bound, and seized  
 'The sword o' the felon, trembling at his side,  
 'Fit creature of a coward, unsheathed the thing  
 'And would have pinned him through the poison-bag  
 'To the wall and left him there to palpitate,  
 'As you serve scorpions, but men interposed—  
 'Disarmed me, gave his life to him again  
 'That he might take mine and the other lives,  
 'And he has done so. I submit myself! 1170  
 The priest says—oh, and in the main result  
 The facts asseverate, he truly says,  
 As to the very act and deed of him,  
 However you mistrust the mind o' the man—  
 The flight was just for flight's sake, no pretext  
 For aught except to set Pompilia free:  
 He says 'I cite the husband's self's worst charge  
 'In proof of my best word for both of us.  
 'Be it conceded that so many times  
 'We took our pleasure in his palace: then, 1180  
 'What need to fly at all?—or flying no less,

'What need to outrage the lips sick and white  
 'Of a woman, and bring ruin down beside,  
 'By halting when Rome lay one stage beyond?'  
 So does he vindicate Pompilia's fame,  
 Confirm her story in all points but one—  
 This; that, so fleeing and so breathing forth  
 Her last strength in the prayer to halt awhile,  
 She makes confusion of the reddening white  
 Which was the sunset when her strength gave way,  
 And the next sunrise and its whitening red 1191  
 Which she revived in when her husband came:  
 She mixes both times, morn and eve, in one,  
 Having lived through a blank of night 'twixt each  
 Though dead-asleep, unaware as a corpse,  
 She on the hed above; her friend below  
 Watched in the doorway of the inn the while,  
 Stood i' the red o' the morn, that she mistakes,  
 In act to rouse and quicken the tardy crew  
 And hurry out the horses, have the stage 1200  
 Over, the last league, reach Rome and be safe:  
 When up came Guido.

Guido's tale begins—

How he and his whole household, drunk to death  
 By some enchanted potion, popped drugs  
 Plied by the wife, lay powerless in gross sleep  
 And left the spoilers unimpeded way,  
 Could not shake off their poison and pursue,  
 Till noontide, then made shift to get on horse  
 And did pursue: which means, he took his time,  
 'Dressed on no more than lingered after, step 1211  
 By step, just making sure o' the fugitives,  
 'Till at the nick of time, he saw his chance,  
 Seized it, came up with and surprised the pair.  
 How he must needs have gnawn lip and gnashed teeth,  
 Making successively at tower and town,  
 Village and roadside, still the same report  
 'Yes, such a pair arrived an hour ago,  
 'Sat in the carriage just where your horse stands,  
 'While we got horses ready,—turned deaf ear 1220  
 'To all entreaty they would even alight;  
 'Counted the minutes and resumed their course.'  
 Would they indeed escape, arrive at Rome,  
 Leave no least loop to let damnation through,  
 And foil him of his captured infamy,

Prize of guilt proved and perfect ? So it seemed :  
 Till, oh the happy chance, at last stage, Rome  
 But two short hours off, Castelnuovo reached,  
 The guardian angel gave reluctant place,  
 Satan stepped forward with alacrity, 1230  
 Pompilia's flesh and blood succumbed, perforce  
 A halt was, and her husband had his will.  
 Perdue he couched, counted out hour by hour  
 Till he should spy in the east a signal-streak—  
 Night had been, morrow was, triumph would be.  
 Do you see the plan deliciously complete ?  
 The rush upon the unsuspecting sleep,  
 The easy execution, the outcry  
 Over the deed ' Take notice all the world !  
 ' These two dead bodies, locked still in embrace,—  
 ' The man is Caponsacchi and a priest, 1241  
 ' The woman is my wife : they fled me late,  
 ' Thus have I found and you behold them thus,  
 ' And may judge me : do you approve or no ? '

Success did seem not so improbable,  
 But that already Satan's laugh was heard,  
 His black back turned on Guido—left i' the lurch  
 Or rather, balked of suit and service now,  
 That he improve on both by one deed more,  
 Burn up the better at no distant day, 1250  
 Body and soul one holocaust to hell.  
 Anyhow, of this natural consequence  
 Did just the last link of the long chain snap :  
 For his eruption was o' the priest, alive  
 And alert, calm, resolute and formidable,  
 Not the least look of fear in that broad brow—  
 One not to be disposed of by surprise,  
 And armed moreover—who had guessed as much ?  
 Yes, there stood he in secular costume  
 Complete from head to heel, with sword at side,  
 He seemed to know the trick of perfectly. 1261  
 There was no prompt suppression of the man  
 As he said calmly ' I have saved your wife  
 ' From death ; there was no other way but this ;  
 ' Of what do I defraud you except death ?  
 ' Charge any wrong beyond, I answer it.'  
 Guido, the valorous, had met his match,  
 Was forced to demand help instead of fight,

Bid the authorities o' the place lend aid  
 And make the best of a broken matter so. 1270  
 They soon obeyed the summons—I suppose,  
 Apprised and ready, or not far to seek—  
 Laid hands on Caponsacchi, found in fault,  
 A priest yet flagrantly accoutred thus,—  
 Then, to make good Count Guido's further charge,  
 Proceeded, prisoner made lead the way,  
 In a crowd, upstairs to the chamber-door .  
 Where wax-white, dead asleep, deep beyond dream,  
 As the priest laid her, lay Pompilia yet.

And as he mounted step and step with the crowd  
 How I see Guido taking heart again ! 1281  
 He knew his wife so well and the way of her—  
 How at the outbreak she would shroud her shame  
 In hell's heart, would it mercifully yawn—  
 How, falling that, her forehead to his foot,  
 She would crouch silent till the great doom fell,  
 Leave him triumphant with the crowd to see !  
 Guilt motionless or writhing like a worm ?  
 No ! Second misadventure, this worm turned,  
 I told you : would have slain him on the spot 1290  
 With his own weapon, but they seized her hands :  
 Leaving her tongue free, as it tolled the knell  
 Of Guido's hope so lively late. The past  
 Took quite another shape now. She who shrieked  
 ' At least and for ever I am mine and God's,  
 ' Thanks to his liberating angel Death—  
 ' Never again degraded to be yours  
 ' The ignoble noble, the unmanly man,  
 ' The beast below the beast in brutishness ! '—  
 This was the froward child, ' the restif lamb 1300  
 ' Used to be cherished in his breast,' he groaned—  
 ' Eat from his hand and drink from out his cup,  
 ' The while his fingers pushed their loving way  
 ' Through curl on curl of that soft coat—alas,  
 ' And she all silverly baaed gratitude  
 ' While meditating mischief ! '—and so forth.  
 He must invent another story now !  
 The ins and outs o' the rooms were searched : he  
 found  
 Or showed for found the abominable prize—  
 Love-letters from his wife who cannot write, 1310

Love-letters in reply o' the priest—thank God !—  
 Who can write and confront his character  
 With this, and prove the false thing forged throughout :  
 Spitting whereat, he needs must spatter who  
 But Guido's self ?—that forged and falsified  
 One letter called Pompilia's, past dispute :  
 Then why not these to make sure still more sure ?

So was the case concluded then and there :  
 Guido preferred his charges in due form,  
 Called on the law to adjudicate, consigned 1320  
 The accused ones to the Prefect of the place.  
 (Oh mouse-birth of that mountain-like revenge !)  
 And so to his own place betook himself  
 After the spring that failed,—the wildcat's way.  
 The captured parties were conveyed to Rome ;  
 Investigation followed here i' the court—  
 Soon to review the fruit of its own work,  
 From then to now being eight months and no more.  
 Guido kept out of sight and safe at home :  
 The Abate, brother Paolo, helped most 1330  
 At words when deeds were out of question, pushed  
 Nearost the purple, best played deputy,  
 So, pleaded, Guido's representative  
 At the court shall soon try Guido's self,—what's more,  
 The court that also took—I told you, Sir—  
 That statement of the couple, how a cheat  
 Had been i' the birth of the babe, no child of theirs.  
 That was the prelude ; this, the play's first act :  
 Whereof we wait what comes, crown, close of all.

Well, the result was something of a shade 1340  
 On the parties thus accused,—how otherwise ?  
 Shade, but with shine as unmistakable.  
 Each had a prompt defence : Pompilia first—  
 ' Earth was made hell to me who did no harm :  
 ' I only could emerge one way from hell  
 ' By catching at the one hand held me, so  
 ' I caught at it and thereby stepped to heaven :  
 ' If that be wrong, do with me what you will !'  
 Then Caponsacchi with a grave grand sweep  
 O' the arm as though his soul warned baseness off—  
 ' If as a man, then much more as a priest 1351  
 ' I hold me bound to help weak innocence :

' If so my worrery reputation burst,  
 ' Being the bubble it is, why, burst it may :  
 ' Blame I can bear though not blameworthiness.  
 ' But use your sense first, see if the miscreant here.  
 ' The man who tortured thus the woman, thus  
 ' Have not both laid the trap and fixed the lure  
 ' Over the pit should bury body and soul !  
 ' His facts are lies : his letters are the fact—r. 1360  
 ' An infiltration flavoured with himself !  
 ' As for the fancies—whether . . . what is it you say ?  
 ' The lady loves me, whether I love her  
 ' In the forbidden sense of your surmise,—  
 ' If, with the midday blaze of truth above,  
 ' The unlidde eye of God awake, aware,  
 ' You needs must pry about and track the course  
 ' Of each stray beam of light may traverse earth,  
 ' To the night's sun and Lucifer himself,  
 ' Do so, at other time, in other place, 1370  
 ' Not now nor here ! Enough that first to last  
 ' I never touched her lip nor she my hand  
 ' Nor either of us thought a thought, much less  
 ' Spoke a word which the Virgin might not hear.  
 ' Be that your question, thus I answer it.'

Then the court had to make its mind up, spoke.  
 ' It is a thorny question, and a tale  
 ' Hard to believe, hut not impossible :  
 ' Who can be absolute for either side ?  
 ' A middle course is happily open yet. 1380  
 ' Here has a blot surprised the eocial blank,—  
 ' Whether through favour, feebleness or fault,  
 ' No matter, leprosy has touched our robe  
 ' And we're unclean and must be purified.  
 ' Here is a wife makes holiday from home,  
 ' A priest caught playing truant to his church,  
 ' In masquerade moreover : both allege  
 ' Enough excuse to stop our lifted scourge  
 ' Which else would heavily fall. On the other hand,  
 ' Here is a husband, ay and man of mark, 1390  
 ' Who comes complaining here, demands redress  
 ' As if he were the pattern of desert—  
 ' The while those plaguy allegations frown,  
 ' Forbid we grant him the redress he seeks.  
 ' To all men be our moderation known !



Amato Idolo mio.

Sento le cose, che vi sono occorse, io non l'hò, per male, mentre lei dice, che non si puol fare dormire mia Madre, mentre stà male, e non beve vino, e perciò non possa dormire. Puol essere, che in questi giorni guarisca, pure glie lo farò auuifato, &c.

Fedele Amante  
Amarilli.

Adorato, rivetito, amato mio Core.

Mi confondo in tante lodi &c. mi scriva più spesso, che puole. Circa il Dottore, lei m'offende in dirmi, che io tornerò ad amar lui; Vi dico, che se nascesse al Mondo vn Sole, non hò cuore per altra Piaga; mà chi mal fà, mal pensa &c. In quanto à quello, che vuol sapere del *Vino*, vi dico, che è rosso per hora; mà più in quà non sà, come sarà; mà ve lo farò auuifato, mandandouì mille, e mille, e mille, e milioni di baci, resto.

Questa sera venite ad vn' hora di notte, che vi voglio parlare, e cossite quando sarete sotto la finestra.

Amarilli.

La Sgrana perche non poteua dire, come dire qui, che era di late, che lei è nera più di mè, se fussi voi vi potria dire Auorio, come vi chiamo io; Auertite, che la sera non sia il Celoso, e non io, però io tossirò, se non sentite tossire non vi mouete. Vi faccio sapere, che il Sig. Guido v'è fuora, ci starà più giorni; Però la prego venite la sera quasi ad vn hora di notte, e come sarete sotto la finestra, tossite, e fermateui vn poco, acciò io non sbagli. Lui v'è fuori Lunedì mattina &c.

Carissimo, merittissimo mio Amore, mio Bene,

Rendo infinite grazie della Rosalinda &c. Vorrei sapere, che cenni mi fece per la via del Poggio &c. e non perche io voglia far proua del vostro Amore, che sò molto bene, che sarete costante quanto mè, e però io non voglio far queste proue &c. fiche voi non potete dire, che io non vi voglia più bene, *perche tutto quello, che voleua al Signor Guido è volto à voi, che lo meritate,*

Amarilli.

Ado.

So urged the Comparini for the wife.  
 Guido had gained not one of the good things  
 He grasped at by his creditable plan 1440  
 O' the flight and following and the rest : the suit  
 That smouldered late was fanned to fury new,  
 This adjunct came to help with fiercer fire,  
 While he had got himself a quite new plague—  
 Found the world's face an universal grin  
 At this last best of the Hundred Merry Tales  
 Of how a young and spritely clerk devised  
 To carry off a spouse that moped too much,  
 And cured her of the vapours in a trice :  
 And how the husband, playing Vulcan's part, 1450  
 Told by the Sun, started in hot pursuit  
 To catch the lovers, and came halting up,  
 Cast his net and then called the Gods to see  
 The convicts in their rosy impudence—  
 Whereat said Mercury ' Would that I were Mars ! '  
 Oh it was rare, and naughty all the same !  
 Brief, the wife's courage and cunning,—the priest's  
 show  
 Of chivalry and adroitness,—last not least,  
 The husband—how he ne'er showed teeth at all,  
 Whose hark had promised biting ; but just sneaked  
 Back to his kennel, tail 'twixt legs, as 't were,— 1461  
 All this was hard to gulp down and digest.  
 So pays the devil his liegeman, brass for gold.  
 But this was at Arezzo : here in Rome  
 Brave Paolo hore up against it all—  
 Battled it out, nor wanting to himself  
 Nor Guido nor the House whose weight he bore  
 Pillar-like, not by force of arm hut brain.  
 He knew his Rome, what wheels we set to work ;  
 Plied influential folk, pressed to the ear 1470  
 Of the efficacious purple, pushed his way .  
 To the old Pope's self,—past decency indeed,—  
 Praying him take the matter in his hands  
 Out of the regular court's incompetence ;  
 But times are changed and nephews out of date  
 And favouritism unfashionable : the Pope  
 Said ' Render Cæsar what is Cæsar's due ! '  
 As for the Comparini's counter-plea,  
 He met that by a counter-plea again,  
 Made Guido claim divorce—with help so far— 1480

By the trial's issue : for, why punishment  
 However slight unless for guiltiness  
 However slender ?—and a molehill serves  
 Much as a mountain of offence this way.  
 So was he gathering strength on every side  
 And growing more and more to menace—when  
 All of a terrible moment came the blow  
 That beat down Paolo's fence, ended the play  
 O' the foil and brought Mannaia on the stage. 1489

Five months had passed now since Pompilia's flight,  
 Months spent in peace among the Convert nuns :  
 This,—being, as it seemed, for Guido's sake  
 Solely, what pride might call imprisonment  
 And quote as something gained, to friends at home,—  
 This naturally was at Guido's charge :  
 Grudge it he might, but penitential fare,  
 Prayers, preachings, who but he defrayed the cost ?  
 So, Paolo dropped, as proxy, doit by doit  
 Like heart's blood, till—what 's here ? What notice  
 comes ?

The Convert's self makes application hand 1500  
 That, since Pompilia's health is fast o' the wane,  
 She may have leave to go combine her cure  
 Of soul with cure of body, mend her mind  
 Together with her thin arms and sunk eyes  
 That want fresh air outside the convent-wall,  
 Say in a friendly house,—and which so fit  
 As a certain villa in the Pauline way,  
 That happens to hold Pietro and his wife,  
 The natural guardians ? ' Oh, and shift the care  
 ' You shift the cost, too ; Pietro pays in turn, 1510  
 ' And lightens Guido of a load ! And then,  
 ' Villa or convent, two names for one thing,  
 ' Always the sojourn means imprisonment,  
 ' *Domum pro carcere*—nowise we relax,  
 ' Nothing abate : how answers Paolo ? '

You,

What would you answer ? All so smooth and fair,  
 Even Paul's astuteness sniffed no harm i' the world.  
 He authorized the transfer, saw it made  
 And, two months after, reaped the fruit of the same,  
 Having to sit down, rack his brain and find 1521  
 What phrase should serve him best to notify

Our Guido that by happy providence  
 A son and heir, a babe was born to him  
 I' the villa,—go tell sympathizing friends !  
 Yes, such had been Pompilia's privilege :  
 She, when she fled, was one month gone with child,  
 Known to herself or unknown, either way  
 Availing to explain (say men of art)  
 The strange and passionate precipitance 1530  
 Of maiden startled into motherhood  
 Which changes body and soul by nature's law.  
 So when the she-dove breeds, strange yearnings come  
 For the unknown shelter by undreamed-of shores,  
 And there is born a blood-pulse in her heart  
 To fight if needs be, though with flap of wing,  
 For the wool-flock or the fur-tuft, though a hawk  
 Contest the prize,—wherefore, she knows not yet.  
 Anyhow, thus to Guido came the news.  
 ' I shall have quitted Rome ere you arrive 1540  
 ' To take the one step left,'—wrote Paolo.  
 Then did the winch o' the winepress of all hate,  
 Vanity, disappointment, grudge and greed,  
 Take the last turn that screws out pure revenge  
 With a bright bubble at the brim beside—  
 By an heir's birth he was assured at once  
 O' the main prize, all the money in dispute :  
 Pompilia's dowry might revert to her  
 Or stay with him as law's caprice should point,—  
 But now—now—what was Pietro's shall be hers,  
 What was hers shall remain her own,—if hers, 1551  
 Why then,—oh, not her husband's but—her heir's !  
 ' That heir being his too, all grew his at last  
 By this road or by that road, since they join.  
 Before, why, push he Pietro out o' the world,—  
 The current of the money stopped, you see,  
 Pompilia being proved no Pietro's child :  
 Or let it be Pompilia's life he quenched,  
 Again the current of the money stopped,—  
 Guido debarred his rights as husband soon, 1560  
 So the new process threatened ;—now, the chance,  
 Now, the resplendent minute ! Clear the earth,  
 Cleanse the house, let the three but disappear  
 A child remains, depositary of all,  
 That Guido may enjoy his own again !  
 Repair all losses by a master-stroke,

Wipe out the past, all done and left undone,  
Swell the good present to best evermore,  
Die into new life, which let blood baptize !

So, i' the blue of a sudden sulphur-blaze, 1570  
And why there was one step to take at Rome,  
And why he should not meet with Paolo there,  
He saw—the ins and outs to the heart of hell—  
And took the straight line thither swift and sure.  
He rushed to Vittiano, found four sons o' the soil,  
Brutes of his breeding, with one spark i' the clod  
That served for a soul, the looking up to him  
Or aught called Franceschini as life, death,  
Heaven, hell,—lord paramount, assembled these,  
Harangued, equipped, instructed, pressed each clod  
With his will's imprint ; then took horse, plied spur,  
And so arrived, all five of them, at Rome 1582

On Christmas-Eve, and forthwith found themselves  
Installed i' the vacancy and solitude  
Left them by Paolo, the considerate man  
Who, good as his word, disappeared at once  
As if to leave the stage free. A whole week  
Did Guido spend in study of his part,  
Then played it fearless of a failure. One,  
Struck the year's clock whereof the hours are days,  
And off was rung o' the little wheels the chime 1591  
' Good will on earth and peace to man : ' but, two.  
Proceeded the same bell and, evening come,  
The dreadful five felt finger-wise their way  
Across the town by blind cuts and black turns  
To the little lone suburban villa ; knocked—  
' Who may be outside ? ' called a well-known voice.  
' A friend of Caponsacchi's bringing friends  
' A letter.'

That 's a test, the excusers say :  
Ay, and a test conclusive, I return. 1600  
What ? Had that name brought touch of guilt or  
taste

Of fear with it, aught to dash the present joy  
With memory of the sorrow just at end,—  
She, happy in her parents' arms at length  
With the new blessing of the two weeks' babe,—  
How had that name's announcement moved the wife ?  
Or, as the other slanders circulate,

Were Caponsacchi no rare visitant  
 On nights and days whither safe harbour lured,  
 What bait had been i' the name to ope the door ?  
 The promise of a letter ? Stealthy guests 1611  
 Have secret watchwords, private entrances :  
 The man's own self might have been found inside  
 And all the schemo made frustrate by a word.  
 No : hut since Guido knew, none knew so well,  
 The man had never since returned to Rome.  
 Nor seen the wife's face more than villa's front,  
 So, could not be at hand to warn or save,—  
 For that, he took this sure way to the end.

' Come in,' hade poor Violante cheerfully, 1620  
 Drawing the door-holt : that death was the first,  
 Stabbed through and through. Pietro, close on her  
 heels,  
 Set up a cry—' Let me confess myself !  
 ' Grant but confession ! ' Cold steel was the grant.  
 Then came Pompilia's turn.

Then they escaped.

The noise o' the slaughter roused the neighbourhood.  
 They had forgotten just the one thing more  
 Which saves i' the circumstance, the ticket to-wit  
 Which puts post-horses at a traveller's use : 1630  
 So, all on foot, desperate through the dark  
 Reeled they like drunkards along open road,  
 Accomplished a prodigious twenty miles  
 Homeward, and gained Baccano very near,  
 Stumbled at last, deaf, dumb, blind through the  
 feat,

Into a grange and, one dead heap, slept there  
 Till the pursuers hard upon their trace  
 Reached them and took them, red from head to  
 heel,  
 And brought them to the prison where they lie.  
 The couple were laid i' the church two days ago,  
 And the wife lives yet by miracle.

All is told. 1642

You hardly need ask what Count Guido says,  
 Since something he must say. ' I own the deed—'  
 (He cannot choose,—hut—) ' I declare the same  
 ' Just and inevitable,—since no way else  
 ' Was left me, but by this of taking life,

'To save my honour which is more than life.  
 'I exercised a husband's rights.' To which  
 The answer is as prompt—'There was no fault 1850  
 'In any one o' the three to punish thus :  
 'Neither i' the wife, who kept all faith to you,  
 'Nor in the parents, whom yourself first duped,  
 'Robbed and maltreated, then turned out of doors.  
 'You wronged and they endured wrong ; yours the  
     fault.  
 'Next, had endurance overpassed the mark  
 'And turned resentment needing remedy,—  
 'Nay, put the absurd impossible case, for once—  
 'You were all blameless of the blame alleged  
 'And they blameworthy where you fix all blame,  
 'Still, why this violation of the law ? 1861  
 'Yourself elected law should take its course,  
 'Avenge wrong, or show vengeance not your right ;  
 'Why, only when the balance in law's hand  
 'Trembles against you and inclines the way  
 'O' the other party, do you make protest,  
 'Renounce arbitrament, flying out of court,  
 'And crying " Honour's hurt the sword must cure " ?  
 'Aha, and so i' the middle of each suit  
 'Trying i' the courts,—and you had three in play  
 'With an appeal to the Pope's self beside,— 1871  
 'What, you may chop and change and right your  
     wrongs  
 'Leaving the law to lag as she thinks fit ? '

That were too temptingly commodious, Count !  
 One would have still a remedy in reserve  
 Should reach the safest oldest sinner, you see !  
 One's honour forsooth ? Does that take hurt alone  
 From the extreme outrage ? I who have no wife,  
 Being yet sensitive in my degree  
 As Guido,—must discover hurt elsewhere 1880  
 Which, half compounded-for in days gone by,  
 May profitably break out now afresh,  
 Need cure from my own expeditious hands.  
 The lie that was, as it were, imputed me  
 When you objected to my contract's clause,—  
 The theft as good as, one may say, alleged,  
 When you, co-heir in a will, excepted, Sir,  
 To my administration of effects,

—Aha, do you think law disposed of these ?  
My honour 's touched and shall deal death around !  
Count, that were too commodious, I repeat !      1691  
If any law be imperative on us all,  
Of all are you the enemy : out with you  
From the common light and air and life of man !



## IV

## TERTIUM QUID

TRUE, Excellency—as his Highness says,  
 Though she 's not dead yet, she 's as good as stretched  
 Symmetrical beside the other two ;  
 Though he 's not judged yet, he 's the same as judged,  
 So do the facts abound and superabound :  
 And nothing hinders, now, we lift the case  
 Out of the shade into the shine, allow  
 Qualified persons to pronounce at last,  
 Nay, edge in an authoritative word  
 Between this rabble's-brabble of dolts and fools      10  
 Who make up reasonless unreasoning Rome.  
 ' Now for the Trial ! ' they roar : ' the Trial to test  
 ' The truth, weigh husband and weigh wife alike  
 ' I ' the scales of law, make one scale kick the beam ! '

Law 's a machine from which, to please the mob,  
 Truth the divinity must needs descend  
 And clear things at the play's fifth act—aha !  
 Hammer into their noddles who was who  
 And what was what. I tell the simpletons  
 ' Could law be competent to such a feat      20  
 ' 'T were done already : what begins next week  
 ' Is end o' the Trial, last link of a chain  
 ' Whereof the first was forged three years ago  
 ' When law addressed herself to set wrong right,  
 ' And proved so slow in taking the first step  
 ' That ever some new grievance,—tort, retort,  
 ' On one or the other side,—o'ertook i' the game,  
 ' Retarded sentence, till this deed of death  
 ' Is thrown in, as it were, last bale to boat  
 ' Crammed to the edge with cargo—or passengers ?  
 ' " *Trecentos inseris : ohe, jam satis est !*      31  
 ' " *Huc appelle !* "—passengers, the word must be.  
 Long since, the boat was loaded to my eyes.  
 To hear the rabble and brabble, you 'd call the case  
 Fused and confused past human finding out.  
 One calls the square round, t' other the round square—

And pardonably in that first surprise  
 O' the blood that fell and splashed the diagram :  
 But now we've used our eyes to the violent hue  
 Can't we look through the crimson and trace lines ?  
 It makes a man despair of history, 41  
 Eusebius and the established fact—fig's end !  
 Oh, give the fools their Trial, rattle away  
 With the leash of lawyers, two on either side—  
 One barks, one bites,—Masters Arcangeli  
 And Spreti,—that's the husband's ultimate hope  
 Against the Fisc and the other kind of Fiso,  
 Bound to do barking for the wife : bow—wow !  
 Why, Excellency, we and his Highness here  
 Would settle the matter as sufficiently 50  
 As ever will Advocate This and Fiscal That  
 And Judge the Other, with even—a word and a wink—  
 We well know who for ultimate arbiter.  
 Let us beware o' the basset-table—lest  
 We jog the elbow of Her Eminence,  
 Jostle his cards,—he'll rap you out a . . st !  
 By the window-seat ! And here's the Marquis too !  
 Indulge me but a moment ; if I fail  
 —Favoured with such an audience, understand !—  
 To set things right, why, class me with the mob 60  
 As understander of the mind of man !

The mob,—now, that's just how the error comes !  
 Bethink you that you have to deal with *plebs*,  
 The commonalty ; this is an episode  
 In burgess-life,—why seek to aggrandize,  
 Idealize, denaturalize the class ?  
 People talk just as if they had to do  
 With a noble pair that . . Excellency, your ear !  
 Stoop to me, Highness,—listen and look yourselves !

This Pietro, this Violante, live their life 70  
 At Rome in the easy way that's far from worst  
 Even for their betters,—themselves love themselves,  
 Spend their own oil in feeding their own lamp  
 That their own faces may grow bright thereby.  
 They get to fifty and over : how's the lamp ?  
 Full to the depth o' the wick,—moneys so much ;  
 And also with a remnant,—so much more  
 Of moneys,—which there's no consuming now,

But, when the wick shall moulder out some day,  
 Failing fresh twist of tow to use up dregs, 80  
 Will lie a prize for the passer-by,—to-wit  
 Anyone that can prove himself the heir,  
 Seeing, the couple are wanting in a child :  
 Meantime their wick swims in the safe broad bowl  
 O' the middle rank,—not raised a beacon's height  
 For wind to ravage, nor swung till lamp graze ground  
 As watchman's cresset, he pokes here and there,  
 Going his rounds to probe the ruts i' the road  
 Or fish the luck o' the puddle. Pietro's soul  
 Was satisfied when crony smirked, ' No wine 90  
 ' Like Pietro's, and he drinks it every day ! '  
 His wife's heart swelled her boddice, joyed its fill  
 When neighbours turned heads wistfully at church,  
 Sighed at the load of lace that came to pray.  
 Well, having got through fifty years of flare,  
 They burn out so, indulge so their dear selves,  
 That Pietro finds himself in debt at last,  
 As he were any lordling of us all :  
 And, for the dark begins to creep on day,  
 Creditors grow uneasy, talk aside, 100  
 Take counsel, then importune all at once.  
 For if the good fat rosy careless man,  
 Who has not laid a ducat by, decease—  
 Let the lamp fall, no heir at hand to catch—  
 Why, being childless, there 's a spilth i' the street  
 O' the remnant, there 's a scramble for the dregs  
 By the stranger : so, they grant him no long day  
 But come in a body, clamour to be paid.

What 's his resource ? He asks and straight obtains  
 The customary largess, dole dealt out 110  
 To, what we call our ' poor dear shame-faced ones,'  
 In secret once a month to spare the shame  
 O' the slothful and the spendthrift,—pauper-saints  
 The Pope puts meat i' the mouth of, ravens they,  
 And providence he—just what the mob admires !  
 That is, instead of putting a prompt foot  
 On selfish worthless human slugs whose slime  
 Has failed to lubricate their path in life,  
 Why, the Pope picks the first ripe fruit that falls  
 And gracious puts it in the vermin's way. 120  
 Pietro could never save a dollar ? Straight

He must be subsidized at our expense :  
 And for his wife—the harmless household sheep  
 One ought not to see harassed in her age—  
 Judge, by the way she bore adversity,  
 O' the patient nature you ask pity for !  
 How long, now, would the roughest marketman,  
 Handling the creatures huddled to the knife,  
 Harass a mutton ere she made a mouth  
 Or menaced biting ? Yet the poor sheep here, 130  
 Violante, the old innocent hurgess-wife,  
 In her first difficulty showed great teeth  
 Fit to crunch up and swallow a good round crime.  
 She meditates the tenure of the Trust,  
*Fidei commissum* is the lawyer-phrase,  
 These funds that only want an heir to take—  
 Goes o'er the gamut o' the creditor's cry  
 By semitones from whine to snarl high up  
 And growl down low, one scale in sundry keys,—  
 Pauses with a little compunction for the face 140  
 Of Pietro frustrate of its ancient cheer,—  
 Never a bottle now for friend at need,—  
 Comes to a stop on her own frittered lace  
 And neighbourly condolences thereat,  
 Then makes her mind up, sees the thing to do :  
 And so, deliberately snaps house-book clasp,  
 Posts off to vespers, missal beneath arm,  
 Passes the proper San Lorenzo by,  
 Dives down a little lane to the left, is lost  
 In a labyrinth of dwellings best unnamed, 150  
 Selects a certain blind one, black at base,  
 Blinking at top,—the sign of we know what,—  
 One candle in a casement set to wink  
 Streetward, do service to no shrine inside,—  
 Mounts thither by the filthy flight of stairs,  
 Holding the cord by the wall, to the tip-top,  
 Gropes for the door i' the dark, ajar of course,  
 Raps, opens, enters in : up starts a thing  
 Naked as needs be—' What, you rogue, 't is you ?  
 ' Back,—how can I have taken a farthing yet ? 160  
 ' Meroy on me, poor sinner that I am !  
 ' Here's . . why, I took you for Madonna's self  
 ' With all that sudden swirl of silk i' the place !  
 ' What may your pleasure be, my bonny dame ?  
 Your Excellency supplies aught left obscure ?

One of those women that abound in Rome,  
 Whose needs oblige them eke out one poor trade  
 By another vile one : her ostensible work  
 Was washing clothes, out in the open air  
 At the cistern by Citorio ; but true trade— 170  
 Whispering to idlers when they stopped and praised  
 The ankles she let liberally shine  
 In kneeling at the slah by the fountain-side,  
 That there was plenty more to criticize  
 At home, that eve, i' the house where candle blinked  
 Decorously above, and all was done  
 I' the holy fear of God and cheap beside.  
 Violante, now, had seen this woman wash,  
 Noticed and envied her propitious shape,  
 Tracked her home to her house-top, noted too, 180  
 And now was come to tempt her and propose  
 A bargain far more shameful than the first  
 Which trafficked her virginity away  
 For a melon and three pauls at twelve years old.  
 Five minutes' talk with this poor child of Eve,  
 Struck was the bargain, business at an end—  
 ' Then, six months hence, that person whom you trust,  
 ' Comes, fetches whatsoever bahe it he ;  
 ' I keep the price and secret, you the babe,  
 ' Paying heside for mass to make all straight : 190  
 ' Meantime, I pouch the earnest-money-piece.'

Down stairs again goes fumbling by the rope  
 Violante, triumphing in a flourish of fire  
 From her own brain, self-lit by such success,—  
 Gains church in time for the '*Magnifical*'  
 And gives forth ' My reproof is taken away,  
 ' And blessed shall mankind proclaim me now,'  
 So that the officiating priest turns round  
 To see who proffers the obstreperous praise :  
 Then home to Pietro, the enraptured-much 200  
 But puzzled-more when told the wondrous news—  
 How orisons and works of charity,  
 (Beside that pair of pinners and a coif,  
 Birth-day surprise last Wednesday was five weeks)  
 Had borne fruit in the Autumn of his life,—  
 They, or the Orvieto in a double dose.  
 Anyhow, she must keep house next six months,  
 Lie on the settle, avoid the three-legged stool,

And, chiefly, not be crossed in wish or whim,  
And the result was like to be an heir. 210

Accordingly, when time was come about,  
He found himself the sire indeed of this  
Francesca Vittoria Pompilia and the rest  
O' the names whereby he sealed her his next day.  
A crime complete in its way is here, I hope ?  
Lies to God, lies to man, every way lies  
To nature and civility and the mode :  
Flat robbery of the proper heirs thus foiled  
O' the due succession,—and, what followed thence,  
Robbery of God, through the confessor's ear 220  
Debarred the most note-worthy incident  
When all else done and undone twelve month through  
Was put in evidence at Easter-time.  
All other peccadillos !—but this one  
To the priest who comes next day to dine with us ?  
'T were inexpedient ; decency forhade.

Is so far clear ? You know Violante now,  
Compute her capability of crime  
By this authentic instance ? Black hard cold  
Crime like a stone you kick up with your foot 230  
I' the middle of a field ?

I thought as much.

But now, a question,—how long does it lie,  
The bad and barren bit of stuff you kick,  
Before encroached on and encompassed round  
With minute moss, weed, wild-flower—made alive  
By worm, and fly, and foot of the free bird ?  
Your Highness,—healthy minds let hygones be,  
Leave old crimes to grow young and virtuous-like  
I' the sun and air ; so time treats ugly deeds : 240  
They take the natural blessing of all change.  
There was the joy o' the husband silly-sooth,  
The softening of the wife's old wicked heart.  
Virtues to right and left, profusely paid  
If so they might compensate the saved sin.  
And then the sudden existence, dewy-dear,  
O' the rose above the dungheap, the pure child  
As good as new created, since withdrawn  
From the horror of the pre-appointed lot 249

With the unknown father and the mother known  
 Too well,—some fourteen years of squalid youth,  
 And then libertinage, disease, the grave—  
 Hell in life here, hereafter life in hell :  
 Look at that horror and this soft repose !  
 Why, moralist, the sin has saved a soul !  
 Then, even the palpable grievance to the heirs—  
 'Faith, this was no frank setting hand to throat  
 And robbing a man, but . . . Excellency, by your leave,  
 How did you get that marvel of a gem,  
 The sapphire with the Graces grand and Greek ?  
 The story is, stooping to pick a stone 261  
 From the pathway through a vineyard—no-man's-  
 land—

To pelt a sparrow with, you chanced on this :  
 Why now, do those five clowns o' the family  
 O' the vinedresser digest their porridge worse  
 That not one keeps it in his goatskin pouch  
 To do flints'-service with the tinder-box ?  
 Do n't cheat me, do n't cheat you, do n't cheat a  
 friend !

But are you so hard on who jostles just  
 A stranger with no natural sort of claim 270  
 To the havings and the holdings (hero's the point)  
 Unless by misadventure, and defect  
 Of that which ought to be—nay, which there's none  
 Would dare so much as wish to profit by—  
 Since who dares put in just so many words  
 ' May Pietro fail to have a child, please God !  
 ' So shall his house and goods belong to me,  
 ' The sooner that his heart will pine betimes ' ?  
 Well then, God do n't please, nor his heart shall pine !  
 Because he has a child at last, you see, 280  
 Or selfsame thing as though a child it were,  
 He thinks, whose sole concern it is to think :  
 If he accepts it why should you demur ?

Moreover, say that certain sin there seem,  
 The proper process of unsinning sin  
 Is to begin well-doing somehow else.  
 Pietro,—remember, with no sin at all  
 I' the substitution,—why, this gift of God  
 Flung in his lap from over Paradise  
 Steadied him in a moment, set him straight 290

On the good path he had been straying from.  
 Henceforward no more wilfulness and waste,  
 Cuppings, carousings,—these a sponge wiped out.  
 All sort of self-denial was easy now  
 For the child's sake, the chatelaine to be,  
 Who must want much and might want who knows  
 what ?

And so, the debts were paid, habits reformed,  
 Expense curtailed, the dowry set to grow.  
 As for the wife,—I said, hers the whole sin : 299  
 So, hers the exemplary penance. 'T was a text  
 Whereon folk preached and praised, the district  
 through :

' Oh, make us happy and you make us good !  
 ' It all comes of God giving her a child :  
 ' Such graces follow God's best earthly gift ! '

Here you put by my guard, pass to my heart  
 By the home-thrust—' There 's a lie at base of all.'  
 Why, thou exact Prince, is it a pearl or no,  
 You globe upon the Principessa's neck ?  
 That great round glory of pellucid stuff,  
 A fish secreted round a grain of grit ! 310  
 Do you call it worthless for the worthless core ?  
 (She do n't, who well knows what she changed for it !)  
 So, to our brace of burgesses again !  
 You see so far i' the story, who was right,  
 Who wrong, who neither, do n't you ? What, you  
 do n't ?

Eh ? Well, admit there 's somewhat dark i' the case,  
 " Let 's on—the rest shall clear, I promise you.  
 Leap over a dozen years : you find, these passed,  
 An old good easy creditable sire,  
 A careful housewife's beaming bustling face, 320  
 Both wrapped up in the love of their one child,  
 The strange tall pale beautiful creature grown  
 Lily-like out o' the cleft i' the sun-smit rock  
 To bow its white miraculous birth of buds  
 I' the way of wandering Joseph and his spouse,—  
 So painters fancy : here it was a fact.  
 And this their lily,—could they but transplant  
 And set in vase to stand by Solomon's porch  
 'Twixt lion and lion !—this Pompilia of theirs,  
 Could they see worthily married, well bestowed 330



In house and home ! And why despair of this  
 With Rome to choose from, save the topmost rank ?  
 Themselves would help the choice with heart and soul,  
 Throw their late savings in a common heap  
 Should go with the dowry, to be followed in time  
 By the heritage legitimately hers :  
 And when such paragon was found and fixed,  
 Why, they might chant their '*Nunc dimittis*' straight.

Indeed the prize was simply full to a fault ;  
 Exorbitant for the suitor they should seek, 340  
 And social class to choose among, these cits.  
 Yet there's a latitude : exceptional white  
 Amid the general brown o' the species, lurks  
 A burghess nearly an aristocrat,  
 Legitimately in reach : look out for him !  
 What banker, merchant, has seen better days,  
 What second-rate painter a-pushing up,  
 Poet a-slipping down, shall bid the best  
 For this young beauty with the thumping purse ?  
 Alack, had it been hut one of such as these 350  
 So like the real thing they may pass for it,  
 All had gone well ! Unluckily fate must needs  
 It proved to be the impossible thing itself ;  
 The truth and not the sham : hence ruin to them all.

For, Guido Franceschini was the head  
 Of an old family in Arezzo, old  
 To that degree they could afford be poor  
 Better than most : the case is common too.  
 Out of the vast door 'scutcheoned overhead,  
 Creeps out a serving-man on Saturdays 360  
 To cater for the week,—turns up anon  
 I' the market, chaffering for the lamb's least leg,  
 Or the quarter-fowl, less entrails, claws and comb :  
 Then hack again with prize,—a liver begged  
 Into the bargain, gizzard overlooked,—  
 He's mincing these to give the beans a taste,  
 When, at your knock, he leaves the simmering soup,  
 Waits on the curious stranger-visitant,  
 Napkin in half-wiped hand, to show the rooms,  
 Point pictures out have hung their hundred years,  
 'Priceless,' he tells you,—puts in his place at once  
 The man of money : yes, you're banker-king 372

Or merchant-kaiser, wallow in your wealth  
 While patron, the house-master, can't afford  
 To stop our ceiling-hole that rain so rots—  
 But he's the man of mark, and there's his shield,  
 And yonder's the famed Rafael, first in kind,  
 The painter painted for his grandfather—  
 You have paid a paul to see: 'Good morning, Sir!'  
 Such is the law of compensation. Here 380

The poverty was getting too acute;  
 There gaped so many noble mouths to feed,  
 Beans must suffice unflavoured of the fowl.  
 The mother,—hers would be a spun-out life  
 I' the nature of things; the sisters had done well  
 And married men of reasonable rank:  
 But that sort of illumination stops,  
 Throws back no heat upon the parent-hearth.  
 The family instinct felt out for its fire  
 To the Church,—the Church traditionally helps 390

A second son: and such was Paolo,  
 Established here at Rome these thirty years,  
 Who played the regular game,—priest and Ahate,  
 Made friends, owned house and land, became of use  
 To a personage: his course lay clear enough.  
 The youngest caught the sympathetic flame,  
 And, though unfledged wings kept him still i' the cage,  
 Yet he shot up to be a Canon, so  
 Clung to the higher perch and crowed in hope.

Even our Guido, eldest brother, went 400  
 As far i' the way o' the Church as safety seemed,  
 He being Head o' the House, ordained to wive,—  
 So, could but dally with an Order or two  
 And testify good-will i' the cause: he clipt  
 His top-hair and thus far affected Christ,  
 But main promotion must fall otherwise,  
 Though still from the side o' the Church: and here  
 was he

At Rome, since first youth, worn threadbare of soul  
 By forty-six years' rubbing on hard life,  
 Getting fast tired o' the game whose word is—'Wait!'  
 When one day,—he too having his Cardinal 411  
 To serve in some ambiguous sort, as serve  
 To draw the coach the plumes o' the horses' heads,—  
 The Cardinal saw fit to dispense with him,  
 Ride with one plume the less; and off it dropped.

Guido thus left,—with a youth spent in vain  
 And not a penny in purse to show for it,  
 Advised with Paolo, bent no doubt in chafe  
 The black brows somewhat formidably the while.

'Where is the good I came to get at Rome?' 420

'Where the repayment of the servitude

'To a purple popinjay, whose feet I kiss,

'Knowing his father wiped the shoes of mine?'

'Patience,' pats Paolo the recalcitrant—

'You have not had, so far, the proper luck,

'Nor do my gains suffice to keep us both:

'A modest competency is mine, not more.

'You are the Count however, yours the style,

'Heirdom and state,—you can't expect all good.

'Had I, now, held your hand of cards . . well, well—

'What 's yet unplayed, I 'll look at, by your leave,

'Over your shoulder,—I who made my game, 432

'Let's see, if I can't help to handle yours.

'Fie on you, all the Honours in your fist,

'Countship, Househeadship,—how have you misdealt!

'Why, in the first place, they will marry a man!

'*Notum tonsoribus!* To the Tonsor then!

'Come, clear your looks, and choose your freshest suit,

'And, after function's done with, down we go

'To the woman-dealer in perukes, a wench 440

'I and some others settled in the shop

'At Place Colonna: she's an oracle. Hmm!

"Dear, 'tis my brother: brother, 'tis my dear.

"Dear, give us counsel! Whom do you suggest

"As properest party in the quarter round,

"For the Count here?—he is minded to take wife,

"And further tells me he intends to slip

"Twenty zecchines under the bottom-scalp

"Of his old wig when he sends it to revive

"For the wedding: and I add a trifle too. 450

"You know what personage I'm potent with."

And so plumped out Pompilia's name the first.

She told them of the household and its ways,

The easy hushand and the shrewder wife

In Via Vittoria,—how the tall young girl,

With hair black as yon patch and eyes as hig

As yon pomander to make freckles fly,

Would have so much for certain, and so much more

In likelihood,—why, it suited, slipt as smooth  
 As the Pope's pantouffe does on the Pope's foot.  
 ' I'll to the husband ! ' Guido ups and cries. 461  
 ' Ay, so you 'd play your last court-card, no doubt ! '  
 Puts Paolo in with a groan—' Only, you see,  
 ' 'Tis I, this time, that supervise your lead.  
 ' Priests play with women, maids, wives, mothers,—  
     why ?  
 ' These play with men and take them off our hands.  
 ' Did I come, counsel with some cut-beard gruff  
 ' Or rather this sleek young-old harheress ?  
 ' Go, brother, stand you rapt in the ante-room  
 ' Of Her Efficacy my Cardinal 470  
 ' For an hour,—he likes to have lord-suitors lounge,—  
 ' While I betake myself to the grey mare,  
 ' The better horse,—how wise the people's word !—  
 ' And wait on Madam Violante.'

Said and done.

He was at Via Vittoria in three skips :  
 Proposed at once to fill up the one want  
 O' the hurgess-family which, wealthy enough,  
 And comfortable to heart's desire, yet crouched  
 Outside a gate to heaven,—locked, bolted, barred,  
 Whereof Count Guido had a key he kept 481  
 Under his pillow, but Pompilia's hand  
 Might slide behind his neck and pilfer thenceo.  
 The key was fairy ; mention of it, made  
 Violante feel the thing shoot one sharp ray  
 That reached the heart o' the woman. ' I assent :  
 ' Yours be Pompilia, hers and ours that key  
 ' To all the glories of the greater life !  
 ' There 's Pietro to convince : leave that to me ! '

Then was the matter broached to Pietro ; then 490  
 Did Pietro make demand and get response  
 That in the Countship was a truth, but in  
 The counting up of the Count's cash, a lie :  
 He thereupon stroked grave his chin, looked great,  
 Declined the honour. Then the wife wiped one—  
 Winked with the other eye turned Paolo-ward,  
 Whispered Pompilia, stole to church at eve,  
 Found Guido there and got the marriage done,  
 And finally begged pardon at the feet  
 Of her dear lord and master. Whereupon 500

Quoth Pietro—'Let us make the best of things !'  
 'I knew your love would license us,' quoth she :  
 Quoth Paolo once more, 'Mothers, wives and maids,  
 'These be the tools wherewith priests manage men.'

Now, bere take breath and ask,—which bird o' the  
 'brace

Decoyed the other into clapnet ? Who  
 Was fool, who knave ? Neither and both, perchance.  
 There was a bargain mentally proposed  
 On each side, straight and plain and fair enough ;  
 Mind knew its own mind : but when mind must speak,  
 The bargain have expression in plain terms, 511  
 There was the blunder incident to words,  
 And in the clumsy process, fair turned foul.  
 The straight hackhorne-thought of the crooked speech  
 Were just—'I Guido truck my name and rank  
 'For so much money and youth and female charms.'—  
 'Wo Pietro and Violante give our child  
 'And wealth to you for a rise i' the world thereby.'  
 Such naked truth while chambered in the brain  
 Shocks nowise : walk it forth hy way of tongue,—  
 Out on the cynical unseemliness ! 521

Hence was the need, on either side, of a lie  
 To serve as decent wrappage : so, Guido gives  
 Money for money,—and they, bride for groom,  
 Having, he, not a doit, they, not a child  
 Honestly theirs, but this poor waif and stray.  
 According to the words, each cheated each ;  
 But in the inexpressive barter of thoughts,  
 Each did give and did take the thing designed,  
 The rank on this side and the cash on that— 530  
 Attained the object of the traffic, so.  
 The way of the world, the daily bargain struck  
 In the first market ! Why sells Jack his ware ?  
 'For the sake of serving an old customer.'  
 Why does Jill buy it ? 'Simply not to break  
 'A custom, pass the old stall the first time.'  
 Why, you know where the gist is of the exchange :  
 Each sees a profit, throws the fine words in.  
 Don't be too bard o' the pair ! Had each pretence  
 Been simultaneously discovered, stripped 540  
 From off the hody o' the transaction, just  
 As when a cook . . will Excellency forgive ?

Strips away those long loose superfluous legs  
 From either side the crayfish, leaving folk  
 A meal all meat henceforth, no garnishry,  
 (With your respect, Prince!)—balance had been kept,  
 No party blamed the other,—so, starting fair,  
 All subsequent fence of wrong returned by wrong  
 I' the matrimonial thrust and parry, at least  
 Had followed on equal terms. But, as it chanced,  
 One party had the advantage, saw the cheat 551  
 Of the other first and kept its own concealed :  
 And the luck o' the first discovery fell, beside,  
 To the least adroit and self-possessed o' the pair.  
 'Twas foolish Pietro and his wife saw first  
 The nobleman was penniless, and screamed  
 ' We are cheated ! '

Such unprofitable noise  
 Angers at all times : but when those who plague,  
 Do it from inside your own house and home, 560  
 Gnats which yourself have closed the curtain round,  
 Noise goes too near the brain and makes you mad.  
 The gnats say, Guido used the candle-flame  
 Unfairly,—worsened that first bad of his,  
 By practise of all kind of cruelty  
 To oust them and suppress the wail and whine,—  
 That speedily he so scared and bullied them,  
 Fain were they, long before five months were out,  
 To beg him grant, from what was once their wealth,  
 Just so much as would help them back to Rome 570  
 Where, when they had finished paying the last doit  
 O' the dowry, they might beg from door to door.  
 So say the Comparini—as if it were  
 In pure resentment for this worse than bad,  
 That then Violante, feeling conscience prick,  
 Confessed her substitution of the child  
 Whence all the harm came,—and that Pietro first  
 Bethought him of advantage to himself  
 I' the deed, as part revenge, part remedy  
 For all miscalculation in the pact. 580

On the other hand ' Not so ! ' Guido retorts—  
 ' I am the wronged, solely, from first to last,  
 ' Who gave the dignity I engaged to give,  
 ' Which was, is, cannot but continue gain.

' My being poor was a bye-circumstance,  
 ' Miscalculated piece of untowardness,  
 ' Might end to-morrow did heaven's windows ope,  
 ' Or uncle die and leave me his estate.  
 ' You should have put up with the minor flaw, 589  
 ' Getting the main prize of the jewel. If wealth,  
 ' Not rank, had been prime object in your thoughts,  
 ' Why not have taken the butcher's son, the boy  
 ' O' the baker or candlestick-maker ? In all the rest,  
 ' It was yourselves broke compact and played false,  
 ' And made a life in common impossible.  
 ' Show me the stipulation of our bond  
 ' That you should make your profit of being inside  
 ' My house, to hustle and edge me out o' the same,  
 ' First make a laughing-stock of mine and me,  
 ' Then round us in the ears from morn to night 600  
 ' (Because we show wry faces at your mirth)  
 ' That you are robbed, starved, beaten and what not !  
 ' You fled a hell of your own lighting-up.  
 ' Pay for your own miscalculation too :  
 ' You thought nobility, gained at any price,  
 ' Would suit and satisfy,—find the mistake,  
 ' And now retaliate, not on yourselves, but me.  
 ' And how ? By telling me, i' the face of the world,  
 ' I it is have been cheated all this while,  
 ' Abominably and irreparably,—my name 610  
 ' Given to a cur-cast mongrel, a drab's brat,  
 ' A beggar's bye-blow,—thus depriving me  
 ' Of what yourselves allege the whole and sole  
 ' Aim on my part i' the marriage,—money to-wit.  
 ' This thrust I have to parry by a guard  
 ' Which leaves me open to a counter-thrust  
 ' On the other side,—no way but there's a pass  
 ' Clean through me. If I prove, as I hope to do,  
 ' There's not one truth in this your odious tale  
 ' O' the buying, selling, substituting—prove 620  
 ' Your daughter was and is your daughter,—well,  
 ' And her dowry hers and therefore mine,—what  
 then ?  
 ' Why, where's the appropriate punishment for this  
 ' Enormous lie hatched for mere malice' sake  
 ' To ruin me ? Is that a wrong or no ?  
 ' And if I try revenge for remedy,  
 ' Can I well make it strong and bitter enough ? '

I anticipate however—only ask, 628  
 Which of the two here sinned most ? A nice point !  
 Which brownness is least black,—decide who can,  
 Wager-by-battle-of-cheating ! What do you say,  
 Highness ? Suppose, your Excellency, we leave  
 The question at this stage, proceed to the next,  
 Both parties step out, fight their prize upon,  
 In the eye o' the world ?

They brandish law 'gainst law ;  
 The grinding of such blades, each parry of each,  
 Throws terrible sparks off, over and above the thrusts,  
 And makes more sinister the fight, to the eye,  
 Than the very wounds that follow. Beside the tale  
 Which the Comparini have to re-assert, 641  
 They needs must write, print, publish all abroad  
 The straitnesses of Guido's household life—  
 The petty nothings we hear privately  
 But break down under when fools flock around.  
 What is it all to the facts o' the couple's case,  
 How helps it prove Pompilia not their child,  
 If Guido's mother, brother, kith and kin  
 Fare ill, lie hard, lack clothes, lack fire, lack food ?  
 That 's one more wrong than needs. 650

On the other hand,  
 Guido,—whose cue is to dispute the truth  
 O' the tale, reject the shame it throws on him,—  
 He may retaliate, fight his foe in turn  
 And welcome, we allow. Ay, but he can't !  
 He 's at home, only acts by proxy here :  
 Law may meet law,—but all the gibes and jeers,  
 The superfluity of naughtiness,  
 Those libels on his House,—how reach at them ?  
 Two hateful faces, grinning all a-glow, 660  
 Not only make parade of spoil they filched,  
 But foul him from the height of a tower, you see.  
 Unluckily temptation is at hand—  
 To take revenge on a trifle overlooked,  
 A pet lamb they have left in reach outside,  
 Whose first bleat, when he plucks the wool away,  
 Will strike the grinners grave : his wife remains  
 Who, four months earlier, some thirteen years old,  
 Never a mile away from mother's house  
 And petted to the height of her desire, 670



Was told one morning that her fate was come,  
 She must be married—just as, a month before,  
 Her mother told her she must comb her hair  
 And twist her curls into one knot behind.  
 These fools forgot their pet lamb, fed with flowers,  
 Then 'ticed as usual by the bit of cake,  
 Out of the hower into the hutchery.  
 Plague her, he plagues them threefold: but how  
 plague?

The world may have its word to say to that:  
 You can't do some things with impunity. 680  
 What remains . . well, it is an ugly thought . .  
 But that he drive herself to plague herself—  
 Herself disgrace herself and so disgrace  
 Who seek to disgrace Guido?

There's the clue

To what else seems gratuitously vile,  
 If, as is said, from this time forth the rack  
 Was tried upon Pompilia: 't was to wrench  
 Her limbs into exposure that brings shame.  
 The aim o' the cruelty being so crueller still, 690  
 That cruelty almost grows compassion's self  
 Could one attribute it to mere return  
 O' the parents' outrage, wrong avenging wrong.  
 They see in this a deeper deadlier aim,  
 Not to vex just a hody they held dear,  
 But blacken too a soul they boasted white,  
 And show the world their saint in a lover's arms,  
 No matter how driven thither,—so they say.

On the other hand, so much is easily said,  
 And Guido lacks not an apologist. 700  
 The pair had nobody but themselves to blame,  
 Being selfish heasts throughout, no less, no more:  
 —Cared for themselves, their supposed good, nought  
 else,  
 And brought about the marriage; good proved bad,  
 As little they cared for her its victim—nay,  
 Meant she should stay behind and take the chance,  
 If haply they might wriggle themselves free.  
 They baited their own hook to catch a fish  
 With this poor worm, failed o' the prize, and then  
 Sought how to unbait tackle, let worm float 710

Or sink, amuse the monster while they 'scaped.  
 Under the best stars Hymen brings above,  
 Had all been honesty on either side,  
 A common sincere effort to good end,  
 Still, this would prove a difficult problem, Prince !  
 —Given, a fair wife, aged thirteen years,  
 A husband poor, care-bitten, sorrow-sunk,  
 Little, long-nosed, bush-bearded, lantern-jawed,  
 Forty-six-years full,—place the two grown one, 720  
 She, cut off sheer from every natural aid,  
 In a strange town with no familiar face—  
 He, in his own parade-ground or retreat  
 As need were, free from challenge, much less check  
 To an irritated, disappointed will—  
 How evolve happiness from such a match ?  
 'T were hard to serve up a congenial dish  
 Out of these ill-agreeing morsels, Duke,  
 By the best exercise of the cook's craft,  
 Best interspersion of spice, salt and sweet !  
 But let two ghastly scullions concoct mess 730  
 With brimstone, pitch, vitriol and devil's-dung—  
 Throw in abuse o' the man, his body and soul,  
 Kith, kin and generation, shake all slab  
 At Rome, Arezzo, for the world to nose,  
 Then end by publishing, for fiend's arch-prank,  
 That, over and above sauce to the meat's self,  
 Why, even the meat, hedevilled thus in dish,  
 Was never a pheasant hut a carrion-crow—  
 Prince, what will then the natural loathing be ?  
 What wonder if this ?—the compound plague o' the  
 pair 740  
 Pricked Guido,—not to take the course they hoped,  
 That is, submit him to their statement's truth,  
 Accept its obvious promise of relief,  
 And thrust them out of doors the girl again  
 Since the girl's dowry would not enter there,  
 —Quit of the one if baulked of the other : no !  
 Rather did rage and hate so work in him,  
 Their product proved the horrible conceit  
 That he should plot and plan and bring to pass  
 His wife might, of her own free will and deed, 750  
 Relieve him of her presence, get her gone,  
 And yet leave all the dowry safe behind,  
 Confirmed his own henceforward past dispute,

While blotting out, as by a belch of hell,  
Their triumph in her misery and death.

You see, the man was Aretine, had touch  
O' the subtle air that broods the subtle wit ;  
Was noble too, of old blood thrice-refined  
That shrinks from clownish coarseness in disgust :  
Allow that such an one may take revenge, 760  
You do n't expect he 'll catch up stone and fling,  
Or try cross-buttock, or whirl quarter-staff ?  
Instead of the honest drubbing clowns bestow,  
When out of temper at the dinner spoilt,  
On meddling mother-in-law and tiresome wife,—  
Substitute for the clown a nobleman,  
And you have Guido, practising, 't is said,  
Unmitigably from the very first,  
The finer vengeance : this, they say, the fact  
O' the famous letter shows—the writing traced 770  
At Guido's instance by the timid wife  
Over the pencilled words himself writ first—  
Wherein she, who could neither write nor read,  
Was made unblushingly declare a tale  
To the brother, the Abate then in Rome,  
How her putative parents had impressed,  
On their departure, their enjoiment ; bade  
' We being safely arrived here, follow, you !  
' Poison your husband, rob, set fire to all,  
' And then by means o' the gallant you procure 780  
' With ease, by helpful eye and ready tongue,  
' The brave youth ready to dare, do and die,  
' You shall run off and merrily reach Rome  
' Where we may live like flies in honey-pot : '—  
Such being exact the programme of the course  
Imputed her as carried to effect.

They also say,—to keep her straight therein,  
All sort of torture was piled, pain on pain,  
On either side Pompilia's path of life,  
Built round about and over against by fear, 790  
Circumvallated month by month, and week  
By week, and day by day, and hour by hour,  
Close, closer and yet closer still with pain,  
No outlet from the encroaching pain save just  
Where stood one saviour like a piece of heaven,

Hell's arms would strain round but for this blue gap  
 She, they say further, first tried every chink,  
 Every imaginable break i' the fire,  
 As way of escape : ran to the Commissary,  
 Who bade her not malign his friend her spouse ; 800  
 Flung herself thrice at the Archbishop's feet,  
 Where three times tho Archbishop let her lie,  
 Spend her whole sorrow and soh full heart forth,  
 And then took up the slight load from the ground  
 And bore it back for husband to chastise,—  
 Mildly of course,—but natural right is right.  
 So went she slipping ever yet catching at help,  
 Missing the high till come to lowest and last,  
 No more than a certain friar of mean degree,  
 Who heard her story in confession, wept, 810  
 Crossed himself, showed the man within the monk.  
 ' Then, will you save me, you the one i' the world ?  
 ' I cannot even write my woes, nor put  
 ' My prayer for help in words a friend may read,—  
 ' I no more own a coin than have an hour  
 ' Free of observance,—I was watched to church,  
 ' Am watched now, shall be watched back presently,—  
 ' How buy the skill of scribe i' the market-place ?  
 ' Pray you, writo down and send whatever I say  
 ' O' the need I have my parents take me hence !' 820  
 The good man rubbed his eyes and could not choose—  
 Let her dictate her letter in such a sense  
 That parents, to save breaking down a wall,  
 Might lift her over : she went back, heaven in her  
 heart.

- Then the good man took counsel of his couch,  
 Woke and thought twice, the second thought the best :  
 ' Here am I, foolish body that I be,  
 ' Caught all but pushing, teaching, who but I,  
 ' My betters their plain duty,—what, I dare  
 ' Help a case the Archbishop would not help, 830  
 ' Mend matters, peradventure, God loves mar ?  
 ' What hath the married life but strifes and plagues  
 ' For proper dispensation ? So a fool  
 ' Once touched the ark,—poor Hophni that I am !  
 ' Oh married ones, much rather should I bid,  
 ' In patience all of ye possess your souls !  
 ' This life is brief and troubles die with it :  
 ' Where were the prick to soar up homeward else ?'

So saying, he burnt the letter he had writ,  
 Said *Ave* for her intention, in its place, 840  
 Took snuff and comfort, and had done with all.  
 Then the grim arms stretched yet a little more  
 And each touched each, all but one streak i' the midst,  
 Whereat stood Caponsacchi, who cried, ' This way,  
 ' Out by me ! Hesitate one moment more  
 ' And the fire shuts out me and shuts in you !  
 ' Here my hand holds you life out ! ' Whereupon  
 She clasped the hand, which closed on hers and drew  
 Pompilia out o' the circle now complete.  
 Whose fault or shame but Guido's ?—ask her friends.

But then this is the wife's—Pompilia's tale— 851  
 Eve's . . . no, not Eve's, since *Evo*, to speak the truth,  
 Was hardly fallen (our candour might pronounce)  
 So much of paradisaal nature, *Evo's*,  
 When simply saying in her own defence  
 ' The serpent tempted me and I did eat.'  
 Her daughters ever since prefer to urge  
 ' Adam so starved me I was fain accept  
 ' The apple any serpent pushed my way.'  
 What an elaborate theory have we here, 860  
 Ingeniously nursed up, pretentiously  
 Brought forth, pushed forward amid trumpet-blast,  
 To account for the thawing of an icicle,  
 Show us there needed *Ætna vomit flame*  
 Ere run the crystal into dew-drops ! Else,  
 How, unless hell broke loose to cause the step,  
 How could a married lady go astray ?  
 Bless the fools ! And 't is just this way they are  
 blessed,

And the world wags still,—because fools are sure  
 —Oh, not of my wife nor your daughter ! No !  
 But of their own : the case is altered quite. 871  
 Look now,—last week, the lady we all love,—  
 Daughter o' the couple we all venerate,  
 Wife of the husband we all cap before,  
 Mother o' the babes we all breathe blessings on,—  
 Was caught in converse with a negro page.  
 Hell thawed that icicle, else ' Why was it—  
 ' Why ? ' asked and echoed the fools. ' Because, you  
 fools,—'

So did the dame's self answer, she who could,

With that fine candour only forthcoming 880  
 When 't is no odds whether withheld or no—  
 ' Because my husband was the saint you say,  
 ' And,—with that childish goodness, absurd faith,  
 ' Stupid self-satisfaction, you so praise,—  
 ' Saint to you, insupportable to me.  
 ' Had he,—instead of calling me fine names,  
 ' Lucretia and Susanna and so forth,  
 ' And curtaining Correggio carefully  
 ' Lest I be taught that Leda had two legs,—  
 ' —But once never so little tweaked my nose 890  
 ' For peeping through my fan at Carnival,  
 ' Confessing thereby " I have no easy task—  
 ' " I need use all my powers to hold you mine,  
 ' " And then,—why 't is so doubtful if they serve,  
 ' " That—take this, as an earnest of despair !"  
 ' Why, we were quits—I had wiped the harm away,  
 ' Thought "The man fears me!" and foregone  
 revenge.'

We must not want all this elaborate work  
 To solve the problem why young fancy-and-flesh  
 Slips from the dull side of a spouse in years, 900  
 Betakes it to the breast of brisk-and-bold  
 Whose love-scrapes furnish talk for all the town !

Accordingly, one word on the other side  
 Tips over the piled-up fabric of a tale.  
 Guido says—that is, always, his friends say—  
 It is unlikely from the wickedness,  
 That any man treat any woman so.  
 The letter in question was her very own,  
 Unprompted and unaided : she could write—  
 As able to write as ready to sin, or free, 910  
 When there was danger, to deny both facts.  
 He bids you mark, herself from first to last  
 Attributes all the so-styled torture just  
 To jealousy,—jealousy of whom but just  
 This very Caponsacchi ! How suits here  
 This with the other alleged motive, Prince ?  
 Would Guido make a terror of the man  
 He meant should tempt the woman, as they charge ?  
 Do you fright your hare that you may catch your hare ?  
 Consider too, the charge was made and met 920  
 At the proper time and place where proofs were plain—

Heard patiently and disposed of thoroughly  
By the highest powers, possessors of most light,  
The Governor, for the law, and the Archbishop  
For the gospel : which acknowledged primacies,  
'T is impudently pleaded, he could warp  
Into a tacit partnership with crime—  
He heing the while, believe their own account,  
Impotent, penniless and miserable ! 929  
He further asks—Duke, note the knotty point !—  
How he,—concede him skill to play such part  
And drive his wife into a gallant's arms,—  
Could bring the gallant to play his part too  
And stand with arms so opportunely wide ?  
How bring this Caponsacchi,—with whom, friends  
And foes alike agree, throughout his life  
He never interchanged a civil word  
Nor lifted courteous cap to—how bend him,  
To such observancy of beck and call,  
—To undertake this strange and perilous feat 940  
For the good of Guido, using, as the lure,  
Pompilia whom, himself and she avouch,  
He had nor spoken with nor seen, indeed,  
Beyond sight in a public theatre,  
When she wrote letters (she that could not write !)  
The importunate shamelessly protested love  
Which brought him, though reluctant, to her feet,  
And forced on him the plunge which, howsoe'er  
She might swim up i' the whirl, must bury him  
Under abysmal black : a priest contrive 950  
No mitigable amour to be hushed up,  
But open flight and noon-day infamy ?  
Try and concoct defence for such revolt !  
Take the wife's tale as true, say she was wronged,—  
Pray, in what rubric of the breviary  
Do you find it registered the part of a priest  
That to right wrongs he skip from the church-door,  
Go journeying with a woman that 's a wife,  
And be pursued, o'ertaken and captured . . . how ?  
In a lay-dress, playing the sentinel 960  
Where the wife sleeps (says he who best should know)  
And sleeping, sleepless, both have spent the night !  
Could no one else be found to serve at need—  
No woman—ör if man, no safer sort  
Than this not well-reputed turbulence ?

Then, look into his own account o' the case !  
He, being the stranger and astonished one,  
Yet received protestations of her love  
From lady neither known nor cared about :  
Love, so protested, bred in him disgust 970  
After the wonder,—or incredulity,  
Such impudence seeming impossible.  
But, soon assured such impudence might be,  
When he had seen with his own eyes at last  
Lettors thrown down to him i' the very street  
From behind lattice where the lady lurked,  
And read their passionate summons to her side—  
Why then, a thousand thoughts swarmed up and in,—  
How he had seen her once, a moment's space,  
Observed she was so young and beautiful, 980  
Heard everywhere report she suffered much  
From a jealous husband thrice her age,—in short  
There flashed the propriety, expediency  
Of treating, trying might they come to terms,  
—At all events, granting the interview  
Prayed for, and so adapted to assist  
Decision as to whether he advance,  
Stand or retire, in his benevolent mood.  
Therefore the interview befell at length ;  
And at this one and only interview, 990  
He saw the sole and single course to take—  
Bade her dispose of him, head, heart and hand,  
Did her behest and braved the consequence,  
Not for the natural end, the love of man  
For woman whether love be virtue or vice,  
But, please you, altogether for pity's sake—  
Pity of innocence and helplessness !  
And how did he assure himself of both ?  
Had he been the house-inmate, visitor,  
Eye-witness of the described martyrdom, 1000  
So, competent to pronounce its remedy  
Ere rush on such extreme and desperate course,  
Involving such enormity of harm,  
Moreover, to the husband judged thus, doomed  
And damned without a word in his defence ?  
But no,—the truth was felt by instinct here !  
—Process which saves a world of trouble and time,  
And there's his story : what do you say to it,  
Trying its truth by your own instinct too,



Since that 's to be the expeditious mode ? 1010  
 'And now, do hear my version,' Guido cries :  
 'I accept argument and inference both.  
 'It would indeed have been miraculous  
 'Had such a confidency sprung to hirth  
 'With no more fanning from acquaintanceship  
 'Than here avowed by my wife and this priest.  
 'Only, it did not : you must substitute  
 'The old stale unromantic way of fault,  
 'The commonplace adventure, mere intrigue  
 'In the prose form with the unpoetic tricks, 1020  
 'Cheatings and lies : they used the hackney chair  
 'Satan jaunts forth with, shabby and serviceable,  
 'No gilded jimcrack-novelty from below,  
 'To howl you along thither, swift and sure.  
 'That same officious go-between, the wench  
 'That gave and took the letters of the two,  
 'Now offers self and service back to me :  
 'Bears testimony to visits night by night  
 'When all was safe, the husband far and away,—  
 'To many a timely slipping out at large 1030  
 'By light o' the morning-star, ere he should wake.  
 'And when the fugitives were found at last,  
 'Why, with them were found also, to belie  
 'What protest they might make of innocence,  
 'All documents yet wanting, if need were,  
 'To establish guilt in them, disgrace in me—  
 'The chronicle o' the converse from its rise  
 'To culmination in this outrage : read !  
 'Letters from wife to priest, from priest to wife,—  
 'Here they are, read and say where they chime in  
 'With the other tale, superlative purity 1041  
 'O' the pair of saints ! I stand or fall by these.'

But then on the other side again,—how say  
 The pair of saints ? That not one word is theirs—  
 No syllable o' the hatch or writ or sent  
 Or yet received by either of the two.  
 'Found,' says the priest, 'because he needed them,  
 'Failing all other proofs, to prove our fault :  
 'So, here they are, just as is natural.  
 'Oh yes—we had our missives, each of us ! 1050  
 'Not these, hut to the full as vile, no doubt :  
 'Hers as from me,—she could not read, so burnt,—

' Mine as from her,—I burnt because I read.  
 ' Who forged and found them? *Cui profuerint!* '  
 (I take the phrase out of your Highness' mouth)  
 ' He who would gain by her fault and my fall,  
 ' The trickster, schemer and pretender—he  
 ' Whose whole career was lie entailing lie  
 ' Sought to be sealed truth by the worst lie last ! '

Guido rejoins—' Did the other end o' the tale 1060  
 ' Match this beginning ! 'Tis alleged I prove  
 ' A murderer at the end, a man of force  
 ' Prompt, indiscriminate, effectual: good !  
 ' Then what need all this trifling woman's-work,  
 ' Letters and embassies and weak intrigue,  
 ' When will and power were mine to end at once  
 ' Safely and surely ? Murder had come first  
 ' Not last with such a man, assure yourselves !  
 ' The silent *acquetta*, stilling at command—  
 ' A drop a day i' the wine or soup, the dose,— 1070  
 ' The shattering beam that breaks above the bed  
 ' And beats out brains, with nobody to blame  
 ' Except the woriny age which eats even oak,—  
 ' Nay, the staunch steel or trusty cord,—who cares  
 ' I' the blind old palace, a pitfall at each step,  
 ' With none to see, much more to interpose  
 ' O' the two, three creeping house-dog-servant-things  
 ' Born mine and bred mine ?—had I willed gross death,  
 ' I had found nearer paths to thrust him prey 1079  
 ' Than this that goes meandering here and there  
 ' Through half the world and calls down in its course  
 ' Notice and noise,—hate, vengeance, should it fail,  
 ' Derision and contempt though it succeed !  
 ' Moreover, what o' the future son and heir ?  
 ' The unborn babe about to be called mine,—  
 ' What end in heaping all this shame on him,  
 ' Were I indifferent to my own black share ?  
 ' Would I have tried these crookednesses, say,  
 ' Willing and able to effect the straight ? '

' Ay, would you ! '—one may bear the priest retort,  
 ' Being as you are, i' the stock, a man of guile, 1091  
 ' And ruffianism but an added graft.  
 ' You, a born coward, try a coward's arms,  
 ' Trick and chicane,—and only when these fail

' Does violence follow, and like fox you bite  
 ' Caught out in stealing. Also, the disgrace  
 ' You hardly shrunk at, wholly shrivelled her :  
 ' You plunged her thin white delicate hand i' the flame  
 ' Along with your coarse horny brutish fist, 1099  
 ' Held them a second theré, then drew out both  
 ' —Yours roughed a little, hers ruined through and  
     through.  
 ' Your hurt would heal forthwith at ointment's touch—  
 ' Namely, succession to the inheritance  
 ' Which bolder crime had lost you : let things change,  
 ' The birth o' the boy warrant the bolder crime,  
 ' Why, murder was determined, dared and done.  
 ' For me,' the priest proceeds with his reply,  
 ' The look o' the thing, the chances of mistake,  
 ' All were against me,—that, I knew the first :  
 ' But, knowing also what my duty was, 1110  
 ' I did it ; I must look to men more skilled  
 ' I' the reading hearts than ever was the world.'

Highness, decide ! Pronounce, Her Excellency !  
 Or . . . even leave this argument in doubt,  
 Account it a fit matter, taken up  
 With all its faces, manifold enough,  
 To put upon—what fronts us, the next stage,  
 Next legal process !—Guido, in pursuit,  
 Coming up with the fugitives at the inn,  
 Caused both to be arrested then and there 1120  
 And sent to Rome for judgment on the case—  
 Thither, with all his armoury of proofs  
 Betook himself, and there we 'll meet him now,  
 Waiting the further issue.

Here some smile

' And never let him henceforth dare to plead,—  
 ' Of all pleas and excuses in the world  
 ' For any deed hereafter to be done,—  
 ' His irrepressible wrath at honour's wound !  
 ' Passion and madness irrepressible ? 1130  
 ' Why, Count and cavalier, the husband comes  
 ' And catches foe i' the very act of shame :  
 ' There 's man to man,—nature must have her way,—  
 ' We look he should have cleared things on the spot.  
 ' Yes, then, indeed—even tho' it prove he erred—  
 ' Though the ambiguous first appearance, mount

' Of solid injury, melt soon to mist,  
 ' Still,—had he slain the lover and the wife—  
 ' Or, since she was a woman and his wife,  
 ' Slain him, but stript her naked to the skin 1140  
 ' Or at best left no more of an attire  
 ' Than patch sufficient to pin paper to,  
 ' Some one love-letter, infamy and all,  
 ' As passport to the Paphos fit for such,  
 ' Safe-conduct to her natural home the stays,—  
 ' Good! One had recognized the power o' the pulse.  
 ' But when he stands, the stock-fish,—sticks to law—  
 ' Offers the hole in his heart, all fresh and warm,  
 ' For scrivener's pen to poke and play about—  
 ' Can stand, can stare, can tell his beads perhaps,  
 ' Oh, let us hear no syllable o' the rage! 1151  
 ' Such rage were a convenient afterthought  
 ' For one who would have shown his teeth belike,  
 ' Exhibited unbridled rage enough,  
 ' Had but the priest been found, as was to hope,  
 ' In serge, not silk, with crucifix, not sword :  
 ' Whereas the grey innocuous grub, of yore,  
 ' Had hatched a hornet, tickle to the touch,  
 ' The priest was metamorphosed into knight.  
 ' And even the timid wife, whose cue was—shriek,  
 ' Bury her brow beneath his trampling foot,— 1161  
 ' She too sprang at him like a pythoness :  
 ' So, gulp down rage, passion must be postponed,  
 ' Calm be the word! Well, our word is—we brand  
 ' This part o' the business, howsoever the rest  
 ' Befall.'

' Nay,' interpose as prompt his friends—  
 ' This is the world's way! So you adjudge reward  
 ' To the forbearance and legality  
 ' Yourself begin by inculcating—ay, 1170  
 ' Exacting from us all with knife at throat!  
 ' This one wrong more you add to wrong's amount,—  
 ' You publish all, with the kind comment here,  
 ' " Its victim was too cowardly for revenge."'  
 Make it your own case,—you who stand apart!  
 The husband wakes one morn from heavy sleep,  
 With a taste of poppy in his mouth,—rubs eyes,  
 Finds his wife flown, his strong box ransacked too,  
 Follows as he best can, overtakes i' the end.  
 You bid him use his privilege: well, it seems 1180

He's scarce cool-blooded enough for the right move—  
 Does not shoot when the game were sure, but stands  
 Bewildered at the critical minute,—since  
 He has the first flash of the fact alone  
 To judge from, act with, not the steady lights  
 Of after-knowledge,—yours who stand at ease  
 To try conclusions : he's in smother and smoke,  
 You outside, with explosion at an end :  
 The sulphur may be lightning or a squib— 1189  
 He'll know in a minute, but till then, he doubts.  
 Back from what you know to what he knew not !  
 Hear the priest's lofty 'I am innocent,'  
 The wife's as resolute 'You are guilty !' Come !  
 Are you not staggered ?—pause, and you lose the move !  
 Nought left you but a low appeal to law,  
 'Coward' tied to your tail for compliment !  
 Another consideration : have it your way !  
 Admit the worst : his courage failed the Count,  
 He's cowardly like the best o' the burgesses  
 He's grown incorporate with,—a very cur, 1200  
 Kick him from out your circle by all means !  
 Why, trundled down this reputable stair,  
 Still, the Church-door lies wide to take him in,  
 And the Court-porch also : in he sneaks to each,—  
 'Yes, I have lost my honour and my wife,  
 'And, being moreover an ignoble hound,  
 'I dare not jeopardize my life for them !'  
 Religion and Law lean forward from their chairs,  
 'Well done, thou good and faithful servant !' Ay,  
 Not only applaud him that he scorned the world,  
 But punish should he dare do otherwise. 1211  
 If the case be clear or turbid,—you must say !

Thus, anyhow, it mounted to the stage  
 In the law-courts,—let's see clearly from this point !—  
 Where the priest tells his story true or false,  
 And the wife her story, and the husband his,  
 All with result as happy as before.  
 The courts would nor condemn nor yet acquit  
 This, that or the other, in so distinct a sense  
 As end the strife to either's absolute loss : 1220  
 Pronounced, in place of something definite,  
 'Each of the parties, whether goat or sheep  
 'I' the main, has wool to show and hair to hide.

' Each has brought somehow trouble, is somehow cause  
 ' Of pains enough,—even though no worse were proved.  
 ' Here is a husband, cannot rule his wife  
 ' Without provoking her to scream and scratch  
 ' And scour the fields,—causelessly, it may be :  
 ' Here is that wife,—who makes her sex our plague,  
 ' Wedlock, our bugbear,—perhaps with cause enough :  
 ' And here is the truant priest o' the trio, worst 1231  
 ' Or best—each quality being conceivable.  
 ' Let us impose a little mulet on each.  
 ' We punish youth in state of pupilage  
 ' Who talk at hours when youth is bound to sleep,  
 ' Whether the prattle turn upon Saint Rose  
 ' Or Donna Olimpia of the Vatican :  
 ' 'T is talk, talked wisely or unwisely talked,  
 ' I' the dormitory where to talk at all,  
 ' Transgresses, and is mulet : as here we mean. 1240  
 ' For the wifo,—let her betake herself, for rest,  
 ' After her run, to a House of Convertites—  
 ' Keep there, as good as real imprisonment :  
 ' Being sick and tired, she will recover so.  
 ' For the priest, spritely strayer out of bounds,  
 ' Who made Arczzo hot to hold him,—Rome  
 ' Profits by his withdrawal from the scene.  
 ' Let him be relegate to Civita,  
 ' Circumscribed by its bounds till matters mend :  
 ' There he at least lies out o' the way of harm 1250  
 ' From foes—perhaps from the too friendly fair.  
 ' And finally for the husband, whose rash rule  
 ' Has but itself to blame for this ado,—  
 ' If he he vexed that, in our judgments dealt,  
 ' He fails obtain what he accounts his right,  
 ' Let him go comforted with the thought, no less,  
 ' That, turn each sentence howsoever he may,  
 ' There's satisfaction to extract therefrom.  
 ' For, does he wish his wife proved innocent ?  
 ' Well, she's not guilty, he may safely urge, 1260  
 ' Has missed the stripes dishonest wives endure—  
 ' This being a fatherly pat o' the cheek, no more.  
 ' Does he wish her guilty ? Were she otherwise  
 ' Would she be locked up, set to say her prayers,  
 ' Prevented intercourse with the outside world,  
 ' And that suspected priest in banishment,  
 ' Whose portion is a further help i' the case ?

' Oh, ay, you all of you want the other thing,  
 ' The extreme of law, some verdict neat, complete,—  
 ' Either, the whole o' the dowry in your poke 1270  
 ' With full release from the false wife, to hoot,  
 ' And heading, hanging for the priest, beside—  
 ' Or, contrary, claim freedom for the wife,  
 ' Repayment of each penny paid her spouse,  
 ' Amends for the past, release for the future ! Such  
 ' Is wisdom to the children of this world ;  
 ' But we 've no mind, we children of the light,  
 ' To miss the advantage of the golden mean,  
 ' And push things to the steel point.' Thus the courts.

Is it settled so far ? Settled or disturbed, 1280  
 Console yourselves : 't is like . . . an instance, now !  
 You 've seen the puppets, of Place Navona, play,—  
 Punch and his mate,—how threats pass, blows are  
 dealt,

And a crisis comes : the crowd or clap or hiss  
 Accordingly as disposed for man or wife—  
 When down the actors duck awhile perdue,  
 Donning what novel rag-and-feather trim  
 Best suits the next adventure, new effect :  
 And,—by the time the mob is on the move,  
 With something like a judgment *pro* and *con*,— 1290  
 There 's a whistle, up again the actors pop  
 In t' other tatter with fresh-tinseled staves,  
 To re-engage in one last worst fight more  
 Shall show, what you thought tragedy was farce.  
 Note, that the climax and the crown of things  
 Invariably is, the devil appears himself,  
 Armed and accoutred, horns and hoofs and tail !  
 Just so, nor otherwise it proved—you 'll see :  
 Move to the murder, never mind the rest !

Guido, at such a general duck-down, 1300  
 I' the breathing-space,—of wifo to convent here,  
 Priest to his relegation, and himself  
 To Arezzo,—had resigned his part perforce  
 To brother Abate, who hustled, did his best,  
 Retrieved things somewhat, managed the three suits—  
 Since, it should seem, there were three suits-at-law  
 Behoved him look to, still, lest bad grow worse :  
 First civil suit,—the one the parents brought,

Impugning the legitimacy of his wife,  
 Affirming thence the nullity of her rights : 1310  
 This was before the Rota,—Molinès,  
 That's judge there, made that notable decree  
 Which partly leaned to Guido, as I said,—  
 But Pietro had appealed against the same  
 To the very court will judge what we judge now—  
 Tommati and his fellows,—Suit the first.  
 Next civil suit,—demand on the wife's part  
 Of separation from the husband's bed  
 On plea of cruelty and risk to life—  
 Claims restitution of the dowry paid, 1320  
 Immunity from paying any more :  
 This second, the Vicegerent has to judge.  
 Third and last suit,—this time, a criminal one,—  
 Answer to, and protection from, both these,—  
 Guido's complaint of guilt against his wife  
 In the Tribunal of the Governor,  
 Venturini, also judge of the present cause.  
 Three suits of all importance plaguing him,  
 Beside a little private enterprise  
 Of Guido's,—essay at a shorter cut, 1330  
 For Paolo, knowing the right way at Rome,  
 Had, even while superintending these three suits  
 I' the regular way, each at its proper court,  
 Ingeniously made interest with the Pope  
 To set such tedious regular forms aside,  
 And, acting the supreme and ultimate judge,  
 Declare for the husband and against the wife.  
 Well, at such crisis and extreme of straits,  
 The man at bay, huffed in this wise,  
 Happened the strangest accident of all. 1340  
 'Then,' sigh friends, 'the last feather broke his  
     back,  
 'Made him forget all possible remedies  
 'Save one—he rushed to, as the sole relief  
 'From horror and the abominable thing.'  
 'Or rather,' laugh foes, 'then did there befall  
 'The luckiest of conceivable events,  
 'Most pregnant with impunity for him,  
 'Which henceforth turned the flank of all attack,  
 'And bade him do his wickedest and worst.'  
 —The wife's withdrawal from the Convertites, 1350  
 Visit to the villa where her parents lived,



And birth there of his babe. Divergence here !  
I simply take the facts, ask what they show.

First comes this thunderclap of a surprise :  
Then follow all the signs and silences  
Premonitory of earthquake. Paolo first  
Vanished, was swept off somewhere, lost to Romo :  
(Wells dry up, while the sky is sunny and blue.)  
Then Guido girds himself for enterprise,  
Hies to Vittiano, counsels with his steward, 1360  
Comes to terms with four peasants young and bold,  
And starts for Rome the Holy, reaches her  
At very holiest, for 't is Christmas Eve,  
And makes straight for the Abate's dried-up font,  
The lodge where Paolo ceased to work the pipes.  
And then, rest taken, observation made  
And plan completed, all in a grim week,  
The five proceed in a body, reach the place,  
—Pietro's, by the Paolina, silent, lone,  
And stupefied by the propitious snow,— 1370  
At one in the evening : knock : a voice ' Who's there ? '  
' Friends with a letter from the priest your friend.'  
At the door, straight smiles old Violante's self.  
She falls,—her son-in-law stabs through and through,  
Reaches thro' her at Pietro—' With your son  
' This is the way to settle suits, good sire ! '  
He bellows ' Mercy for heaven, not for earth !  
' Leave to confess and save my sinful soul,  
' Then do your pleasure on the body of me ! '  
—' Nay, father, soul with body must take its chance ! '  
He presently got his portion and lay still. 1381  
And last, Pompilia rushes here and there  
Like a dove among lightnings in her brake,  
Falls also : Guido's, this last husband's-act.  
He lifts her by the long dishevelled hair,  
Holds her away at arms' length with one hand,  
While the other tries if life come from the mouth—  
Looks out his whole heart's hate on the shut eyes,  
Draws a deep satisfied breath, ' So—dead at last ! '  
Throws down the hurthen on dead Pietro's knees,  
And ends all with ' Let us away, my boys ! ' 1391

And, as they left by one door, in at the other  
Tumbled the neighbours—for the shrieks had pierced

To the mill and the grange, this cottage and that shed.  
 Soon followed the Public Force ; pursuit began  
 Though Guido had the start and chose the road :  
 So, that same night was he, with the other four,  
 Overtaken near Baccano,—where they sank  
 By the way-side, in some shelter meant for beasts,  
 And now lay heaped together, nuzzling swine, 1400  
 Each wrapped in bloody cloak, each grasping still  
 His unwiped weapon, sleeping all the same  
 The sleep o' the just,—a journey of twenty miles  
 Bringing just and unjust to a level, you see.  
 The only one i' the world that suffered aught  
 By the whole night's toil and trouble, flight and  
 chase,

Was just the officer who took them, Head  
 O' the Public Force,—Patrizj, zealous soul,  
 Who, having duty to sustain the flesh,  
 Got heated, caught a fever and so died ; 1410  
 A warning to the over-vigilant,  
 —Virtue in a chafe should change her linen quick,  
 Lest pleurisy get start of providence.  
 (That's for the Cardinal, and told, I think !)

Well, they bring hack the company to Rome.  
 Says Guido, ' By your leave, I fain would ask  
 ' How you found out 't was I who did the deed ?  
 ' What put you on my trace, a foreigner,  
 ' Supposed in Arezzo,—and assuredly safe 1415  
 ' Except for an oversight : who told you, pray ? '  
 ' Why, naturally your wife ! ' Down Guido drops  
 O' the horse he rode,—they have to steady and stay,  
 At either side the brute that bore him, bound,  
 So strange it seemed his wife should live and speak !  
 She had prayed—at least so people tell you now—  
 For but one thing to the Virgin for herself,  
 Not simply, as did Pietro 'mid the stabs,—  
 Time to confess and get her own soul saved—  
 But time to make the truth apparent, truth  
 For God's sake, lest men should believe a lie : 1430  
 Which seems to have been about the single prayer  
 She ever put up, that was granted her.  
 With this hope in her head, of telling truth,—  
 Being familiarized with pain, beside,—  
 She bore the stabbing to a certain pitch

Without a useless cry, was flung for dead  
 On Pietro's lap, and so attained her point.  
 Her friends subjoin this—have I done with them?—  
 And cite the miracle of continued life  
 (She was not dead when I arrived just now) 1440  
 As attestation to her probity.

Does it strike your Excellency? Why, your Highness,  
 The self-command and even the final prayer,  
 Our candour must acknowledge explainable  
 As easily by the consciousness of guilt.  
 So, when they add that her confession runs  
 She was of wifehood one white innocence  
 In thought, word, act, from first of her short life  
 To last of it; praying, i' the face of death,  
 That God forgive her other sins—not this, 1450  
 She is charged with and must die for, that she failed  
 Anyway to her husband: while thoreon  
 Comments the old Religious—' So much good,  
 ' Patience beneath enormity of ill,  
 ' I hear to my confusion, woe is me,  
 ' Sinner that I stand, shamed in the walk and gait  
 ' I have practised and grown old in, by a child! '—  
 Guido's friends shrug the shoulder, ' Just this same  
 ' Prodigious absolute calm in the last hour  
 ' Confirms us,—being the natural result 1460  
 ' Of a life which proves consistent to the close.  
 ' Having braved heaven and deceived earth through-  
 out,  
 ' She haves still and deceives still, gains thereby  
 ' Two ends, she prizes beyond earth or heaven:  
 ' First sets her lover free, imperilled sore  
 ' By the new turn things take: he answers yet  
 ' For the part he played: they have summoned him  
 indeed:  
 ' The past ripped up, he may be punished still:  
 ' What better way of saving him than this?  
 ' Then,—thus she dies revenged to the uttermost  
 ' On Guido, drags him with her in the dark, 1471  
 ' The lower still the better, do you doubt?  
 ' Thus, two ways, does she love her love to the end,  
 ' And hate her hate,—death, hell is no such price  
 ' To pay for these,—lovers and haters hold.'  
 But there's another parry for the thrust.

'Confession,' cry folks—'a confession, think !  
 'Confession of the moribund is true !'  
 Which of them, my wise friends ? This public one,  
 Or the private other we shall never know ? 1480  
 The private may contain,—your casuists teach,—  
 The acknowledgment of, and the penitence for,  
 That other public one, so people say.  
 However it be,—we trench on delicate ground,  
 Her Eminence is peeping o'er the cards,—  
 Can one find nothing in behalf of this  
 Catastrophe ? Deaf folks accuse the dumb !  
 You criticize the drunken reel, fool's-speech,  
 Maniacal gesture of the man,—we grant !  
 But who poured poison in his cup, we ask ? 1490  
 Recall the list of his excessive wrongs,  
 First cheated in his wife, robbed by her kin,  
 Rendered anon the laughing-stock o' the world  
 By the story, true or false, of his wife's birth,—  
 The last seal publicly apposed to shame  
 By the open flight of wife and priest,—why, Sirs,  
 Step out of Rome a furlong, would you know  
 What anotherguess tribunal than ours here,  
 More worldly Court without the help of grace,  
 Thinks of just that one incident o' the flight ? 1500  
 Guido preferred the same complaint before  
 The court at Arezzo, bar of the Granduke,—  
 In virtue of it being Tuscany  
 Where the offence had rise and flight began,—  
 Self-same complaint he made in the sequel here  
 Where the offence grew to the full, the flight  
 Ended : offence and flight, one fact judged twice  
 By two distinct tribunals,—what result ?  
 There was a sentence passed at the same time  
 By Arezzo and confirmed by the Granduke, 1510  
 Which nothing baulks of swift and sure effect  
 But absence of the guilty, (flight to Rome  
 Frees them from Tuscan jurisdiction now)  
 —Condemns the wife to the opprobrious doom  
 Of all whom law just lets escape from death.  
 The Stinche, House of Punishment, for life,—  
 That's what the wife deserves in Tuscany :  
 Here, she deserves—remitting with a smile  
 To her father's house, main object of the flight !  
 The thief presented with the thing he steals ! 1520

At this discrepancy of judgments—mad,  
 The man took on himself the office, judged ;  
 And the only argument against the use  
 O' the law he thus took into his own hands  
 Is . . what, I ask you ?—that, revenging wrong,  
 He did not revenge sooner, kill at first  
 Whom he killed last ! That is the final charge.  
 Sooner ? What's soon or late i' the case ?—ask wo.  
 A wound j' the flesh no doubt wants prompt redress ;  
 It smarts a little to-day, well in a week, 1530  
 Forgotten in a month ; or never, or now, revenge !  
 But a wound to the soul ? That rankles worse and  
 worse.

Shall I comfort you, explaining—' Not this once  
 ' But now it may be some five hundred times  
 ' I called you ruffian, pandar, liar and rogue :  
 ' The injury must be less by lapse of time ? '  
 The wrong is a wrong, one and immortal too,  
 And that you bore it those five hundred times,  
 Let it rankle unrevenged five hundred years, 1539  
 Is just five hundred wrongs the more and worse !  
 Mon, plagued this fashion, get to explode this way,  
 If left no other.

' But we left this man  
 ' Many another way, and there's his fault,'  
 'T is answered—' He himself preferred our arm  
 ' O' the law to fight his battle with. No doubt  
 ' We did not open him an armoury  
 ' To pick and choose from, use, and then reject.  
 ' He tries one weapon and fails,—he tries the next  
 ' And next : he flourishes wit and common sense,  
 ' They fail him,—he plies logic doughtily, 1551  
 ' It fails him too,—thereon, discovers last  
 ' He has been blind to the combustibles—  
 ' That all the while he is a-glow with ire,  
 ' Boiling with irrepressible rage, and so  
 ' May try explosives and discard cold steel,—  
 ' So hire assassins, plot, plan, execute !  
 ' Is this the honest self-forgetting rage  
 ' We are called to pardon ? Does the furious bull  
 ' Pick out four help-mates from the grazing herd  
 ' And journey with them over hill and dale 1561 .  
 ' Till he find his enemy ? '

What rejoinder ? save  
 That friends accept our bull-similitude.  
 Bull-like,—the indiscriminate slaughter, rude  
 And reckless aggravation of revenge,  
 Were all i' the way o' the brute who never once  
 Ceases, amid all provocation more,  
 To bear in mind the first tormentor, first  
 Giver o' the wound that goaded him to fight : 1570  
 And, though a dozen follow and reinforce  
 The aggressor, wound in front and wound in flank,  
 Continues undisturbedly pursuit,  
 And only after prostrating his prize  
 Turns on the pettier, makes a general prey.  
 So Guido rushed against Violante, first  
 Author of all his wrongs, *fons et origo*  
*Malorum*—increasingly drunk,—which justice done,  
 He finished with the rest. Do you blame a bull ?

In truth you look as puzzled as ere I preached !  
 How is that ? There are difficulties perhaps 1581  
 On any supposition, and either side.  
 Each party wants too much, claims sympathy  
 For its object of compassion, more than just.  
 Cry the wife's friends, ' O the enormous crime  
 ' Caused by no provocation in the world ! '  
 ' Was not the wife a little weak ? '—inquire—  
 ' Punished extravagantly, if you please,  
 ' But meriting a little punishment ?  
 ' One treated inconsiderately, say, 1590  
 ' Rather than one deserving not at all  
 ' Treatment and discipline o' the harsher sort ? '  
 No, they must have her purity itself,  
 Quite angel,—and her parents angels too  
 Of an aged sort, immaculate, word and deed,  
 At all events, so seeming, till the fiend,  
 Even Guido, by his folly, forced from them  
 The untoward avowal of the trick o' the birth,  
 Would otherwise be safe and secret now.  
 Why, here you have the awfulest of crimes 1600  
 For nothing ! Hell broke loose on a butterfly !  
 A dragon born of rose-dew and the moon !  
 Yet here is the monster ! Why, he 's a more man—  
 Born, bred and brought up in the usual way.  
 His mother loves him, still his brothers stick

To the good fellow of the boyish games ;  
 The Governor of his town knows and approves,  
 The Archbishop of the place knows and assists :  
 Here he has Cardinal This to vouch for the past,  
 Cardinal That to trust for the future,—match 1610  
 And marriage were a Cardinal's making,—in short,  
 What if a tragedy be acted here  
 Impossible for malice to improve,  
 And innocent Guido with his innocent four  
 Be added, all five, to the guilty three,  
 That wo of these last days be edified  
 With one full taste o' the justice of the world ?

The long and the short is, truth is what I show :—  
 Undoubtedly no pains ought to be spared  
 To give the mob an inkling of our lights. 1620  
 It seems unduly harsh to put the man  
 To the torture, as I hear the court intends,  
 Though readiest way of twisting out the truth ;  
 He is noble, and he may be innocent :  
 On the other hand, if they exempt the man  
 (As it is also said they hesitate  
 On the fair ground, presumptive guilt is weak  
 I' the case of nobility and privilege),—  
 What crime that ever was, ever will be,  
 Deserves the torture ? Then abolish it ! 1630  
 You see the reduction *ad absurdum*, Sirs ?

Her Excellency must pronounce, in fine !  
 What, she prefers going and joining play ?  
 Her Highness finds it late, intends retire ?  
 I am of their mind : only, all this talk, talked,  
 'T was not for nothing that we talked, I hope ?  
 Both know as much about it, now, at least,  
 As all Rome : no particular thanks, I beg !  
 (You 'll see, I have not so advanced myself,  
 After my teaching the two idiots here !) 1640

## COUNT GUIDO FRANCESCHINI

THANKS, Sir, but, should it please the reverend Court,  
 I feel I can stand somehow, half sit down '—  
 Without help, make shift to even speak, you see,  
 Fortified by the sip of . . . why, 't is wine,  
 Velletri,—and not vinegar and gall,  
 So changed and good the times grow ! Thanks, kind  
 Sir !

Oh, but one sip 's enough ! I want my head  
 To save my neck, there 's work awaits me still.  
 How cautious and considerate . . . aie, aie, aie,  
 Not your fault, sweet Sir ! Come, you take to heart  
 An ordinary matter. Law is law. 11

Noblemen were exempt, the vulgar thought,  
 From racking, but, since law thinks otherwise,  
 I have been put to the rack : all 's over now,  
 And neither wrist—what men style, out of joint :  
 If any harm be, 't is the shoulder-blade,  
 The left one, that seems wrong i' the socket,—Sir,  
 Much could not happen, I was quick to faint,  
 Being past my prime of life, and out of health.  
 In short I thank you,—yes, and mean the word. 20  
 Needs must the Court be slow to understand  
 How this quite novel form of taking pain,  
 This getting tortured merely in the flesh,  
 Amounts to almost an agreeable change  
 In my case, me fastidious, plied too much  
 With opposite treatment, used (forgive the joke)  
 To the rasp-tooth toying with this brain of mine,  
 And, in and out my heart, the play o' the probe.  
 Four years have I been operated on  
 I' the soul, do you see—its tense or tremulous part—  
 My self-respect, my care for a good name, 31  
 Pride in an old one, love of kindred—just  
 A mother, brothers, sisters, and the like,  
 That looked up to my face when days were dim,  
 And fancied they found light there—no one spot,



Foppishly sensitive, but has paid its pang.  
That, and not this you now oblige me with,  
That was the Vigil-torment, if you please !  
The poor old noble House that drew the rags  
O' the Franceschini's once superb array 40  
Close round her, hoped to slink unchallenged by,—  
Pluck off these ! Turn the drapery inside out  
And teach the tittering town how scarlet wears !  
Show men the lucklessness, the improvidence  
Of the easy-natured Count before this Count,  
The father I have some slight feeling for,  
Who let the world slide, nor foresaw that friends  
Then proud to cap and kiss the patron's shoe,  
Would, when the purse he left held spider-webs,  
Properly push his child to wall one day ! 50  
Mimic the tetely humour, furtive glance  
And brow where half was furious half fatigued,  
O' the same son got to be of middle age,  
Sour, saturnine,—your humble servant here,—  
When things go cross and the young wife, he finds  
Take to the window at a whistle's bid,  
And yet demurs thereon, preposterous fool !—  
Whereat the worthies judge he wants advice  
And beg to civilly ask what's evil here,  
Perhaps remonstrate on the habit they deem 60  
He's given unduly to, of beating her  
... Oh, sure he beats her—why says John so else,  
Who is cousin to George who is sib to Tecla's self  
Who cooks the meal and combs the lady's hair ?  
What ? 'T is my wrist you merely dislocate  
For the future when you mean me martyrdom ?  
—Let the old mother's economy alone,  
How the brocade-strips saved o' the seamy side  
O' the wedding-gown buy raiment for a year ?  
—How she can dress and dish up—lordly dish 70  
Fit for a duke, lamb's head and purtenance—  
With her proud hands, feast household so a week ?  
No word o' the wine rejoicing God and man  
The less when three-parts water ? Then, I say,  
A trifle of torture to the flesh, like yours,  
While soul is spared such foretaste of hell-fire,  
Is naught. But I curtail the catalogue  
Through policy,—a rhetorician's trick,—  
Because I would reserve some choicer points

O' the practice, more exactly parallel— 80  
 (Having an eye to climax) with what gift,  
 Eventual grace the Court may have in store  
 I' the way of plague—my crown of punishments.  
 When I am hanged or headed, time enough  
 To prove the tenderness of only that,  
 Mere heading, hanging,—not their counterpart,  
 Not demonstration public and precise  
 That I, having married the mongrel of a drab,  
 Am bound to grant that mongrel-brat, my wife,  
 Her mother's hirthright-licence as is just,— 90  
 Let her sleep undisturbed, i' the family style,  
 Her sleep out in the embraces of a priest,  
 Nor disallow their bastard as my heir !  
 Your sole mistake,—dare I submit so much  
 To the reverend Court ?—has been in all this pains  
 To make a stone roll down hill,—rack and wench  
 And rend a man to pieces, all for what ?  
 Why—make him ope mouth in his own defence,  
 Show cause for what he has done, the irregular deed,  
 (Since that he did it, scarce dispute can be) 100  
 And clear his fame a little, beside the luck  
 Of stopping even yet, if possible,  
 Discomfort to his flesh from noose or axe—  
 For that, out come the impliments of law !  
 May it content my lords the gracious Court  
 To listen only half so patient-long  
 As I will in that senso profusely speak,  
 And—fie, they shall not call in serows to help !  
 I killed Pompilia Franceschini, Sirs ;  
 Killed too the Comparini, husband, wife, 110  
 Who called themselves, by a notorious lie,  
 Her father and her mother to ruin me.  
 There's the irregular deed : you want no more  
 Than right interpretation of the same,  
 And truth so far—am I to understand ?  
 To that then, with convenient speed,—because  
 Now I consider,—yes, despite my boast,  
 There is an ailing in this omeplat  
 May clip my speech all too abruptly close,  
 Whatever the good-will in me. Now for truth ! 120

I' the name of the indivisible Trinity !  
 Will my lords, in the plentitude of their light,

Weigh well that all this trouble has come on me  
 Through my persistent treading in the paths  
 Where I was trained to go,—wearing that yoke  
 My shoulder was predestined to receive,  
 Born to the hereditary stoop and crease ?  
 Noble, I recognized my nobler still,  
 The Church, my suzerain ; no mock-mistress, she ;  
 The secular owned the spiritual : mates of mine 130  
 Have thrown their careless hoofs up at her call  
 ‘ Forsake the clover and come drag my wain ! ’  
 There they go cropping : I protruded nose  
 To halter, bent my back of docile beast,  
 And now am whealed, one wide wound all of me,  
 For being found at the eleventh hour o’ the day  
 Padding the mill-track, not neck-deep in grass :  
 —My one fault, I am stiffened by my work,  
 —My one reward, I help the Court to smile !

I am representative of a great line, 140  
 One of the first of the old families  
 In Arezzo, ancientest of Tuscan towns.  
 When my worst foe is fain to challenge this,  
 His worst exception runs—not first in rank  
 But second, noble in the next degree  
 Only ; not malice’ self maligns me more.  
 So, my lord opposite has composed, we know,  
 A marvel of a book, sustains the point  
 That Francis boasts the primacy ’mid saints ;  
 Yet not inaptly hath his argument 150  
 Obtained response from yon my other lord  
 In thesis published with the world’s applause  
 —Rather ’t is Dominic such post befits :  
 Why, at the worst, Francis stays Francis still,  
 Second in rank to Dominic it may be,  
 Still, very saintly, very like our Lord ;  
 And I at least descend from a Guido once  
 Homager to the Empire, nought below—  
 Of which account as proof that, none o’ the line  
 Having a single gift beyond brave blood, 160  
 Or able to do aught but give, give, give  
 In blood and brain, in house and land and cash,  
 Not get and garner as the vulgar may,  
 We became poor as Francis or our Lord.  
 Be that as it likes you, Sirs,—whenever it chanced

Myself grew capable anyway of remark,  
 (Which was soon—penury makes wit premature)  
 This struck me, I was poor who should be rich  
 Or pay that fault to the world which trifles not  
 When lineage lacks the flag yet lifts the pole : 170  
 Therefore I must make move forthwith, transfer  
 My stranded self, born fish with gill and fin  
 Fit for the deep sea, now left flap bare-backed  
 In slush and sand, a show to crawlers vile  
 Reared of the low-tide and aright therein.  
 The enviable youth with the old name,  
 Wide chest, stout arms, sound brow and pricking  
 veins,

A heartful of desire, man's natural load,  
 A brainful of belief, the noble's lot,— 179  
 All this life, cramped and gasping, high and dry  
 I' the wave's retreat,—the misery, good my lords,  
 Which made you merriment at Rome of late,—  
 It made me reason, rather—muse, demand  
 —Why our bare dropping palace, in the street  
 Where such-an-one whose grandfather sold tripe  
 Was adding to his purchased pile a fourth  
 Tall tower, could hardly show a turret sound ?  
 Why Countess Beatrice, whose son I am,  
 Cowered in the winter-time as she spun flax,  
 Blew on the earthen basket of live ash, 190  
 Instead of jaunting forth in coach and six  
 Like such-another widow who ne'er was wed ?  
 I asked my fellows, how came this about ?  
 ' Why, Jack, the suttlér's child, perhaps the camp's,  
 ' Went to the wars, fought sturdily, took a town  
 ' And got rewarded as was natural.  
 ' She of the coach and six—excuse me there !  
 ' Why, do n't you know the story of her friend ?  
 ' A clown dressed vines on somebody's estate,  
 ' His boy recoiled from muck, liked Latin more,  
 ' Stuck to his pen and got to be a priest, 201  
 ' Till one day . . do n't you mind that telling tract  
 ' Against Molinos, the old Cardinal wrote ?  
 ' He penned and dropped it in the patron's desk  
 ' Who, deep in thought and absent much of mind,  
 ' Licensed the thing, allowed it for his own ;  
 ' Quick came promotion,—*suum cuique*, Count !  
 ' Oh, he can pay for coach and six, be sure ! '

'—Well, let me go, do likewise : war's the word—  
 'That way the Franceschini worked at first, 210  
 'I'll take my turn, try soldiership.'—'What, you ?  
 'The eldest son and heir and prop o' the house,  
 'So do you see your duty ? Here's your post,  
 'Hard by the hearth and altar. (Roam from roof,  
 'This youngster, play the gipsy out of doors,  
 'And who keeps kith and kin that fall on us ?)  
 'Stand fast, stick tight, conserve your gods at home !'  
 '—Well then, the quiet course, the contrary trade !  
 'We had a cousin amongst us once was Pope,  
 'And minor glories manifold. Try the Church, 220  
 'The tonsure, and,—since heresy's but half-slain  
 'Even by the Cardinal's tract he thought he wrote,—  
 'Have at Molinos !'—'Have at a fool's head !  
 'You a priest ? How were marriage possible ?  
 'There must be Franceschini till time ends—  
 'That's your vocation. Make your brothers priests,  
 'Paul shall be porporate, and Girolamo step  
 'Red-stockinged in the presence when you choose,  
 'But save one Franceschini for the age !  
 'Be not the vine but dig and dung its root, 230  
 'Be not a priest but gird up priesthood's loins,  
 'With one foot in Arezzo stride to Romo,  
 'Spend yourself there and bring the purchase back !  
 'Go hence to Rome, be guided !'

So I was.

I turned alike from the hill-side zig-zag thread  
 Of way to the table-land a soldier takes,  
 Alike from the low-lying pasture-place  
 Where churchmen graze, recline and ruminant,  
 —Ventured to mount no platform like my lords 240  
 Who judge the world, bear brain I dare not brag—  
 But stationed me, might thus the expression serve,  
 As who should fetch and carry, come and go,  
 Meddle and make i' the cause my lords love most—  
 The public weal, which hangs to the law, which holds  
 By the Church, which happens to be through God  
 himself.

Humbly I helped the Church till here I stand,—  
 Or would stand but for the omoplat, you see !  
 Bidden qualify for Rome, I, having a field,  
 Went, sold it, laid the sum at Peter's foot ;

Which means—I settled home-accounts with speed,  
 Set apart just a modicum should suffice  
 To keep the villa's head above the waves  
 Of weed inundating its oil and wine,  
 And prop roof, stanchion wall o' the palace so  
 It should keep breath i' the body, hold its own  
 Amid the advance of neighbouring loftiness—  
 (People like building where they used to beg)—  
 'Till succoured one day,—shared the residue  
 Between my mother and brothers and sisters there,  
 Black-eyed babe Donna This and Donna That, 261  
 As near to starving as might decently be,  
 —Left myself journey-charges, change of suit,  
 A purse to put i' the pocket of the Groom  
 O' the Chamber of the patron, and a glove  
 With a ring to it for the digits of the niceo  
 Sure to be helpful in his household,—then  
 Started for Rome, and led the life prescribed.  
 Close to the Church, though clean of it, I assumed  
 Three or four orders of no consequence, 270  
 —They cast out evil spirits and exorcise,  
 For example; bind a man to nothing more,  
 Give clerical savour to his layman's-salt,  
 Facilitate his claim to loaf and fish  
 Should miracle leave, beyond what feeds the flock,  
 Fragments to bribe the basket of a friend—  
 While, for the world's sake, I rode, dined and gamed,  
 Quitted me like a courtier, measured mine  
 With whatsoever blade had fame in fence,  
 —Ready to let the basket go its round 280  
 Even though my turn was come to help myself,  
 Should Dives count on me at dinner-time  
 As just the understander of a joke  
 And not immoderate in repartee.  
*Utrique sic paratus*, Sirs, I said  
 'Here,' (in the fortitude of years fifteen,  
 So good a pedagogue is penury)  
 'Here wait, do service,—serving and to serve!  
 'And, in due time, I nowise doubt at all,  
 'The recognition of my service comes. 290  
 'Next year I'm only sixteen. I can wait.'

I waited thirty years, may it please the Court :  
 Saw meanwhile many a denizen o' the dung

Hop, skip, jump o'er my shoulder, make him wings  
 And fly aloft,—succeed, in the usual phrase.  
 Everyone soon or late comes round by Rome :  
 Stand still here, you'll see all in turn succeed.  
 Why, look you, so and so, the physician here,  
 My father's lacquey's son we sent to school,  
 Doctored and dosed this Eminence and that, 300  
 Salved the last Pope his certain obstinate sore,  
 Soon bought land as became him, names it now :  
 I grasp bell at his griffin-guarded gate,  
 Traverse the half-mile avenue,—a term,  
 A cypress, and a statue, three and three,—  
 Deliver message from my Monsignor,  
 With varlety at lounge i' the vestibule  
 I'm barred from, who hear mud upon my shoe.  
 My father's chaplain's nephew, Chamberlain,—  
 Nothing less, please you !—courteous all the same,  
 —He does not see me though I wait an hour 311  
 At his staircase-landing 'twixt the brace of huts,  
 A noseless Sylla, Marius maimed to match,  
 My father gave him for a hexastich  
 Made on my birth-day,—but he sends me down,  
 To make amends, that relic I prize most—  
 The unburnt end o' the very candle, Sirs,  
 Purfled with paint so prettily round and round,  
 He carried in such state last Peter's-day,—  
 In token I, his gentleman and squire, 320  
 Had held the bridle, walked his managed mule  
 Without a tittup the procession through.  
 Nay, the official,—one you know, sweet lords !—  
 Who drew the warrant for my transfer late  
 To the New Prisons from Tordinona,—he  
 Graciously had remembrance—' Francesc . . ha ?  
 ' His sire, now—how a thing shall come about !—  
 ' Paid me a dozen florins above the fee,  
 ' For drawing deftly up a deed of sale 329  
 ' When troubles fell so thick on him, good heart,  
 ' And I was prompt and pushing ! By all means !  
 ' At the New Prisons be it his son shall lie,—  
 ' Anything for an old friend ! ' and therewith  
 Signed name with triple flourish underneath.  
 These were my fellows, such their fortunes now,  
 While I—kept fasts and feasts innumerable,  
 Matins and vespers, functions to no end

I' the train of Monsignor and Eminence,  
 As gentleman-squire, and for my zeal's reward  
 Have rarely missed a place at the table-foot 340  
 Except when some Ambassador, or such like,  
 Brought his own people. Brief, one day I felt  
 The tick of time inside me, turning-point  
 And slight sense there was now enough of this :  
 That I was near my seventh climacteric,  
 Hard upon, if not over, the middlo life,  
 And, although fed by the east-wind, fulsome-fine  
 With foretaste of the Land of Promise, still  
 My gorge gave symptom it might play me false ;  
 Better not press it further,—be content 350  
 With living and dying only a nobleman,  
 Who merely had a father great and rich,  
 Who simply had one greater and richer yet,  
 And so on back and back till first and best  
 Began i' the night ; I finish in the day.  
 ' The mother must be getting old,' I said ;  
 ' The sisters are well wedded away, our name  
 ' Can manage to pass a sister off, at need,  
 ' And do for dowry : both my brothers thrive—  
 ' Regular priests they are, nor, bat-like, 'bide 360  
 ' Twixt flesh and fowl with neither privilege.  
 ' My spare revenue must keep me and mine.  
 ' I am tired : Arezzo's air is good to breathe ;  
 ' Vittiano,—one limes flocks of thrushes there ;  
 ' A leathern coat costs little and lasts long :  
 ' Let no bid hope good-bye, content at home ! '  
 Thus, one day, I disbosomed me and bowed.  
 Whereat began the little buzz and thrill  
 O' the gazers round me ; each face brightened up :  
 As when at your Casino, deep in dawn, 370  
 A gamester says at last, ' I play no more,  
 ' Forego gain, acquiesce in loss, withdraw  
 ' Anyhow : ' and the watchers of his ways,  
 A trifle struck compunctious at the word,  
 Yet sensible of relief, breathe free once more,  
 Break up the ring, venture polite advice—  
 ' How, Sir ? So scant of heart and hope indeed ?  
 ' Retire with neither cross nor pile from play ?—  
 ' So incurious, so short-casting ?—give your chance  
 ' To a younger, stronger, bolder spirit belike, 380  
 ' Just when luck turns and the fine throw sweeps all ? '



Such was the chorus : and its goodwill meant—  
 ' See that tho loser leave door handsomely !  
 ' There 's an ill look,—it 's sinister, spoils sport,  
 ' When an old bruised and battered year-by-year  
 ' Fighter with fortune, not a penny in poke,  
 ' Reels down the steps of our establishment  
 ' And staggers on broad daylight and the world,  
 ' In shagrag beard and doleful doublet, drops  
 ' And breaks his heart on the outside : people prate  
 ' " Such is the profit of a trip upstairs ! " 391  
 ' Contrive he sidle forth, baulked of the blow  
 ' Best dealt by way of moral, bidding down  
 ' No curso but blessings rather on our heads  
 ' For some poor prize he bears at tattered breast,  
 ' Some palpable sort of kind of good to set  
 ' Over and against the grievance : give him quick ! '  
 Whereon protested Paul, ' Go hang yourselves !  
 ' Leave him to me. Count Guido and brother of mine,  
 ' A word in your ear ! Take courage since faint heart  
 ' No'er won . . . aha, fair lady, do n't men say ? 401  
 ' There 's a *sors*, there 's a right Virgilian dip !  
 ' Do you see the happiness o' the hint ? At worst,  
 ' If the Church want no more of you, the Court  
 ' No more, and the Camp as little, the ingrates,—come,  
 ' Count you are counted : still you 've coat to back.  
 ' Not cloth of gold and tissue, as we hoped,  
 ' But cloth with sparks and spangles on its frieze  
 ' From Camp, Court, Church, enough to make a shine,  
 ' Entitle you to carry home a wife 410  
 ' With the proper dowry, let the worst betide !  
 ' Why, it was just a wife you meant to take ! '

Now, Paul's advice was weighty: priests should know :  
 And Paul apprised me, ere the week was out,  
 That Pietro and Violante, the easy pair,  
 The cits enough, with stomach to be more,  
 Had just the daughter and exact the sum  
 To truck for the quality of myself : ' She 's young,  
 ' Pretty and rich : you 're noble, classic, choice.  
 ' Is it to be a match ? ' ' A match,' said I. 420  
 Done ! He proposed all, I accepted all,  
 And we performed all. So I said and did  
 Simply. As simply followed, not at first  
 But with the outbreak of misfortune, still

One comment on the saying and doing—' What ?  
 ' No blush at the avowal you dared buy  
 ' A girl of age heseems your granddaughter,  
 ' Like ox or ass ? Are flesh and blood a ware ?  
 ' Are heart and soul a chattel ? '

Softly, Sirs !

430

Will the Court of its charity teach poor me  
 Anxious to learn, of any way i' the world,  
 Allowed by custom and convenience, save.  
 This same which, taught from my youth up, I trod ?  
 Take me along with you ; where was the wrong step ?  
 If what I gave in barter, style and state  
 And all that hangs to Franceschinihood,  
 Were worthless,—why, society goes to ground,  
 Its rules are idiot's-rambling. Honour of birth,—

440

If that thing has no value, cannot huy  
 Something with value of another sort,  
 You 've no reward nor punishment to give  
 I' the giving or the taking honour ; straight  
 Your social fabric, pinnacle to base,  
 Comes down a-clatter like a house of cards.  
 Get honour, and keep honour free from flaw,  
 Aim at still higher honour,—gabble o' the goose !  
 Go hid a second blockhead like myself  
 Spend fifty years in guarding bubbles of breath,  
 Soapsuds with air i' the belly, gilded brave,  
 Guarded and guided, all to break at touch  
 O' the first young girl's hand and first old fool's purse !

450

All my privation and endurance, all  
 Love, loyalty and labour dared and did,  
 Fiddle-de-dee !—why, doer and darer both,—  
 Count Guido Franceschini had hit the mark  
 Far better, spent his life with more effect,  
 As a dancer or a prizor, trades that pay !  
 On the other hand, bid this buffoonery cease,  
 Admit that honour is a privilege,

460

The question follows, privilege worth what ?  
 Why, worth the market-price,—now up, now down,  
 Just so with this as with all other ware :  
 Therefore essay the market, sell your name,  
 Style and condition to who buys them best !  
 ' Does my name purchase,' had I dared inquire,  
 ' Your niece, my lord ? ' there would have been reuff  
 Though courtesy, your Lordship cannot else—

‘Not altogether! Rank for rank may stand:  
 ‘But I have wealth beside, you—poverty; 470  
 ‘Your scale flies up there: bid a second bid,  
 ‘Rank too and wealth too!’ Reasoned like your-  
 self!

But was it to you I went with goods to sell?  
 This time ’twas my scale quietly kissed the ground,  
 Mere rank against mere wealth—some youth beside,  
 Some beauty too, thrown into the bargain, just  
 As the buyer likes or lets alone. I thought  
 To deal o’ the square: others find fault, it seems:  
 The thing is, those my offer most concerned,  
 Pietro, Violante, cried they fair or foul? 480  
 What did they make o’ the terms? Preposterous  
 terms?

Why then accede so promptly, close with such  
 Nor take a minute to chaffer? Bargain struck,  
 They straight grew bilious, wished their money back,  
 Repented them, no doubt: why, so did I,  
 So did your Lordship, if town-talk be true,  
 Of paying a full farin’s worth for that piece  
 By Pietro of Cortona—probably  
 His scholar Ciro Ferri may have retouched—  
 You caring more for colour than design— 490  
 Getting a little tired of cupids too.  
 That’s incident to all the folk who buy!  
 I am charged, I know, with gilding fact by fraud;  
 I falsified and fabricated, wrote  
 Myself down roughly richer than I prove,  
 Rendered a wrong revenue,—grant it all!  
 Mere grace, mere coquetry such fraud, I say:  
 A flourish round the figures of a sum  
 For fashion’s sake, that deceives nobody.  
 The veritable back-bone, understood 500  
 Essence of this same bargain, blank and bare,  
 Being the exchange of quality for wealth,—  
 What may such fancy-flights be? Flecks of oil  
 Flirted by chapmen where plain dealing grates.  
 I may have dripped a drop—‘My name I sell;  
 ‘Not but that I too boast my wealth’—as they,  
 ‘—We bring you riches; still our ancestor  
 ‘Was hardly the rapscallion, folks saw flogged,  
 ‘But heir to we know who, were rights of force!’  
 They knew and I knew where the back-bone lurked

I' the writhings of the bargain, lords, believe ! 511  
I paid down all engaged for, to a doit,  
Delivered them just that which, their life long,  
They hungered in the hearts of them to gain—  
Incorporation with nobility thus  
In word and deed : for that they gave me wealth.  
But when they came to try their gain, my gift,  
Quit Rome and qualify for Arezzo; take  
The tone o' the new sphere that absorbed the old,  
Put away gossip Jack and goody Joan 520  
And go become familiar with the Great,  
Greatness to touch and taste and handle now,—  
Why, then,—they found that all was vanity,  
Vexation, and what Solomon describes !  
The old abundant city-fare was best,  
The kindly warmth o' the commons, the glad clap  
Of the equal on the shoulder, the frank grin  
Of the underling at all so many spoons  
Fire-new at neighbourly treat,—best, best and best  
Beyond compare !—down to the loll itself 530  
O' the pot-house settle,—better such a bench  
Than the stiff crucifixion by my dais  
Under the piece-meal damask canopy  
With the coroneted coat of arms a-top !  
Poverty and privation for pride's sake,  
All they engaged to easily brave and bear,—  
With the fit upon them and their brains a-work,—  
Proved unendurable to the sobered sots.  
A banished prince, now, will exude a juice  
And salamander-like support the flame : 540  
He dines on chestnuts, chucks the husks to help  
The broil o' the brazier, pays the due baïoc,  
Goes off light-hearted : his grimace begins  
At the funny humours of the christening-feast  
Of friend the money-lender,—then he 's touched  
By the flame and frizzles at the babe to kiss !  
Here was the converse trial, opposite mind :  
Here did a petty nature split on rock  
Of vulgar wants predestinate for such—  
One dish at supper and weak wine to hoot ! 550  
The prince had grinned and borne : the citizen  
shrieked,  
Summoned the neighbourhood to attest the wrong,  
Made noisy protest he was murdered,—stoned

And burned and drowned and hanged,—then broke  
away,

He and his wife, to tell their Rome the rest.

And this you admire, you men o' the world, my lords ?

This moves compassion, makes you doubt my faith ?

Why, I appeal to . . . sun and moon ? Not I !

Rather to Plautus, Terence, Boccaccio's Book,

My townsman, frank Ser Franco's merry Tales,— 560

To all who strip a vizard from a face,

A body from its padding, and a soul

From froth and ignorance it styles itself,—

If this be other than the daily hap

Of purblind greed that dog-like still drops bone,

Grasps shadow, and then howls the case is hard !

So much for them so far : now for myself,

My profit or loss i' the matter : married am I :

Text whereon friendly censors burst to preach.

Ay, at Rome even, long ere I was left

570

To regulate her life for my young bride

Alone at Arezzo, friendliness outbroke

(Sifting my future to predict its fault)

' Purchase and sale being thus so plain a point,

' How of a certain soul bound up, may-be,

' I' the barter with the body and money-bags ?

' From the bride's soul what is it you expect ?'

Why, loyalty and obedience,—wish and will

To settle and suit her fresh and plastic mind

To the novel, nor disadvantageous mould !

580

Father and mother shall the woman leave,

Cleave to the husband, be it for weal or woe :

There is the law : what sets this law aside

In my particular case ? My friends submit

' Guide, guardian, benefactor,—fee, faw, fum,

' The fact is you are forty-five years old,

' Nor very comely even for that age :

' Girls must have boys.' Why, let girls say so then,

Nor call the boys and men, who say the same,

Brute this and beast the other as they do !

590

Come, cards on table ! When you chaunt us next

Epithalamium full to overflow

With praise and glory of white womanhood,

The chaste and pure—troll no such lies o'er lip !

Put in their stead a crudity or two,

Such short and simple statement of the case  
 As youth chalks on our walls at spring of year !  
 No ! I shall still think nobler of the sex,  
 Believe a woman still may take a man  
 For the short period that his soul wears flesh, 600  
 And, for the soul's sake, understand the fault  
 Of armour frayed by fighting. Tush, it tempts  
 One's tongue too much ! I'll say—the law 's the law :  
 With a wife I look to find all wifeliness,  
 As when I buy, timber and twig, a tree—  
 I huy the song o' the nightingale inside.

Such was the pact : Pompilia from the first  
 Broke it, refused from the beginning day  
 Either in body or soul to cleave to mine,  
 And published it forthwith to all the world. 610  
 No rupture,—you must join ere you can break,—  
 Before we had cohabited a month  
 She found I was a devil and no man,—  
 Made common cause with those who found as much,  
 Her parents, Pietro and Violante,—moved  
 Heaven and earth to the rescue of all three.  
 In four months' time, the time o' the parents' stay,  
 Arezzo was a-ringing, hells in a blaze,  
 With the unimaginable story rife  
 I' the mouth of man, woman and child—to-wit 620  
 My misdemeanour. First the lighter side,  
 Ludicrous face of things,—how very poor  
 The Franceschini had become at last,  
 The meanness and the misery of each shift  
 To save a soldo, stretch and make ends meet.  
 Next, the more hateful aspect,—how myself  
 With cruelty beyond Caligula's  
 Had stripped and beaten, robbed and murdered them,  
 The good old couple, I decoyed, abused,  
 Plundered and then cast out, and happily so, 630  
 Since,—in due course the abominable comes,—  
 Woe worth the poor young wife left lonely here !  
 Repugnant in my person as my mind,  
 I sought,—was ever heard of such revenge ?  
 —To lure and bind her to so cursed a couch,  
 Such co-embrace with sulphur, snake and toad,  
 That she was fain to rush forth, call the stones  
 O' the common street to save her, not from hate

Of mine merely, but . . . must I burn my lips  
 With the blister of tho lie ? . . the satyr-love 640  
 Of who but my own brother, the young priest,  
 Too long enforced to louten fare beliko,  
 Now tempted by the morsel tossed him full  
 I' the trencher whero lay bread and herbs at best.  
 Mark, this yourselves say !—this, none disallows,  
 Was charged to me by tho universal voice  
 At the instigation of my four-months' wifo !—  
 And then you ask ' Such charges so preferred,  
 ' (Truly or falsely, here concerns us not)  
 ' Pricked you to punish now if not before ?— 650  
 ' Did not tho harshness double itself, tho late  
 ' Harden ? ' I answer ' Have it your way and will ! '  
 Say my resentment grew apaco : what then ?  
 Do you cry out on the marvel ? When I find  
 That pure smooth egg which, laid within my nest,  
 Could not but batch a comfort to us all,  
 Issues a cockatrice for me and mine,  
 Do you stare to see no stamp on it ? Swans are soft :  
 Is it not clear that sho you call my wifo,  
 That any wifo of any husband, caught 660  
 Whetting a sting like this against bis breast,—  
 Speckled with fragments of the fresh-broke shell,  
 Married a month and making outcry thus,—  
 Proves a plague-prodigy to God and man ?  
 She married : what was it she married for,  
 Counted upon and meant to meet thereby ?  
 ' Love ' suggests some one, ' love, a little word  
 ' Whereof we have not heard one syllable.'  
 So, the Pompilia, child, girl, wifo, in one,  
 Wanted the beating pulse, the rolling eye, 670  
 The frantic gesture, the devotion duo  
 From Thyrsis to Neera ! Guido's love—  
 Why not provençal roses in his shoe,  
 Plume to his cap, and trio of guitars  
 At casement, with a bravo close beside ?  
 Good things all these are, clearly claimable  
 When the fit price is paid the proper way.  
 Had it been some friend's wifo, now, threw her fan  
 At my foot, with just this pretty scrap attached,  
 ' Shame, death, damnation—fall these as they may,  
 ' So I find you, for a minute ! Come this eve ! ' 681  
 —Why, at such sweet self-sacrifice,—who knows ?

I might have fired up, found me at my post,  
 Ardent from head to heel, nor feared catch cough.  
 Nay, had some other friend's . . say, daughter, tripped  
 Upstairs and tumbled flat and frank on me,  
 Bareheaded and barefooted, with loose hair  
 And garments all at large,—cried 'Take me thus!  
 'Duke So-and-So, the greatest man in Rome—  
 'To escape his hand and heart have I broke bounds,  
 'Traversed the town and reached you!'—Then,  
 indeed, 691

The lady had not reached a man of ice!  
 I would have rummaged, ransacked at the word  
 Those old odd corners of an empty heart  
 For remnants of dim love the long disused,  
 And dusty crumbings of romance! But here,  
 We talk of just a marriage, if you please—  
 The every-day conditions and no more;  
 Where do these bind me to bestow one drop  
 Of blood shall dye my wife's true-love-knot pink?  
 Pompilia was no pigeon, Venus' pet, 701  
 That shuffled from between her pressing paps  
 To sit on my rough shoulder,—but a hawk,  
 I bought at a hawk's price and carried home  
 To do hawk's service—at the Rotunda, say,  
 Where, six o' the callow nestlings in a row,  
 You pick and choose and pay the price for such.  
 I have paid my pound, await my penny's worth,  
 So, hoodwink, starve and properly train my bird,  
 And, should she prove a haggard,—twist her neck!  
 Did I not pay my name and style, my hope 711  
 And trust, my all? Through spending these amiss  
 I am here! 'Tis scarce the gravity of the Court  
 Will blame me that I never piped a tune,  
 Treated my falcon-gentle like my finch.  
 The obligation I incurred was just  
 To practise mastery, prove my mastership:—  
 Pompilia's duty was—submit herself,  
 Afford me pleasure, perhaps cure my bile.  
 Am I to teach my lords what marriage means, 720  
 What God ordains thereby and man fulfils  
 Who, docile to the dictate, treads the house?  
 My lords have chosen the happier part with Paul  
 And neither marry nor burn,—yet priestliness  
 Can find a parallel to the marriage-bond



In its own blessed special ordinance  
 Whereof indeed was marriage made the type :  
 The Church may show her insubordinate,  
 As marriage her refractory. How of the Monk  
 Who finds the claustral regimen too sharp 730  
 After the first month's essay ? What's the mode  
 With the Deacon who supports indifferently  
 The rod o' the Bishop when he tastes its smart  
 Full four weeks ? Do you straightway slacken hold  
 Of the innocents, the all-unwary ones  
 Who, eager to profess, mistook their mind ?—  
 Remit a fast-day's rigour to the Monk  
 Who fancied Francis' manna meant roast quails,  
 Concede the Deacon sweet society,  
 He never thought the Levitic-rule renounced,— 740  
 Or rather prescribe short chain and sharp scourge  
 Corrective of such peccant humours ? This—  
 I take to be the Church's mode, and mine.  
 If I was over-barsh,—the worse i' the wifo  
 Who did not win from harshness as she ought,  
 Wanted the patience and persuasion, lore  
 Of love, should cure mo and console herself,  
 Put caso that I mishandle, flurry and fright  
 My hawk through clumsiness in sportamanship,  
 Twitch out five pens where plucking one would serve—  
 What, shall she bite and claw to mend the case ? 751  
 And, if you find I pluck five more for that,  
 Shall you weep ' How he roughs the turtle there ' ?

Such was the starting ; now of the further step.  
 In lieu of taking penance in good part,  
 The Monk, with hue and cry, summons a mob  
 To make a bonfire of the convent, say,—  
 And the Deacon's pretty piece of virtue (save  
 The ears o' the Court ! I try to save my head)  
 Instructed by the ingenuous postulant, 760  
 Taxes the Bishop with adultery, (mud  
 Needs must pair off with mud, and filth with filth)—  
 Such being my next experience : who knows not—  
 The couple, father and mother of my wife,  
 Returned to Rome, published before my lords,  
 Put into print, made circulate far and wide  
 That they had cheated me who cheated them ?  
 Pompilia, I supposed their daughter, drew

Breath first 'mid Rome's worst rankness, through the  
deed 769

Of a drab and a rogue, was bye-blow bastard-babe  
Of a nameless strumpet, passed off, palmed on me  
As the daughter with the dowry. Daughter? Dirt  
O' the kennel! Dowry? Dust o' the street! Nought  
more,

Nought less, nought else but—oh—ah—assuredly  
A Franceschini and my very wife!

Now take this charge as you will, for false or true,—  
This charge, preferred before your very selves  
Who judge me now,—I pray you, adjudge again,  
Classing it with the cheats or with the bes,  
By which category I suffer most! 780

But of their reckoning, theirs who dealt with me  
In either fashion,—I reserve my word,  
Justify that in its place; I am now to say,  
Whichever point o' the charge might poison most,  
Pompilia's duty was no doubtful one.

You put the protestation in her mouth

'Henceforward and forevermore, avaunt  
'Ye fiends, who drop disguise and glare revealed  
'In your own shape, no longer father mine  
'Nor mother mine! Too nakedly you hate 790  
'Me whom you looked as if you loved once,—me  
'Whom, whether true or false, your tale now damns,  
'Divulged thus to my public infamy,  
'Private perdition, absolute overthrow.  
'For, hate my husband to your hearts' content,  
'I, spoil and prey of you from first to last,  
'I who have done you the blind service, lured  
'The lion to your pitfall,—I, thus left

'To answer for my ignorant bleating there, 799  
'I should have been remembered and withdrawn  
'From the first o' the natural fury, not flung loose  
'A proverb and a byeword men will mouth  
'At the cross-way, in the corner, up and down  
'Rome and Arezzo,—there, full in my face,  
'If my lord, missing them and finding me,  
'Content himself with casting his reproach  
'To drop i' the street where such impostors die.  
'Ah, but—that husband, what the wonder were!—  
'If, far from casting thus away the rag  
'Smeared with the plague, his hand had chanced upon,

' Sewn to his pillow by Locusta's wile,— 811  
 ' Far from abolishing, root, stem and branch,  
 ' The misgrowth of infectious mistletoe  
 ' Foisted into his stock for honest graft,—  
 ' If he, repudiate not, renounce nowise,  
 ' But, guarding, guiding me, maintain my cause  
 ' By making it his own, (what other way ?)  
 ' —To keep my name for me, he call it his,  
 ' Claim it of who would take it by their lie,—  
 ' To save my wealth for me—or babe of mine 820  
 ' Their lie was framed to beggar at the birth—  
 ' He bid them loose grasp, give our gold again :  
 ' Refuse to become partner with the pair  
 ' Even in a game which, played adroitly, gives  
 ' Its winner life's great wonderful new chance,—  
 ' Of marrying, to-wit, a second time,—  
 ' Ah, did he do thus, what a friend were he !  
 ' Anger he might show,—who can stamp out flame  
 ' Yet spread no black o' tho brand ?—yet, rough albeit  
 ' In tho act, as whose bare feet feel embers scorch,  
 ' What grace were his, what gratitude were mine !'  
 Such protestation should have been my wife's. 832  
 Looking for this, do I exact too much ?  
 Why, here 's tho,—word for word so much, no more,—  
 Avowal she made, her pure spontaneous speech  
 To my brother the Abate at first blush,  
 Ere the good impulse had begun to fade—  
 So did she make confession for the pair,  
 So pour forth praises in her own behalf.  
 ' Ay, the false letter,' interpose my lords— 840  
 ' The simulated writing,—'t was a trick :  
 ' You traced the signs, she merely marked the same,  
 ' The product was not hers but yours.' Alack,  
 I want no more impulsion to tell truth  
 From the other trick, the torture inside there !  
 I confess all—let it be understood—  
 And deny nothing ! If I baffle you so,  
 Can so fence, in the plenitude of right,  
 That my poor lathen dagger puts aside  
 Each pass o' the Bilboa, beats you all the same,—  
 What matters inefficiency of blade ? 851  
 Mine and not hers the letter,—conceded, lords !  
 Impute to me that practice !—take as proved  
 I taught my wife her duty, made her see

What it behoved her see and say and do,  
 Feel in her heart and with her tongue declare,  
 And, whether sluggish or recalcitrant,  
 Forced her to take the right step, I myself  
 Marching in mere marital rectitude !  
 And who finds fault here, say the tale be true ? 860  
 Would not my lords commend the priest whose zeal  
 Seized on the sick, morose or moribund,  
 By the palsy-smitten finger, made it cross  
 His brow correctly at the critical time ?  
 —Or answered for the inarticulate babe  
 At baptism, in its stead declared the faith,  
 And saved what else would perish unprofessed ?  
 True, the incapable hand may rally yet,  
 Renounce the sign with renovated strength,—  
 The babe may grow up man and Molinist,— 870  
 And so Pompilia, set in the good path  
 And left to go alone there, soon might see  
 That too frank-forward, all too simple-strait  
 Her step was, and decline to tread the rough,  
 When here lay, tempting foot, the meadow-side,  
 And there the coppice called with singing-birds !  
 Soon she discovered she was young and fair,  
 That many in Arezzo knew as much,—  
 Yes, this next cup of bitterness, my lords,  
 Had to begin go filling, drop by drop, 880  
 Its measure up of full disgust for me,  
 Filtered into by every noisome drain—  
 Society's sink toward which all moisture runs.  
 Would not you prophesy—'She on whose brow is  
 stamped  
 'The note of the imputation that we know,—  
 'Rightly or wrongly mothered with a whore,—  
 'Such an one, to disprove the frightful charge,  
 'What will she but exaggerate chastity,  
 'Err in excess of wifeness, as it were,  
 'Renounce even levities permitted youth, 890  
 'Though not youth struck to ago by a thunderbolt ?  
 'Cry "wolf" in the sheepfold, where 's the sheep dares  
 bleat,  
 'Knowing the shepherd listens for a growl ?'  
 So you expect. How did the devil decree ?  
 Why, my lords, just the contrary of course !  
 It was in the house from the window, at the church

From the hassock,—where the theatre lent its lodge,  
 Or staging for the public show left space,—  
 That still Pompilia needs must find herself  
 Launching her looks forth, letting looks reply 900  
 As arrows to a challenge; on all sides  
 Ever new contribution to her lap,  
 Till one day, what is it knocks at my clenched teeth  
 But the cnp full, curse-collected all for me?  
 And I must needs drink, drink this gallant's praise,  
 That minion's prayer, the other fop's reproach,  
 And come at the dregs to—Caponasacchi! Sirs,  
 I,—chin deep in a marsh of misery,  
 Struggling to extricate my name and fame  
 And fortune from the marsh would drown them all,  
 My face the sole unstrangled part of me,— 911  
 I must have this new gad-fly in that face,  
 Must free me from the attacking lover too!  
 Men say I battled ungracefully enough—  
 Was harsh, uncouth and ludicrous beyond  
 The proper part o' the husband: have it so!  
 Your lordships are considerate at least—  
 You order me to speak in my defence  
 Plainly, expect no quavering tuneful trills  
 As when you bid a singer solace you,— 920  
 Nor look that I shall give it, for a grace,  
*Stans pede in uno*:—you remember well  
 In the one case, 't is a plainsong too severe,  
 This story of my wrongs,—and that I ache  
 And need a chair, in the other. Ask you me  
 Why, when I felt this trouble flap my face,  
 Already pricked with every shame could perch,—  
 When, with her parents, my wife plagued me too,—  
 Why I enforced not exhortation mild  
 To leave whore's-tricks and let my brows alone, 930  
 With mulct of comfits, promise of perfume?

'Far from that! No, you took the opposite course,  
 'Breathed threatenings, rage and slaughter!' What  
 you will!

And the end has come, the doom is verily here,  
 Unhindered by the threatening. See fate's flare  
 Full on each face of the dead guilty three!  
 Look at them well, and now, lords, look at this!  
 Tell me: if on that day when I found first

That Caponsacchi thought the nearest way  
 To his church was some half-mile round by my door,  
 And that he so admired, shall I suppose, 941  
 The manner of the swallows' come-and-go  
 Between the props o' the window over-head,—  
 That window happening to be my wife's,—  
 As to stand gazing by the hour on high,  
 Of May-eves, while she sat and let him smile,—  
 If I,—instead of threatening, talking big,  
 Showing hair-powder, a prodigious pinch,  
 For poison in a bottle,—making believe  
 At desperate doings with a hauble-sword, 950  
 And other bugaboo-and-baby-work,—  
 Had, with the vulgarest household implement,  
 Calmly and quietly cut off, clean thro' bone,  
 But one joint of one finger of my wife,  
 Saying 'For listening to the serenade,  
 'Here's your ring-finger shorter a full third :  
 'Be certain I will slice away next joint,  
 'Next time that anybody underneath  
 'Seems somehow to be sauntering as he hoped  
 'A flower would eddy out of your hand to his 960  
 'While you please fidget with the branch above  
 'O' the rose-tree in the terrace !'—had I done so,  
 Why, there had followed a quick sharp scream, some  
 pain,  
 Much calling for plaister, damage to the dress,  
 A somewhat sulky countenance next day,  
 Perhaps reproaches,—but reflections too !  
 I don't hear much of harm that Malchus did  
 After the incident of the ear, my lords !  
 Saint Peter took the efficacious way ;  
 Malchus was sore but silenced for his life : 970  
 He did not hang himself i' the Potter's Field  
 Like Judas, who was trusted with the bag  
 And treated to sops after he proved a thief.  
 So, by this time, my true and obedient wife  
 Might have been telling heads with a gloved hand ;  
 Awkward a little at pricking hearts and darts  
 On sampler possibly, but well otherwise :  
 Not where Rome shudders now to see her lie.  
 I give that for the course a wise man takes ;  
 I took the other however, tried the fool's, 980  
 The lighter remedy, brandished rapier dread

With cork-ball at the tip, boxed Malchus' ear  
 Instead of severing the cartilage,  
 Called her a terrible nickname, and the like  
 And there an end : and what was the end of that ?  
 What was the good effect o' the gentle course ?  
 Why, one night I went drowsily to bed,  
 Dropped asleep suddenly, not suddenly woke,  
 But did wake with rough rousing and loud cry,  
 To find noon in my face, a crowd in my room, 990  
 Fumes in my brain, fire in my throat, my wife  
 Gone God knows whither,—rifed vesture-chest,  
 And ransacked money-coffer. 'What does it mean ?'  
 The servants had been drugged too, stared and  
 yawned,

'It must be that our lady has eloped !'  
 —'Whither and with whom ?'—'With whom but  
 the Canon's self ?

'One recognizes Caponsacchi there !'—  
 (By this time the admiring neighbourhood  
 Joined chorus round me while I rubbed my eyes)

'T is months since their intelligence began,— 1000

'A comedy the town was privy to,—

'He wrote and she wrote, she spoke, he replied,

'And going in and out your house last night

'Was easy work for one . . . to be plain with you . . .

'Accustomed to do both, at dusk and dawn

'When you were absent,—at the villa, you know,

'Where husbandry required the master-mind.

'Did not you know ? Why, we all knew, you see !'

And presently, bit by bit, the full and true

Particulars of the tale were volunteered 1010

With all the breathless zeal of friendship—'Thus

'Matters were managed : at the seventh hour of  
 night' . . .

—'Later, at daybreak' . . . 'Caponsacchi came' . . .

—'While you and all your household slept like death,

'Drugged as your supper was with drowsy stuff' . . .

—'And your own cousin Guillehini too—

'Either or both entered your dwelling-place,

'Plundered it at their pleasure, made prize of all,

'Including your wife . . .—'Oh, your wife led the way,

'Out of doors, on to the gate . . .—'But gates are shut,

'In a decent town, to darkness and such deeds : 1021

'They climbed the wall,—your lady must be lithe—

' At the gap, the broken bit . . . '—' Torrione, true !  
 ' To escape the questioning guard at the proper gate,  
 ' Clemente, where at the inn, hard by, " the Horse,"  
 ' Just outside, a calash in readiness  
 ' Took the two principals, all alone at last,  
 ' To gate San Spirito, which o'erlooks the road,  
 ' Leads to Perugia, Rome and liberty.'  
 Bit by bit thus made-up mosaic-wise, 1030  
 Flat lay my fortune,—tessellated floor,  
 Imperishable tracery devils should foot  
 And frolic it on, around my broken gods,  
 Over my desecrated hearth.

So much

For the terrible effect of threatening, Sirs !

Well, this way I was shaken wide awake,  
 Doctored and drenched, somewhat unpoisoned so ;  
 Then, set on horseback and bid seek the lost,  
 I started alone, head of me, heart of me 1040  
 Fire, and each limb as languid . . . ah, sweet lords,  
 Bethink you !—poison-torture, try persuade  
 ' The next refractory Molinist with that ! . . .  
 ' Plundered thro' day and night, another day  
 And yet another night, and so at last,  
 As Lucifer kept falling to find hell,  
 Tumbled into the court-yard of an inn  
 At the end, and fell on whom I thought to find,  
 Even Caponsacchi,—what part once was priest,  
 Cast to the winds now with the cassock-rags : 1050  
 In cape and sword a cavalier confessed,  
 There stood he chiding dilatory grooms,  
 Chafing that only horseflesh and no team  
 Of eagles would supply the last relay,  
 Whirl him along the league, the one post more  
 Between the couple and Rome and liberty.  
 'T was dawn, the couple were rested in a sort,  
 And though the lady, tired,—the tenderer sex,—  
 Still lingered in her chamber,—to adjust  
 The limp hair, look for any blush astray,— 1060  
 She would descend in a twinkling,—' Have you out  
 ' The horses therefore ! '

So did I find my wife.

Is the case complete ? Do your eyes here see with  
 mine ?



Even the parties dared deny no one  
Point out of all these points.

What follows next ?

'Why, that then was the time,' you interpose,  
'Or then or never, while the fact was fresh,' 1069  
'To take the natural vengeance: there and thus  
'They and you,—somebody had stuck a sword  
'Beside you while he pushed you on your horse,—  
''T was requisite to slay the couple, Count !'  
Just so my friends say—'Kill !' they cry in a breath,  
Who presently, when matters grow to a head  
And I do kill the offending ones indeed,—  
When crime of theirs, only surmised before,  
Is patent, proved indisputably now,—  
When remedy for wrong, untried at the time,  
Which law professes shall not fail a friend, 1080  
Is thrice tried now, found threefold worse than null,—  
When what might turn to transient shade, who knows ?  
Solidifies into a blot which breaks  
Hell's black off in pale flakes for fear of mine,—  
Then, when I claim and take revenge—'So rash ?'  
They cry—'so little reverence for the law ?'

Listen, my masters, and distinguish here !  
At first, I called in law to act and help :  
Seeing I did so, 'Why, 't is clear,' they cry,  
'You shrank from gallant readiness and risk,' 1090  
'Were coward : the thing's inexplicable else.'  
Sweet my lords, let the thing be ! I fall flat,  
Play the reed, not the oak, to breath of man.  
Only, inform my ignorance ! Say I stand  
Convicted of the having been afraid,  
Proved a poltroon, no lion but a lamb,—  
Does that deprive me of my right of lamb  
And give my fleece and flesh to the first wolf ?  
Are eunuchs, women, children, shieldless quite  
Against attack their own timidity tempts ? 1100  
Cowardice were misfortune and no crime !  
—Take it that way, since I am fallen so low  
I scarce dare brush the fly that blows my face,  
And thank the man who simply spits not there,—  
Unless the Court be generous, comprehend  
How one brought up at the very feet of law  
As I, awaits the grave Gamaliel's nod

Ere ho clench fist at outrage,—much less, stab !  
 —How, ready enough to rise at the right time,  
 I still could recognize no time mature 1110  
 Unsanctioned by a move o' the judgment-seat,  
 So, mute in misery, eyed my masters here  
 Motionless till the authoritative word  
 Pronounced amercement. There 's the riddle solved :  
 This is just why I slew nor ber nor him,  
 But called in law, law's delegato in the place,  
 And bade arrest the guilty couple, Sirs !  
 We had some trouble to do so—you have heard  
 They braved me,—he with arrogance and scorn,  
 She, with a volubility of curse, 1120  
 A conversancy in the skill of tooth  
 And claw to make suspicion seem absurd,  
 Nay, an alacrity to put to proof  
 At my own throat my own sword, teach me so  
 To try conclusions better the next time,—  
 Which did the proper service with the mob.  
 They never tried to put on mask at all :  
 Two avowed lovers forcibly torn apart,  
 Upbraid the tyrant as in a playhouse scene,  
 Ay, and with proper clapping and applause 1130  
 From the audience that enjoys the bold and free.  
 I kept still, said to myself, ' There 's law ! ' Anon  
 We searched the chamber where they passed the night,  
 Found what confirmed the worst was feared before,  
 However needless confirmation now—  
 The witches' circle intact, charms undisturbed  
 That raised the spirit and succubus,—letters, to-wit,  
 Love-laden, each the bag o' the bee that bore  
 Honey from lily and rose to Cupid's hive,—  
 Now, poetry in some rank blossom-burst, 1140  
 Now, prose,—' Come here, go there, wait such a while,  
 ' He 's at the villa, now he 's back again :  
 ' We are saved, we are lost, we are lovers all the same !  
 All in order, all complete,—even to a clue  
 To the drowsiness that happed so opportune—  
 No mystery, when I read ' Of all things, find  
 ' What wine Sir Jealousy decides to drink—  
 ' Red wine ? Because a sleeping-potion, dust  
 ' Dropped into white, discolours wine and shows.'

—' Oh, but we did not write a single word ! 1150  
 Somebody forged the letters in our name '—

Both in a breath protested presently.

Aha, Sacchetti again!—' Dame,'—quoth the Duke,

' What meaneth this epistle, counsel me,

' I pick from out thy placket and peruse,

' Wherein my page averreth thou art white

' And warm and wonderful 'twixt pap and pap ? '

' Sir,' laughed the Lady ' 't is a counterfeit !

' Thy pago did never stroke but Dian's breast,

' The pretty hound I nurturo for thy sake :      1160

' To lie were losel,—by my fay, no more ! '

And no more say I too, and spare the Court.

Ah, the Court ! yes, I come to the Court's self ;

Such the case, so complete in fact and proof

I laid at the feet of law,—there sat my lords,

Here sit they now, so may they ever sit

In easier attitude than suits my haunch !

In this same chamber did I bare my sores

O' the soul and not the body,—shun no shamo,

Shrink from no probing of the ulcerous part,      1170

Since confident in Nature,—which is God,—

That she who, for wise ends, concocts a plague,

Curbs, at the right time, the plague's virulence too :

Law renovates even Lazarus,—cures me !

Cæsar thou seekest ? To Cæsar thou shalt go !

Cæsar's at Rome ; to Rome accordingly !

The case was soon decided : both weights, cast

I' the balance, vibrate, neither kicks the beam,

Here away, there away, this now and now that.

To every one o' my grievances law gave      1180

Redress, could purblind eye but see the point.

The wife stood a convicted runagate

From house and husband,—driven to such a course

By what she somehow took for cruelty,

Oppression and imperilment of life—

Not that such things were, but that so they seemed :

Therefore, the end conceded lawful, (since

To save life there 's no risk should stay our leap)

It follows that all means to the lawful end

Are lawful likewise,—poison, theft and flight.      1190

As for the priest's part, did he meddle or make,

Enough that he too thought life jeopardized ;

Concede him then the colour charity

Casts on a doubtful course,—if blackish white  
 Or whitish black, will charity hesitate ?  
 What did he else but act the precept out,  
 Leave, like a provident shepherd, his safe flock  
 To follow the single lamb and strayaway ?  
 Best hope so and think so,—that the ticklish time  
 I' the carriago, the tempting privacy, the last 1200  
 Somewhat ambiguous accident at the inn,  
 —All may bear explanation : may ? then, must !  
 The letters,—do they so incriminate ?  
 But what if the whole prove a prank o' the pen,  
 Flight of the fancy, none of theirs at all,  
 Bred of the vapours of my brain belike,  
 Or at worst mere exercise of scholar's-wit  
 In the courtly Caponsacchi : verse, convict ?  
 Did not Catullus write less seemly once ?  
 Yet *doctus* and unblemished he abides. 1210  
 Wherefore so ready to infer the worst ?  
 Still, I did righteously in bringing doubts  
 For the law to solve,—take the solution now !  
 ' Seeing that tho said associates, wife and priest,  
 ' Bear themselves not without some touch of blame  
 ' —Else why the pother, scandal and outcry  
 ' Which trouble our peace and require chastisement ?  
 ' We, for complicity in Pompilia's flight  
 ' And deviation, and carnal intercourse  
 ' With the same, do set aside and relegate 1220  
 ' The Canon Caponsacchi for three years  
 ' At Civita in the neighbourhood of Rome :  
 ' And we consign Pompilia to the care  
 ' Of a certain Sisterhood of penitents  
 ' I' the city's self, expert to deal with such.'  
 Word for word, there's your judgment ! Read it, lords,  
 Re-utter your deliberate penalty  
 For the crime yourselves establish ! Your award—  
 Who chop a man's right-hand off at the wrist  
 For tracing with forefinger words in wine 1230  
 O' the table of a drinking-booth that bear  
 Interpretation as they mocked the Church !  
 —Who brand a woman black between the breasts  
 For sinning by connection with a Jew :  
 While for the Jew's self—pudency be dumb !  
 You mete out punishment such and such, yet so  
 Punish the adultery of wife and priest !  
 Take note of that, before the Molinists do

And read me right the riddle, since right must be !  
 Whilo I stood rapt away with wonderment, 1240  
 Voices broke in upon my mood and muse.

'Do you sleep ?' began the friends at either ear,  
 'The case is settled,—you willed it should be so—  
 'None of our counsel, always recollect !  
 'With law's award, budge ! Back into your place !  
 'Your betters shall arrange the rest for you.  
 'We 'll enter a new action, claim divorce :  
 'Your marriage was a cheat themselves allow :  
 'You erred i' the person,—might have married thus  
 'Your sister or your daughter unaware. 1250  
 'We 'll gain you, that way, liberty at least,  
 'Sure of so much by law's own showing. Up  
 'And off with you and your unluckiness—  
 'Leave us to bury the blunder, sweep things smooth !'  
 I was in humble frame of mind, be sure !

I bowed, betook me to my place again.  
 Station by station I retraced the road,  
 Touched at this hostel, passed this post-house by,  
 Where, fresh-remembered yet, the fugitives  
 Had risen to the heroic stature : still— 1260  
 'That was the bench they sat on,—there 's the board  
 'They took the meal at,—yonder garden-ground  
 'They leaned across the gate of,—ever a word  
 O' the Helen and the Paris, with 'Ha ! you 're he,  
 'The . . . much-comiserated husband ?' Step  
 By step, across the pelting, did I reach  
 Arezzo, underwent the archway's grin,  
 Traversed the length of sarcasm in the street,  
 Found myself in my horrible house once more,  
 And after a colloquy . . . no word assists ! 1270  
 With the mother and the brothers, stiffened me  
 Strait out from head to foot as dead man does,  
 And, thus prepared for life as he for hell,  
 Marched to the public Square and met the world.  
 Apologize for the pincers, palliate screws ?  
 Ply me with such toy-trifles, I entreat !  
 Trust who has tried both sulphur and sops-in-wine !

I played the man as I best might, bade friends  
 Put non-essentials by and face the fact.  
 'What need to hang myself as you advise ? 1280  
 'The paramour is banished,—the ocean's width,

' Or the suburb's length,—to Ultima Thule, say,  
 ' Or Proxima Civitas, what 's the odds of name  
 ' And place ? He's banished, and the fact's the thing.  
 ' Why should law banish innocence an inch ?  
 ' Hero's guilt then, what else do I care to know ?  
 ' The adulteress lies imprisoned,—whether in a well  
 ' With bricks above and a snake for company,  
 ' Or tied by a garter to a hed-post,—much  
 ' I mind what 's little,—least 's enough and to spare !  
 ' The little fillip on the coward's cheek 1291  
 ' Serves as though crab-tree cudgel broke his pate.  
 ' Law has pronounced there's punishment, less or  
 more :

' And I take note o' the fact and use it thus—  
 ' For the first flaw in the original bond,  
 ' I claim release. My contract was to wed  
 ' The daughter of Pietro and Violante. Both  
 ' Protest they never had a child at all.  
 ' Then I have never made a contract : good !  
 ' Cancel me quick the thing pretended one. 1300  
 ' I shall be free. What matter if hurried over  
 ' The harbour-boom by a great favouring tide,  
 ' Or the last of a spent ripple that lifts and leaves ?  
 ' The Abate is about it. Laugh who wins !  
 ' You shall not laugh me out of faith in law !  
 ' I listen, through all your noise, to Rome !

Rome spoke

In three months letters thence admonished me,  
 ' Your plan for the divorce is all mistake.  
 ' It would hold, now, had you, taking thought to wed  
 ' Rachel of the blue eye and golden hair, 1311  
 ' Found swarth-skinned Leah cumber couch next day :  
 ' But Rachel, blue-eyed golden-haired aright,  
 ' Proving to be only Laban's child, not Lot's,  
 ' Remains yours all the same for ever more.  
 ' No whit to the purpose is your plea : you err  
 ' I' the person and the quality—nowise  
 ' In the individual,—that 's the case in point !  
 ' You go to the ground,—are met by a cross-suit  
 ' For separation, of the Rachel here, 1320  
 ' From bed and board,—she is the injured one,  
 ' You did the wrong and have to answer it.  
 ' As for the circumstance of imprisonment  
 ' And colour it lends to this your new attack,

' Never fear, that point is considered too !  
 ' The durance is already at an end ;  
 ' The convent-quiet preyed upon her health,  
 ' She is transferred now to her parents' house  
 ' —No-parents, when that cheats and plunders you,  
 ' But parentage again confessed in full, 1330  
 ' When such confession pricks and plagues you more—  
 ' As now—for, this their house is not the house  
 ' In Via Vittoria wherein neighbours' watch  
 ' Might incommode the freedom of your wife,  
 ' But a certain villa smothered up in vines  
 ' At the town's edge by the gate i' the Pauline way,  
 ' Out of eye-reach, out of ear-shot, little and lone,  
 ' Whither a friend,—at Civita, we hope,  
 ' A good half-dozen-hours' ride off,—might, some eve,  
 ' Betake himself, and whence ride back, some morn,  
 ' Nobody the wiser : but be that as it may, 1341  
 ' Do not afflict your brains with trifles now.  
 ' You have still three suits to manage, all and each  
 ' Ruinous truly should the event play false.  
 ' It is indeed the likelier so to do,  
 ' That brother Paul, your single prop and stay,  
 ' After a vain attempt to bring the Pope  
 ' To set aside procedures, sit himself  
 ' And summarily use prerogative,  
 ' Afford us the infallible finger's tact 1350  
 ' To disentwine your tangle of affairs,  
 ' Paul,—finding it moreover past his strength  
 ' To stem the irruption, bear Rome's ridicule  
 ' Of . . . since friends must speak . . . to be round with  
 you . . .  
 ' Of the old outwitted husband, wronged and wroth,  
 ' Pitted against a brace of juveniles—  
 ' A brisk priest who is versed in Ovid's art  
 ' More than his Summa, and a gamesome wife  
 ' Able to act Corinna without book,  
 ' Beside the waggish parents who played dupes 1360  
 ' To dupe the duper—(and truly divers scenes  
 ' Of the Arezzo palace, tickle rib  
 ' And tease eye till the tears come, so we laugh ;  
 ' Nor wants the shock at the inn its comic force,  
 ' And then the letters and poetry—*merum sal* !)  
 ' —Paul, finally, in such a state of things,  
 ' After a brief temptation to go jump .

' And join the fishes in the Tiber, drowns  
 ' Sorrow another and a wiser way :  
 ' House and goods, he has sold all off, is gone, 1370  
 ' Leaves Rome,—whether for France or Spain, who  
   knows ?  
 ' Or Britain almost divided from our orb.  
 ' You have lost him anyhow.'

Now,—I see my lords  
 Shift in their seat,—would I could do the same !  
 They probably please expect my bile was moved  
 To purpose, nor much blame me : now, they judge,  
 The fiery titillation urged my flesh  
 Break through the bonds. By your pardon, no, sweet  
   Sirs !

I got such missives in the public place ; 1380  
 When I sought home,—with such news, mounted stair  
 And sat at last in the sombre gallery,  
 ('T was Autumn, the old mother in bed betimes,  
 Having to bear that cold, the finer frame  
 Of her daughter-in-law had found intolerable—  
 The brother, walking misery away  
 O' the mountain-side with dog and gun belike)  
 As I supped, ate the coarse bread, drank the wine  
 Weak once, now acrid with the toad's-head-squeeze,  
 My wife's bestowment,—I broke silence thus : 1390  
 ' Let me, a man, manfully meet the fact,  
 ' Confront the worst o' the truth, end, and have peace !  
 ' I am irremediably beaten here,—  
 ' The gross illiterate vulgar couple,—bah !  
 ' Why, they have measured forces, mastered mine,  
 ' Made me their spoil and prey from first to last.  
 ' They have got my name,—'t is nailed now fast to  
   theirs,  
 ' The child or changeling is anyway my wife ;  
 ' Point by point as they plan they execute,  
 ' They gain all, and I lose all—even to the lure 1400  
 ' That led to loss,—they have the wealth again  
 ' They hazarded awhile to hook me with,  
 ' Have caught the fish and find the bait entire :  
 ' They even have their child or changeling back  
 ' To trade with, turn to account a second time.  
 ' The brother, presumably might tell a tale  
 ' Or give a warning,—he, too, flies the field,  
 ' And with him vanish help and hope of help.



- 'They have caught me in the cavern where I fell,  
 'Covered my loudest cry for human aid 1410  
 'With this enormous paving-stone of shame.  
 'Well, are we demigods or merely clay ?  
 'Is success still attendant on desert ?  
 'Is this, we live on, heaven and the final state,  
 'Or earth which means probation to the end ?  
 'Why claim escape from man's predestined lot  
 'Of being beaten and baffled ?—God's decree,  
 'In which I, bowing bruised head, acquiesce.  
 'One of us Franceschini fell long since  
 'T' the Holy Land, betrayed, tradition runs, 1420  
 'To Paynims by the feigning of a girl  
 'He rushed to free from ravisher, and found  
 'Lay safe enough with friends in ambuscade  
 'Who flayed him while she clapped her hands and  
 laughed :  
 'Let me end, falling by a like device.  
 'It will not be so hard. I am the last  
 'O' my line which will not suffer any more.  
 'I have attained to my full fifty years,  
 '(About the average of us all, 'tis said,  
 'Though it seems longer to the unlucky man) 1430  
 '—Lived through my share of life ; let all end hero,  
 'Me and the house and grief and shame at once.  
 'Friends my informants,—I can bear your blow !'  
 And I believe 't was in no unmeet match  
 For the stoic's mood, with something like a smile,  
 That, when morose December roused me next,  
 I took into my hand, broke seal to read  
 The new epistle from Romio. 'All to no use !  
 'Whate'er the turn next injury take,' smiled I,  
 'Here 's one has chosen his part and knows his cue.  
 'I am done with, dead now ; strike away, good  
 friends ! 1441  
 'Are the three suits decided in a trice ?  
 'Against me,—there 's no question ! How does it go ?  
 'Is the parentage of my wife demonstrated  
 'Infamous to her wish ? Parades sho now  
 'Loosed of the cincture that so irked the loin ?  
 'Is the last penny extracted from my purse  
 'To mulct me for demanding the first pound  
 'Was promised in return for value paid ?  
 'Has the priest, with nobody to court beside, 1450

'Courtéd the Muse in exile, hitched my hap  
 'Into a rattling ballad-rhyme which, hawled  
 'At tavern-doors, wakes rapture everywhere,  
 'And helps cheap wine down throat this Christmas  
     time,  
 'Beating the bagpipes ? Any or all of these !  
 'As well, good friends, you cursed my palace here  
 'To its old cold stone face,—stuck your cap for crest  
 'Over the shield that 's extant in the Square,—  
 'Or spat on the statue's cheek, the impatient world  
 'Sees cumber tomb-top in our family church : 1460  
 'Let him creep under covert as I shall do,  
 'Half below-ground already indeed. Good-bye !  
 'My brothers are priests, and childless so ; that 's  
     well—  
 'And, thank God most for this, no child leave I—  
 'None after me to bear till his heart break  
 'The being a Franceschini and my son ! '

'Nay,' said the letter, 'but you have just that !  
 'A babe, your veritable son and heir—  
 'Lawful,—'t is only eight months since your wife  
 'Left you,—so, son and heir, your babe was born  
 'Last Wednesday in the villa,—you see the cause  
 'For quitting Convent without beat of drum, 1472  
 'Stealing a hurried march to this retreat  
 'That 's not so savage as the Sisterhood  
 'To slips and stumbles : Pietro's heart is soft,  
 'Violante leans to pity's side,—the pair  
 'Ushered you into life a bouncing boy :  
 'And he 's already hidden away and safe  
 'From any claim on him you mean to make—  
 'They need him for themselves,—don't fear, they  
     know 1480  
 'The uso o' the hantling,—the nerve thus laid bare  
 'To nip at, new and nice, with finger-nail ! '

Then I rose up like fire, and fire-like roared.  
 What, all is only beginning not ending now ?  
 The worm which wormed its way from skin through  
     flesh  
 To the bone and there lay biting, did its best,  
 What, it goes on to scrape at the bone's self,  
 Will wind to inmost marrow and madden me ?

There's to be yet my representative,  
Another of the name shall keep displayed 1490  
The flag with the ordure on it, brandish still  
The broken sword has served to stir a jakes ?  
Who will he be, how will you call the man ?  
A Franceschini,—when who cut my purse,  
Filched my name, hemmed me round, hustled me hard  
As rogues at a fair some fool they strip i' the midst,  
When these count gains, vaunt pillage presently :—  
But a Caponsacchi, oh, be very sure !  
When what demands its tribute of applause  
Is the cunning and impudence o' the pair of cheats,  
The lies and lust o' the mother, and the brave 1501  
Bold carriage of the priest, worthily crowned  
By a witness to his feat i' the following age,—  
And how this three-fold cord could hook and fetch  
And land leviathan that king of pride !  
Or say, by some mad miracle of chance,  
Is he indeed my flesh and blood, this babe ?  
Was it because fate forged a link at last  
Betwixt my wife and me, and both alike 1509  
Found we had henceforth some one thing to love,  
Was it when she could damn my soul indeed  
She unlatched door, let all the devils o' the dark  
Dance in on me to cover her escape ?  
Why then, the surplusage of disgrace, the spilth  
Over and above the measure of infamy,  
Failing to take effect on my coarse flesh  
Seasoned with scorn now, saturate with shame,—  
Is saved to instil on and corrode the brow,  
The baby-softness of my first-born child—  
The child I had died to see though in a dream, 1520  
The child I was bid strike out for, beat the wave  
And baffle the tide of troubles where I swam,  
So I might touch shore, lay down life at last  
At the feet so dim and distant and divine  
Of the apparition, as 't were Mary's babe  
Had held, through night and storm, the torch aloft,—  
Born now in very deed to bear this brand  
On forehead and curse me who could not save !  
Rather be the town-talk true, Square's jest, street's jeer  
True, my own inmost heart's confession true, 1530  
And he's the priest's bastard and none of mine !  
Ay, there was cause for flight, swift flight and sure !

The husband gets unruly, breaks all bounds  
 When he encounters some familiar face,  
 Fashion of feature, brow and eyes and lips  
 Where he least looked to find them,—time to fly !  
 This bastard then, a nest for him is made,  
 As the manner is of vermin, in my flesh—  
 Shall I let the filthy pest buzz, flap and sting,  
 Busy at my vitals and, nor hand nor foot 1540  
 Lift, but let be, lie still and rot resigned ?  
 No, I appeal to God,—what says Himself,  
 How lessons Nature when I look to learn ?  
 Why, that I am alive, am still a man  
 With brain and heart and tongue and right-hand too—  
 Nay, even with friends, in such a cause as this,  
 To right me if I fail to take my right.  
 No more of law ; a voice beyond the law  
 Enters my heart, *Quis est pro Domino ?*

Myself, in my own Vittiano, told the tale 1550  
 To my own serving-people summoned there :  
 Told the first half of it, scarce heard to end  
 By judges who got done with judgment quick  
 And clamoured to go execute her 'hest—  
 Who cried ' Not one of us that dig your soil  
 ' And dress your vineyard, prune your olive-trees,  
 ' But would have brained the man debauched our wife,  
 ' And staked the wife whose lust allured the man,  
 ' And paunched the Duke, had it been possible,  
 ' Who ruled the land, yet barred us such revenge ! '  
 I fixed on the first whose eyes caught mine, some four,  
 Resolute youngsters with the heart still fresh, 1562  
 Filled my purse with the residue o' the coin  
 Uncaught-up by my wife whom haste made blind,  
 Donned the first rough and rural garb I found,  
 Took whatsoever weapon came to hand,  
 And out we flung and on we ran or reeled  
 Romeward, I have no memory of our way,  
 Only that, when at intervals the cloud  
 Of horror about me opened to let in life, 1570  
 I listened to some song in the ear, some snatch  
 Of a legend, relic of religion, stray  
 Fragment of record very strong and old  
 Of the first conscience, the anterior right,  
 The God's-gift to mankind, impulse to quench

The antagonistic spark of hell and tread  
 Satan and all his malice into dust,  
 Declare to the world the one law, right is right.  
 Then the cloud re-encompassed me, and so  
 I found myself, as on the wings of winds, 1580  
 Arrived : I was at Rome on Christmas Eve.

Festive bells—everywhere the Feast o' the Babe,  
 Joy upon earth, peace and good will to man !  
 I am baptized. I started and let drop  
 The dagger. ' Where is it, His promised peace ? '  
 Nine days o' the Birth-Feast did I pause and pray  
 To enter into no temptation more.  
 I bore the hateful house, my brother's once,  
 Deserted,—let the ghost of social joy 1590  
 Mock and make mouths at me from empty room  
 And idle door that missed the master's step,—  
 Bore the frank wonder of incredulous eyes,  
 As my own people watched without a word,  
 Waited, from where they huddled round the hearth  
 Black like all else, that nod so slow to come—  
 I stopped my ears even to the inner call  
 Of the dread duty, heard only the song  
 ' Peace upon earth,' saw nothing but the face  
 O' the Holy Infant and the halo there  
 Able to cover yet another face 1600  
 Behind it, Satan's which I else should see.  
 But, day by day, joy waned and withered off :  
 The Babe's face, premature with peak and pine,  
 Sank into wrinkled ruinous old age,  
 Suffering and death, then mist-like disappeared,  
 And showed only the Cross at end of all,  
 Left nothing more to interpose 'twixt me  
 And the dread duty,—for the angel's song,  
 ' Peace upon earth,' louder and louder pealed  
 ' O Lord, how long, how long be unavenged ? ' 1610  
 On the ninth day, this grew too much for man.  
 I started up—' Some end must be ! ' At once,  
 Silence : then, scratching like a death-watch-tick,  
 Slowly within my brain was syllabled,  
 ' One more concession, one decisive way  
 ' And but one, to determine thee the truth,—  
 ' This way, in fine, I whisper in thy ear :  
 ' Now doubt, anon decide, thereupon act ! '

‘That is a way, thou whisperest in my ear !  
 ‘I doubt, I will decide, then act,’ said I— 1620  
 Then beckoned my companions : ‘Time is come !’

And so, all yet uncertain save the will  
 To do right, and the daring aught save leave  
 Right undone, I did find myself at last  
 I’ the dark before the villa with my friends,  
 And made the experiment, the final test,  
 Ultimate chance that ever was to be  
 For the wretchedness inside. I knocked—pronounced  
 The name, the predetermined touch for truth,  
 ‘What welcome for the wanderer ? Open straight—’  
 To the friend, physician, friar upon his rounds, 1631  
 Traveller belated, beggar lame and blind ?—  
 No, hut—‘to Caponsacchi !’ And the door  
 Opened.

And then,—why, even then, I think,  
 I’ the minute that confirmed my worst of fears,  
 Surely,—I pray God that I think aright !—  
 Had but Pompilia’s self, the tender thing  
 Who once was good and pure, was once my lamb  
 And lay in my bosom, had the well-known shape 1640  
 Fronted me in the door-way,—stood there faint  
 With the recent pang, perhaps, of giving birth  
 To what might, though by miracle, seem my child,—  
 Nay more, I will say, had even the aged fool  
 Pietro, the dotard, in whom folly and age  
 Wrought, more than enmity or malevolence,  
 To practice and conspire against my peace,—  
 Had either of these but opened, I had paused.  
 But it was she the hag, she that brought hell  
 For a dowry with her to her husband’s house, 1650  
 She the mock-mother, she that made the match  
 And married me to perdition, spring and source  
 O’ the fire inside me that boiled up from heart  
 To brain and hailed the Fury gave it birth,—  
 Violante Comparini, she it was,  
 With the old grin amid the wrinkles yet,  
 Opened : as if in turning from the Cross,  
 With trust to keep the sight and save my soul,  
 I had stumbled, first thing, on the serpent’s head  
 Coiled with a leer at foot of it. 1660

There was the end !

Then was I rapt away by the impulse, one  
 Immeasurable everlasting wave of a need  
 To abolish that detested life. 'T was done :  
 You know the rest and how the folds o' the thing,  
 Twisting for help, involved the other two  
 More or less serpent-like : how I was mad,  
 Blind, stamped on all, the earth-worms with the asp,  
 And ended so.

You came on me that night, 1670  
 Your officers of justice,—caught the crime  
 In the first natural frenzy of remorse ?  
 Twenty miles off, sound sleeping as a child  
 On a cloak i' the straw which promised shelter first,  
 With the bloody arms beside me,—was it not so ?  
 Wherefore not ? Why, how else should I be found ?  
 I was my own self, had my senso again,  
 My soul safe from the serpents. I could sleep :  
 Indeed and, dear my lords, I shall sleep now,  
 Spito of my shoulder, in five minutes' space, 1680  
 When you dismiss me, having truth enough !  
 It is but a few days are passed, I find,  
 Since this adventure. Do you tell me, four ?  
 Then the dead are scarce quiet where they lie,  
 Old Pietro, old Violante, side by side  
 At the church Lorenzo,—oh, they know it well !  
 So do I. But my wife is still alive,  
 Has breath enough to tell her story yet,  
 Her way, which is not mine, no doubt at all.  
 And Caponsacchi, you have summoned him,— 1690  
 Was he so far to send for ? Not at hand ?  
 I thought some few o' the stabs were in his heart,  
 Or had not been so lavish,—less had served.  
 Well, he too tells his story,—florid prose  
 As smooth as mine is rough. You see, my lords,  
 There will be a lying intoxicating smoke  
 Born of the blood,—confusion probably,—  
 For lies breed lies—but all that rests with you !  
 The trial is no concern of mine ; with me  
 The main of the care is over : I at least 1700 .  
 Recognize who took that huge burthen off,  
 Let me begin to live again. I did  
 God's hiding and man's duty, so, breathe free ;  
 Look you to the rest ! I heard Himself prescribe,  
 That great Physician, and dared lance the core

Of the bad ulcer ; and the rage abates,  
 I am myself and whole now : I prove cured  
 By the eyes that see, the ears that hear again,  
 The limbs that have relearned their youthful play,  
 The healthy taste of food and feel of clothes 1710  
 And taking to our common life once more,  
 All that now urges my defence from death.  
 The willingness to live, what means it else ?  
 Before,—but let the very action speak !  
 Judge for yourselves, what life seemed worth to me  
 Who, not by proxy but in person, pitched  
 Head-foremost into danger as a fool  
 That never cares if he can swim or no—  
 So he but find the bottom, braves the brook.  
 No man omits precaution, quite neglects 1720  
 Secrecy, safety, schemes not how retreat,  
 Having schemed he might advance. Did I so scheme ?  
 Why, with a warrant which 't is ask and have,  
 With horse therchy made mine without a word,  
 I had gained the frontier and slept safe that night.  
 Then, my companions,—call them what you please,  
 Slave or stipendiary,—what need of one  
 To me whose right-hand did its owner's work ?  
 Hire an assassin yet expose yourself ?  
 As well buy glove and then thrust naked hand 1730  
 I' the thorn-bush. No, the wise man stays at home,  
 Sends only agents out, with pay to earn :  
 At home, when they come back,—he straight discards  
 Or else disowns. Why use such tools at all  
 When a man's foes are of his house, like mine,  
 Sit at his board, sleep in his bed ? Why noise,  
 When there's the *acquella* and the silent way ?  
 Clearly my life was valueless.

But now

Health is returned, and sanity of soul 1740  
 Nowise indifferent to the body's harm.  
 I find the instinct bids me save my life ;  
 My wits, too, rally round me ; I pick up  
 And use the arms that strewed the ground before,  
 Unnoticed or spurned aside : I take my stand,  
 Make my defence. God shall not lose a life  
 May do Him further service, while I speak  
 And you hear, you my judges and last hope !



You are the law : 't is to the law I look.  
 I began life by hanging to the law, 1750  
 'To the law it is I hang till life shall end.  
 My brother made appeal to the Pope, 't is true,  
 To stay proceedings, judge my cause himself  
 Nor trouble law,—some fondness of conceit  
 That rectitude, sagacity sufficed  
 The investigator in a case like mine,  
 Dispensed with the machine of law. The Pope  
 Knew better, set aside my brother's plea  
 And put me back to law,—referred the cause  
*Ad judices meos*,—doubtlessly did well. 1760  
 Here, then, I clutch my judges,—I claim law—  
 Cry, by the higher law whereof your law  
 O' the land is humbly representative,—  
 Cry, on what point is it, where either accuse,  
 I fail to furnish you defence ? I stand  
 Acquitted, actually or virtually,  
 By every intermediate kind of court  
 That takes account of right or wrong in man,  
 Each unit in the series that begins 1760  
 With God's throne, ends with the tribunal here.  
 God breathes, not speaks, his verdicts, felt not heard,  
 Passed on successively to each court I call  
 Man's conscience, custom, manners, all that make  
 More and more effort to promulgate, mark  
 God's verdict in determinable words,  
 Till last come human jurists—solidify  
 Fluid result,—what 's fixable lies forged,  
 Statute,—the residue escapes in fume,  
 Yet hangs aloft, a cloud, as palpable  
 To the finer sense as word the legist welds. 1780  
 Justinian's Pandects only make precise  
 What simply sparkled in men's eyes before,  
 Twitched in their brow or quivered on their lip,  
 Waited the speech they called but would not come.  
 These courts then, whose decree your own confirms,—  
 Take my whole life, not this last act alone,  
 Look on it by the light reflected thence !  
 What has Society to charge me with ?  
 Come, unreservedly,—favour nor fear,—  
 I am Guido Franceschini, am I not ? 1790  
 You know the courses I was free to take ?  
 I took just that which let me serve the Church,

I gave it all my labour in body and soul  
 Till these broke down i' the service. 'Specify?'  
 Well, my last patron was a Cardinal.  
 I left him unconvicted of a fault—  
 Was even helped, hy way of gratitude,  
 Into the new life that I left him for,  
 This very misery of the marriage,—he  
 Made it, kind soul, so far as in him lay— 1800  
 Signed the deed where you yet may see his name.  
 He is gone to his reward,—dead, being my friend  
 Who could have helped here also,—that, of course!  
 So far, there's my acquittal, I suppose.  
 Then comes the marriage itself—no question, lords,  
 Of the ontire validity of that!  
 In the extremity of distress, 't is true,  
 For after-reasons, furnished abundantly,  
 I wished the thing invalid, went to you  
 Only some months since, set you duly forth 1810  
 My wrong and prayed your remedy, that a cheat  
 Should not have force to cheat my whole life long.  
 'Annul a marriage?' 'T is impossible!  
 'Though ring about your neck be brass not gold,  
 'Needs must it clasp, gangrene you all the same!'  
 Well, let me have the benefit, just so far,  
 O' the fact announced,—my wifo then is my wifo,  
 I have allowance for a husband's right.  
 I am charged with passing right's due hound,—such  
 acts  
 As I thought just, my wifo called cruelty, 1820  
 Complained of in due form,—convoked no court  
 Of common gossipry, but took her wrongs—  
 And not once, hut so long as patience served—  
 To the town's top, jurisdiction's pride of place,  
 To the Archbishop and the Governor.  
 These heard her charge with my reply, and found  
 That futile, this sufficient: they dismissed  
 The hysteric querulous rebel, and confirmed  
 Authority in its wholesome exercise,  
 They, with directest access to the facts. 1830  
 '—Ay, for it was their friendship favoured you,  
 'Hereditary alliance against a breach  
 'I' the social order: prejudice for the name  
 'Of Franceschini!'—So I hear it said:  
 But not here. You, lords, never will you say

' Such is the nullity of grace and truth,  
 ' Such the corruption of the faith, such lapse  
 ' Of law, such warrant have the Molinists  
 ' For daring reprehend us as they do,—  
 ' That we pronounce it just a common case, 1840  
 ' Two dignitaries, each in his degree  
 ' First, foremost, this the spiritual head, and that  
 ' The secular arm o' the body politic,  
 ' Should, for mere wrongs' love and injustice' sake,  
 ' Side with, aid and abet in cruelty  
 ' This broken beggarly noble,—bribed perhaps  
 ' By his watered wine and mouldy crust of bread—  
 ' Rather than that sweet tremulous flower-like wife  
 ' Who kissed their hands and ourled about their feet  
 ' Looking the irresistible loveliness 1850  
 ' In tears that takes man captive, turns ' . . . enough !  
 Do you blast your predecessors ? What forbids  
 Posterity to trebly blast yourselves  
 Who set the example and instruct their tongue ?  
 You dreaded the crowd, succumbed to the popular cry,  
 Or else, would nowise seem defer thereto  
 And yield to public clamour though i' the right !  
 You ridded your eye of my unseemliness,  
 The noble whose misfortune wearied you,—  
 Or, what 's more probable, made common cause  
 With the cleric section, punished in myself 1861  
 Maladroit uncomplaisant laity,  
 Defective in behaviour to a priest  
 Who claimed the customary partnership  
 I' the house and the wife. Lords, any lie will serve !  
 Look to it,—or allow me freed so far !

Then I proceed a step, come with clean hands  
 Thus far, re-tell the tale told eight months since.  
 The wife, you allow so far, I have not wronged,  
 Has fled my roof, plundered me and decamped 1870  
 In company with the priest her paramour :  
 And I give chase, came up with, caught the two  
 At the wayside inn where both had spent the night,  
 Found them in flagrant fault, and found as well,  
 By documents with name and plan and date,  
 The fault was furtive then that's flagrant now,  
 Their intercourse a long established crime.  
 I did not take the license law's self gives  
 To slay both criminals o' the-spot at the time.

But beld my hand,—preferred play prodigy 1880  
 Of patience which the world calls cowardice,  
 Rather than seem anticipate the law  
 And cast discredit on its organs,—you—  
 So, to your bar I brought both criminals,  
 And made my statement : heard their counter-charge  
 Nay,—their corroboration of my tale,  
 Nowise disputing its allegements, not  
 I' the main, not more than nature's decency  
 Compels men to keep silence in this kind,—  
 Only contending that the deeds avowed 1890  
 Would take another colour and bear excuse.  
 You were to judge between us ; so you did.  
 You disregard the excuse, you breathe away  
 The colour of innocence and leave guilt black,  
 ' Guilty ' is the decision of the court,  
 And that I stand in consequence untouched,  
 One white integrity from head to heel.  
 Not guilty ? Why then did you punish them ?  
 True, punishment has been inadequate—  
 'T is not I only, not my friends that joke, 1900  
 My foes that jeer, who echo ' inadequate '—  
 For, by a chance that comes to help for once,  
 The same case simultaneously was judged  
 At Arezzo, in the province of the Court  
 Where the crime had beginning but not end.  
 They then, deciding on but half o' the crime,  
 The effraction, robbery,—features of the fault  
 I never cared to dwell upon at Rome,—  
 What was it they adjudged as penalty  
 To Pompilia,—the one criminal o' the pair 1910  
 Amenable to their judgment, not the priest  
 Who is Rome's ? Why, just imprisonment for life  
 I' the Stinche. There was Tuscany's award  
 To a wife that robs her husband : you at Rome  
 Having to deal with adultery in a wife  
 And, in a priest, breach of the priestly vow,  
 Give gentle sequestration for a month  
 In a manageable Convent, then release,  
 You call imprisonment, in the very house  
 O' the very couple, the sole aim and end 1920  
 Of the culprits' crime was—there to reach and rest  
 And there take solace and defy me : well,—  
 This difference 'twixt their penalty and yours

Is immaterial : make your penalty less—  
 Merely that she should henceforth wear black gloves  
 And white fan, she who wore the opposite—  
 Why, all the same the fact o' the thing subsists.  
 Reconcile to your conscience as you may,  
 Be it on your own heads, you pronounced one half  
 O' the penalty for heinousness like hers 1930  
 And his, that 's for a fault at Carnival  
 Of comfit-pelting past discretion's law,  
 Or accident to handkerchief in Lent  
 Which falls perversely as a lady kneels  
 Abruptly, and but half conceals her neck !  
 I acquiesce for my part,—punished, though  
 By a pin-point scratch, means guilty : guilty means  
 —What have I been but innocent hitherto ?  
 Anyhow, here the offence, being punished, ends.

Ends ?—for you deemed so, did you not, sweet lords ?  
 That was throughout the veritable aim 1941  
 O' the sentence light or heavy,—to redress  
 Recognized wrong ? You righted me, I think ?  
 Well then,—what if I, at this last of all,  
 Demonstrate you, as my whole pleading proves,  
 No particle of wrong received thereby  
 One atom of right ?—that cure grew worse disease ?  
 That in the process you call ' justice done '  
 All along you have nipped away just inch  
 By inch the creeping climbing length of plague 1950  
 Breaking my tree of life from root to branch,  
 And left me, after all and every act  
 Of your interference,—lightened of what load ?  
 At liberty wherein ? Mere words and wind !  
 ' Now I was saved, now I should feel no more  
 ' The hot breath, find a respite from fixed eye  
 ' And vibrant tongue ! ' Why, scarce your back was  
 turned,  
 There was the reptile, that feigned death at first,  
 Renewing its detested spire and spire  
 Around me, rising to such heights of hate 1960  
 That, so far from mere purpose now to crush  
 And coil itself on the remains of me,  
 Body and mind, and there flesh fang content,  
 Its aim is now to evoke life from death,  
 Make me anew, satisfy in my son

The hunger I may feed but never sate,  
 Tormented on to perpetuity,—  
 My son, whom, dead, I shall know, understand,  
 Feel, hear, see, never more escape the sight  
 In heaven that 's turned to hell, or hell returned  
 (So, rather, say) to this same earth again,— 1971  
 Moulded into the image and made one,  
 Fashioned of soul as featured like in face,  
 First taught to laugh and lisp and stand and go  
 By that thief, poisoner and adulteress  
 I call Pompilia, he calls . . . sacred name,  
 Be unpronounced, be unpolluted here !  
 And last led up to the glory and prize of hate  
 By his . . . foster-father, Caponsacchi's self,  
 The perjured priest, pink of conspirators, 1980  
 Tricksters and knaves, yet polished, superfine,  
 Manhood to model adolescence by . . .  
 Lords, look on me, declare,—when, what I show,  
 Is nothing more nor less than what you deemed  
 And doled me out for justice,—what did you say ?  
 For reparation, restitution and more,—  
 Will you not thank, praise, bid me to your breasts  
 For having dono tho thing you thought to do,  
 And thoroughly trampled out sin's life at last ?  
 I have heightened phrase to make your soft speech  
 serve, 1990  
 Doubled the blow you but essayed to strike,  
 Carried into effect your mandate here  
 That else had fallen to ground : mere duty done,  
 Oversight of the master just supplied  
 By zeal i' the servant : I, being used to serve,  
 Have simply . . . what is it they charge me with ?  
 Blackened again, made legible once more  
 Your own decree, not permanently writ,  
 Rightly conceived but all too faintly traced,—  
 It reads efficient, now, comminatory, 2000  
 A terror to the wicked, answers so  
 The mood o' the magistrate, the mind of law.  
 Absolve, then, me, law's mere executant !  
 Protect your own defender,—save me, Sirs !  
 Give me my life, give me my liberty,  
 My good name and my civic rights again !  
 It would be too fond, too complacent play  
 Into the hands o' the devil, should we lose

The game here, I for God : a soldier-bee 2009  
 That yields his life, exenterate with the stroke  
 O' the sting that saves the hive. I need that life,  
 Oh, never fear ! I 'll find life plenty use  
 Though it should last five years more, aches and all !  
 For, first thing, there's the mother's age to help—  
 Let her come break her heart upon my breast,  
 Not on the blank stone of my nameless tomb !  
 The fugitive brother has to be bidden back  
 To the old routine, repugnant to the tread,  
 Of daily suit and service to the Church,—  
 Thro' gibe and jest, those stones that Shimci flung !  
 Ay, and the spirit-broken youth at home, 2021  
 The awe-struck altar-ministrant, shall make  
 Amends for faith now palsied at the source,  
 Shall see truth yet triumphant, justice yet  
 A victor in the battle of this world !  
 Give me—for last, best gift, my son again,  
 Whom law makes mine,—I take him at your word,  
 Mine be he, by miraculous mercy, lords !  
 Let me lift up his youth and innocence  
 To purify my palace, room by room 2030  
 Purged of the memories, lend from his bright brow  
 Light to the old proud paladin my sire  
 Shrunk now for shame into the darkest shade  
 O' the tapestry, showed him onco and shrouds him  
 now !  
 Then may we,—strong from that rekindled smile,—  
 Go forward, face new times, the better day.  
 And when, in times made better through your brave  
 Decision now,—might hut Utopia be !—  
 Rome rife with honest women and strong men,  
 Manners reformed, old habits back onco more, 2040  
 Customs that recognize the standard worth,—  
 The wholesome household rule in force again,  
 Husbands once more God's representative,  
 Wives like the typical Spouse once more, and Priests  
 No longer men of Belial, with no aim  
 At leading silly women captive, hut  
 Of rising to such duties as yours now,—  
 Then will I set my son at my right-hand  
 And tell his father's story to this point,  
 Adding ' The task seemed superhuman, still 2050  
 ' I dared and did it, trusting God and law :

‘ And they approved of me : give praise to both ! ’  
And if, for answer, he shall stoop to kiss  
My hand, and peradventure start thereat,—  
I engage to smile ‘ That was an accident  
‘ I’ the necessary process,—just a trip  
‘ O’ the torture-irons in their search for truth,—  
‘ Hardly misfortune, and no fault at all.’



## VII

### POMPILIA

I AM just seventeen years and five months old,  
 And, if I lived one day more, three full weeks ;  
 'T is writ so in the church's register,  
 Lorenzo in Lucina, all my names  
 At length, so many names for one poor child,  
 —Francesca Camilla Vittoria Angela  
 Pompilia Comparini,—laughable !  
 Also 't is writ that I was married there  
 Four years ago : and they will add, I hope,  
 When they insert my death, a word or two,— 10  
 Omitting all about the mode of death,—  
 This, in its place, this which one cares to know,  
 That I had been a mother of a son  
 Exactly two weeks. It will be through grace  
 O' the Curate, not through any claim I have ;  
 Because the boy was born at, so baptized  
 Close to, the Villa, in the proper church :  
 A pretty church, I say no word against,  
 Yet stranger-like,—while this Lorenzo seems  
 My own particular place, I always say. 20  
 I used to wonder, when I stood scarce high  
 As the bed here, what the marble lion meant,  
 With half his body rushing from the wall,  
 Eating the figure of a prostrate man—  
 (To the right, it is, of entry by the door)  
 An ominous sign to one baptized like me,  
 Married, and to be buried there, I hope.  
 And they should add, to have my life complete,  
 He is a boy and Gaetan by name—  
 Gaetano, for a reason,—if the friar 30  
 Don Celestine will ask this grace for me  
 Of Curate Ottoboni : he it was  
 Baptized me : he remembers my whole life  
 As I do his grey hair.

All these few things  
 I know are true,—will you remember them ?

Because time flies. The surgeon cared for me,  
To count my wounds,—twenty-two dagger-wounds,  
Five deadly, but I do not suffer much—  
Or too much pain,—and am to die to-night. 40

Oh how good God is that my babe was born,  
—Better than born, baptized and hid away  
Before this happened, safe from being hurt !  
That had been sin God could not well forgive :  
He was too young to smile and save himself.  
When they took, two days after he was born,  
My babe away from me to be baptized  
And hidden awhile, for fear his foe should find,—  
The country-woman, used to nursing babes, 49  
Said ‘ Why take on so ? where is the great loss ?  
‘ These next three weeks he will but sleep and feed,  
‘ Only begin to smile at the month’s end ;  
‘ He would not know you, if you kept him here,  
‘ Sooner than that ; so, spend three merry weeks  
‘ Snug in the Villa, getting strong and stout,  
‘ And then I bring him back to be your own,  
‘ And both of you may steal to—we know where ! ’  
The month—there wants of it two weeks this day !  
Still, I half fancied when I heard the knock  
At the Villa in the dusk, it might prove she— 60  
Come to say ‘ Since he smiles before the time,  
‘ Why should I cheat you out of one good hour ?  
‘ Back I have brought him ; speak to him and judge ! ’  
Now I shall never see him ; what is worse,  
When he grows up and gets to be my age,  
He will seem hardly more than a great boy ;  
And if he asks ‘ What was my mother like ? ’  
People may answer ‘ Like girls of seventeen ’—  
And how can he but think of this and that,  
Lucias, Marias, Sofias, who titter or blush 70  
When he regards them as such hoys may do ?  
Therefore I wish some one will please to say  
I looked already old though I was young ;  
Do I not . . say, if you are by to speak . .  
Look nearer twenty ? No more like, at least,  
Girls who look arch or redden when boys laugh,  
Than the poor Virgin that I used to know  
At our street-corner in a lonely niche,—  
The babe, that sat upon her knees, broke off,—

Thin white glazed clay, you pitied her the more :  
She, not the gay ones, always got my rose. 81

How happy those are who know how to write !  
Such could write what their son should read in time,  
Had they a whole day to live out like me.  
Also my name is not a common name,  
'Pompilia,' and may help to keep apart  
A little the thing I am from what girls are.  
But then how far away, how hard to find  
Will anything about me have become,  
Even if the boy bethink himself and ask ! 90  
No father that he ever knew at all,  
Nor ever had—no, never had, I say !  
That is the truth,—nor any mother left,  
Out of the little two weeks that she lived,  
Fit for such memory as might assist :  
As good too as no family, no name,  
Not even poor old Pietro's name, nor hers,  
Poor kind unwise Violante, since it seems  
They must not be my parents any more.  
That is why something put it in my head 100  
To call the boy 'Gaetano'—no old name  
For sorrow's sake ; I looked up to the sky  
And took a new saint to begin anew.  
One who has only been made saint—how long ?  
Twenty-five years : so, carefuller, perhaps,  
To guard a namesake than those old saints grow,  
Tired out by this time,—see my own five saints !

On second thoughts, I hope he will regard  
The history of me as what someone dreamed,  
And get to disbelieve it at the last : 110  
Since to myself it dwindles fast to that,  
Sheer dreaming and impossibility,—  
Just in four days too ! All the seventeen years,  
Not once did a suspicion visit me  
How very different a lot is mine  
From any other woman's in the world.  
The reason must be, 't was by step and step  
It got to grow so terrible and strange :  
These strange woes stole on tiptoe, as it were,  
Into my neighbourhood and privacy, 120  
Sat down where I sat, laid them where I lay ;

And I was found familiarised with fear,  
When friends broke in, held up a torch and cried  
' Why, you Pompilia in the cavern thus,  
' How comes that arm of yours about a wolf ?  
' And the soft length,—lies in and out your feet  
' And laps you round the knee,—a snake it is !'  
And so on.

Well, and they are right enough,  
By the torch they hold up now : for first, observe,  
I never had a father,—no, nor yet 131  
A mother : my own boy can say at least  
' I had a mother whom I kept two weeks !'  
Not I, who little used to doubt . . I doubt  
Good Pietro, kind Violante, gave me birth ?  
They loved me always as I love my babe  
(—Nearly so, that is—quite so could not be—)  
Did for me all I meant to do for him,  
Till one surprising day, three years ago,  
They both declared, at Rome, before some judge  
In some court where the people flocked to hear,  
That really I had never been their child, 142  
Was a mere castaway, the careless crime  
Of an unknown man, the crime and care too much  
Of a woman known too well,—little to these,  
Therefore, of whom I was the flesh and blood :  
What then to Pietro and Violante, both  
No more my relatives than you or you ?  
Nothing to them ! You know what they declared.

So with my husband,—just such a surprise, 150  
Such a mistake, in that relationship !  
Everyone says that husbands love their wives,  
Guard them and guide them, give them happiness ;  
'Tis duty, law, pleasure, religion : well,  
You see how much of this comes true in mine !  
People indeed would fain have somehow proved  
He was no husband : but he did not hear,  
Or would not wait, and so has killed us all.  
Then there is . . only let me name one more !  
There is the friend,—men will not ask about, 160  
But tell untruths of, and give nicknames to,  
And think my lover, most surprise of all !  
Do only hear, it is the priest they mean,

Giuseppe Caponsacchi : a priest—love,  
 And love me ! Well, yet people think he did.  
 I am married, he has taken priestly vows,  
 They know that, and yet go on, say, the same,  
 ‘ Yes, how he loves you ! ’ ‘ That was love ’—they say,  
 When anything is answered that they ask :  
 Or else ‘ No wonder you love him ’—they say. 170  
 Then they shake heads, pity much, scarcely blame—  
 As if we neither of us lacked excuse,  
 And anyhow are punished to the full,  
 And downright love atones for everything !  
 Nay, I heard read-out in the public court  
 Before the judge, in presence of my friends,  
 Letters ’t was said the priest had sent to me,  
 And other letters sent him by myself,  
 We being lovers !

Listen what this is like ! 180

When I was a mere child, my mother . . . that’s  
 Violante, you must let me call her so  
 Nor waste time, trying to unlearn the word, . . .  
 She brought a neighbour’s child of my own age  
 To play with me of rainy afternoons ;  
 And, since there hung a tapestry on the wall,  
 We two agreed to find each other out  
 Among the figures. ‘ Tisbe, that is you,  
 ‘ With half-moon on your hair-knot, spear in hand,  
 ‘ Flying, but no wings, only the great scarf 190  
 ‘ Blown to a bluish rainbow at your back :  
 ‘ Call off your hound and leave the stag alone ! ’  
 ‘ —And there are you, Pompilia, such green leaves  
 ‘ Flourishing out of your five finger-ends,  
 ‘ And all the rest of you so brown and rough :  
 ‘ Why is it you are turned a sort of tree ?  
 You know the figures never were ourselves  
 Though we nicknamed them so. Thus, all my life,—  
 As well what was, as what, like this, was not,—  
 Looks old, fantastic and impossible : 200  
 I touch a fairy thing that fades and fades.  
 —Even to my babe ! I thought, when he was born,  
 Something began for once that would not end,  
 Nor change into a laugh at me, but stay  
 For evermore, eternally quite mine.  
 Well, so he is,—but yet they bore him off,

The third day, lest my husband should lay traps  
 And catch him, and by means of him catch me.  
 Since they have saved him so, it was well done :  
 Yet thence comes such confusion of what was 210  
 With what will be,—that late seems long ago,  
 And, what years should bring round, already come,  
 Till even he withdraws into a dream  
 As tho rest do : I fancy him grown great,  
 Strong, stern, a tall young man who tutors me,  
 Frowns with tho others ' Poor imprudent child !  
 ' Why did you venture out of the safe street ?  
 ' Why go so far from help to that lone house ?  
 ' Why open at the whisper and the knock ? '

Six days ago when it was New Year's-day, 220  
 Wo bent above the fire and talked of him,  
 What he should do when he was grown and great.  
 Violante, Pietro, each had given the arm  
 I leant on, to walk by, from couch to chair  
 And fireside,—laughed, as I lay safe at last,  
 ' Pompilia's march from bed to board is made,  
 ' Pompilia back again and with a babe,  
 ' Shall one day lend his arm and help her walk ! '  
 Then we all wished each other more New Years.  
 Pietro began to scheme—' Our cause is gained ; 230  
 ' The law is stronger than a wicked man :  
 ' Let him henceforth go his way, leave us ours !  
 ' We will avoid the city, tempt no more  
 ' The greedy ones by feasting and parade,—  
 ' Live at the other villa, we know where,  
 ' Still farther off, and we can watch the babe  
 ' Grow fast in the good air ; and wood is cheap  
 ' And wine sincere outside the city gate.  
 ' I still have two or three old friends will grope  
 ' Their way along the mere half-mile of road, 240  
 ' With staff and lantern on a moonless night  
 ' When one needs talk : they'll find me, never fear,  
 ' And I'll find them a flask of the old sort yet ! '  
 Violante said ' You chatter like a crow :  
 ' Pompilia tires o' the tattle, and shall to bed :  
 ' Do not too much the first day,—somewhat more  
 ' To-morrow, and, the next, begin the cape  
 ' And hood and coat ! I have spun wool enough.'  
 Oh what a happy friendly eve was that !

And, next day, about noon, out Pietro went— 250  
 He was so happy and would talk so much,  
 Until Violante pushed and laughed him forth  
 Sight-seeing in the cold,—‘ So much to see  
 ‘ I’ the churches ! Swathe your throat three times ! ’  
 she cried,  
 ‘ And, above all, heware the slippery ways,  
 ‘ And bring us all the news by supper-time ! ’  
 He came back late, laid by cloak, staff and hat,  
 Powdered so thick with snow it made us laugh,  
 Rolled a great log upon the ash o’ the hearth,  
 And had Violante treat us to a flask, 260  
 Because he had obeyed her faithfully,  
 Gone sight-see through the seven, and found no church  
 To his mind like San Giovanni—‘ There’s the fold,  
 ‘ And all the sheep together, hig as cats !  
 ‘ And such a shepherd, half the size of life,  
 ‘ Starts up and hears the angel ’—when, at the door,  
 A tap : we started up : you know the rest.

Pietro at least had done no harm, I know ;  
 Nor oven Violante, so much harm as makes  
 Such revenge lawful. Certainly she erred— 270  
 Did wrong, how shall I dare say otherwise ?—  
 In telling that first falsehood, buying me  
 From my poor faulty mother at a price,  
 To pass off upon Pietro as his child :  
 If one should take my babe, give him a name,  
 Say he was not Gaetano and my own,  
 But that some other woman made his mouth  
 And hands and feet,—how very false were that !  
 No good could come of that ; and all harm did.  
 Yet if a stranger were to represent 280  
 ‘ Needs must you either give your babe to me  
 ‘ And let me call him mine for ever more,  
 ‘ Or let your husband get him ’—ah, my God,  
 That were a trial I refuse to face !  
 Well, just so here : it proved wrong but seemed right  
 To poor Violante—for there lay, she said,  
 My poor real dying mother in her rags,  
 Who put me from her with the life and all,  
 Poverty, pain, shame and disease at once,  
 To die the easier by what price I fetched— 290  
 Also (I hope) because I should be spared

Sorrow and sin,—why may not that have helped ?  
My father,—he was no one, any one,—  
The worse, the likelier,—call him,—he who came,  
Was wicked for his pleasure, went his way,  
And left no trace to track by ; there remained  
Nothing but me, the unnecessary life,  
To catch up or let fall,—and yet a thing  
She could make happy, be made happy with, 299  
This poor Violante,—who would frown thereat ?

Well, God, you see ! God plants us where we grow.  
It is not that, because a bud is born  
At a wild briar's end, full i' the wild beast's way,  
We ought to pluck and put it out of reach  
On the oak-tree top,—say, ' There the bud belongs !'  
She thought, moreover, real lies were—lies told  
For harm's sake ; whereas this had good at heart,  
Good for my mother, good for me, and good  
For Pietro who was meant to love a babe,  
And needed one to make his life of use, 310  
Receive his house and land when he should die.  
Wrong, wrong and always wrong ! how plainly wrong !  
For see, this fault kept pricking, as faults do,  
All the same at her heart,—this falsehood hatched,  
She could not let it go nor keep it fast.  
She told me so,—the first time I was found  
Locked in her arms once more after the pain,  
When the nuns let me leave them and go home,  
And both of us cried all the cares away,—  
This it was set her on to make amends, 320  
This brought about the marriage—simply this !  
Do let me speak for her you blame so much !  
When Paul, my husband's brother, found me out,  
Heard there was wealth for who should marry me,  
So, came and made a speech to ask my hand  
For Guido,—she, instead of piercing straight  
Through the pretence to the ignoble truth,  
Fancied she saw God's very finger point,  
Designate just the time for planting me,  
(The wild briar-slip she plucked to love and wear)  
In soil where I could strike real root, and grow, 331  
And get to be the thing I called myself ;  
For, wife and husband are one flesh, God says,  
And I, whose parents seemed such and were none,



Should in a husband have a husband now,  
 Find nothing, this time, but was what it seemed,  
 —All truth and no confusion any more.  
 I know she meant all good to me, all pain  
 To herself,—since how could it be aught but pain,  
 To give me up, so, from her very breast, 340  
 The wilding flower-tree-branch that, all those years,  
 She had got used to feel for and find fixed ?  
 She meant well : has it been so ill i' the main ?  
 That is but fair to ask : one cannot judge  
 Of what has been the ill or well of life,  
 The day that one is dying,—sorrows change  
 Into not altogether sorrow-like ;  
 I do see strangeness but scarce misery,  
 Now it is over, and no danger more.  
 My child is safe ; there seems not so much pain.  
 It comes, most like, that I am just absolved, 351  
 Purged of the past, the foul in me, washed fair,—  
 One cannot both have and not have, you know,—  
 Being right now, I am happy and colour things.  
 Yes, every body that leaves life sees all  
 Softened and bettered : so with other sights :  
 To me at least was never evening yet  
 But seemed far beautifuller than its day,  
 For past is past.

There was a fancy came, 360  
 When somewhere, in the journey with my friend,  
 We stepped into a hovel to get food :  
 And there began a yelp here, a bark there,—  
 Misunderstanding creatures that were wroth  
 And vexed themselves and us till we retired.  
 The hovel is life : no matter what dogs bit  
 Or cats scratched in the hovel I break from,  
 All outside is lone field, moon and such peace—  
 Flowing in, filling up as with a sea  
 Whereon comes Someone, walks fast on the white,  
 Jesus Christ's self, Don Celestine declares, 371  
 To meet me and calm all things back again.

Beside, up to my marriage, thirteen years  
 Were, each day, happy as the day was long :  
 This may have made the change too terrible.  
 I know that when Violante told me first

The cavalier,—she meant to bring next morn,  
Whom I must also let take, kiss my hand,—  
Would be at San Lorenzo the same eve  
And marry me,—which over, we should go 380  
Home both of us without him as before,  
And, till she bade speak, I must hold my tongue,  
Such being the correct way with girl-brides,  
From whom one word would make a father blush,—  
I know, I say, that when she told me this,  
—Well, I no more saw sense in what she said  
Than a lamb does in people clipping wool ;  
Only lay down and let myself be clipped.  
And when next day the cavalier who came  
(Tisbe had told me that the slim young man 390  
With wings at head, and wings at feet, and sword  
Threatening a monster, in our tapestry,  
Would eat a girl else,—was a cavalier)  
When he proved Guido Franceschini,—old  
And nothing like so tall as I myself,  
Hook-nosed and yellow in a bush of beard,  
Much like a thing I saw on a boy's wrist,  
He called an owl and used for catching birds,—  
And when he took my hand and made a smile—  
Why, the uncomfortableness of it all 400  
Seemed hardly more important in the case  
Than,—when one gives you, say, a coin to spend,—  
Its newness or its oldness ; if the piece  
Weigh properly and buy you what you wish,  
No matter whether you get grime or glare !  
Men take the coin, return you grapes and figs.  
Here, marriage was the coin, a dirty piece  
Would purchase me the praise of those I loved :  
About what else should I concern myself ?

So, hardly knowing what a husband meant, 410  
I supposed this or any man would serve,  
No whit the worse for being so uncouth :  
For I was ill once and a doctor came  
With a great ugly hat, no plume thereto,  
Black jerkin and black buckles and black sword,  
And white sharp beard over the ruff in front,  
And oh so lean, so sour-faced and austere !—  
Who felt my pulse, made me put out my tongue,  
Then oped a phial, dripped a drop or two

Of a black bitter something,—I was cured ! 420  
 What mattered the fierce beard or the grim face ?  
 It was the physic beautified the man,  
 Master Malpichi,—never met his match  
 In Rome, they said,—so ugly all the same !

However, I was hurried through a storm,  
 Next dark eve of December's deadliest day—  
 How it rained !—through our street and the Lion's-  
 mouth

And the bit of Corso,—cloaked round, covered close,  
 I was like something strange or contraband,—  
 Into blank San Lorenzo, up the aisle, 430  
 My mother keeping hold of me so tight,  
 I fancied we were come to see a corpse  
 Before the altar which she pulled me toward.  
 There we found waiting an unpleasant priest  
 Who proved the brother, not our parish friend,  
 But one with mischief-making mouth and eye,  
 Paul, whom I know since to my cost. And then  
 I heard the heavy church-door lock out help  
 Behind us : for the customary warmth,  
 'Two tapers shivered on the altar. ' Quick— 440  
 ' Lose no time ! '—cried the priest. And straightway  
 down

From . . . what 's behind the altar where he hid—  
 Hawk-nose and yellowness and bush and all,  
 Stepped Guido, caught my hand, and there was I  
 O' the chancel, and the priest had opened book,  
 Read here and there, made me say that and this,  
 And after, told me I was now a wife,  
 Honoured indeed, since Christ thus weds the Church,  
 And therefore turned he water into wine,  
 To show I should obey my spouse like Christ. 450  
 Then the two slipped aside and talked apart,  
 And I, silent and scared, got down again  
 And joined my mother who was weeping now.  
 Nobody seemed to mind us any more,  
 And both of us on tiptoe found our way  
 To the door which was unlocked by this, and wide.  
 When we were in the street, the rain had stopped,  
 All things looked better. At our own house-door,  
 Violante whispered ' No one syllable 459  
 ' To Pietro ! Girl-brides never breathe a word ! '

'—Well treated to a wetting, draggie-tails !'  
 Laughed Pietro as he opened—' Very near  
 ' You made me brave the gutter's roaring sea  
 ' To carry off from roost old dove and young,  
 ' Trussed up in church, the cote, by me, the kite !  
 ' What do these priests mean, praying folk to death  
 ' On stormy afternoons, with Christmas close  
 ' To wash our sins off nor require the rain ?'  
 Violante gave my hand a timely squeeze,  
 Madonna saved me from immodest speech, 470  
 I kissed him and was quiet, being a bride.

When I saw nothing more, the next three weeks,  
 Of Guido—' Nor the Church sees Christ ' thought I :  
 ' Nothing is changed however, wine is wine  
 ' And water only water in our house.  
 ' Nor did I see that ugly doctor since  
 ' The cure of the illness : just as I was cured,  
 ' I am married,—neither scarecrow will return.'

Three weeks, I chuckled—' How would Ginlia stare,  
 ' And Tecla smile and Tisbe laugh outright, 480  
 ' Were it not impudent for brides to talk !'—  
 Until one morning, as I sat and sang  
 At the broidery-frame alone i' the chamber,—loud  
 Voices, two, three together, sobbings too,  
 And my name, ' Guido,' ' Paolo,' flung like stones  
 From each to the other ! In I ran to see.  
 There stood the very Guido and the priest  
 With sly face,—formal but nowise afraid,—  
 While Pietro seemed all red and angry, scarce  
 Able to stutter out his wrath in words ; 490  
 And this it was that made my mother sob,  
 As he reproached her—' You have murdered us,  
 ' Me and yourself and this our child beside !'  
 Then Guido interposed ' Murdered or not,  
 ' Be it enough your child is now my wife !  
 ' I claim and come to take her.' Paul put in,  
 ' Consider—kinsman, dare I term you so ?—  
 ' What is the good of your sagacity  
 ' Except to counsel in a strait like this ?  
 ' I guarantee the parties man and wife 500  
 ' Whether you like or loathe it, bless or ban.  
 ' May spilt milk be put back within the bowl—

' The done thing, undone ? You, it is, we look  
 ' For counsel to, you fittest will advise !  
 ' Since milk, though spilt and spoilt, does marblo good,  
 ' Better we down on knees and scrub the floor,  
 ' Than sigh, " the waste would make a syllabub ! "  
 ' Help us so turn disaster to account,  
 ' So predispose the groom, he needs shall grace  
 ' The bride with favour from the very first, 510  
 ' Not begin marriage an embittered man ! '  
 He smiled,—the game so wholly in his hands !  
 While fast and faster sobbed Violante—' Ay,  
 ' All of us murdered, past averting now !  
 ' O my sin, O my secret ! ' and such like.

Then I began to half surmise the truth ;  
 Something had happened, low, mean, underhand,  
 False, and my mother was to blame, and I  
 To pity, whom all spoke of, none addressed :  
 I was the chattel that had caused a crime. 520  
 I stood mute,—those who tangled must untie  
 The embroilment. Pietro cried ' Withdraw, my child !  
 ' She is not helpful to the sacrifice  
 ' At this stage,—do you want the victim by  
 ' While you discuss the value of her blood ?  
 ' For her sake, I consent to hear you talk :  
 ' Go, child, and pray God help the innocent ! '

I did go and was praying God, when came  
 Violante, with eyes swollen and red enough,  
 But movement on her mouth for make-believe 530  
 Matters were somehow getting right again.  
 She bade me sit down by her side and hear.  
 ' You are too young and cannot understand,  
 ' Nor did your father understand at first.  
 ' I wished to benefit all three of us,  
 ' And when he failed to take my meaning,—why,  
 ' I tried to have my way at unaware—  
 ' Obtained him the advantage he refused.  
 ' As if I put before him wholesome food  
 ' Instead of broken victual,—he finds change 540  
 ' I the viands, never cares to reason why,  
 ' But falls to blaming me, would fling the plate  
 ' From window, scandalize the neighbourhood,  
 ' Even while he smacks his lips,—men's way, my child !

' But either you have prayed him unperverso  
 ' Or I have talked him back into his wits :  
 ' And Paolo was a help in time of need,—  
 ' Guido, not much—my child, the way of men !  
 ' A priest is more a woman than a man, 549  
 ' And Paul did wonders to persuade. In short,  
 ' Yes, he was wrong, your father sees and says ;  
 ' My scheme was worth attempting : and bears fruit,  
 ' Gives you a husband and a noble name,  
 ' A palace and no end of pleasant things.  
 ' What do you care about a handsome youth ?  
 ' They are so volatile, and tease their wives !  
 ' This is the kind of man to keep the house.  
 ' We lose no daughter,—gain a son, that's all :  
 ' For 'tis arranged we never separate,  
 ' Nor miss, in our grey time of life, the tints 560  
 ' Of you that colour eve to match with morn.  
 ' In good or ill, we share and share alike,  
 ' And cast our lots into a common lap,  
 ' And all three die together as we lived !  
 ' Only, at Arezzo,—that's a Tuscan town,  
 ' Not so large as this noisy Rome, no doubt,  
 ' But older far and finer much, say folks,—  
 ' In a great palace where you will be queen,  
 ' Know the Archbishop and the Governor,  
 ' And we see homage done you ere we die. 570  
 ' Therefore, be good and pardon ! '—' Pardon what ?  
 ' You know things, I am very ignorant :  
 ' All is right if you only will not cry ! '

And so an end ! Because a blank begins  
 From when, at the word, she kissed me hard and hot,  
 And took me back to where my father leaned  
 Opposite Guido—who stood eyeing him,  
 As eyes the butcher the cast panting ox  
 That feels his fate is come, nor struggles more,—  
 While Paul looked archly on, pricked brow at whiles  
 With the pen-point as to punish triumph there,—  
 And said ' Count Guido, take your lawful wife 582  
 ' Until death part you ! '

All since is one blank,  
 Over and ended ; a terrific dream.  
 It is the good of dreams—so soon they go !

Wake in a horror of heart-beats, you may—  
 Cry, 'The dread thing will never from my thoughts!'—  
 Still, a few daylight doses of plain life,  
 Cock-crow and sparrow-chirp, or bleat and bell 590  
 Of goats that trot by, tinkling, to be milked;  
 And when you rub your eyes awake and wide,  
 Where is the harm o' the horror? Gone! So here.  
 I know I wake,—but from what? Blank, I say!

This is the note of evil: for good lasts.  
 Even when Don Celestino bade 'Search and find!  
 'For your soul's sake, remember what is past,  
 'The better to forgive it,'—all in vain!  
 What was fast getting indistinct before,  
 Vanished outright. By special grace perhaps, 600  
 Between that first calm and this last, four years  
 Vanish,—one quarter of my life, you know.  
 I am held up, amid the nothingness,  
 By one or two truths only—thence I hang,  
 And there I live,—the rest is death or dream,  
 All but those points of my support. I think  
 Of what I saw at Rome once in the Square  
 O' the Spaniards, opposite the Spanish House:  
 There was a foreigner had trained a goat,  
 A shuddering white woman of a beast, 610  
 To climb up, stand straight on a pile of sticks  
 Put close, which gave the creature room enough:  
 When she was settled there he, one by one,  
 Took away all the sticks, left just the four  
 Whereon the little hoofs did really rest,  
 There she kept firm, all underneath was air.  
 So, what I hold by, are my prayer to God,  
 My hope, that came in answer to the prayer,  
 Some hand would interpose and save me—hand  
 Which proved to be my friend's hand: and,—best  
 bliss,— 620

That fancy which began so faint at first,  
 That thrill of dawn's suffusion through my dark,  
 Which I perceive was promise of my child,  
 The light his unborn face sent long before,—  
 God's way of breaking the good news to flesh.  
 That is all left now of those four bad years.  
 Don Celestine urged 'But remember more!  
 'Other men's faults may help me find your own.  
 'I need the cruelty exposed, explained,

‘ Or how can I advise you to forgive ? ’ 630  
He thought I could not properly forgive  
Unless I ceased forgetting,—which is true :  
For, bringing back reluctantly to mind  
My husband’s treatment of me,—by a light  
That’s later than my life-time, I review  
And comprehend much and imagine more,  
And have but little to forgive at last.  
For now,—be fair and say,—is it not true  
He was ill-used and cheated of his hope  
To get enriched by marriage ? Marriage gave 640  
Me and no money, broke the compact so :  
He had a right to ask me on those terms,  
As Pietro and Violante to declare  
They would not give me : so the bargain stood :  
They broke it, and he felt himself aggrieved,  
Became unkind with me to punish them.  
They said ‘t was he began deception first,  
Nor, in one point whereto he pledged himself,  
Kept promise : what of that, suppose it were ?  
Echoes die off, scarcely reverberate 650  
For ever,—why should ill keep echoing ill,  
And never let our ears have done with noise ?  
Then my poor parents took the violent way  
To thwart him,—he must needs retaliate,—wrong,  
Wrong, and all wrong,—better say, all blind !  
As I myself was, that is sure, who else  
Had understood the mystery : for his wife  
Was bound in some sort to help somehow there.  
It seems as if I might have interposed,  
Blunted the edge of their resentment so, 660  
Since he vexed me because they first vexed him ;  
‘ I will entreat them to desist, submit,  
‘ Give him the money and be poor in peace,—  
‘ Certainly not go tell the world : perhaps  
‘ He will grow quiet with his gains.’

Yes, say  
Something to this effect and you do well !  
But then you have to see first : I was blind.  
That is the fruit of all such wormy ways,  
The indirect, the unapproved of God : 670  
You cannot find their author’s end and aim,  
Not even to substitute your good for bad,  
Your open for the irregular ; you stand



Stupefied, profitless, as cow or sheep  
That miss a man's mind ; anger him just twice  
By trial at repairing the first fault.  
Thus, when he blamed me, ' You are a coquette,  
' A lure-owl posturing to attract birds,  
' You look love-lures at theatre and church, 679  
' In walk, at window ! '—that, I knew, was false :  
But why he charged me falsely, whither sought  
To drive me by such charge,—how could I know ?  
So, unaware, I only made things worse.  
I tried to soothe him by abjuring walk,  
Window, church, theatre, for good and all,  
As if he had been in earnest : that, you know,  
Was nothing like the object of his charge.  
Yes, when I got my maid to supplicate  
The priest, whose name she read when she would read  
Those feigned false letters I was forced to hear 690  
Though I could read no word of,—he should cease  
Writing,—nay, if he minded prayer of mine,  
Cease from so much as even pass the street  
Whereon our house looked,—in my ignorance  
I was just thwarting Guido's true intent ;  
Which was, to bring about a wicked change  
Of sport to earnest, tempt a thoughtless man  
To write indeed, and pass the house, and more,  
Till both of us were taken in a crime.  
He ought not to have wished me thus act lies, 700  
Simulate folly,—but,—wrong or right, the wish,—  
I failed to apprehend its drift. How plain  
It follows,—if I fell into such fault,  
He also may have overreached the mark,  
Made mistake, by perversity of brain,  
In the whole sad strange plot, this same intrigue  
To make me and my friend unself ourselves,  
Be other man and woman than we were !  
Think it out, you who have the time ! for me,—  
I cannot say less ; more I will not say. 710  
Leave it to God to cover and undo !  
Only, my dulness should not prove too much !  
—Not prove that in a certain other point  
Wherein my husband blamed me,—and you blame,  
If I interpret smiles and shakes of head,—  
I was dull too. Oh, if I dared but speak !  
Must I speak ? I am blamed that I forwent

A way to make my husband's favour come.  
That is true : I was firm, withstood, refused . . .  
—Women as you are, how can I find the words ?

I felt there was just one thing Guido claimed 721  
I had no right to give nor he to take ;  
We being in estrangement, soul from soul :  
Till, when I sought help, the Archbishop smiled,  
Inquiring into privacies of life,  
—Said I was blameable—(he stands for God)  
Nowise entitled to exemption there.  
Then I obeyed,—as surely had obeyed  
Were the injunction ' Since your husband bids,  
' Swallow the burning coal he proffers you ! ' 730  
But I did wrong, and he gave wrong advice  
Though he were thrice Archbishop,—that, I know !—  
Now I have got to die and see things clear  
Remember I was barely twelve years old—  
A child at marriage : I was let alone  
For weeks, I told you, lived my child-life still  
Even at Arezzo, when I woke and found  
First . . . but I need not think of that again—  
Over and ended ! Try and take the sense  
Of what I signify, if it must be so. 740  
After the first, my husband, for hate's sake,  
Said one eve, when the simpler cruelty  
Seemed somewhat dull at edge and fit to bear,  
' We have been man and wife six months almost :  
' How long is this your comedy to last ?  
' Go this night to my chamber, not your own ! '  
At which word, I did rush—most true the charge—  
And gain the Archbishop's house—he stands for  
God—  
And fall upon my knees and clasp his feet,  
Praying him hinder what my estranged soul 750  
Refused to bear, though patient of the rest :  
' Place me within a convent,' I implored—  
' Let me henceforward lead the virgin life  
' You praise in Her you bid me imitate ! '  
What did he answer ? ' Folly of ignorance !  
' Know, daughter, circumstances make or mar  
' Virginity,—t is virtue or t is vice.  
' That which was glory in the Mother of God  
' Had been, for instance, damnable in Eve

' Created to be mother of mankind. 760  
 ' Had Eve, in answer to her Maker's speech  
 ' " Be fruitful, multiply, replenish earth "—  
 ' Pouted " But I choose rather to remain  
 ' " Single "—why, she had spared herself forthwith  
 ' Further probation by the apple and snake,  
 ' Been pushed straight out of Paradise ! For see—  
 ' If motherhood be qualified impure,  
 ' I catch you making God command Eve sin !  
 ' —A blasphemy so like these Molinists',  
 ' I must suspect you dip into their books.' 770  
 Then he pursued ' 'T was in your covenant ! '

No ! There my husband never used deceit.  
 He never did by speech nor act imply  
 ' Because of our souls' yearning that we meet  
 ' And mix in soul through flesh, which yours and mine  
 ' Wear and impress, and make their visible selves,  
 ' —All which means, for the love of you and me,  
 ' Let us become one flesh, being one soul ! '  
 He only stipulated for the wealth ;  
 Honest so far. But when he spoke as plain— 780  
 Dreadfully honest also—' Since our souls  
 ' Stand each from each, a whole world's width between,  
 ' Give me the fleshy vesture I can reach  
 ' And rend and leave just fit for hell to burn ! '—  
 Why, in God's name, for Guido's soul's own sake  
 Imperilled by polluting mine,—I say,  
 I did resist ; would I had overcome !

My heart died out at the Archbishop's smile ;  
 —It seemed so stale and worn a way o' the world,  
 As though 't were nature frowning—' Here is Spring,  
 ' The sun shines as he shone at Adam's fall, 791  
 ' The earth requires that warmth reach everywhere :  
 ' What, must your patch of snow be saved forsooth  
 ' Because you rather fancy snow than flowers ? '  
 Something in this style he began with me.  
 Last he said, savagely for a good man,  
 ' This explains why you call your husband harsh,  
 ' Harsh to you, harsh to whom you love. God's  
 Bread !  
 ' The poor Count has to manage a mere child  
 ' Whose parents leave untaught the simplest things

' Their duty was and privilege to teach,— 801  
' Goodwives' instruction, gossips' lore : they laugh  
' And leave the Count the task,—or leave it me !'  
Then I resolved to tell a frightful thing.  
' I am not ignorant,—know what I say,  
' Declaring this is sought for hate, not love.  
' Sir, you may hear things like almighty God.  
' I tell you that my housemate, yes—the priest  
' My husband's brother, Canon Girolamo—  
' Has taught me what depraved and misnamed love  
' Means, and what outward signs denote the sin,  
' For he solicits me and says he loves, 812  
' The idle young priest with nought else to do.  
' My husband sees this, knows this, and lets be.  
' Is it your counsel I bear this beside ?'  
' —More scandal, and against a priest this time !  
' What, 't is the Canon now ?'—less snappishly—  
' Rise up, my child, for such a child you are,  
' The rod were too advanced a punishment !  
' Let 's try the honeyed cake. A parable ! 820  
' " Without a parable spake He not to them."  
' There was a ripe round long black toothsome fruit,  
' Even a flower-fig, the prime boast of May :  
' And, to the tree, said . . . either the spirit o' the fig,  
' Or, if we bring in men, the gardener,  
' Archbishop of the orchard—had I time  
' To try o' the two which fits in best : indeed  
' It might be the Creator's self, but then  
' The tree should bear an apple, I suppose,—  
' Well, anyhow, one with authority said 830  
' " Ripe fig, burst skin, regale the fig-pecker—  
' " The bird whereof thou art a perquisite !"  
' " Nay," with a flounce, replied the restif fig,  
' " I much prefer to keep my pulp myself :  
' " He may go breakfastless and dinnerless,  
' " Supperless of one crimson seed, for me !"  
' So, back she flopped into her bunch of leaves.  
' He flew off, left her,—did the natural lord,—  
' And lo, three hundred thousand bees and wasps  
' Found her out, feasted on her to the shuck : 840  
' Such gain the fig's that gave its bird no bite !  
' The moral,—fools elude their proper lot,  
' Tempt other fools, get ruined all alike.  
' Therefore go home, embrace your husband quick !

' Which if his Canon brother chance to see,  
' He will the sooner back 'to book again.'

So, home I did go : so, the worst befell :  
So, I had proof the Archbishop was just man,  
And hardly that, and certainly no more.  
For, miserable consequence to me, 850  
My husband's hatred waxed nor waned at all,  
His brother's boldness grew effrontery soon,  
And my last stay and comfort in myself  
Was forced from me : henceforth I looked to God  
Only, nor cared my desecrated soul  
Should have fair walls, gay windows for the world.  
God's glimmer, that came through the ruin-top,  
Was witness why all lights were quenched inside :  
Henceforth I asked God counsel, not mankind.

So, when I made the effort, saved myself, 860  
They said—' No care to save appearance here !  
' How cynic,—when, how wanton, were enough !'  
—Adding, it all came of my mother's life—  
My own real mother, whom I never knew,  
Who did wrong (if she needs must have done wrong)  
Through being all her life, not my four years,  
At mercy of the hateful,—every boast  
O' the field was wont to break that fountain-fence,  
Trample the silver into mud so murk  
Heaven could not find itself reflected there,— 870  
Now they cry ' Out on her, who, plashy pool,  
' Bequeathed turbidity and bitterness  
' To the daughter-stream where Guido dipt and  
drank !'

Well, since she had to bear this brand—let me !  
The rather do I understand her now,—  
From my experience of what hate calls love,—  
Much love might be in what their love called hate.  
If she sold . . . what they call, sold . . . me her child—  
I shall believe she hoped in her poor heart  
That I at least might try be good and pure, 880  
Begin to live untempted, not go doomed  
And done with ere once found in fault, as she.  
Oh and, my mother, it all came to this ?  
Why should I trust those that speak ill of you,

When I mistrust who speaks even well of them ?  
Why, since all bound to do me good, did harm,  
May not you, seeming as you harmed me most,  
Have meant to do most good—and feed your child  
From bramble-bush, whom not one orchard-tree  
But drew-back bough from, nor let one fruit fall ?  
This it was for you sacrificed your babe ? 891  
Gained just this, giving your heart's hope away  
As I might give mine, loving it as you,  
If . . but that never could be asked of me !

There, enough ! I have my support again,  
Again the knowledge that my babe was, is,  
Will be mine only. Him, by death, I give  
Outright to God, without a further care,—  
But not to any parent in the world,—  
So to be safe : why is it we repine ? 900  
What guardianship were safer could we choose ?  
All human plans and projects come to nought,  
My life, and what I know of other lives,  
Prove that : no plan nor project ! God shall care !

And now you are not tired ? How patient then  
All of you,—Oh yes, patient this long while  
Listening, and understanding, I am sure !  
Four days ago, when I was sound and well  
And like to live, no one would understand.  
People were kind, but smiled ' And what of him, 910  
' Your friend, whose tonsure, the rich dark-brown  
hides ?

' There, there !—your lover, do we dream he was ?  
' A priest too—never were such naughtiness !  
' Still, he thinks many a long think, never fear,  
' After the shy pale lady,—lay so light  
' For a moment in his arms, the lucky one ! '  
And so on : wherefore should I blame you much ?  
So we are made, such difference in minds,  
Such difference too in eyes that see the minds !  
That man, you misinterpret and misprise— 920  
The glory of his nature, I had thought,  
Shot itself out in white light, blazed the truth  
Through every atom of his act with me :  
Yet where I point you, through the chrystal shrine,  
Purity in quintessence, one dew-drop,

You all desery a spider in the midst.  
 One says, 'The head of it is plain to see,'  
 And one, 'They are the feet by which I judge,'  
 All say, 'Those films were spun by nothing else.'

Then, I must lay my babe away with God, 930  
 Nor think of him again, for gratitude.  
 Yes, my last breath shall wholly spend itself  
 In one attempt more to disperse the stain,  
 The mist from other breath fond mouths have made,  
 About a lustrous and pellucid soul :  
 So that, when I am gone but sorrow stays,  
 And people need assurance in their doubt  
 If God yet have a servant, man a friend,  
 The weak a saviour and the vile a foe,—  
 Let him be present, by the name invoked, 940  
 Giuseppe-Maria Caponsacchi !

There,  
 Strength comes already with the utterance !  
 I will remember once more for his sake  
 The sorrow : for he lives and is belied.  
 Could he be here, how he would speak for me

I had been miserable three drear years  
 In that dread palace and lay passive now,  
 When I first learned there could be such a man.  
 Thus it fell : I was at a public play, 950  
 In the last days of Carnival last March,  
 Brought there I knew not why, but now know well.  
 My husband put me where I sat, in front ;  
 Then crouched down, breathed cold through me from  
 behind,  
 Stationed i' the shadow,—none in front could see,—  
 I, it was, faced the stranger-throng beneath,  
 The crowd with upturned faces, eyes one stare,  
 Voices one buzz. I looked but to the stage,  
 Whereon two lovers sang and interchanged  
 ' True life is only love, love only bliss : 960  
 ' I love thee—thee I love ! ' then they embraced.  
 I looked thence to the ceiling and the walls,—  
 Over the crowd, those voices and those eyes,—  
 My thoughts went through the roof and out, to Rome  
 On wings of music, waft of measured words,—

Set me down there, a happy child again,  
 Sure that to-morrow would be festa-day,  
 Hearing my parents praise past festas more,  
 And seeing they were old if I was young,  
 Yet wondering why they still would end discourse  
 With ' We must soon go, you abide your time, ' 971  
 ' And,—might we haply see the proper friend  
 ' Throw his arm over you and make you safe ! '

Sudden I saw him ; into my lap there fell  
 A foolish twist of comfits, broke my dream  
 And brought me from the air and laid me low,  
 As ruined as the soaring bee that 's reached  
 (So Pietro told me at the Villa once)  
 By the dust-handful. There the comfits lay :  
 I looked to see who flung them, and I faced 980  
 This Caponsacchi, looking up in turn.  
 Ere I could reason out why, I felt sure,  
 Whoever flung them, his was not the hand,—  
 Up rose the round face and good-natured grin  
 Of him who, in effect, had played the prank,  
 From covert close beside the earnest face,—  
 Fat waggish Conti, friend of all the world.  
 He was my husband's cousin, privileged  
 To throw the thing : the other, silent, grave,  
 Solemn almost, saw me, as I saw him. 990

There is a psalm Don Celestino recites,  
 ' Had I a dove's wings, how I fain would flee ! '  
 The psalm runs not ' I hope, I pray for wings, '—  
 Not ' If wings fall from heaven, I fix them fast, '—  
 Simply ' How good it were to fly and rest,  
 ' Have hope now, and one day expect content !  
 ' How well to do what I shall never do ! '  
 So I said ' Had there been a man like that,  
 ' To lift me with his strength out of all strife  
 ' Into the calm, how I could fly and rest ! 1000  
 ' I have a keeper in the garden here  
 ' Whose sole employment is to strike me low  
 ' If ever I, for solace, seek the sun.  
 ' Life means with me successful feigning death,  
 ' Lying stone-like, eluding notice so,  
 ' Forgoing here the turf and there the sky.  
 ' Suppose that man had been instead of this ! '



Presently Conti laughed into my ear,  
 —Had tripped up to the raised place where I sat—  
 'Cousin, I flung them brutishly and hard! 1010  
 'Because you must be hurt, to look austere  
 'As Capousacchi yonder, my tall friend  
 'A-gazing now. Ah, Guido, you so close?  
 'Keep on your knees, do! Beg her to forgive!  
 'My cornet battered like a cannon-ball.  
 'Good bye, I 'm gone!'—nor waited the reply.

That night at supper, out my husband broke,  
 'Why was that throwing, that buffoonery?  
 'Do you think I am your dupe? What man would  
     dare  
 'Throw comfits in a stranger lady's lap? 1020  
 'Twas knowledge of you bred such insolence  
 'In Capousacchi; he dared shoot the bolt,  
 'Using that Conti for his stalking-horse.  
 'How could you see him this once and no more,  
 'When he is always haunting hereabout  
 'At the street-corner or the palace-side,  
 'Publishing my shame and your impudence?  
 'You are a wanton,—I a dupe, you think?  
 'O Christ, what hinders that I kill her quick?'  
 Whereat he drew his sword and feigned a thrust.

All this, now,—being not so strange to me, 1031  
 Used to such misconception day by day  
 And broken-in to bear,—I bore, this time,  
 More quietly than woman should perhaps;  
 Repeated the more truth and held my tongue.

Then he said, 'Since you play the ignorant,  
 'I shall instruct you. This amour,—commenced  
 'Or finished or midway in act, all 's one,—  
 'Tis the town-talk; so my revenge shall be.  
 'Does he presume because he is a priest? 1040  
 'I warn him that the sword I wear shall pink  
 'His lily-scented cassock through and through,  
 'Next time I catch him underneath your eaves!'

But he had threatened with the sword so oft  
 And, after all, not kept his promise. All  
 I said was, 'Let God save the innocent!'

' Moreover, death is far from a bad fate.  
 ' I shall go pray for you and me, not him ;  
 ' And then I look to sleep, come death or, worse,  
 ' Life.' So, I slept 1050

There may have elapsed a week,  
 When Margherita,—called my waiting-maid,  
 Whom it is said my husband found too fair—  
 Who stood and heard the charge and the reply,  
 Who never once would let the matter rest  
 From that night forward, but rang changes still  
 On this the thrust and that the shame, and how  
 Good cause for jealousy cures jealous fools,  
 And what a paragon was this same priest  
 She talked about until I stopped my ears,— 1060  
 She said, ' A week is gone ; you comb your hair,  
 ' Then go mope in a corner, cheek on palm,  
 ' Till night comes round again,—so, waste a week  
 ' As if your husband menaced you in sport.  
 ' Have not I some acquaintance with his tricks ?  
 ' Oh no, he did not stab the serving-man  
 ' Who made and sang the rhymes about me once !  
 ' For why ? They sent him to the wars next day.  
 ' Nor poisoned he the foreigner, my friend,  
 ' Who wagered on the whiteness of my breast,—  
 ' The swarth skins of our city in dispute : 1071  
 ' For, though he paid me proper compliment,  
 ' The Count well knew he was besotted with  
 ' Somebody else, a skin as black as ink,  
 ' (As all the town knew save my foreigner)  
 ' He found and wedded presently,—“ Why need  
 ' “ Better revenge ? ”—the Count asked. But what 's  
 here ?  
 ' A priest, that does not fight, and cannot wed,  
 ' Yet must be dealt with ! If the Count took fire  
 ' For the poor pastime of a minute,—me— 1080  
 ' What were the conflagration for yourself,  
 ' Countess and lady-wife and all the rest ?  
 ' The priest will perish ; you will grieve too late :  
 ' So shall the city-ladies' handsomest  
 ' Frankest and liberalest gentleman  
 ' Die for you, to appease a scurvy dog  
 ' Hanging 's too good for. Is there no escape ?  
 ' Were it not simple Christian charity

' To warn the priest be on his guard,—save him  
 ' Assured death, save yourself from causing it ?  
 ' I meet him in the street. Give me a glove, 1091  
 ' A ring to show for token ! Mum's the word ! '

I answered, ' If you were, as styled, my maid,  
 ' I would command you : as you are, you say,  
 ' My husband's intimate,—assist his wife  
 ' Who can do nothing but entreat " Be still ! "  
 ' Even if you speak truth and a crime is planned,  
 ' Leave help to God as I am forced to do !  
 ' There is no other course, or we should craze,  
 ' Seeing such evil with no human cure. 1100  
 ' Reflect that God, who makes the storm desist,  
 ' Can make an angry violent heart subside.  
 ' Why should we venture teach Him governance ?  
 ' Never address me on this subject more ! '

Next night she said, ' But I went, all the same,  
 ' —Ay, saw your Caponsacchi in his house,  
 ' And come back stuffed with news I must outpour.  
 ' I told him, " Sir, my mistress is a stone :  
 ' " Why should you harm her for no good you get ?  
 ' " For you do harm her—prowl about our place 1110  
 ' " With the Count never distant half the street,  
 ' " Lurking at every corner, would you look !  
 ' " 'Tis certain she has witched you with a spell.  
 ' " Are there not other beauties at your beck ?  
 ' " We all know, Donna This and Monna That  
 ' " Die for a glance of yours, yet here you gaze !  
 ' " Go make them grateful, leave the stone its cold ! "  
 ' And he—oh, he turned first white and then red,  
 ' And then—" To her behest I bow myself,  
 ' " Whom I love with my body and my soul : 1120  
 ' " Only, a word i' the bowing ! See, I write  
 ' " One little word, no harm to see or hear !  
 ' " Then, fear no further ! " This is what he wrote.  
 ' I know you cannot read,—therefore, let me !  
 ' " *My idol !* " . . . .

But I took it from her hand  
 And tore it into shreds. ' Why join the rest  
 ' Who harm me ? Have I ever done you wrong ?  
 ' People have told me 't is you wrong myself :

' Let it suffice I either feel no wrong 1130  
' Or else forgive it,—yet you turn my foe !  
' The others hunt me and you throw a noose ! '

She muttered, ' Have your wilful way ! ' I slept.

Whereupon . . . no, I leave my husband out !  
It is not to do him more hurt, I speak.  
Let it suffice, when misery was most,  
One day, I swooned and got a respite so.  
She stooped as I was slowly coming to,  
This Margherita, ever on my trace,  
And whispered—' Capousacehi ! ' 1140

If I drowned,  
But woke afloat i' the wave with upturned eyes,  
And found their first sight was a star ! I turned—  
For the first time, I let her have her will,  
Heard passively,—' The imposthume at such head,  
' One touch, one lancet-puncture would relieve,—  
' And still no glance the good physician's way  
' Who rids you of the torment in a trice !  
' Still he writes letters you refuse to hear.  
' He may prevent your husband, kill himself, 1150  
' So desperate and all fordone is he !  
' Just hear the pretty verse he made to-day !  
' A sonnet from Mirtillo. " Peerless fair . . . "  
' All poetry is difficult to read,  
' —The sense of it is, anyhow, he seeks  
' Leave to contrive you an escape from hell,  
' And for that purpose asks an interview.  
' I can write, I can grant it in your name,  
' Or, what is better, lead you to his house.  
' Your husband dashes you against the stones ; 1160  
' This man would place each fragment in a shrine :  
' You hate him, love your husband ! '

I returned,  
' It is not true I love my husband,—no,  
' Nor hate this man. I listen while you speak,  
' —Assured that what you say is false, the same :  
' Much as when once, to me a little child,  
' A rough gaunt man in rags, with eyes on fire,  
' A crowd of boys and idlers at his heels,

' Rushed as I crossed the Square, and held my head  
 ' In his two hands, " Here's she will let me speak !  
 ' " You little girl, whose eyes do good to mine, 1172  
 ' " I am the Pope, am Sextus, now the Sixth ;  
 ' " And that Twelfth Innocent, proclaimed to-day,  
 ' " Is Lucifer disguised in human flesh !  
 ' " The angels, met in conclave, crowned me ! "—thus  
 ' He gibbered and I listened ; but I knew  
 ' All was delusion, ere folks interposed  
 ' " Unfasten him, the maniac ! " Thus I know  
 ' All your report of Caponsacchi false, 1180  
 ' Folly or dreaming ; I have seen so much  
 ' By that adventure at the spectacle,  
 ' The face I fronted that one first, last time :  
 ' He would belie it by such words and thoughts.  
 ' Therefore while you profess to show him me,  
 ' I ever see his own face. Get you gone ! '

' —That will I, nor once open mouth again,—  
 ' No, by Saint Joseph and the Holy Ghost !  
 ' On your head be the damage, so adieu !'  
 And so more days, more deeds I must forget, 1190  
 Till . . what a strange thing now is to declare !  
 Since I say anything, say all if true !  
 And how my life seems lengthened as to serve !  
 It may be idle or inopportune,  
 But, true ?—why, what was all I said but truth,  
 Even when I found that such as are untrue  
 Could only take the truth in through a lie ?  
 Now—I am speaking truth to the Truth's self :  
 God will lend credit to my words this time.

It had got half through April. I arose 1200  
 One vivid daybreak,—who had gone to bed  
 In the old way my wont those last three years,  
 Careless until, the cup drained, I should die.  
 The last sound in my ear, the over-night,  
 Had been a something let drop on the sly  
 In prattle by Margherita, ' Soon enough  
 ' Gaieties end, now Easter's past : a week,  
 ' And the Archbishop gets him back to Rome,—  
 ' Everyone leaves the town for Rome, this Spring,—  
 ' Even Caponsacchi, out of heart and hope, 1210  
 ' Resigns himself and follows with the flock.'

I heard this drop and drop like rain outside  
Fast-falling through the darkness while she spoke :  
So had I heard with like indifference,  
' And Michael's pair of wings will arrive first  
' At Rome to introduce the company,  
' Will bear him from our picture where he fights  
' Satan,—expect to have that dragon loose  
' And never a defender ! '—my sole thought 1210  
Being still, as night came, ' Done, another day !  
' How good to sleep and so get nearer death ! '—  
When, what, first thing at daybreak, pierced the sleep  
With a summons to me ? Up I sprang alive,  
Light in me, light without me, everywhere  
Change ! A broad yellow sun-beam was let fall  
From heaven to earth,—a sudden drawbridge lay,  
Along which marched a myriad merry notes,  
Mocking the flies that crossed them and recrossed  
In rival dance, companions new-born too.  
On the house-eaves, a dripping shag of weed 1230  
Shook diamonds on each dull grey lattice-square,  
As first one, then another bird leapt by,  
And light was off, and lo was back again,  
Always with one voice,—where are two such joys ?—  
The blessed building-sparrow ! I stepped forth,  
Stood on the terrace,—o'er the roofs, such sky !  
My heart sang, ' I too am to go away,  
' I too have something I must care about,  
' Carry away with me to Rome, to Rome ! 1239  
' The bird brings hither sticks and hairs and wool,  
' And nowhere else i' the world ; what fly breaks rank,  
' Falls out of the procession that befits,  
' From window here to window there, with all  
' The world to choose,—so well he knows his course ?  
' I have my purpose and my motive too,  
' My march to Rome, like any bird or fly !  
' Had I been dead ! How right to be alive !  
' Last night I almost prayed for leave to die,  
' Wished Guido all his pleasure with the sword 1249  
' Or the poison,—poison, sword, was but a trick,  
' Harmless, may God forgive him the poor jest !  
' My life is charmed, will last till I reach Rome !  
' Yesterday, but for the sin,—ah, nameless be  
' The deed I could have dared against myself !  
' Now—see if I will touch an unripe fruit,

‘ And risk the health I want to have and use !  
 ‘ Not to live, now, would be the wickedness,—  
 ‘ For life means to make haste and go to Rome  
 ‘ And leave Arezzo, leave all woes at once ! ’

Now, understand here, by no means mistake ! 1260

Long ago had I tried to leave that house  
 When it seemed such procedure would stop sin ;  
 And still failed more the more I tried—at first  
 The Archbishop, as I told you,—next, our lord  
 The Governor,—indeed I found my way,  
 I went to the great palace where he rules,  
 Though I knew well ’t was he who,—when I gave  
 A jewel or two, themselves had given me,  
 Back to my parents,—since they wanted bread,  
 They who had never let me want a nosegay,—he  
 Spoke of the jail for felons, if they kept 1271  
 What was first theirs, then mine, so doubly theirs,  
 Though all the while my husband’s most of all !  
 I knew well who had spoke the word wrought this :  
 Yet, being in extremity, I fled

To the Governor, as I say,—scarce opened lip  
 When—the cold cruel snicker close behind—  
 Guido was on my trace, already there,  
 Exchanging nod and wink for shrug and smile,  
 And I—pushed back to him and, for my pains, 1280  
 Paid with . . but why remember what is past ?  
 I sought out a poor friar the people call,  
 The Roman, and confessed my sin which came  
 Of their sin,—that fact could not be repressed,—  
 The frightfulness of my despair in God :

And, feeling, through the grate, his horror shake,  
 Implored him, ‘ Write for me who cannot write,  
 ‘ Apprise my parents, make them rescue me !  
 ‘ You bid me be courageous and trust God : 1289  
 ‘ Do you in turn dare somewhat, trust and write  
 ‘ “ Dear friends, who used to be my parents once,  
 ‘ “ And now declare you have no part in me,  
 ‘ “ This is some riddle I want wit to solve,  
 ‘ “ Since you must love me with no difference.  
 ‘ “ Even suppose you altered,—there ’s your hate,  
 ‘ “ To ask for : hate of you two dearest ones  
 ‘ “ I shall find liker love than love found here,  
 ‘ “ If husbands love their wives. Take me away

' " And hate me as you do the gnats and fleas, 1299  
 ' " Even the scorpions ! How I shall rejoice ! "  
 ' Write that and save me ! ' And he promised—wrote  
 Or did not write ; things never changed at all :  
 He was not like the Augustinian here !  
 Last, in a desperation I appealed  
 To friends, whoever wished me better days,  
 To Guillichini, that 's of kin,—' What, I—  
 ' Travel to Rome with you ? A flying gout  
 ' Bids me deny my heart and mind my leg ! '  
 Then I tried Conti, used to brave—laugh back  
 The louring thunder when his cousin scowled 1310  
 At me protected by his presence : ' You—  
 ' Who well know what you cannot save me from,—  
 ' Carry me off ! What frightens you, a priest ? '  
 He shook his head, looked grave—' Above my strength !  
 ' Guido has claws that scratch, shows feline teeth ;  
 ' A formidabler foe than I dare fret :  
 ' Give me a dog to deal with, twice the size !  
 ' Of course I am a priest and Canon too,  
 ' But . . by the bye . . though both, not quite so bold,  
 ' As he, my fellow-Canon, brother-priest, 1320  
 ' The personage in such ill odour here  
 ' Because of the reports—pure birth o' the brain—  
 ' Our Caponsacchi, he's your true Saint George  
 ' To slay the monster, set the Princess free,  
 ' And have the whole High-Altar to himself :  
 ' I always think so when I see that piece  
 ' I' the Pieve, that 's his church and mine, you know :  
 ' Though you drop eyes at mention of his name ! '

That name had got to take a half-grotesque  
 Half-ominous, wholly enigmatic sense, 1330  
 Like any bye-word, broken bit of song  
 Born with a meaning, changed by mouth and mouth  
 That mix it in a sneer or smile, as chance  
 Bids, till it now means naught but ugliness  
 And perhaps shame.

—All this intends to say,

That, over-night, the notion of escape  
 Had seemed distemper, dreaming ; and the name,—  
 Not the man, but the name of him, thus made  
 Into a mockery and disgrace,—why, she 1340



Who uttered it persistently, had laughed,  
 ' I name his name, and there you start and wince  
 ' As criminal from the red tongs' touch ! '—yet now,  
 Now, as I stood letting morn bathe me bright,  
 Choosing which butterfly should bear my news,—  
 The white, the brown one, or that tinier blue,—  
 The Margherita, I detested so,  
 In she came—' The fine day, the good Spring time !  
 ' What, up and out at window ? That is best.  
 ' No thought of Caponsacchi ?—who stood there  
 ' All night on one leg, like the sentry crane, 1351  
 ' Under the pelting of your water-spout—  
 ' Looked last look at your lattice ere he leave  
 ' Our city, bury his dead hope at Rome ?  
 ' Ay, go to looking-glass and make you fine,  
 ' While he may die ere touch one least loose hair  
 ' You drag at with the comb in such a rage ! '

I turned—' Tell Caponsacchi he may come ! '

' Tell him to come ? Ah, but, for charity, 1359  
 ' A truce to fooling ! Come ? What,—come this eve ?  
 ' Peter and Paul ! But I see through the trick—  
 ' Yes, come, and take a flower-pot on his head  
 ' Flung from your terrace ! No joke, sincere truth ? '

How plainly I perceived hell flash and fade  
 O' the face of her,—the doubt that first paled joy,  
 Then, final reassurance I indeed  
 Was caught now, never to be free again !  
 What did I care ?—who felt myself of force  
 To play with the silk, and spurn the horsehair-springe.

' But—do you know that I have bade him come,  
 ' And in your own name ? I presumed so much, 1371  
 ' Knowing the thing you needed in your heart.  
 ' But somehow—what had I to show in proof ?  
 ' He would not come : half-promised, that was all,  
 ' And wrote the letters you refused to read.  
 ' What is the message that shall move him now ?

After the Ave Maria, at first dark,  
 ' I will be standing on the terrace, say ! '

' I would I had a good long lock of hair  
' Should prove I was not lying ! Never mind ! ' 1380

Off she went—' May he not refuse, that's all—  
' Fearing a trick ! '

I answered, ' He will come.'  
And, all day, I sent prayer like incense up  
To God the strong, God the beneficent,  
God ever mindful in all strife and strait,  
Who, for our own good, makes the need extreme,  
Till at the last He puts forth might and saves.  
An old rhyme came into my head and rang  
Of how a virgin, for the faith of God, 1390  
Hid herself, from the Paynims that pursued,  
In a cave's heart ; until a thunderstone,  
Wrapped in a flame, revealed the couch and prey :  
And they laughed—' Thanks to lightning, ours at  
last ! '

And she cried ' Wrath of God, assert His love !  
' Servant of God, thou fire, befriend His child ! '  
And lo, the fire she grasped at, fixed its flash,  
Lay in her hand a calm cold dreadful sword  
She brandished till pursuers strewed the ground,  
So did the souls within them die away, 1400  
As o'er the prostrate bodies, sworded, safe,  
She walked forth to the solitudes and Christ :  
So should I grasp the lightning and be saved !

And still, as the day wore, the trouble grew  
Whereby I guessed there would be born a star,  
Until at an intense throe of the dusk,  
I started up, was pushed, I dare to say,  
Out on the terrace, leaned and looked at last  
Where the deliverer waited me : the same  
Silent and solemn face, I first descried 1410  
At the spectacle, confronted mine once more.

So was that minute twice vouchsafed me, so  
The manhood, wasted then, was still at watch  
To save me yet a second time : no change  
Here, though all else changed in the changing world !

I spoke on the instant, as my duty bade,  
In some such sense as this, whatever the phrase.

' Friend, foolish words were borne from you to me ;  
 ' Your soul behind them is the pure strong wind,  
 ' Not dust and feathers which its breath may bear :  
 ' These to the witless seem the wind itself, 1421  
 ' Since proving thus the first of it they feel.  
 ' If by mischance you blew offence my way,  
 ' The straws are dropt, the wind desists no whit,  
 ' And how such strays were caught up in the street  
 ' And took a motion from you, why inquire ?  
 ' I speak to the strong soul, no weak disguise.  
 ' If it be truth,—why should I doubt it truth ?—  
 ' You serve God specially, as priests are bound,  
 ' And care about me, stranger as I am, 1430  
 ' So far as wish my good,—that miracle  
 ' I take to intimate He wills you serve  
 ' By saving me,—what else can He direct ?  
 ' Here is the service. Since a long while now,  
 ' I am in course of being put to death :  
 ' While death concerned nothing but me, I bowed  
 ' The head and bade, in heart, my husband strike.  
 ' Now I imperil something more, it seems,  
 ' Something that 's trulier me than this myself,  
 ' Something I trust in God and you to save. 1440  
 ' You go to Rome, they tell me : take me there,  
 ' Put me back with my people ! '

He replied—

The first word I heard ever from his lips,  
 All himself in it,—an eternity  
 Of speech, to match the immeasurable depths  
 O' the soul that then broke silence—' I am yours.'

So did the star rise, soon to lead my step,  
 Lead on, nor pause before it should stand still 1449  
 Above the House o' the Babe,—my babe to be,  
 That knew me first and thus made me know him,  
 That had his right of life and claim on mine,  
 And would not let me die till he was born,  
 But pricked me at the heart to save us both,  
 Saying ' Have you the will ? Leave God the way ! '  
 And the way was Caponsacchi—' mine,' thank God !  
 He was mine, he is mine, he will be mine.

No pause i' the leading and the light ! I know,  
 Next night there was a cloud came, and not he :

But I prayed through the darkness till it broke 1460  
And let him shine. The second night, he came.

'The plan is rash ; the project desperate :  
'In such a flight needs must I risk your life,  
'Give food for falsehood, folly or mistake,  
'Ground for your husband's rancour and revenge'—  
So he began again, with the same face.  
I felt that, the same loyalty—one star  
Turning now red that was so white before—  
One service apprehended newly : just  
A word of mine and there the white was back ! 1470

'No, friend, for you will take me ! 'Tis yourself  
'Risk all, not I,—who let you, for I trust  
'In the compensating great God : enough !  
'I know you : when is it that you will come ? '

'To-morrow at the day's dawn.' Then I heard  
What I should do : how to prepare for flight  
And where to fly.

That night my husband bade  
'—You, whom I loathe, beware you break my sleep  
'This whole night ! Couch beside me like the corpse  
'I would you were ! ' The rest you know, I think—  
How I found Caponsacchi and escaped. 1482

And this man, men call sinner ? Jesus Christ !  
Of whom men said, with mouths Thyself mad'st once,  
'He hath a devil'—say he was Thy saint,  
My Caponsacchi ! Shield and show—unshroud  
In Thine own time the glory of the soul  
If aught obscure,—if ink-spot, from vile pens  
Scribbling a charge against him—(I was glad  
Then, for the first time, that I could not write)— 1490  
Flirted his way, have flecked the blaze !

For me,  
'Tis otherwise : let men take, sift my thoughts  
—Thoughts I throw like the flax for sun to bleach !  
I did think, do think, in the thought shall die,  
That to have Caponsacchi for my guide,  
Ever the face upturned to mine, the band  
Holding my hand across the world,—a sense

That reads, as only such can read, the mark  
 God sets on woman, signifying so 1600  
 She should—shall peradventure—be divine ;  
 Yet 'ware, the while, how weakness mars the print  
 And makes confusion, leaves the thing men see,  
 —Not this man,—who from his own soul, re-writes  
 The obliterated charter,—love and strength  
 Mending what's marred : ' So kneels a votarist,  
 ' Weeds some poor waste traditionary plot  
 ' Where shrine once was, where temple yet may be,  
 ' Purging the place but worshipping the while,  
 ' By faith and not by sight, sight clearest so,— 1510  
 ' Such way the saints work,'—says Don Celestine.  
 But I, not privileged to see a saint  
 Of old when such walked earth with crown and palm,  
 If I call ' saint ' what saints call something else—  
 ' The saints must bear with me, impute the fault  
 To a soul i' the hud, so starved by ignorance,  
 Stinted of warmth, it will not blow this year  
 Nor recognize the orb which Spring-flowers know.  
 But if meanwhile some insect with a heart  
 Worth floods of lazy music, spendthrift joy— 1620  
 Some fire-fly renounced Spring for my dwarfed cup,  
 Crept close to me with lustre for the dark,  
 Comfort against the cold,—what though excess  
 Of comfort should miscall the creature—sun ?  
 What did the sun to hinder while harsh hands  
 Petal by petal, crude and colourless,  
 Tore me ? This one heart brought me all the Spring !

Is all told ? There's the journey : and where's time  
 To tell you how that heart burst out in shine ?  
 Yet certain points do press on me too hard. 1530  
 Each place must have a name, though I forget :  
 How strange it was—thero where the plain begins  
 And the small river mitigates its flow—  
 When eve was fading fast, and my soul sank,  
 And he divined what surge of bitterness,  
 In overtaking me, would float me back  
 Whence I was carried by the striding day—  
 So,—' This grey place was famous once,' said he—  
 And he began that legend of the place  
 As if in answer to the unspoken fear, 1540  
 And told me all about a brave man dead,

Which lifted me and let my soul go on !  
How did he know too,—at that town's approach  
By the rock-side,—that in coming near the signs,  
Of life, the house-roofs and the church and tower  
I saw the old boundary and wall o' the world  
Rise plain as ever round me, hard and cold,  
As if the broken circlet joined again,  
Tightened itself about me with no break,—  
As if the town would turn Arezzo's self,— 1550  
The husband there,—the friends my enemies,  
All ranged against me, not an avenue  
I try, but would be blocked and drive me back  
On him,—this other, . . oh the heart in that !  
Did not he find, bring, put into my arms  
A new-born babe ?—and I saw faces beam  
Of the young mother proud to teach me joy,  
And gossips round expecting my surprise  
At the sudden hole through earth that lets in heaven.  
I could believe himself by his strong will 1560  
Had woven around me what I thought the world  
We went along in, every circumstance,  
Towns, flowers and faces, all things helped so well !  
For, through the journey, was it natural  
Such comfort should arise from first to last ?  
As I look back, all is one milky way ;  
Still hettered more, the more remembered, so  
Do new stars bud while I but search for old,  
And fill all gaps i' the glory, and grow him—  
Him I now see make the shine everywhore. 1570  
Even at the last when the bewildered flesh,  
The cloud of weariness about my soul  
Clogging too heavily, sucked down all sense,—  
Still its last voice was, ' He will watch and care ;  
' Let the strength go, I am content : he stays !'  
I doubt not he did stay and care for all—  
From that sick minute when the head swam round,  
And the eyes looked their last and died on him,  
As in his arms he caught me and, you say,  
Carried me in, that tragical red eve, 1580  
And laid me where I next returned to life  
In the other red of morning, two red plates  
That crushed together, crushed the time between,  
And are since then a solid fire to me,—  
When in, my dreadful husband and the world

Broke,—and I saw him, master, by hell's right  
 And saw my angel helplessly held back  
 By guards that helped the malice—the lamb prone,  
 The serpent towering and triumphant—then  
 Came all the strength back in a sudden swell, 1590  
 I did for once see right, do right, give tongue  
 The adequate protest : for a worm must turn  
 If it would have its wrong observed by God.  
 I did spring up, attempt to thrust aside  
 That ice-block 'twixt the sun and me, lay low  
 The neutralizer of all good and truth.  
 If I sinned so,—never obey voice more  
 O' the Just and Terrible, who bids us—' Bear !'  
 Not—' Stand by, bear to see my angels bear !'  
 I am clear it was on impulse to serve God 1600  
 Not save myself,—no—nor my child unborn !  
 Had I else waited patiently till now ?—  
 Who saw my old kind parents, silly-sooth  
 And too much trustful, for their worst of faults,  
 Cheated, brow-beaten, stripped and starved, cast out  
 Into the kennel : I remonstrated,  
 Thon sank to silence, for,—their woes at end,  
 Themselves gone,—only I was left to plague.  
 If only I was threatened and belied,  
 What matter ? I could bear it and did bear ; 1610  
 It was a comfort, still one lot for all :  
 They were not persecuted for my sake  
 And I, estranged, the single happy one.  
 But when at last, all by myself I stood  
 Obeying the clear voice which bade me rise,  
 Not for my own sake but my babe unborn,  
 And take the angel's hand was sent to help—  
 And found the old adversary athwart the path—  
 Not my hand simply struck from the angel's, but  
 The very angel's self made foul i' the face 1620  
 By the fiend who struck there,—that I would not bear,  
 That only I resisted ! So, my first  
 And last resistance was invincible.  
 Prayers move God ; threats, and nothing else, move  
 men !  
 I must have prayed a man as he were God  
 When I implored the Governor to right  
 My parents' wrongs : the answer was a smile.  
 The Archbishop,—did I clasp his feet enough,

Hide my face hotly on them, while I told 1629  
More than I dared make my own mother know ?  
The profit was—compassion and a jest.  
This time, the foolish prayers were done with; right  
Used might, and solemnized the sport at once.  
All was against the combat : vantage, mine ?  
The runaway avowed, the accomplice-wife,  
In company with the plan-contriving priest ?  
Yet, shame thus rank and patent, I struck, bare,  
At foe from head to foot in magic mail,  
And off it withered, cobweb-armoury 1639  
Against the lightning ! 'T was truth singed the lies  
And saved me, not the vain sword nor weak speech !

You see, I will not have the service fail !  
I say, the angel saved me : I am safe !  
Others may want and wish, I wish nor want  
One point o' the circle plainer, where I stand  
Traced round about with white to front the world.  
What of the calumny I came across,  
What o' the way to the end ?—the end crowns all.  
The judges judged aright i' the main, gave me  
The uttermost of my heart's desire, a truce 1650  
From torture and Arezzo, balm for hurt  
With the quiet nuns,—God recompense the good !  
Who said and sang away the ugly past.  
And, when my final fortune was revealed,  
What safety while, amid my parents' arms,  
My babe was given me ! Yes, he saved my babe :  
It would not have peeped forth, the bird-like thing,  
Through that Arezzo noise and trouble : back  
Had it returned nor ever let me see !  
But the sweet peace cured all, and let me live 1660  
And give my bird the life among the leaves  
God meant him ! Weeks and months of quietude,  
I could lie in such peace and learn so much—  
Begin the task, I see how needful now,  
Of understanding somewhat of my past,—  
Know life a little, I should leave so soon.  
Therefore, because this man restored my soul,  
All has been right ; I have gained my gain, enjoyed  
As well as suffered,—nay, got foretaste too  
Of better life beginning where this ends— 1670  
All through the breathing-while allowed me thus,



Which let good premonitions reach my soul  
 Unthwarted, and benignant influence flow  
 And interpenetrate and change my heart,  
 Uncrossed by what was wicked,—nay, unkind.  
 For, as the weakness of my time drew nigh,  
 Nobody did me one disservice more,  
 Spoke coldly or looked strangely, broke the love  
 I lay in the arms of, till my boy was born,  
 Born all in love, with nought to spoil the bliss 1680  
 A whole long fortnight : in a life like mine  
 A fortnight filled with bliss is long and much.  
 All women are not mothers of a boy,  
 Though they live twice the length of my whole life,  
 And, as they fancy, happily all the same.  
 There I lay, then, all my great fortnight long,  
 As if it would continue, broaden out  
 Happily more and more, and lead to heaven :  
 Christmas before me,—was not that a chance ?  
 I never realized God's birth before— 1690  
 How he grew likest God in being born.  
 'This time I felt like Mary, had my babe  
 Lying a little on my breast like hers.  
 So all went on till, just four days ago—  
 The night and the tap.

O it shall be success  
 To the whole of our poor family ! My friends  
 . . Nay, father and mother,—give me back my word !  
 They have been rudely stripped of life, disgraced  
 Like children who must needs go clothed too fine,  
 Carry the garb of Carnival in Lent : 1701  
 If they too much affected frippery,  
 They have been punished and submit themselves,  
 Say no word : all is over, they see God  
 Who will not be extreme to mark their fault  
 Or He had granted respite : they are safe.

For that most woeful man my husband once,  
 Who, needing respite, still draws vital breath,  
 I—pardon him ? So far as lies in me,  
 I give him for his good the life he takes, 1710  
 Praying the world will therefore acquiesce.  
 Let him make God amends,—none, none to me  
 Who thank him rather that, whereas strange fate

Mockingly styled him husband and me wife,  
Himself this way at least pronounced divorce,  
Blotted the marriage-bond : this blood of mine  
Flies forth exultingly at any door,  
Washes the parchment white, and thanks the blow.  
We shall not meet in this world nor the next,  
But where will God be absent ? In His face 1720  
Is light, but in His shadow healing too :  
Let Guido touch the shadow and be healed !  
And as my presence was importunate,—  
My earthly good, temptation and a snare,—  
Nothing about me but drew somehow down  
His hate upon me,—somewhat so excused  
Therefore, since hate was thus the truth of him,—  
May my evanishment for evermore  
Help further to relieve the heart that cast  
Such object of its natural loathing forth ! 1730  
So he was made ; he nowise made himself :  
I could not love him, but his mother did.  
His soul has never lain beside my soul ;  
But for the unresisting body,—thanks !  
He burned that garment spotted by the flesh !  
Whatever he touched is rightly ruined : plague  
It caught, and disinfection it had craved  
Still but for Guido ; I am saved through him  
So as by fire ; to him—thanks and farewell ! 1739

Even for my babe, my boy, there 's safety thence—  
From the sudden death of me, I mean : we poor  
Weak souls, how we endeavour to be strong !  
I was already using up my life,—  
This portion, now, should do him such a good,  
This other go to keep off such an ill !  
The great life ; see, a breath and it is gone !  
So is detached, so left all by itself  
The little life, the fact which means so much.  
Shall not God stoop the kindlier to His work,  
His marvel of creation, foot would crush, 1750  
Now that the hand He trusted to receive  
And hold it, lets the treasure fall perforce ?  
The better ; He shall have in orphanage  
His own way all the clearer : if my babe  
Outlive the hour—and he has lived two weeks—  
It is through God who knows I am not by.

Who is it makes the soft gold hair turn black,  
 And sets the tongue, might lie so long at rest,  
 Trying to talk? Let us leave God alone!  
 Why should I doubt He will explain in time 1760  
 What I feel now, but fail to find the words?  
 My babe nor was, nor is, nor yet shall be  
 Count Guido Franceschini's child at all—  
 Only his mother's, born of love not hate!  
 So shall I have my rights in after-time.  
 It seems absurd, impossible to-day;  
 So seems so much else not explained but known.

Ah! Friends, I thank and bless you every one!  
 No more now: I withdraw from earth and man  
 To my own soul, compose myself for God. 1770

Well, and there is more! Yes, my end of breath  
 Shall bear away my soul in being true!  
 He is still here, not outside with the world,  
 Here, here, I have him in his rightful place!  
 'T is now, when I am most upon the move,  
 I feel for what I verily find—again  
 The face, again the eyes, again, through all,  
 The heart and its immeasurable love  
 Of my one friend, my only, all my own,  
 Who put his breast between the spears and me. 1780  
 Ever with Caponsacchi! Otherwise  
 Here alone would be failure, loss to me—  
 How much more loss to him, with life debarred  
 From giving life, love locked from love's display,  
 The day-star stopped its task that makes night  
 morn!  
 O lover of my life, O soldier-saint,  
 No work begun shall ever pause for death!  
 Love will be helpful to me more and more  
 I' the coming course, the new path I must tread,  
 My weak hand in thy strong hand, strong for that!  
 Tell him that if I seem without him now, 1791  
 That's the world's insight! Oh, he understands!  
 He is at Civita—do I once doubt  
 The world again is holding us apart?  
 He had been here, displayed in my behalf  
 The broad brow that reverberates the truth,

And flashed the word God gave him, back to man !  
 I know where the free soul is flown ! My fate  
 Will have been hard for even him to bear :  
 Let it confirm him in the trust of God, 1800  
 Showing how holily he dared the deed !  
 And, for the rest,—say, from the deed, no touch  
 Of harm came, but all good, all happiness,  
 Not one faint fleck of failure ! Why explain ?  
 What I see, oh, he sees and how much more !  
 Tell him,—I know not wherefore the true word  
 Should fade and fall unuttered at the last—  
 It was the name of him I sprang to meet  
 When came the knock, the summons and the end.  
 ‘ My great heart, my strong hand are back again ! ’  
 I would have sprung to these, beckoning across 1811  
 Murder and hell gigantic and distinct  
 O’ the threshold, posted to exclude me heaven :  
 He is ordained to call and I to come !  
 Do not the dead wear flowers when dressed for  
 God ?

Say,—I am all in flowers from head to foot !  
 Say,—not one flower of all he said and did,  
 Might seem to flit unnoticed, fade unknown,  
 But dropped a seed has grown a balsam-tree  
 Whereof the blossoming perfumes the place 1820  
 At this supreme of moments ! He is a priest ;  
 He cannot marry therefore, which is right :  
 I think he would not marry if he could.  
 Marriage on earth seems such a counterfeit,  
 Mere imitation of the inimitable :  
 In heaven we have the real and true and sure.  
 ’T is there they neither marry nor are given  
 In marriage but are as the angels : right,  
 Oh how right that is, how like Jesus Christ  
 To say that ! Marriage-making for the earth, 1830  
 With gold so much,—birth, power, repute so much,  
 Or beauty, youth so much, in lack of these !  
 Be as the angels rather, who, apart,  
 Know themselves into one, are found at length  
 Married, but marry never, no, nor give  
 In marriage ; they are man and wife at once  
 When the true time is : here we have to wait  
 Not so long neither ! Could we by a wish  
 Have what we will and get the future now,

Would we wish aught done undone in the past ?  
So, let him wait God's instant men call years ; 1841  
Meantime hold hard by truth and his great soul,  
Do out the duty ! Through such souls alone  
God stooping shows sufficient of His light  
For us i' the dark to rise by. And I rise.

## VIII

DOMINUS HYACINTHUS DE  
ARCHANGELIS,

## PAUPERUM PROCURATOR

AH, my Giacinto, he's no ruddy rogue,  
Is not Cinone? What, to-day we're eight?  
Seven and one's eight, I hope, old curly-pate!  
—Branches me out his verb-tree on the slate,  
*Amo -as -avi -atum -are -ans,*  
Up to *-aturus*, person, tense, and mood,  
*Quies me cum subjunctivo* (I could cry)  
And chews Corderius with his morning crust!  
Look eight years onward, and he's perched, he's  
perched,  
Dapper and deft on stool beside this chair, 10  
Cinozzo, Cinoncello, who but he?  
—Trying his milk-teeth on some crusty ease  
Like this, papa shall triturate full soon  
Te smooth Papinianian pulp!

It trots

Already through my head, though noon be now,  
Does supper-time and what belongs to eve,  
Dispose, O Don, o' the day, first work then play!  
—The proverb bids. And 'then' means, won't we  
hold  
Our little yearly lovesome frolic feast, 20  
Cinuolo's birth-night, Cinicello's own,  
That makes gruff January grin perforce!  
For too contagious grows the mirth, the warmth  
Escaping from so many hearts at once—  
When the good wife, buxom and bonny yet,  
Jokes the hale grandsire,—such are just the sort  
To go off suddenly,—he who hides the key  
O' the box beneath his pillow every night,—  
Which box may hold a parchment (some one thinks)  
Will show a scribbled something like a name 30  
'Cinino, Ciniccino,' near the end,

' To whom I give and I bequeath my lands,  
 ' Estates, tenements, hereditaments,  
 ' When I decease as honest grandsire ought : '  
 Wherefore—yet this one time again perhaps—  
 Sha'n't my Orvieto fuddle his old nose !  
 Then, uncles, one or the other, well i' the world,  
 May—dropin, merely?—trudge through rain and wind,  
 Rather ! The smell-feasts rouse them at the hint  
 There's cookery in a certain dwelling-place ! 40  
 Gossips, too, each with keepsake in his poke,  
 Will pick the way, thrird lane by lantern-light,  
 And so find door, put galligaskin off  
 At entry of a decent domicile  
 Cornered in snug Condotti,—all for love,  
 All to crush cup with Cinucciatolo !

Well,  
 Let others climb the heights o' the court, the camp !  
 How vain are chambering and wantonness,  
 Revel and rout and pleasures that make mad ! 50  
 Commend me to home-joy, the family board,  
 Altar and hearth ! These, with a brisk career,  
 A source of honest profit and good fame,  
 Just so much work as keeps the brain from rust,  
 Just so much play as lets the heart expand,  
 Honouring God and serving man,—I say,  
 These are reality, and all else,—fluff,  
 Nutshell and naught,—thank Flaccus for the phrase !  
 Suppose I had been Fise, yet bachelor ! 59

Why, work with a will, then ! Wherefore lazy now ?  
 Turn up the hour-glass, whence no sand-grain slips  
 But should have done its duty to the saint  
 O' the day, the son and heir that 's eight years old !  
 Let law come dimple Cinoncino's cheek,  
 And Latin duple Cinarello's chin,  
 The while we spread him fine and toss him flat  
 This pulp that makes the pancake, trim our mass  
 Of matter into Argument the First,  
 Prime Pleading in defence of our accused,  
 Which, once a-waft on paper wing, shall soar, 70  
 Shall signalise before applausive Rome  
 What study, and mayhap some mother-wit,  
 Can do toward making Master fop and Fise  
 Old bachelor Bottinius bite his thumb.

Now, how good God is ! How falls plumb to point  
 This murder, gives me Guido to defend  
 Now, of all days i' the year, just when the boy  
 Verges on Virgil, reaches the right age  
 For some such illustration from his sire,  
 Stimulus to himself ! One might wait years 80  
 And never find the chance which now finds me !  
 The fact is, there 's a blessing on the hearth,  
 A special providence for fatherhood !  
 Here 's a man, and what 's more, a noble, kills  
 —Not sneakingly but almost with parade—  
 Wife's father and wife's mother and wife's self  
 That 's mother's self of son and heir (like mine !)  
 —And here stand I, the favoured advocate,  
 Who pluck this flower o' the field, no Solomon  
 Was ever clothed in glorious gold to match, 90  
 And set the same in Cinoncio's cap !  
 I defend Guido and his comrades—I !  
 Pray God, I keep me humble : not to me—  
*Non nobis, Domine, sed tibi laus !*  
 How the fop chuckled when they made him Fise !  
 We 'll beat you, my Bottinius, all for love,  
 All for our tribute to Cinotto's day !  
 Why, 'sbuddikins, old Innocent himself  
 May rub his eyes at the bustle,—ask ' What's this  
 ' Rolling from out the rostrum, as a gust 100  
 ' O' the *Pro Milone* had been prisoned there,  
 ' And rattled Rome awake ? ' Awaken Rome,  
 How can the Pope doze on in decency ?  
 He needs must wake up also, speak his word,  
 Have his opinion like the rest of Rome.  
 About this huge, this hurly-burly case :  
 He wants who can excogitate the truth,  
 Give the result in speech, plain black and white,  
 To mumble in the mouth and make his own  
 —A little changed, good man, a little changed ! 110  
 No matter, so his gratitude be moved,  
 By when my Giacintino gets of age,  
 Mindful of who thus helped him at a pinch,  
 Archangelus *Procurator Pauperum*—  
 And proved Hortensius *Redivivus* !

Whew !

To earn the *Est-est*, merit the mineed herb  
 That mollifies the liver's leathery slice,



With here a goose-foot, there a cock's-comb stuck,  
 Cemented in an element of cheese ! 120  
 I doubt if dainties do the grandsire good :  
 Last June he had a sort of strangling . . . bah !  
 He 's his own master, and his will is made.  
 So, liver fizz, law flit and Latin fly  
 As we rub hands o'er dish by way of grace !  
 May I lose cause if I vent one word more  
 Except,—with fresh-cut quill we ink the white,—  
*P-r-o-pro Guidone et Sociis.* There !

Count Guido married—or, in Latin due,  
 What ? *Duxit in uxorem ?*—commonplace ! 130  
*Tædas jugales inuit, subiit,—ha !*  
 He underwent the matrimonial torch ?  
*Connubio stabili sibi junxit,—hum !*  
 In stable bond of marriage bound his own ?  
 That 's clear of any modern taint : and yet . . .

Virgil is little help to who writes prose.  
 He shall attack me Terence with the dawn,  
 Shall Ciuuccino ! Mum, mind business, Sir !  
 Thus circumstantially evolve we facts,  
*Ita se habet ideo series facti :* 140  
 He wedded,—ah, with owls for augury !  
*Nupserat, heu sinistra avibus,*  
 One of the blood Arezzo boasts her best,  
*Dominus Guido, nobili genere ortus,*  
*Pompiliæ . . .*

But the version afterward !  
 Curb we this ardour ! Notes alone, to-day,  
 The speech to-morrow and the Latin last :  
 Such was the rule in Farinacci's time.  
 Indeed I hitched it into verse and good.  
 Unluckily, law quite absorbs a man, 150  
 Or else I think I too had poetized.  
 ' Law is the pork substratum of the fry,  
 ' Goose-foot and cock's-comb are Latinity,'—  
 And in this case, if circumstance assist,  
 We 'll garnish law with idiom, never fear !  
 Out-of-the-way events extend our scope :  
 For instance, when Bottini-brings his charge,  
 ' That letter which you say Pompilia wrote,  
 ' To criminate her parents and herself

' And disengage her husband from the coil,— 160  
 ' That, Guido Franceschini wrote, say we :  
 ' Because Pompilia could nor read nor write,  
 ' Therefore he pencilled her such letter first,  
 ' Then made her trace in ink the same again.'  
 —Ha, my Bottini, have I thee on hip ?  
 How will he turn this nor break Tully's pate ?  
 ' *Existimandum* ' (do n't I hear the dog !)  
 ' *Quod Guido designaverit elementa*  
 ' *Dictæ epistolæ, quæ fuerint*  
 ' (*Superinducto ab ea calamo*) 170  
 ' *Notata atramento* '—there's a style !—  
 ' *Quia ipsa scribere nesciebat.*' Boh !  
 Now, my turn ! Either, *Insulse* !—I outburst,  
 Stupidly put ! Inane is the response,  
*Inanis est responsio*, or the like—  
 To-wit, that each of all those characters,  
*Quod singula elementa epistolæ,*  
 Had first of all been traced for her by him,  
*Fuerant per eum prius designata,*  
 And then, the ink applied a-top of that, 180  
*Et deinde, superinducto calamo,*  
 The piece, she says, became her handiwork,  
*Per eam, efformata, ut ipsa asserit.*  
 Inane were such response ! (a second time :)  
 Her husband outlined her the whole, forsooth ?  
*Vir ejus lineabat epistolam ?*  
 What, she confesses that she wrote the thing,  
*Fatetur eam scripsisse*, (scorn that scathes !)  
 That she might pay obedience to her lord ?  
*Ut viro obtemperaret, apices* 190  
 (Here repeat charge with proper varied phrase)  
*Eo designante, ipsaque calamum*  
*Super inducente ?* By such argument,  
*Ita pariter*, she seeks to show the same,  
 (Ay, by Saint Joseph and what saints you please)  
*Epistolam ostendit, medius fidius,*  
 No voluntary deed but fruit of force !  
*Non voluntarie sed coacte scriptam !*  
 That's the way to write Latin, friend my Fisc !  
 Bottini is a beast, one barbarous : 200  
 Look out for him when he attempts to say  
 ' Armed with a pistol, Guido followed her !'  
 Will not I be beforehand with my Fisc,

Cut away phrase by phrase from underfoot !  
*Guido Pompiliam*—Guido thus his wife  
 Following with igneous engine, shall I have ?  
*Armis munitus igneis persequens—*  
*Arma sulphurea gestans*, sulphury arms,  
 Or, might one style a pistol—popping-piece ?  
*Armatus breviori sclopulo ?*

210

We 'll let him have been armed so, though it make  
 Somewhat against us : I had thought to own—  
 Provided with a simple travelling-sword,  
*Ense solummodo viatorio*  
*Instructus* : but we 'll grant the pistol here :  
 Better we lost the cause than lacked the gird  
 At the Fisc's Latin, lost the Judge's laugh !  
 It 's Venturini that decides for style.  
 Tommati rather goes upon the law.  
 So, as to law,—

220

Ah, but with law ne'er hope  
 To level the fellow,—do n't I know his trick !  
 How he draws up, ducks under, twists aside !  
 He 's a lean-gutted hectic rascal, fine  
 As pale-haired red-eyed ferret which pretends  
 'T is ermine, pure soft snow from tail to snout.  
 He eludes law by piteous looks aloft,  
 Lets Latin glance off as he makes appeal  
 To the saint that 's somewhere in the ceiling-top,—  
 Do you suppose that I do n't see the beast ? 230  
 Plague of the ermine-vormin ! For it takes,  
 It takes, and here 's the fellow Fisc, you see,  
 And Judge, you 'll not be long in seeing next !  
 Confound the fop—he 's now at work like me :  
 Enter his study, as I seem to do,  
 Hear him read out his writing to himself !  
 I know he writes as if he spoke : I hear  
 The hoarse shrill throat, see shut eyes, neck shot-forth,  
 —I see him strain on tiptoe, soar and pour  
 Eloquence out, nor stay nor stint at all— 240  
 Perorate in the air, and so, to press  
 With the product ! What abuse of type is here !  
 He 'll keep clear of my cast, my logic-throw,  
 Let argument slide, and then deliver swift  
 Some bowl from quite an unguessed point of stand—  
 Having the luck o' the last word, the reply !

A plaguy cast, a mortifying stroke :  
 You face a fellow—cries ' So, there you stand ?  
 ' But I discourteous jump clean o'er your head !  
 ' You play ship-carpenter, not pilot so,— 250  
 ' Stoprat-holes, while a seasweeps through the breach,—  
 ' Hammer and fortify at puny points !  
 ' Do, clamp and tenon, make all tight and safe !  
 ' 'Tis here and here and here you ship a sea,  
 ' No good of your stopped leaks and littleuess ! '

Yet what do I name ' little and a leak ? '  
 The main defence o' the murder 's used to death,  
 By this time, dry bare bones, no scrap to pick :  
 Safer I worked at the new, the unforeseen,  
 The nice bye-stroke, the fine and improvised, 260  
 Point that can titillate the brain o' the Bench  
 Torpid with over-teaching, by this time !  
 As if 'Tommati, that has heard, reheard  
 And heard again, first this side and then that,—  
 Guido and Pietro, Pietro and Guido din  
 And deafen, full three years, at each long ear,—  
 Do n't want amusement for instruction now,  
 Won't rather feel a flea run o'er his ribs,  
 Than a daw settle heavily on his head !  
 Oh, I was young and had the trick of fence, 270  
 Knew subtle pass and push with careless right—  
 The left arm ever quietly behind back  
 With the dagger in 't : not both hands to blade :  
 Puff and blow, put the strength out, Blunderbore !  
 That 's my subordinate, young Spreti, now,  
 Pedant and prig,—he 'll pant away at proof,  
 That 's his way !

Now for mine—to rub some life  
 Into one's choppy fingers this cold day !  
 I trust Cinuzzo ties on tippet, guards 280  
 The precious throat on which so much depends !  
 Guido must be all goose-flesh in his hole,  
 Despite the prison-straw : bad Carnival  
 For captives ! no sliced fcy for him, poor Count !

Carnival-time,—another providence !  
 The town a-swarm with strangers to amuse,  
 To edify, to give one's name and fame

In charge of, till they find, some future day,  
 Cintino come and claim it, his name too,  
 Pledge of the pleasantness they owe papa— 290  
 Who else was it, cured Rome of her great qualms,  
 When she must needs have her own judgment?—ay  
 Since all her topping wits had set to work,  
 Pronounced already on the case: mere boys,  
 Twice Cineruggiolo's age and half his sense,  
 As good as tell me, when I cross the court,  
 'Master Arcangeli!' (plucking at my gown)  
 'We can predict, we comprehend your play,  
 'We'll help you save your client.' Tra-la-la!  
 I've travelled ground, from childhood till this hour,  
 To have the town anticipate my track! 301  
 The old fox takes the plain and velvet path,  
 The young hound's predilection,—prints the dew,  
 Do n't he, to suit their pulpy pads of paw?  
 No! Burying nose deep down i' the briery bush,  
 Thus I defend Count Guido.

Where are we weak?

First, which is foremost in advantage too,  
 Our murder,—we call, killing,—is a fact  
 Confessed, defended, made a boast of: good! 310  
 To think the Fiso claimed use of torture here,  
 And got thereby avowal plump and plain  
 That gives me just the chance I wanted,—scope  
 Not for brute force but ingenuity,  
 Explaining matters, not denying them!  
 One may dispute,—as I am bound to do,  
 And shall,—validity of process here:  
 Inasmuch as a noble is exempt  
 From torture which plebeians undergo  
 In such a case: for law is lenient, lax, 320  
 Remits the torture to a nobleman  
 Unless suspicion be of twice the strength  
 Attaches to a man born vulgarly:  
 We do n't card silk with comb that dresses wool.  
 Moreover, 'twas severity undue  
 In this case, even had the lord been lout.  
 What utters, on this head, our oracle,  
 Our Farinacci, my Gamaliel erst,  
 In those immortal 'Questions'? What I quote:  
 'Of all the tools at Law's disposal, sure 330  
 'That named *Vigiliarum* is the best—

' That is, the worst—to whoso has to bear :  
 ' Lasting, as it may do, from some seven hours  
 ' To ten, (beyond ten, we 've no precedent ;  
 ' Certain have touched their ten but, bah, they  
     died !)  
 ' It does so efficaciously convince  
 ' That,—speaking by much observation here,—  
 ' Out of each hundred cases, by my count,  
 ' Never I knew of patients beyond four  
 ' Withstand its taste, or less than ninety-six      340  
 ' End by succumbing : only martyrs four,  
 ' Of obstinate silence, guilty or no,—against  
 ' Ninety-six full confessors, innocent  
 ' Or otherwise,—so shrowd a tool have we !'  
 No marvel either : in unwary hands,  
 Death on the spot is no rare consequence :  
 As indeed all but happened in this case  
 To one of ourselves, our young tough peasant-friend  
 The accomplice called Baldeschi : they were rough,  
 Dosed him with torture as you drench a horse,      350  
 Not modify your treatment to a man :  
 So, two successive days he fainted dead,  
 And only on the third essay, gave up,  
 Confessed like flesh and blood. We could reclaim,—  
 Blockhead Bottini giving cause enough !  
 But no,—we 'll take it as spontaneously  
 Confessed : we 'll have the murder beyond doubt.  
 Ah, fortunate (the poet's word reversed)  
 Inasmuch as we know our happiness !  
 Had the antagonist left dubiety,      360  
 Here were we proving murder a mere myth,  
 And Guido innocent, ignorant, absent,—ay,  
 Absent ! He was—why, where should Christian be ?—  
 Engaged in visiting his proper church,  
 The duty of us all at Christmas-time ;  
 When Caponsacchi, the seducer, stung  
 To madness by his relegation, cast  
 About him and contrived a remedy :  
 To stave off what opprobrium broke afresh,  
 By the birth o' the babe, on him the imputed sire,  
 He came and quietly sought to smother up      371  
 His shame and theirs together,—killed the three,  
 And fled—(go seek him where you please to search)—  
 Just at the moment, Guido, touched by grace,

'Never do I condemn thee, go in peace !'—  
 Who thus arrived i' the nick of time to catch  
 The charge o' the killing, though great-heartedly  
 He came but to forgive and bring to life. 380  
 Doubt ye the force of Christmas on the soul ?  
 'Is thine eye evil because mine is good ?'

So, doubtless, had I needed argue here  
 But for the full confession round and sound !  
 Thus would you have some kingly alchemist,—  
 Whose concern should not be with proving brass  
 Transmutable to gold, but triumphing,  
 Rather, above his gold changed out of brass,  
 Not vulgarly to the mere sight and touch,  
 But in the idea, the spiritual display, 390  
 Proud apparition buoyed by winged words  
 Hovering above its birth-place in the brain,—  
 Here would you have this excellent personage  
 Forced, by the gross need, to gird apron round,  
 Plant forge, light fire, ply bellows,—in a word,  
 Demonstrate—when a faulty pipkin's crack  
 May disconcert you his presumptive truth !  
 Here were I hanging to the testimony  
 Of one of these poor rustics—four, ye Gods !  
 Whom the first taste of friend the Fiscal's cord 400  
 Might drive into undoing my whole speech,  
 Shaming truth so !

I wonder, all the same,  
 Not so much at those peasants' lack of heart ;  
 But—Guido Franceschini, nobleman,  
 Bear pain no better ! Everybody knows  
 It used once, when my father was a boy,  
 To form a proper, nay, important point  
 I' the education of our well-born youth,  
 To take the torture handsomely at need, 410  
 Without confessing in this clownish guise.  
 Each noble had his rack for private use,  
 And would, for the diversion of a guest,  
 Bid it be set up in the yard of arms,  
 To take thereon his hour of exercise,—  
 Command the varletry stretch, strain their best,  
 While friends looked on, admired my lord could smile

No longer Farinacci, let men add,  
If I one more time fly from point proposed !

So, *Vindicatio*,—here begins the same !—

*Honoris causa* ; so we make our stand :

Honour in us had injury, we shall prove.

Or if we fail to prove such injury

More than misprision of the fact,—what then ?

It is enough, authorities declare,

If the result, the deed in question now,

Be caused by confidence that injury

430

Is veritable and no figment : since,

What, though proved fancy afterward, seemed fact

At the time, they argue shall excuse result.

That which we do, persuaded of good cause

For what we do, hold justifiable !—

The casuists bid : man, bound to do his best,

They would not have him leave that best undone

And mean to do the worst,—though fuller light

Show best was worst and worst would have been best.

Act by the present light, they ask of man.

440

*Ultra quod hic non agitur*, besides

It is not anyway our business here,

*De probatione adulterii*,

To prove what we thought crime was crime indeed,

*Ad irrogandam pœnam*, and require

Its punishment : such nowise do we seek :

*Sed ad effectum*, but 't is our concern,

*Excusandi*, here to simply find excuse,

*Occisorem*, for who did the killing-work,

*Et ad illius defensionem*, (mark

450

The difference !) and defend the man, just that.

*Quo casu levior probatio*

*Exuberaret*, to which end far lighter proof

Suffices than the prior case would claim :

It should be always harder to convict,

In short, than to establish innocence.

Therefore we shall demonstrate first of all

That Honour is a gift of God to man

Precious beyond compare,—which natural sense

Of human rectitude and purity,—

460



Which white, man's soul is born with, brooks no touch :  
 Therefore, the sensitivest spot of all,  
 Woundable by a wafture breathed from black,  
 Is,—honour within honour, like the eye  
 Centred i' the ball,—the honour of our wife.  
 Touch us o' the pupil of our honour, then,  
 Not actually,—since so you slay outright,—  
 But by a gesture simulating touch,  
 Presumable mere menace of such taint.—  
 This were our warrant for eruptive ire  
 'To whose dominion I impose no end.'

470

(Virgil, now, should not be too difficult  
 To Cinoncino,—say the early books . . .  
 Pen, truce to further gambols ! *Poscimur* !)

Nor can revenge of injury done here  
 To the honour proved the life and soul of us,  
 Be too excessive, too extravagant :  
 Such wrong seeks and must have complete revenge.  
 Show we this, first, on the mere natural ground :  
 Begin at the beginning, and proceed  
 Incontrovertibly. Theodorice,  
 In an apt sentence Cassiodorus cites,  
 Propounds for basis of all household law—  
 I hardly recollect it, but it ends,  
 'Bird mates with bird, beast genders with his like,  
 "And brooks no interference : ' bird and beast ?  
 The very insects . . . if they wive or no,  
 How dare I say when Aristotle doubts ?  
 But the presumption is they likewise wive,  
 At least the nobler sorts ; for take the bee  
 As instance,—copying King Solomon,—  
 Why that displeasure of the bee to aught  
 That savours of incontinency, makes  
 The unchaste a very horror to the hive ?  
 Whence comes it bees obtain the epithet  
 Of *castæ apes* ? notably 'the chaste' ?  
 Because, ingeniously saith Scaliger,  
 (The young one—see his book of Table-talk)  
 'Such is their hatred of immodest act,  
 'They fall upon the offender, sting to death.'  
 I mind a passage much confirmative  
 I' the Idyllist (though I read him Latinized)

480

490

500

'Why' asks a shepherd, 'is this bank unfit  
 'For celebration of our vernal loves?'  
 'Oh swain,' returns the wiser shepherdess,  
 'Bees swarm here, and would quick resent our  
 warmth!'

Only cold-blooded fish lack instinct bere,  
 Nor gain nor guard connubiality:  
 But beasts, quadrupedal, mammiferous,  
 Do credit to their beasthood: witness him, 510  
 That Ælian cites, the noble elephant,  
 (Or if not Ælian, somebody as sage)  
 Who seeing much offence beneath his nose,  
 His master's friend exceed in courtesy  
 The due allowance to that master's wife,  
 Taught them good manners and killed both at once,  
 Making his master and all men admire.  
 Indubitably, then, that master's self  
 Favoured by circumstance, had done the same  
 Or else stood clear rebuked by his own beast. 520

*Adco, ut qui honorem spernit, thus,*  
 Who values his own honour not a straw,—

*Et non recuperare curat, nor*  
 Labours by might and main to salve its wound,  
*Se ulciscendo, by revenging him,*  
*Nil differat a belluis, is a brute,*

*Quinimo irrationabilior*

*Ipsismet belluis, nay, contrariwise,*  
 Much more irrational than brutes themselves,  
 Should be considered, *reputetur!* How? 530  
 If a poor animal feel honour smart,  
 Taught by blind instinct nature plants in him,  
 Shall man,—confessed creation's master-stroke,  
 Nay, intellectual glory, nay, a god,  
 Nay, of the nature of my Judges here,—  
 Shall man prove the insensible, the block,  
 The blot o' the earth he crawls on to disgrace?  
 (Come, that 's both solid and poetic)—man  
 Derogate, live for the low tastes alone,  
 Meau creeping cares about the animal life? 540

May Gigia have remembered, nothing stings  
 Fried liver out of its monotony  
 Of richness like a root of fennel, chopped  
 Fine with the parsley: parsley-sprigs, I said—

Was there need I should say 'and fennel too' ?  
 But no, she cannot have been so obtuse !  
 To our argument ! The fennel will be chopped.

From beast to man next mount we—ay, but, mind,  
 Still mere man, not yet Christian,—that, in time !  
 Not too fast, mark you ! 'Tis on Heathen grounds  
 We next defend our act : then, fairly urge— 551  
 If this were done of old, in a green tree,  
 Allowed in the Spring rawness of our kind,  
 What may be licensed in the Autumn dry,  
 And ripe, the latter harvest-tide of man ?  
 If, with his poor and primitive half-lights,  
 The Pagan, whom our devils served for gods,  
 Could stigmatise the breach of marriage-vow  
 As that which blood, blood only might efface,—  
 Absolve the husband, outraged, whose revenge 560  
 Anticipated law, plied sword himself,—  
 How with the Christian in full blaze of day ?  
 Shall not he rather double penalty,  
 Multiply vengeance, than, degenerate,  
 Let privilege be diminished, droop, decay ?  
 Therefore set forth at large the ancient law !  
 Superabundant the examples be  
 To pick and choose from. The Athenian Code,  
 Solon's, the name is serviceable,—then, 569  
 The Laws of the Twelve Tables, that fifteenth,—  
 'Romulus' likewise rolls out round and large.  
 The Julian ; the Cornelian ; Gracchus' Law :  
 So old a chime, the bells ring of themselves !  
 Spreiti can set that going if he please,  
 I point you, for my part, the belfry out,  
 Intent to rise from dusk, *diluculum*,  
 Into the Christian day shall broaden next.

First, the fit compliment to His Holiness  
 Happily reigning : then sustain the point— 580  
 All that was long ago declared as law  
 By the early Revelation, stands confirmed  
 By Apostle and Evangelist and Saint,—  
 To-wit—that Honour is the supreme good.  
 Why should I baulk Saint Jerome of his phrase ?  
*Ubi honor non est*, where no honour is,  
*Ibi contemptus est* ; and where contempt,

*Ibi injuria frequens* ; and where that,  
 The frequent injury, *ibi et indignatio* ;  
 And where the indignation, *ibi quies*  
*Nulla* ; and where there is no quietude, 590  
 Why, *ibi*, there, the mind is often cast  
 Down from the heights where it proposed to dwell,  
*Mens a proposito sæpe dejicitur*.

And naturally the mind is so cast down,  
 Since harder 't is, *quum difficilius sit*,  
*Iram cohibere*, to coerce one's wrath,  
*Quam miracula facere*, than work miracles,—  
 Saint Gregory smiles in his First Dialogue :  
 Whence we infer, the ingenuous soul, the man  
 Who makes esteem of honour and repute, 600  
 Whenever honour and repute are touched,  
 Arrives at term of fury and despair,  
 Loses all guidance from the reason-check :  
 As in delirium, or a frenzy-fit,  
 Nor fury nor despair he satiates,—no,  
 Not even if he attain the impossible,  
 O'erturn the hinges of the universe  
 To annihilate—not whoso caused the smart  
 Solely, the author simply of his pain,  
 But the place, the memory, *vituperii*. 610  
 O' the shame and scorn : *quia*,—says Solomon,  
 (The Holy Spirit speaking by his mouth  
 In Proverbs, the sixth chapter near the end)  
 —Because, the zeal and fury of a man,  
*Zelus et furor viri*, will not spare,  
*Non parcat*, in the day of his revenge,  
*In die vindictæ*, nor will acquiesce,  
*Nec acquiescet*, through a person's prayers,  
*Cujusdam precibus*,—*nec suscipiet*,  
 Nor yet take, *pro redemptione*, for 620  
 Redemption, *dona plurium*, gifts of friends,  
 Nor money-payment to compound for ache.  
 Who recognises not my client's case ?  
 Whereto, as strangely consentaneous here,  
 Adduce Saint Bernard in the Epistle writ  
 To Robertulus, his nephew : Too much grief,  
*Dolor quippe nimius non deliberat*,  
 Does not excogitate propriety,  
*Non verecundatur*, nor knows shame at all,  
*Non consulit rationem*, nor consults 630

Reason, *non dignitatis metuit*  
*Damnum*, nor dreads the loss of dignity ;  
*Modum et ordinem*, order and the mode,  
*Ignorat*, it ignores : why, trait for trait,  
 Was ever portrait limned so like the life ?  
 (By Cavalier Maratta, shall I say ?  
 I hear he 's first in reputation now.)  
 Yes, that of Samson in the Sacred Text :  
 That 's not so much the portrait as the man !  
 Samson in Gaza was the autotype 640  
 Of Guido at Rome : for note the Nazarite !  
 Blinded he was,—an easy thing to bear,  
 Intrepidly he took imprisonment,  
 Gyves, stripes and daily labour at the mill :  
 But when he found himself, i' the public place,  
 Destined to make the common people sport,  
 Disdain burned up with such an impetus  
 I' the breast of him that, all of him on fire,  
*Moriatur*, roared he, let my soul's self die,  
*Anima mea*, with the Philistines ! 650  
 So, pulled down pillar, roof, and death and all,  
*Multosque plures interfecit*, ay,  
 And many more he killed thus, *moriens*,  
 Dying, *quam vivus*, than in his whole life,  
*Occiderat*, he ever killed before.  
 Are these things writ for no example, Sirs ?  
 One instance more, and let me see who doubts !  
 Our Lord Himself, made up of mansuetude,  
 Sealing the sum of sufferance up, received  
 Opprobrium, contumely and buffeting 660  
 Without complaint : but when He found Himself  
 Touched in His honour never so little for once,  
 Then outbroke indignation pent before—  
*'Honorem meum nemini dabo !'* 'No,  
 'My honour I to nobody will give !'  
 And certainly the example so hath wrought,  
 That whosoever, at the proper worth,  
 Apprises worldly honour and repute,  
 Esteems it nobler to die honoured man  
 Beneath Mannaia, than live centuries 670  
 Disgraced in the eye o' the world. We find Saint Paul  
 No recreant to this faith delivered once :  
 'Far worthier were it that I died,' cries he,  
*Expedi mihi magis mori*, 'than

'That anyone should make my glory void,'  
*Quam ut gloriam meam quis evacuet!*  
 See, *ad Corinthienses*: whereupon  
 Saint Ambrose makes a comment with much fruit,  
 Doubtless my Judges long since laid to heart,  
 So I desist from bringing forward here— 680  
 (I can't quite recollect it.)

Have I proved

*Satis superque*, both enough and to spare,  
 That Revelation old and new admits  
 The natural man may effervesce in ire,  
 O'erflood earth, o'erfroth heaven with foamy rage,  
 At the first puncture to his self-respect?  
 Then, Sirs, this Christian dogma, this law-bud  
 Full-blown now, soon to bask the absolute flower  
 Of Papal doctrine in our blaze of day,— 690  
 Bethink yon, shall we miss one promise-streak,  
 One doubtful birth of dawn crepuscular,  
 One dew-drop comfort to humanity,  
 Now that the chalice teems with noonday wine?  
 Yea, argue Molinists who bar revenge—  
 Referring just to what makes out our *CHARGE*!  
 Under old dispensation, argue they,  
 The doom of the adulterous wife was death,  
 Stoning by Moses' law. 'Nay, stone her not,  
 'Put her away!' next legislates our Lord; 700  
 And last of all, 'Nor yet divorce a wife!'  
 Ordains the Church, 'she typifies ourself,  
 The Bride no fault shall cause to fall from Christ.'  
 Then, as no jot nor tittle of the Law  
 Has passed away—which who presumes to doubt?  
 As not one word of Christ is rendered vain—  
 Which, could it be though heaven and earth should  
 pass?  
 —Where do I find my proper punishment  
 For my adulterous wife, I humbly ask  
 Of my infallible Pope,—who now remits 710  
 Even the divorce allowed by Christ in lieu  
 Of lapidation Moses licensed me?  
 The Gospel checks the Law which throws the stone,  
 The Church tears the divorce-bill Gospel grants,  
 The wife sins and enjoys impunity!  
 What profits me the fulness of the days,  
 The final dispensation, I demand,

Unless Law, Gospel and the Church subjoin  
 ' But who hath barred thee primitive revenge,  
 ' Which, like fire damped and dammed up, burns more  
     fierce ? 720  
 ' Use thou thy natural privilege of man,  
 ' Else wert thou found like those old ingrate Jews,  
 ' Despite the manna-banquet on the board,  
 ' A-longing after melons, cucumbers  
 ' And such like trash of Egypt left behind ! '  
 (There was one melon, had improved our soup,  
 But did not Cinoncino need the rind  
 To make a boat with ? So I seem to think.)

Law, Gospel and the Church—from these we leap  
 To the very last revealment, easy rule 730  
 Befitting the well-born and thorough-bred  
 O' the happy day we live in,—not the dark  
 O' the early rude and acorn-eating race.  
 ' Behold,' quoth James, ' we bridle in a horse  
 ' And turn his body as we would thereby ! '  
 Yea, but we change the bit to suit the growth,  
 And rasp our colt's jaw with a rugged spike  
 We hasten to remit our managed steed  
 Who wheels round at persuasion of a touch.  
 Civilization bows to decency, 740  
 The acknowledged use and wont, the manners,—mild  
 But yet imperative law,—which make the man.  
 Thus do we pay the proper compliment  
 To rank, and that society of Rome,  
 Hath so obliged us by its interest,  
 Taken our client's part instinctively,  
 As unaware defending its own cause.  
 What *dictum* doth Society lay down  
 I' the case of one who hath a faithless wife ?  
 Wherewithal should the husband cleanse his way ?  
 Be patient and forgive ? Oh, language fails— 751  
 Shrinks from depicting his punishment !  
 For if wronged husband raise not hue and cry,  
*Quod si maritus de adulterio non*  
*Conquereretur*, he's presumed a—foh !  
*Presumitur leno* : so, complain he must.  
 But how complain ? At your tribunal, lords ?  
 Far weightier challenge suits your sense, I wot !  
 You sit not to have gentlemen propose

Questions gentility can itself discuss.

760

Did not you prove that to our brother Paul ?

The Abate, *quum judicialiter*

*Prosequeretur*, when he tried the law,

*Guidonis causam*, in Count Guido's case,

*Accidit ipsi*, this befell himself,

*Quod risum moverit et cachinnos*, that

He moved to mirth and cachinnation, all

Or nearly all, *fere in omnibus*

*Etiā sensatis et cordatis*, men

Strong-sensed, sound-hearted, nay, the very Court,

*Ipsimet in iudiciis*, I might add,

771

*Non tamen dicam*. In a cause like this,

So multiplied were reasons *pro* and *con*,

Delicate, intertwined and obscure,

That law were shamed to lend a finger-tip

To unravel, readjust the hopeless twine,

While, half-a-dozen steps outside the court,

There stood a foolish trifier with a tool

A-dangle to no purpose by his side,

Had clearly cut the tangle in a trice.

780

*Asserunt enim unanimiter*

*Doctores*, for the Doctors all assert,

That husbands, *quod mariti*, must be held

*Viles, cornuti reputantur*, vile

And branching forth a florid infamy,

*Si propriis manibus*, if with their own hands,

*Non sumunt*, they take not straightway revenge,

*Vindictam*, but expect the deed be done

By the Court—*expectant illam fieri*

*Per iudices, qui summopere rident*, which

790

Gives an enormous guffaw for reply,

*Et cachinnantur*. For he ran away,

*Deliquit enim*, just that he might 'scape

The censure of both counsellors and crowd,

*Ut vulgi et Doctorum evitaret*

*Censuram*, and lest so he superadd

To loss of honour ignominy too,

*Et sic ne istam quoque ignominiam*

*Amisso honori superadderet*.

My lords, my lords, the inconsiderate step

800

Was—we referred ourselves to law at all !

Twit me not with, ' Law else had punished you ! '

Each punishment of the extra-legal step,



To which the high-born preferably revert,  
 Is ever for some oversight, some slip  
 I' the taking vengeance, not for vengeance' self.  
 A good thing done unhandsomely turns ill ;  
 And never yet lacked ill the law's rebuke.  
 For pregnant instance, let us contemplate  
 The luck of Leonardus,—see at large 810  
 Of Sicily's Decisions sixty-first.  
 This Leonard finds his wife is false : what then ?  
 He makes her own son snare her, and entice  
 Out of the town-walls to a private walk,  
 Wherein he slays her with commodity.  
 They find her body half-devoured by dogs :  
 Leonard is tried, convicted, punished, sent  
 To labour in the galleys seven years long :  
 Why ? For the murder ? Nay, but for the mode !  
*Malus modus occidendi*, ruled the Court, 820  
 An ugly mode of killing, nothing more !  
 Another fructuous sample,—see ' *De Re*  
 ' *Criminali*, ' in Matthæus' divine piece.  
 Another husband, in no better plight,  
 Simulates absence, thereby tempts the wife ;  
 On whom he falls, out of sly ambuscade,  
 Backed by a brother of his, and both of them  
 Armed to the teeth with arms that law had blamed.  
*Nimis dolose*, overwilily,  
*Fuisse operatum*, was it worked, 830  
 Pronounced the law : had all been fairly done  
 Law had not found him worthy, as she did,  
 Of four years' exile. Why cite more ? Enough  
 Is good as a feast—(unless a birthday-feast  
 For one's Cinuccio : so, we'll finish hero)  
 My lords, we rather need defend ourselves  
 Inasmuch as for a twinkling of an eye  
 We hesitatingly appealed to law,—  
 Rather than deny that, on mature advice,  
 We blushinglly bethought us, bade revenge 840  
 Back to the simple proper private way  
 Of decent self-dealt gentlemanly death.  
 Judges, there is the law, and this beside,  
 The testimony ! Look to it !

Pause and breathe !

So far is only too plain ; we must watch,  
 Bottini will scarce hazard an attack

Here : let 's anticipate the fellow's play,  
 And guard the weaker places—warily ask,  
 What if considerations of a sort, 850  
 Reasons of a kind, arise from out the strange  
 Peculiar unforeseen new circumstance  
 Of this our (candour owns) abnormal act,  
 To bar the right of us revenging so ?  
 ' Impunity were otherwise your meed :  
 ' Go slay your wife and welcome,'—may be urged,—  
 ' But why the innocent old couple slay,  
 ' Pietro, Violante ? You may do enough,  
 ' Not too much, not exceed the golden mean :  
 ' Neither brute-beast nor Pagan, Gentile, Jew, 860  
 ' Nor Christian, no nor votarist of the mode,  
 ' Were free at all to push revenge so far ! '

No, indeed ? Why, thou very sciolist !  
 The actual wrong, Pompilia seemed to do.  
 Was virtual wrong done by the parents here—  
 Imposing her upon us as their child—  
 Themselves allow : then, her fault was their fault,  
 Her punishment be theirs accordingly !  
 But wait a little, sneak not off so soon !  
 Was this cheat solely harm to Guido, pray ? 870  
 The precious couple you call innocent,—  
 Why, they were felons that law failed to clutch,  
*Qui ut fraudarent*, who that they might rob,  
*Legitime vocatos*, folks law called,  
*Ad fidei commissum*, true heirs to the Trust,  
*Partum supposuerunt*, feigned this birth,  
*Immemores reos factos esse*, blind  
 To the fact that, guilty, they incurred thereby,  
*Ultimi supplicii*, hanging or aught worse.  
 Do you blame us that we turn law's instruments  
 Not mere self-seekers,—mind the public weal, 881  
 Nor make the private good our sole concern ?  
 That having—shall I say—secured a thief,  
 Not simply we recover from his pouch  
 The stolen article our property,  
 But also pounce upon our neighbour's purse  
 We opportunely find reposing there,  
 And do him justice while we right ourselves ?  
 He owes us, for our part, a drubbing say,  
 But owes our neighbour just a dance i' the air 890

Under the gallows : so we throttle him.  
 The neighbour's Law, the couple are the Thief,  
 We are the over-ready to help Law—  
 Zeal of her house hath eaten us up : for which,  
 Can it be, Law intends to eat up us,  
*Crudum Priamum*, devour poor Priam raw,  
 ('T was Jupiter's own joke) with babes to boot,  
*Priamique pisinnos*, in Homeric phrase ?  
 Shame !——and so ends the period prettily.

But even,—prove the pair not culpable, 900  
 Free as unborn babe from connivance at,  
 Participation in, their daughter's fault :  
 Ours the mistake. Is that a rare event ?  
*Non semel*, it is anything but rare,  
*In contingentia facti*, that by chance,  
*Impunes evaserunt*, go scot-free,  
*Qui*, such well-meaning people as ourselves,  
*Iusto dolore moti*, who aggrieved  
 With cause, *apposuerunt manus*, lay  
 Rough hands, in *innocentes*, on wrong heads. 910  
 Cite we an illustrative case in point :  
*Mulier Smirnea quædam*, good my lords,  
 A gentlewoman lived in Smyrna once,  
*Virum et filium ex eo conceptum*, who  
 Both husband and her son begot by him,  
 Killed, *interfecerat*, *ex quo*, because,  
*Vir filium suum perdiderat*, her spouse  
 Had been beforehand with her, killed her son,  
*Matrimonii primi*, of a previous bed.  
*Deinde accusata*, then accused, 920  
*Apud Dolabellam*, before him that sat  
 Proconsul, *nec duabus cædibus*  
*Contaminatam liberare*, nor  
 To liberate a woman doubly-dyed  
 With murder, *voluit*, made he up his mind,  
*Nec condemnare*, nor to doom to death,  
*Iusto dolore impulsam*, one impelled  
 By just grief, *sed remisit*, but sent her up  
*Ad Areopagum*, to the Hill of Mars,  
*Sapientissimorum judicium* 930  
*Coetum*, to that assembly of the sage  
 Paralleled only by my judges here ;  
*Ubi, cognito de causa*, where, the cause

Well weighed, *responsum est*, they gave reply,  
*Ut ipsa et accusator*, that both sides  
 O' the suit, *redirent*, should come back again,  
*Post centum annos*, after a hundred years,  
 For judgment; *et sic*, by which sage decree,  
*Duplici parricidio rea*, one  
 Convicted of a double parricide, 940  
*Quamvis etiam innocentem*, though in truth  
 Out of the pair, one innocent at least  
 She, *occidisset*, plainly had put to death,  
*Undequaque*, yet she altogether 'scaped,  
*Evasit impunis*. See the case at length  
 In Valerius, fittingly styled *Maximus*,  
 That eighth book of his Memorable Facts,  
 Nor Cyriacus cites beside the mark :  
*Similiter uxor quæ mandaverat*,  
 Just so, a lady who had taken care, 950  
*Homicidium viri*, that her lord be killed,  
*Ex denegatione debiti*,  
 For denegation of a certain debt,  
*Matrimonialis*, he was loth to pay,  
*Fuit pecuniaria mulcta*, was  
 Amerced in a pecuniary mulct,  
*Punita, et ad pœnam*, and to pains,  
*Temporalem*, for a certain space of time,  
*In monasterio*, in a convent.

Ay,

960

*In monasterio* ! How he manages  
*In* with the ablative, the accusative !  
 I had hoped to have hitched the villain into verse  
 For a gift, this very day, a complete list  
 O' the prepositions each with proper case,  
 Telling a story, long was in my head.  
 What prepositions take the accusative ?  
 Ad to or at—*who saw the cat* ?—down to  
*Ob*, for, because of, *keep her claws off* ! Ah,  
 Law in a man takes the whole liberty ! 970  
 The muse is fettered,—just as Ovid found !

And now, sea widens and the coast is clear.  
 What of the dubious act you bade excuse ?  
 Surely things brighten, brighten, till at length  
 Remains—so far from act that needs defence—

Apology to make for act delayed  
 One minute, let alone eight mortal months  
 Of hesitation ! ' Why procrastinate ? '  
 (Out with it my Bottinius, ease thyself !)  
 ' Right, promptly done, is twice right : right delayed  
 ' Turns wrong. We grant you should have killed your  
     wife, 981  
 ' But on the moment, at the meeting her  
 ' In company with the priest : then did the tongue  
 ' O' the Brazen Head give licence, " Time is now ! "  
 ' You make your mind up : " Time is past " it peals.  
 ' Friend, you are competent to mastery  
 ' O' the passions that confessedly explain  
 ' An outbreak,—yet allow an interval,  
 ' And then break out as if time's clock still clanged.  
 ' You have forfeited your chance, and flat you fall  
 ' Into the commonplace category 991  
 ' Of men bound to go softly all their days,  
 ' Obeying law.'

Now, which way make response ?

What was the answer Guido gave, himself ?

—That so to argue came of ignorance

How honour bears a wound : ' For, wound,' said he,

' My body, and the smart is worst at first :

' While, wound my soul where honour sits and rules,

' Longer the sufferance, stronger grows the pain,

' 'T is *ex incontinenti*, fresh as first.' 1001

But try another tack, calm common sense

By way of contrast : as—' Too true, my lords !

We did demur, awhile did hesitate :

Yet husband sure should let a scruple speak

Ere he slay wife,—for his own safety, lords !

Carpers abound in this misjudging world.

Moreover, there's a nicety in law

That seems to justify them should they carp :

Suppose the source of injury a son,— 1010

Father may slay such son yet run no risk :

Why graced with such a privilege ? Because

A father so incensed with his own child,

Or must have reason, or believe he has :

*Quia semper*, seeing that in such event,

*Presumitur*, the law is bound suppose,

*Quod capiat pater*, that the sire must take,

*Bonum consilium pro filio,*  
 The best course as to what befits his boy,  
 Through instinct, *ex instinctu*, of mere love, 1020  
*Amoris*, and, *paterni*, fatherhood ;  
*Quam confidentiam*, which confidence,  
*Non habet*, law declines to entertain,  
*De viro*, of the husband : where has he  
 An instinct that compels him love his wife ?  
 Rather is he presumably her foe :  
 So, let him ponder long in this bad world  
 Ere do the simplest act of justice.

But

Again—and here we brush Bottini's breast— 1030  
 Object you, ' See the danger of delay !  
 ' Suppose a man murdered my friend last month :  
 ' Had I come up and killed him for his pains  
 ' In rage, I had done right, allows the law :  
 ' I meet him now and kill him in cold blood,  
 ' I do wrong, equally allows the law :  
 ' Wherein do actions differ, yours and mine ? '  
*In plenitudine intellectus es ?*  
 Hast thy wits, Fiso ? To take such slayer's life,  
 Returns it life to thy slain friend at all ? 1040  
 Had he stolen ring instead of stabbing friend,—  
 To-day, to-morrow or next century,  
 Meeting the thief, thy ring upon his thumb,  
 Thou justifiably hadst wrung it thence :  
 So, couldst thou wrench thy friend's life back again,  
 Though prisoned in the bosom of his foe,  
 Why, law would look complacent on thy rush.  
 Our case is, that the thing we lost, we found :  
 The honour, we were robbed of eight months since,  
 Being recoverable at any day 1050  
 By death of the delinquent. Go thy ways !  
 Ere thou hast learned law, will be much to do,  
 As said the rustic while he shod the goose.

Nay, if you urge me, interval was none !  
 From the inn to the villa—blank or else a bar  
 Of adverse and contrarious incident  
 Solid between us and our just revenge !  
 What with the priest who flourishes his blade,  
 The wife who like a fury flings at us,

The crowd—and then the capture, the appeal 1060  
 To Rome, the journey there, the journey thence,  
 The shelter at the House of Convertites,  
 The visits to the Villa, and so forth,  
 Where was one minute left us all this while  
 To put in execution that revenge  
 We planned o' the instant?—as it were, plumped down  
 A round sound egg, o' the spot, some eight months  
 since

Rome, more propitious than our nest, should hatch !  
 Object not, ' You reached Rome on Christmas-eve,  
 ' And, despite liberty to act at once, 1070  
 ' Waited a week—indecorous delay ! '   
 Hath so the Molinism-canker, lords,

Eaten to the bone ? Is no religion left ?  
 No care for aught held holy by the Church ?  
 What, would you have us skip and miss those Feasts  
 O' the Natal Time, must we go prosecute  
 Secular business on a sacred day ?

Should not the merest charity expect,  
 Setting our poor concerns aside for once,  
 We hurried to the song matutinal 1080

I' the Sistine, and pressed forward for the Mass  
 The Cardinal that 's Camerleugo chaunts,  
 Then rushed on to the blessing of the Hat  
 And Rapier, which the Pope sends to what prince  
 Has done most detriment to the Infidel—

And thereby whet our courage if 't were blunt ?  
 Meantime, allow we kept the house a week,  
 Suppose not we were idle in our mew :

Picture Count Guido raging here and there—  
 " Money ? " I need none—" Friends ? " The word  
 is null. 1090

' Match me the white was on that shield of mine  
 ' Borne at ' . . whoremonger might be shield to bear ;  
 ' I see my grandsire, he who fought so well  
 ' At ' . . here find out and put in time and place  
 Of what might be a fight his grandsire fought :  
 ' I see this—I see that— '

See to it all,

Or I shall scarce see lamb's fry in an hour !  
 —Nod to the uncle, as I bid advance 1099  
 The smoking dish, ' This, for your tender teeth !

'Behoves us care a little for our kin—  
 'You, Sir,—who care so much for cousinship  
 'As come to your poor loving nephew's feast !'  
 He has the reversion of a long lease yet—  
 Land to bequeath ! He loves lamb's fry, I know !

Here fall to be considered those same six  
 Qualities ; what Bottini needs must call  
 So many aggravations of our crime,  
 Parasite-growth upon mere murder's back.  
 We summarily might dispose of such 1110  
 By some off-hand and jaunty fling, some skit—  
 'So, since there's proved no crime to aggravate,  
 'A fice for your aggravations, Fise !'  
 No,—handle mischief rather,—play with spells  
 Were meant to raise a spirit, and laugh the while  
 We show that did he rise we are his match !  
 Therefore, first aggravation : we made up—  
 Over and above our simple murdering selves—  
 A regular assemblage of armed men,  
*Coadunatio armatorum*,—ay, 1120  
 Unluckily it was the very judge  
 Who sits in judgment on our cause to-day  
 That passed the law as Governor of Rome :  
 'Four men armed,'—though for lawful purpose, mark !  
 Much more for an acknowledged crime,—'shall die.'  
 We five were armed to the teeth, meant murder too ?  
 Why, that's the very point that saves us, Fise !  
 Let me instruct you. Crime nor done nor meant,—  
 You punish still who arm and congregate :  
 For why have used bad means to a good end ? 1130  
 Crime being meant not done,—you punish still  
 The means to crime, you haply pounce upon,  
 Though circumstance have baulked you of their end :  
 But crime not only compassed but complete,  
 Meant and done too ? Why, since you have the end,  
 Be that your sole concern, nor mind those means  
 No longer to the purpose ! Murdered we ?  
 (—Which, that our luck was in the present case,  
*Quod contigisse in præsentî casu*,  
 Is palpable, *manibus palpatum est*—) 1140  
 Make murder out against us, nothing less !  
 Of many crimes committed with a view  
 To one main crime, you overlook the less,



Intent upon the large. Suppose a man  
 Having in view commission of a theft,  
 Climb the town-wall : 't is for the theft he hangs,  
 Suppose you can convict him of such theft,  
 Remitted whipping due to who climbs wall  
 For bravery or wantonness alone,  
 Just to dislodge a daw's nest and no more. 1150  
 So I interpret you the manly mind  
 Of him the Judge shall judge both you and me,—  
 O' the Governor, who, being no babe, my Fisc,  
 Cannot have blundered on ineptitude !

Next aggravation,—that the arms themselves  
 Were specially of such forbidden sort  
 Through shape or length or breadth, as, prompt, law  
 plucks  
 From single hand of solitary man,  
 And makes him pay the carriage with his life :  
*Delatio armorum*, arms against the rule, 1160  
*Contra formam constitutionis*, of  
 Pope Alexander's blessed memory.  
 Such are the poignard with the double prong,  
 Horn-like, when tines make bold the antlered buck,  
 And all of brittle glass—for man to stab  
 And break off short and so let fragment stick  
 Fast in the flesh to baffle surgery :  
 And such the Genoese blade with hooks at edge  
 That did us service at the Villa here.  
*Sed parcat mihi tam eximius vir*, 1170  
 But, let so rare a personage forgive,  
 Fisc, thy objection is a foppery !  
 Thy charge runs, that we killed three innocents :  
 Killed, dost see ? Then, if killed, what matter how ?—  
 By stick or stone, by sword or dagger, tool  
 Long or tool short, round or triangular—  
 Poor folks, they find small comfort in a choice !  
 Means to an end, means to an end, my Fisc !  
 Nature cries out ' Take the first arms you find ! '  
*Furor ministrat arma* : where 's a stone ? 1180  
*Unde mī lapidem*, where darts for me ?  
*Unde sagittas* ? But subdue the bard  
 And rationalize a little : eight months since,  
 Had we, or had we not, incurred your blame  
 For letting 'scape unpunished this bad pair ?

I think I proved that in last paragraph I  
 Why did we so ? Because our courage failed.  
 Wherefore ? Through lack of arms to fight the foe :  
 We had no arms or merely lawful ones,  
 An unimportant sword and blunderbuss, 1190  
 Against a foe, pollent in potency,  
 The *amasius*, and our vixen of a wife.  
 Well then, how culpably do we gird loin  
 And once more undertake the high emprise,  
 Unless we load ourselves this second time  
 With handsome superfluity of arms,  
 Since better say ' too much ' than ' not enough '  
 And ' *plus non ritiat*, ' too much does no harm,  
 Except in mathematics, sages say.  
 Gather instruction from the parable ! 1200  
 At first we are advised—' A lad hath here  
 ' Seven barley loaves and two small fishes : what  
 ' Is that among so many ? ' Aptly asked :  
 But put that question twice and, quite as apt  
 The answer is ' Fragments, twelve baskets full ! '

And, while we speak of superabundance, sling  
 A word by the way to fools that cast their flout  
 On Guido—' Punishment exceeds offence :  
 ' You might be just but you were cruel too ! '  
 If so you stigmatise the stern and strict, 1210  
 Still, he is not without excuse—may plead  
 Transgression of his mandate, over-zeal  
 O' the part of his companions : all he craved  
 Was, they should fray the faces of the three :  
*Solummodo fassus est*, he owns no more,  
*Dedisse mandatum*, than that he desired,  
*Ad sfrisiandum, dicam*, that they hack  
 And hew, i' the customary phrase, his wife,  
*Uxorem tantum*, and no harm beside.  
 If his instructions then be misconceived, 1220  
 Nay, disobeyed, impute you blame to him ?  
 Cite me no Panicollus to the point,  
 As adverse ! Oh, I quite expect his case—  
 How certain noble youths of Sicily  
 Having good reason to mistrust their wives,  
 Killed them and were absolved in consequence :  
 While others who had gone beyond the need  
 By mutilation of the paramour

(So Calba in the Horatian satire grieved)

—These were condemned to the galleys, as for guilt  
Exceeding simple murder of a wife. 1231

But why? Because of ugliness, and not  
Cruelty, in the said revenge, I trow!

*Ex causa abscissionis partium;*

*Quia nempe id facientes reputantur*

*Naturæ inimici*, man revolts

Against such as the natural enemy.

Pray, grant to one who meant to slit the nose  
And slash the cheek and slur the mouth, at most,  
A somewhat more humano award than these! 1240

*Objectum funditus corruit*, flat you fall,

My Fisc! I waste no kick on you but pass.

Third aggravation: that our act was done—

Not in the public street, where safety lies,

Not in the byo-place, caution may avoid,

Wood, cavern, desert, spots contrived for crime,—

But in the very house, home, nook and nest,

O' the victims, murdered in their dwelling-place,

*In domo ac habitatione propria,*

Where all presumably is peace and joy. 1250

The spider, crimo, pronounce we twice a pest

When, creeping from congenial cottage, she

Taketh hold with her hands, to horrify

His household more, i' the palace of the king.

All three were housed and safe and confident.

Moreover, the permission that our wife

Should have at length *domum pro carcere*,

Her own ahode in place of prison,—why,

We ourselves granted, by our other self •

And proxy Paolo: did we make such grant, 1260

Moaning a lure?—elude the vigilance

O' the jailor, lead her to commodious death,

While we ostensibly relented?

Ay,

Just so did we, nor otherwise, my Fisc!

Is vengeance lawful? We demand our right,

But find it will be questioned or refused

By jailor, turnkey, hangdog,—what know we?

Pray, how is it we should conduct ourselves?

To gain our private right—break public peace, 1270

Do you bid us?—trouble order with our broils?

Endanger . . shall I shrink to own . . ourselves ?—  
 Who want no broken head nor bloody noso  
 (While busied slitting noses, breaking heads)  
 From the first tipstaff shall please interfore !  
*Nam quicquid sit*, for howsoever it be,  
*An de consensu nostro*, if with leave  
 Or not, a *monasterio*, from the nuns,  
*Educta esset*, she had been led forth,  
*Potuiumus id dissimulare*, we 1280  
 May well have granted leave in pure pretence,  
*Ut aditum habere*, that thereby  
 An entry we might compass, a free move  
*Potuissemus*, to her easy death,  
*Ad eam occidentalam*. Privacy  
 O' the hearth, and sanctitude of home, say you ?  
 Would you give man's abode more privilege  
 Than God's ?—for in the churches where He dwells,  
*In quibus assistit Regum Rex*, by means  
 Of His essence, *per essentiam*, all the same, 1200  
*Et nihilominus*, therein, *in eis*,  
*Ex justa via delinquens*, whoso dares  
 To take a liberty on ground enough,  
 Is pardoned, *excusatur* : that's our case—  
 Delinquent through befitting cause. You hold,  
 To punish a false wife in her own houso  
 Is graver than, what happens every day,  
 To hale a debtor from his hiding-place  
 In church protected by the Sacrament ?  
 To this conclusion have I brought my Fisc ? 1300  
 Foxes have holes, and fowls o' the air their nests ;  
 Praise you the impiety that follows, Fisc ?  
 Shall false wife yet have where to lay her head ?  
 '*Contra Fiscum definitum est !*' He's dono,  
 '*Surge et scribe*,' make a note of it !  
 —If I may dally with Aquinas' word.

Or in the death-throe does he mutter still ?  
 Fourth aggravation, that we changed our garb,  
 And rusticized ourselves with uncouth hat,  
 Rough vest and goatskin wrappage ; murdered thus  
*Mutatione vestium*, in disguise, 1311  
 Whereby mere murder got complexed with wile,  
 Turned *homicidium ex insidiis*. Fisc,  
 How often must I round thee in the ears—

All means are lawful to a lawful end ?  
 Concede he had the right to kill his wife :  
 The Count indulged in a travesty ; why ?  
*De illa ut vindictam sumeret,*  
 That on her he might lawful vengeance take,  
*Commodius*, with more ease, *et tutius*, 1320  
 And safer : wants he warrant for the step ?  
 Read to thy profit how the Apostle once  
 For ease and safety, when Damascus raged,  
 Was let down in a basket by the wall,  
 To 'scape the malice of the governor  
 (Another sort of Governor boasts Rome !)  
 —Many are of opinion,—covered close,  
 Concealed with—what except that very cloak  
 He left behind at Troas afterward ?  
 I shall not add a syllable : *Molinists* may ! 1330

Well, have we more to manage ? Ay, indeed !  
 Fifth aggravation, that our wife reposed  
*Sub potestate judicis*, beneath  
 Protection of the judge,—her house was styled  
 A prison, and his power became its guard  
 In lieu of wall and gate and bolt and bar.  
 This a tough point, shrewd, redoubtable :  
 Because we have to supplicate the judge  
 Shall overlook wrong done the judgment-seat.  
 Now, I might suffer my own nose be pulled, 1340  
 As man—but then as father . . if the Fisc  
 Touched one hair of my boy who held my hand  
 In confidence he could not come to harm  
 Crossing the Corso, at my own desire,  
 Going to see those bodies in the church—  
 What would you say to that, *Don Hyacinth* ?  
 This is the sole and single knotty point :  
 For, bid *Tommati* blink his interest,  
 You laud his magnanimity the while :  
 But baulk *Tommati's* office,—he talks big ! 1350  
 ' My predecessors in the place,—those sons  
 ' O' the prophets that may hope succeed me here,—  
 ' Shall I diminish their prerogative ?  
 ' Count Guido Franceschini's honour !—well,  
 ' Has the Governor of Rome none ? '

You perceive,

The cards are all against us. Make a push,

Kick over table, as our gamesters do !  
 We, do you say, encroach upon the rights,  
 Deny the omnipotence o' the Judge forsooth ? 1360  
 Wo, who have only been from first to last  
 Intent on that his purpose should prevail,  
 Nay, more, at times, anticipating both  
 At risk of a rebuke ?

But wait awhile !

Cannot we lump this with the sixth and last  
 Of the aggravations—that the Majesty  
 O' the Sovereign here received a wound, to-wit,  
*Lasa Majestas*, since our violence  
 Was out of envy to the course of law, 1370  
*In odium litis* ? We cut short thereby  
 Three pending suits, promoted by ourselves  
 I' the main,—which worsens crime, *accedit ad*  
*Exasperationem criminis* !

Yes, here the eruptive wrath with full effect !  
 How—did not indignation chain my tongue—  
 Could I repel this last, worst charge of all !  
 (There is a porcupine to barbaco ;  
 Gigia can jug a rabbit well enough,  
 With sour-sweet sauce and pine-pips ; but, good Lord,  
 Suppose the devil instigate the wench 1381  
 To stew, not roast him ? Stew my porcupine ?  
 If she does, I know where his quills shall stick !  
 Come, I must go myself and see to things :  
 I cannot stay much longer stewing here)  
 Our stomach . . I mean, our soul—is stirred within,  
 And we want words. We wounded Majesty ?  
 Fall under such a censure, we,—who yearned  
 So much that Majesty dispel the cloud  
 And shine on us with healing on its wings, 1390  
 We prayed the Pope, *Majestas*' very self,  
 To anticipate a little the tardy pack,  
 Bell us forth deep the authoritative bay  
 Should start the beagles into sudden yelp  
 Unisonous,—and, Gospel leading Law,  
 Grant there assemble in our own behoof  
 A Congregation, a particular Court,  
 A few picked friends of quality and place,

To hear the several matters in dispute,  
 Causes big, little and indifferent, 1400  
 Bred of our marriage like a mushroom-growth,  
 All at once (can one brush off such too soon ?)  
 And so with laudable dispatch decide  
 Whether we, in the main (to sink detail)  
 Were one the Church should hold fast or let go.  
 'What, take the credit from the Law ?' you ask ?  
 Indeed, we did ! Law ducks to Gospel here :  
 Why should Law gain the glory and pronounce  
 A judgment shall immortalize the Pope ?  
 Yes : our self-abnegating policy 1410  
 Was Joab's—we would rouse our David's sloth,  
 Bid him encamp against a city, sack  
 A place whereto ourselves had long laid siege,  
 Lest, taking it at last, it take our name  
 And be not *Innocentinopolis*.  
 But no ! The modesty was in alarm,  
 The temperance refused to interfere,  
 Returned us our petition with the word  
 'Ad judices suos,' 'Leave him to his Judge !'  
 As who should say—'Why trouble my repose ?' 1420  
 'Why consult Peter in a simple case,  
 'Peter's wife's sister in her fever-fit  
 'Might solve as readily as the Apostle's self ?  
 'Are my Tribunals posed by aught so plain ?  
 'Hath not my Court a conscience ? It is of age,  
 'Ask it !'

We do ask,—but, inspire reply  
 To the Court thou bidst me ask, as I have asked—  
 Oh thou, who vigilantly dost attend  
 To even the few, the ineffectual words 1430  
 Which rise from this our low and mundane sphere  
 Up to thy region out of smoke and noise,  
 Seeking corroboration from thy nod  
 Who art all justice—which means mercy too  
 In a low noisy smoky world like ours  
 Where Adam's sin made peccable his seed !  
 We venerate the father of the flock,  
 Whose last faint sands of life, the frittered gold,  
 Fall noiselessly, yet all too fast, o' the cone  
 And tapering heap of those collected years,— 1440  
 Never have these been hurried in their flow,

Though justice fain would jog reluctant arm,  
 In eagerness to take the forfeiture  
 Of guilty life : much less shall mercy sue  
 In vain that thou let innocence survive,  
 Precipitate no minim of the mass  
 O' the all-so precious moments of thy life,  
 By pushing Guido into death and doom !

(Our Cardinal engages read my speech : 1449  
 They say, the Pope has one half-hour, in twelve,  
 Of something like a moderate return  
 Of the intellectuals,—never much to lose !—  
 If I adroitly plant this passage there,  
 The Fisc will find himself forestalled, I think,  
 Though he stand, beat till the old ear-drum break !  
 —Ah, boy of my own bowels, Hyacinth,  
 Wilt ever catch the knack,—requite the pains  
 Of poor papa, become proficient too  
 I' the how and why and when—the time to laugh,  
 The time to weep, the time, again, to pray, 1460  
 And all the times prescribed by Holy Writ ?  
 Well, well, we fathers can but care, but cast  
 Our bread upon the waters !)

In a word,

These secondary charges go to ground,  
 Since secondary, so superfluous,—motes  
 Quite from the main point : we did all and some,  
 Little and much, adjunct and principal,  
*Causa honoris*. Is there such a cause  
 As the sake of honour ? By that sole test try 1470  
 Our action, nor demand if more or less,  
 Because of the action's mode, we merit blame  
 Or may-be deserve praise. The Court decides.  
 Is the end lawful ? It allows the means :  
 What we may do we may with safety do,  
 And what means 'safety' we ourselves must judge.  
 Put case a person wrongs me past dispute :  
 If my legitimate vengeance be a blow,  
 Mistrusting my bare arm can deal the same,  
 I claim co-operation of a stick ; 1480  
 Doubtful if stick be tough, I crave a sword ;  
 Diffident of ability in fence,  
 I fee a friend, a swordsman to assist :  
 Take one—who may be coward, fool or knave—



Why not take fifty ?—and if these exceed  
 I' the due degree of drubbing, whom accuse  
 But the first author of the aforesaid wrong  
 Who put poor me to such a world of pains ?  
 Surgery would have just excised a wart ;  
 The patient made such pother, struggled so 1490  
 That the sharp instrument sliced nose and all.  
 Taunt us not that our friends performed for pay !  
 For us, enough were simple honour's sake :  
 Give country clowns the dirt they comprehend,  
 The piece of gold ! Our reasons, which suffice  
 Ourselves, be ours alone ; our piece of gold  
 Be, to the rustic, reason and to spare !  
 We must translate our motives like our speech  
 Into the lower phrase that suits the sense  
 O' the limitedly apprehensive. Let 1500  
 Each level have its language ! Heaven speaks first  
 To the angel, then the angel tames the word  
 Down to the ear of Tobit : he, in turn,  
 Diminishes the message to his dog,  
 And finally that dog finds how the flea  
 (Which else, importunate, might check his speed)  
 Shall learn its hunger must have holiday,—  
 How many varied sorts of language here,  
 Each following each with paco to match the step,  
*Haud passibus aquis !* 1510

Talking of which flea  
 Reminds me I must put in special word  
 For the poor humble following,—the four friends,  
*Sicarii*, our assassins in your charge.  
 Ourselves are safe in your approval now :  
 Yet must we care for our companions, plead  
 The cause o' the poor, the friends (of old-world faith)  
 Who are in tribulation for our sake.  
*Pauperum Procurator* is my style :  
 I stand forth as the poor man's advocate : 1520  
 And when we treat of what concerns the poor,  
*Et cum agatur de pauperibus*,  
 In bondage, *carceratis*, for their sake,  
*In eorum causis*, natural piety,  
*Pietas*, ever ought to win the day,  
*Triumphare debet, quia ipsi sunt*,  
 Because those very paupers constitute,

*Thesaurus Christi*, all the wealth of Christ.  
 Nevertheless I shall not hold you long  
 With multiplicity of proofs, nor burn 1530  
 Candle at noon-tide, clarify the clear.  
 There beams a case refulgent from our hooks—  
 Castrens, Butringarius, everywhere  
 I find it burn to dissipate the dark.  
 'T is this : a husband had a friend, which friend  
 Seemed to him over-friendly with his wife  
 In thought and purpose,—I pretend no more.  
 To justify suspicion or dispel,  
 He bids his wife make show of giving heed,  
 Semblance of sympathy—propose, in fine, 1540  
 A secret meeting in a private place.  
 The friend, enticed thus, finds an ambuscade,  
 To-wit, the husband posted with a pack  
 Of other friends, who fall upon the first  
 And beat his love and life out both at once.  
 These friends were brought to question for their help.  
 Law ruled ' The husband being in the right,  
 ' Who helped him in the right can scarce be wrong '—  
*Opinio*, an opinion every way,  
*Multum tenenda cordi*, heart should hold ! 1550  
 When the inferiors follow as befits  
 The lead o' the principal, they change their name,  
 And, *non dicuntur*, are no longer called  
 His mandatories, *mandatorii*,  
 But helpmates, *sed auxiliares* : since  
 ' To that degree does honour' sake lend aid,  
*Adeo honoris causa est efficax*,  
 That not alone, *non solum*, does it pour  
 Itself out, *se diffundat*, on mere friends,  
 We bring to do our bidding of this sort, 1560  
*In mandatorios simplices*, hut sucks  
 Along with it in wide and generous whirl,  
*Sed etiam assassinii qualitate*  
*Qualificatos*, people qualified  
 By the quality of assassination's self,  
 Dare I make use of such neologism,  
*Ut utar verbo*.

Haste we to conclude :

Of the other points that favour, leave some few  
 For Spreti ; such as the delinquents' youth : 1570

One of them falls short, by some months, of age  
 Fit to be managed by the gallows ; two  
 May plead oxemption from our law's award,  
 Being foreigners, subjects of the Granduke—  
 I spare that bone to Spreti and reservo  
 Myself the juicier breast of argument—  
 Fl'inging the breast-blade i' the face o' the Fisc,  
 Who furnished me the tid-bit : he must needs  
 Play off his armoury and rack tho clowns,—  
 And they, at instance of the rack, confessod 1580  
 All four unanimously did resolve,—  
 That night o' the murder, in brief minutes snatched  
 Behind the back of Guido as he fled,—  
 That, since he had not kept his promiso, paid  
 The money for the murder on the spot,  
 And, reaching home again, might even ignore  
 The past or pay it in improper coin,  
 They one and all resolved, these hopeful friends,  
 They would inaugurate the morrow's light,  
 Having rocruted strength with needful rest, 1590  
 By killing Guido as he lay asleep  
 Pillowed hy wallet which contained thoir fee.

I thank the Fisc for knowledge of this fact :  
 What fact could hope to make more manifest  
 Their rectitude, Guido's integrity ?  
 For who fails recognise apparent here,  
 That these poor rustics bore no envy, hate,  
 Malice nor yet uncharitableness  
 Against the people they had put to death ?  
 In them, did such an act reward itself ? 1600  
 All done was to deserve their simple pay,\*  
 Obtain the bread they earned by sweat of brow :  
 Missing this pay, they missed of everything—  
 Hence claimed it, even at expense of life  
 To their own lord, so little warped were they  
 By prepossession, such the absolute  
 Instinct of equity in rustic souls !  
 While he the Count, the cultivated mind,  
 He, wholly rapt in his serene regard  
 Of honour, as who contemplates the sun 1610  
 And hardly minds what tapers blink below,  
 He, dreaming of no argument for death  
 Except the vengeance worthy noble hearts,

Would he so desecrate the deed forsooth,  
 Vulgarise vengeance, as dofray its cost  
 By money dug out of the dirty earth,  
 Mere irritant, in Maro's phrase, to ill ?  
 What though he lured base hinds by lucre's hope,—  
 The only motive they could masticate, 1619  
 Milk for babes, not strong meat which men require ?  
 The deed done, those coarse hands were soiled enough,  
 He spared them the pollution of the pay.  
 So much for the allevation, thine, my Fisc,  
*Quo nil absurdius*, than which nought more mad,  
*Excogitari potest*, may be squeezed  
 From out the cogitative brain of thee !

And now, thou excellent the Governor !  
 (Push to the peroration) *caterum*  
*Enixe supplico*, I strive in prayer,  
*Ut dominis meis*, that unto the Court, 1630  
*Benigna fronte*, with a gracious brow,  
*Et oculis serenis*, and mild eyes,  
*Perpendere placeat*, it may please them weigh,  
*Quod dominus Guido*, that our noble Count,  
*Occidit*, did the killing in dispute,  
*Ut ejus honor tumultatus*, that  
 The honour of him buried fathom-deep  
 In infamy, in *infamia*, might arise,  
*Resurgeret*, as ghosts break sepulchre !  
*Occidit*, for he killed, *uxorem*, wife, 1640  
*Quia illi fuit*, since she was to him,  
*Opprobrio*, a disgrace and nothing more !  
*Et genitores*, killed her parents too,  
*Qui*, who, *postposita verecundia*,  
 Having thrown off all sort of decency,  
*Filiam repudiarunt*, had renounced  
 Their daughter, *atque declarare non*  
*Erubuerunt*, nor felt blush tinge cheek,  
 Declaring, *meretricis genitum*  
*Esse*, she was the offspring of a drab, 1650  
*Ut ipse dehonestaretur*, just  
 That so himself might lose his social rank !  
*Cujus mentem*, and which daughter's heart and soul,  
 They, *perverterunt*, turned from the right course,  
*Et ad illicitos amores non*  
*Dumtaxat pellexerunt*, and to love

Not simply did alluringly incite,  
*Sed vi obedientiæ*, but by force  
 O' the duty, *filialis*, daughters owe,  
*Coegerunt*, forced and drove her to the deed : 1660  
*Occidit*, I repeat he killed the clan,  
*Ne scilicet amplius in dedecore*,  
 Lest peradventure longer life might trail,  
*Viveret*, link by link his turpitude,  
*Invisus consanguineis*, hateful so  
 To kith and kindred, *a nobilibus*  
*Notatus*, shunned by men of quality,  
*Relictus ab amicis*, left i' the lurch  
 By friends, *ab omnibus derisus*, turned  
 A common hack-block to try edge of jokes. 1670  
*Occidit*, and he killed them here in Rome,  
*In Urbe*, the Eternal City, Sirs,  
*Nempe quæ alias spectata est*,  
 The appropriate theatre which witnessed once,  
*Matronam nobilem*, Lucretia's self,  
*Abluere pudicitie maculas*,  
 Wash off the spots of her pudicity,  
*Sanguine proprio*, with her own pure blood ;  
*Quæ vidit*, and which city also saw,  
*Patrem*, Virginus, *undequaque*, quite, 1680  
*Impunem*, with no sort of punishment,  
 Nor, *et non illaudatum*, lacking praise,  
*Sed polluentem parricidio*,  
 Imbrue his hands with butchery, *filiae*,  
 Of chaste Virginia, to avoid a rape,  
*Ne raperetur ad stupra* ; so to heart,  
*Tanti illi cordi fuit*, did he take,  
*Suspicio*, the mere fancy men might have,  
*Honoris amittendi*, of fame's loss,  
*Ut potius voluerit filia* 1690  
*Orbari*, that he chose to lose his child,  
*Quam illa incederet*, rather than she walk  
 The ways an, *inhonesta*, child disgraced,  
*Licet non sponte*, though against her will.  
*Occidit*—killed them, I reiterate—  
*In propria domo*, in their own abode,  
*Ut adultera et parentes*, that each wretch,  
*Conscii agnoscerent*, might both see and say,  
*Nullum locum*, there's no place, *nullumque esse*  
*Asylum*, nor yet refuge of escape, 1700

*Impenetrabilem*, shall serve as bar,  
*Honori læso*, to the wounded one  
 In honour ; *neve ibi opprobria*  
*Continuarentur*, killed them on the spot  
 Moreover, dreading lest within those walls  
 The opprobrium peradventuro be prolonged,  
*Et domus quæ testis fuit turpium*,  
 And that the domicile which witnessed crime,  
*Esset et pœnæ*, might watch punishment :  
*Occidit*, killed, I round you in the ears, 1710  
*Quia alio modo*, since by other mode,  
*Non poterat ejus existimatio*,  
 There was no possibility his fame,  
*Læsa*, gashed griesly, *tam enormiter*,  
*Ducere cicatrices*, might be healed :  
*Occidit ut exemplum præberet*  
*Uxoribus*, killed her so to lesson wives  
*Jura conjugii*, that the marriage-oath,  
*Esse servanda*, must be kept henceforth :  
*Occidit denique*, killed her, in a word, 1720  
*Ut pro posse honestus viveret*,  
 That he, please God, might creditably live,  
*Sin minus*, but if fate willed otherwise,  
*Proprii honoris*, of his outraged fame,  
*Offensi*, by Mannaja, if you please,  
*Commiseranda victima caderet*,  
 The pitiable victim he should fall !

Done ! I' the rough, i' the rough ! But done ! And, lo,  
 Landed and stranded lies my very own,  
 My miracle, my monster of defence— 1730  
 Leviathan into the nose whereof  
 I have put fish-hook, pierced his jaw with thorn,  
 And given him to my maidens for a play !  
 I' the rough,—to-morrow I review my piece,  
 Tame here and there undue floridity,—  
 It's hard : you have to plead before these priests  
 And poke at them with Scripture, or you pass  
 For heathen and, what's worse, for ignorant  
 O' the quality o' the Court and what it likes  
 By way of illustration of the law : 1740  
 To-morrow stick in this, and throw out that,  
 And, having first ecclesiasticized,  
 Regularize the whole, next embasize,

Then latinize and lastly Cicero-ize,  
 Giving my Fise his finish. There's my speech—  
 And where's my fry, and family and friends ?  
 Where's that old Hyacinth I mean to hug  
 Till he cries out, '*Jam satis!* Let me breathe !'  
 Oh, what an evening have I earned to-day !  
 Hail, ye true pleasures, all the rest are false ! 1750  
 Oh, the old mother, oh, the fattish wife !  
 Rogue Hyacinth shall put on paper toque,  
 And wrap himself around with mamma's veil  
 Done up to imitate papa's black robe,  
 (I'm in the secret of the comedy,—  
 Part of the program leaked out long ago !)  
 And call himself the Advocate o' the Poor,  
 Mimic Don father that defends the Count,  
 And for reward shall have a small full glass  
 Of manly red rosolio to himself, 1760  
 —Always provided that he conjugate  
*Bibo*, I drink, correctly—nor be found  
 Make the *perfectum*, *bipsi*, as last year !  
 How the ambitious do so harden heart  
 As lightly hold by these home-sanctitudes,  
 To me is matter of bewilderment—  
 Bewilderment ! Because ambition's range  
 Is nowise tethered by domestic tie :  
 Am I refused an outlet from my home  
 To the world's stage ?—whereon a man should play  
 The man in public, vigilant for law, 1771  
 Zealous for truth, a credit to his kind,  
 Nay,—through the talent so employed as yield  
 The Lord his own again with usury,—  
 A satisfaction, yea, to God Himself !  
 Well, I have modelled me by Agur's wish,  
 'Remove far from me vanity and lies,  
 'Feed me with food convenient for me !' What  
 I' the world should a wise man require beyond ?  
 Can I but coax the good fat little wife 1780  
 To tell her fool of a father of the prank  
 His scapegrace nephew played this time last year  
 At Carnival,—he could not choose, I think,  
 But modify that inconsiderate gift  
 O' the cup and cover (somewhere in the will  
 Under the pillow, someone seems to guess)  
 —Correct that clause in favour of a boy

The trifle ought to grace with name engraved  
(Would look so well produced in years to come  
To pledge a memory when poor papa 1790  
Latin and law are long since laid at rest)

*Hyacintho dono dedit avus,—why,*  
The wife should get a necklace for her pains,  
The very pearls that made Violante proud,  
And Pietro pawned for half their value once,—  
Redeemable by somebody—*ne sit*

*Marita quæ rotundioribus*  
*Onusta mammis . . . baccis ambulet,*  
Her bosom shall display the big round balls,  
No braver should be borne by wedded wife ! 1800  
With which Horatian promise I conclude.

Into the pigeon-hole with thee, my speech !  
Off and away, first work then play, play, play !  
Bottini, burn your books, you blazing ass !  
Sing 'Tra-la-la, for, lambkins, we must live !'



## IX

JURIS DOCTOR JOHANNES-  
BAPTISTA BOTTINIUS,

## FISCI ET REV. CAM. APOSTOL. ADVOCATUS

HAD I God's leave, how I would alter things !  
 If I might read instead of print my speech,—  
 Ay, and enliven speech with many a flower  
 Refuses obstinately blow in print :  
 As wildings planted in a prim parterre,—  
 This sourvy room were turned an immense hall ;  
 Opposite, fifty judges in a row ;  
 This side and that of me, for audience—Rome :  
 And, where yon window is, the Pope should be—  
 Watch, curtained, but yet visibly enough. 10  
 A buzz of expectation ! Through the crowd,  
 Jingling his chain and stumping with his staff,  
 Up comes an usher, louts him low, ' The Court  
 ' Requires the allocution of the Fise ! '  
 I rise, I bend, I look about me, pause  
 O'er the hushed multitude : I count—One, two—

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Have ye seen, Judges, have ye, lights of law,—  
 When it may hap some painter, much in vogue  
 Throughout our city nutritive of arts,  
 Ye summon to a task shall test his worth, 20  
 And manufacture, as he knows and can,  
 A work may decorate a palace-wall,  
 Afford my lords their Holy Family,—  
 Hath it escaped the acumen of the Court  
 How such a painter sets himself to paint ?  
 Suppose that Joseph, Mary and her Babe  
 A-journeying to Egypt prove the piece :  
 Why, first he sedulously practiseth,  
 This painter,—girding loins and lighting lamp,—

## Romana Homicidij cum qualitate.

III. me & Reu. me Dñe. **Q**uoniam ( ut auditum fuit ) præcipua defensio

Domini Franceschini Inquisiti consistit in præsentia Causa honoris, ob quam motus fuerit ad delinquendum Fisci propterea partes sunt huius insubstantialitatem ostendere, ut debita poena placeatur adeo atrox, & enorme delictum.

Examinanda itaque assumo fundamenta, quibus asserta honoraria Causa inniri potest, fugam scilicet infelicis Vxoris à Domo Viri, una cum Canonico Caponsacco, cum quo in Hospitio Castri Novi capta fuit, & præsentat litteras amatorias in Processu super dicta fuga, & deuiatione insertas ex quibus præsentia Vxoris inhonestas desumitur cum alia cumulari in dicto processu, sint omnino laucia, vel æquivoca, vel non probata, ut etiam colligi potest ex dimissione Franciscæ Vxoris cum sola cautione de habendo Domum pro Carcere, & D. Canonici cum triennali relegatione in Ciuitate Vetula, quæ utique ostendit nullam fuisse à Fisco in eodem Processu acquisitam legitimam probationem inhonestatis, & præsentis violationis fidei coniungat, de qua fuerat per inquisitum delata.

Et quidem ex defensionibus tunc factis, immò ex ipso Processu luculentè apparuit iustissima causa, ob quam infelix Puella mota fuit ad arripiendam fugam, à Domo Viri, ut ad proprios lares remearet, & apud Parentes quietam, & iutam vitam traderet. Notoria quippe sunt altercationes inter exoritur ob rei familiaris angustiam inter dictos miserimæ Puellæ Patentes, & Inquisitum, eiusque maritum, & fratres istidem frustra iugentibus se fuisse deceptos sub specie non infimæ opulentiæ ob suppositum, annuum redditum scut. 700. qui prorsus insubsistens detectus fuit adeo ut dum moram in Domo Sponsi inquisiti traxerunt in Ciuitate Arenæ adeo malè ab ipso ciuitque Consanguineis habitæ fuerint, ut post paucos menses ab eadem recedere, ac ad Urbem redire coacti sint toroque tempore, quo conuixerunt continuè inter ipsos vigerint contentiones, & querimonie, ob iustum dolorem deceptionis, quam passi fuerant exoritur, ut constat ex Epistolis Abbatis Pauli Franceschini eas præsupponentibus ad defensionem ponderatis per D. Procuratorem Charitatis, & indicantibus malum animum, & que tunc aduersus infelices Parentes conceptum, & signanter in illa scripta 6. Matinib: Tuino a scrivere à V.S. che non voglio urtare nel modo di fermare non offendo da par suo seminare certe parole, nelle lettere, che intente habeo risposte di fatti, e non di parole, e qui si sono offusate à segno, che le conferuo per suo rimprovero, e mortificatione: & infra ibi: che se lei ei dàrd de guai (che non credo mai) non ne risponderò essente ne par lui de confusi, conclusi.

A



On what may nourish eye, make facile hand ; 30  
 Getteth him studies (styled by draughtsmen so)  
 From some assistant corpse of Jew or Turk  
 Or, haply, Molinist, he cuts and carves,—  
 This Luca or this Carlo or the like :  
 To him the bones their inmost secret yield,  
 Each notch and nodule signify their use,  
 On him the muscles turn, in triple tier,  
 And pleasantly entreat the entrusted man,—  
 ' Familiarize thee with our play that lifts  
 ' Thus, and thus lowers again, leg, arm and foot !'  
 —Ensuring due correctness in the nude. 41  
 Which done, is all done ? Not a whit, ye know !  
 He,—to art's surface rising from her depth,—  
 If some flax-poll'd soft-hearted siro be found,  
 May simulate a Joseph, (happy chance !)  
 Linneth exact each wrinkle of the brow,  
 Loseth no involution, cheek or chap,  
 Till lo, in black and white, the senior lives !  
 Is it a young and comely peasant-nurse  
 That poseth ? (be the phrase accorded me !) 50  
 Each feminine delight of florid lip,  
 Eyes brimming o'er and brow bowed down with love,  
 Marmoreal neck and hosom uberous,—  
 Glad on the paper in a trice they go  
 To help his notion of the Mother-Maid :  
 Methinks I see it, chalk a little stumped !  
 Yea and her babe—that flexure of soft limbs,  
 'That budding face imbued with dewy sleep,  
 Contribute each an excellence to Christ.  
 Nay, since he humbly lent companionship, 60  
 Even tho' poor ass, unpanniered and elate  
 Stands, perks an ear up, he a model too ;  
 While clouted shoo, staff, scrip and water-gourd,—  
 Aught may betoken travel, heat and haste,—  
 No jot nor tittle of these but in its turn  
 Ministers to perfection of the piece :  
 Till now, such piece before him, part by part,—  
 Such prelude ended,—pause our painter may,  
 Submit his fifty studies one by one, 69  
 And in some sort boast ' I have served my lords.'

But what ? And hath he painted once this while ?  
 Or when ye cry ' Produce the thing required,

' Show us our picture shall rejoice its niche,  
 ' Thy Journey through the Desert done in oils ! '—  
 What, doth he fall to shuffling 'mid his sheets,  
 Fumbling for first this, then the other fact  
 Consigned to paper,—' studies,' hear the term !—  
 And stretch a canvas, mix a pot of paste,  
 And fasten here a head and there a tail,  
 (The ass hath one, my Judges !) so dove-tail 80  
 Or, rather, ass-tail in, piece soddily out—  
 By bits of reproduction of the life—  
 The picture, the expected Family ?  
 I trow not ! do I miss with my conceit  
 The mark, my lords ?—not so my lords were served !  
 Rather your artist turns abrupt from these,  
 And preferably buries him and broods  
 (Quite away from aught vulgar and extern)  
 On the inner spectrum, filtered through the eye,  
 His brain-deposit, bred of many a drop, 90  
*E pluribus unum* : and the wiser he !  
 For in that brain,—their fancy sees at work,  
 Could my lords peep indulged,—results alone,  
 Not processes which nourish the result,  
 Would they discover and appreciate,—life  
 Fed by digestion, not raw food itself,  
 No gobhets but smooth comfortable chymo  
 Secreted from each snapped-up crudity,—  
 Less distinct, part by part, but in the whole  
 Truer to the subject,—the main central truth 100  
 And soul o' the picture, would my Judges spy,—  
 Not those mere fragmentary studied facts  
 Which answer to the outward frame and flesh—  
 Not this nose, not that eyebrow, the other fact  
 Of man's staff, woman's stole or infant's clout,  
 But lo, a spirit-birth conceived of flesh,  
 Truth rare and real, not transcripts, fact and false.  
 The studies—for his pupils and himself !  
 The picture be for our eximious Rome  
 And—who knows ?—satisfy its Governor, 110  
 Whose new wing to the villa he hath bought  
 (God give him joy of it) by Capena, soon  
 ('T is bruited) shall be glowing with the brush  
 Of who hath long surpassed the Florentine,  
 The Urbinate and . . . what if I dared add,  
 Even his master, yea the Cortonese,—

I mean the accomplished *Ciro Ferri*, Sirs !  
(—Did not he die ? I'll see before I print.)

End we exordium, *Phœbus* plucks my ear !  
Thus then, just so and no whit otherwise, 120  
Have I,—engaged as I were *Ciro's* self,  
To paint a parallel, a Family,  
The patriarch *Pietro* with his wise old wife  
To boot (as if one introduced *Saint Anne*  
By bold conjecture to complete the group)  
And juvenile *Pompilia* with her babe,  
Who, seeking safety in the wilderness,  
Were all surprised by *Herod*, while outstretched  
In sleep beneath a palm-tree by a spring,  
And killed,—the very circumstance I paint, 130  
Moving the pity and terror of my lords—  
Exactly so have I, a month at least,  
Your Fiscal, made me cognizant of facts,  
Searched out, pried into, pressed the meaning forth  
Of every piece of evidence in point,  
How bloody *Herod* slew these innocents,—  
Until the glad result is gained, the group  
Demonstrably presented in detail,  
Their slumber and his onslaught,—like as life. 140  
Yea and, availing me of help allowed  
By law, discreet provision lest my lords  
Be too much troubled by effrontery,—  
The rack, law plies suspected crime withal—  
(Law that hath listened while the lyrist sang  
'*Lene tormentum ingenio admoveo*,'  
Gently thou joggest by a twinge the wit,  
'*Plerumque duro*,'  
also were slow to blab !)  
Through this concession my full cup runs o'er :  
The guilty owns his guilt without reserve.  
Therefore by part and part I clutch my case 150  
Which, in entirety now,—momentous task,—  
My lords demand, so render them I must,  
Since, one poor pleading more and I have done.  
But shall I ply my papers, play my proofs,  
Parade my studies, fifty in a row,  
As though the Court were yet in pupilage  
And not the artist's ultimate appeal ?  
Much rather let me soar the height prescribed  
And, bowing low, proffer my picture's self !

No more of proof, disproof,—such virtue was, 160  
Such vice was never in Pompilia, now !

Far better say ' Behold Pompilia ! '—(for  
I leave the family as unmanageable,  
And stick to just one portrait, but life-size.)  
Hath calumny imputed to the fair  
A blemish, mole on cheek or wart on chin,  
Much more, blind hidden horrors best unnamed ?  
Shall I descend to prove you, point by point,  
Never was knock-knee known nor splay-foot found  
In Phryne ? (I must let the portrait go, 170  
Content me with the model, I believe)—

—I prove this ? An indignant sweep of hand,  
Dash at and doing away with drapery,  
And,—use your eyes, Athenians, smooth she smiles !  
Or,—since my client can no longer smile,  
And more appropriate instances abound,—  
What is this ' tale of Tarquin, how the slave  
Was caught by him, preferred to Collatine ?  
Thou, even from thy corpse-clothes virginal,  
Look'st the lie dead, Lucretia ! 180

Thus at least

I, by the guidance of antiquity,  
(Our one infallible guide) now operate,  
Sure that the innocency shown is safe ;  
Sure, too, that, while I plead, the echoes cry  
(Lend my weak voice thy trump, sonorous Fame !)  
' Monstrosity the Phrynean shape shall mar,  
' Lucretia's soul comport with Tarquin's lie,  
' When thistles grow on vines or thorns yield figs,  
' Or oblique sentence leave this judgment-seat ! ' 190

A great theme : may my strength be adequate !

For—paint Pompilia, dares my feebleness ?

How did I unaware engage so much

—Find myself undertaking to produce

A faultless nature in a flawless form ?

What's here ? Oh, turn aside nor dare the blaze

Of such a crown, such constellation, say,

As jewels here thy front, Humanity !

First, infancy, pellucid as a pearl ;

Then, childhood—stone which, dew-drop at the first,  
(An old conjecture) sucks, by dint of gaze, 201

Blue from the sky and turns to sapphire so :

Yet both these gems eclipsed by, last and best,  
 Womanliness and wifehood opaline,  
 Its milk-white pallor,—chastity,—suffused  
 With here and there a tint and hint of flame,—  
 Desire,—the lapidary loves to find.  
 Such jewels bind conspicuously thy brow,  
 Pompilia, infant, child, maid, woman, wife—  
 Crown the ideal in our earth at last ! 210  
 What should a faculty like mine do here ?  
 Close eyes, or else, the rashlier hurry hand !

Which is to say,—lose no time but begin !  
*Sermocinando ne declamem*, Sirs,  
*Ultra clepsydrum*, as our preachers say,  
 Lest I exceed my hour-glass. Whereupon,  
 As Flaccus prompts, I dare the epic plunge—  
 Begin at once with marriage, up till when  
 Little or nothing would arrest your love,  
 In the easeful life o' the lady ; lamb and lamb, 220  
 How do they differ ? Know one, you know all  
 Manners of maidenhood : more maiden she.  
 And since all lambs are like in more than flecco,  
 Preparo to find that, lamb-like, she too frisks—  
 O' the weaker sex, my lords, the weaker sex !  
 To whom, the Teian teaches us, for gift,  
 Not strength,—man's dower,—but beauty, nature  
 gave,

' Beauty in lieu of spears, in lieu of shields ! '  
 And what is beauty's sure concomitant,  
 Nay, intimate essential character, 230  
 But melting wiles, deliciouslest deceits,  
 The whole redoubted armoury of love ?  
 Therefore of vernal pranks, dishevellings  
 O' the hair of youth that dances April in,  
 And easily-imagined Hebe-slips  
 O'er sward which May makes over-smooth for foot—  
 These shall we pry into ?—or wiselier wink,  
 Though numerous and dear they may have been ?

For lo, advancing Hymen and his pomp !  
*Discedunt nunc amores*, loves, farewell ! 240  
*Maneat amor*, let love, the sole, remain !  
 Farewell to dewiness and prime of life !  
 Remains the rough determined day : dance done,



To work, with plough and harrow! What comes next?

'Tis Guido henceforth guides Pompilia's step,  
Cries 'No more friskings o'er the foodful glebe,  
'Else, 'ware the whip!' Accordingly,—first crack  
(O' the thong,—we hear that his young wife was barred,  
*Cohibita fuit*, from the old free life,  
*Vitam liberiozem ducere*. 250

Demur we? Nowise: heifer brave the hind?  
We seek not there should lapse the natural law,  
The proper piety to lord and king  
And husband: let the heifer bear the yoke!  
Only, I crave he cast not patience off,  
This hind; for deem you she endures the whip,  
Nor winces at the goad, nay, restive, kicks?  
What if the adversary's charge be just,  
And all untowardly she pursue her way  
With groan and grunt, though hind strike ne'er so  
hard? 260

If petulant remonstrance made appeal,  
Unseasonable, o'erprotracted,—if  
Importunate challenge taxed the public ear  
When silence more decorously had served  
For protestation,—if Pompilian plaint  
Wrought but to aggravate Guidonian ire,—  
Why, such mishaps, ungainly though they be,  
Ever companion change, are incident  
To altered modes and novelty of life:  
The philosophic mind expects no less, 270  
Smilingly knows and names the crisis, sits  
Waiting till old things go and new arrive.  
Therefore, I hold a husband but inept  
Who turns impatient at such transit-time,  
As if this running from the rod would last!

Since, even while I speak, the end is reached  
Success awaits the soon-disheartened man,  
The parents turn their backs and leave the house,  
The wife may wail but none shall intervene,  
He hath attained his object, groom and bride 280  
Partake the nuptial bower no soul to see,  
Old things are passed and all again is new,  
Over and gone the obstacles to peace,  
*Novorum*—tenderly the Mantuan turns

The expression, some such purpose in his eye—  
*Nascitur ordo!* Every storm is laid,  
 And forth from plain each pleasant herb may peep,  
 Each bloom of wifehood in abeyance late :  
 (Confer a passage in the *Canticles*.)

But what if, as 't is wont with plant and wife, 290  
 Flowers,—after a suppression to good end,  
 Still, when they do spring forth,—sprout here, spread  
 there,

Anywhere likelier than beneath the foot  
 O' the lawful good-man gardener of the ground ?  
 He dug and dibbled, sowed and watered,—still  
 'T is a chance wayfarer shall pluck the increase.  
 Just so, respecting persons not too much,  
 The lady, foes allege, put forth each charin  
 And proper floweret of femininity  
 To whosoever had a nose to smell 300

Or breast to deck : what if the charge be true ?  
 The fault were graver had she looked with choice,  
 Fastidiously appointed who should grasp,  
 Who, in the whole town, go without the prize !  
 To nobody she destined donative,  
 But, first come was first served, the accuser saith :  
 Put case her sort of . . in this kind . . escapes  
 Were many and oft and indiscriminate—

Impute ye as the action were propense,  
 The gift particular, arguing malice so ? 310  
 Which butterfly of the wide air shall brag  
 ' I was preferred to Guido '—when 't is clear  
 The cup, he quaffs at, lay with olent breast  
 Open to gnat, midge, bee and moth as well ?  
 One chalice\*entertained the company ;  
 And if its peevish lord object the more,  
 Mistake, misname such bounty in a wife,  
 Haste we to advertise him—charm of cheek,  
 Lustre of eye, allowance of the lip,

All womanly components in a spouse, 320  
 These are no household-bread each stranger's bite  
 Leaves by so much diminished for the mouth  
 O' the master of the house at supper-time :  
 But rather like a lump of spice they lie,  
 Morsel of myrrh, which scents the neighbourhood  
 Yet greets its lord no lighter by a grain.

Nay, oven so, he shall be satisfied !  
 Concedo we there was reason in his wrong,  
 Grant we his grievance and content the man !  
 For lo, Pompilia, she submits herself ; 330  
 Ere three revolving years have crowned their course,  
 Off and away she puts this same reproach  
 Of lavish bounty, inconsiderate gift  
 O' the sweets of wifehood stored to other ends :  
 No longer shall he blame ' She none excludes,'  
 But substitute ' Sho laudably sees all,  
 ' Searches the best out and selects the same.'  
 For who is here, long sought and latest found,  
 Waiting his turn unmoved amid the whirl,  
 ' *Constans in levitate*,'—Ha, my lords ? 340  
 Calm in his levity,—indulge the quip !—  
 Since 't is a levite bears the bell away,  
 Parades him henceforth as Pompilia's choico.  
 'T is no ignoble object, husband ! Doubt'st ?  
 When here comes tripping Flaccus with his phrase  
 ' Trust me, no miscreant singled from the mob,  
 ' *Crede non illum tibi de scelestis*  
 ' *Plebe delectum*,' but a man of mark,  
 A priest, dost hear ? Why then, submit thyself !  
 Priest, ay and very phoenix of such fowl, 350  
 Well-born, of culture, young and vigorous,  
 Comely too, since precise the precept points—  
 On the selected levite be there found  
 Nor mole nor scar nor blemish, test the mind  
 Come all uncandid through the thwarting flesh !  
 Was not the son of Jesse ruddy, sleek,  
 Pleasant to look on, pleasant every way ?  
 Since well he smote the harp and sweetly sang,  
 And danced till Abigail came out to see ;  
 And seeing smiled and smiling ministered 360  
 The raisin-cluster and the cake of figs,  
 With ready meal refreshed the gifted youth.  
 Till Nabal, who was absent shearing sheep,  
 Felt heart sink, took to bed (discreetly done—  
 They might have been beforehand with him else)  
 And died—would Guido had behaved as well !  
 But ah, the faith of early days is gone,  
*Heu prisca fides !* Nothing died in him  
 Save courtesy, good sense and proper trust,  
 Which, when they ebb from souls they should o'erflow.

Discover stub, weed, sludge and ugliness. 371  
 (The Pope, you know, is Neapolitan  
 And relishes a sea-side simile.)  
 Deserted by each charitable wave,  
 Guido, left high and dry, shows jealous now !  
 Jealous avouched, paraded : tax the fool  
 With any peccadillo, he responds  
 ' Truly I beat my wife through jealousy,  
 ' Imprisoned her and punished otherwise,  
 ' Being jealous : now would threaten, sword in hand,  
 ' Now manage to mix poison in her sight, 381  
 ' And so forth : jealously I dealt, in fine.'  
 Concede the fact and what remains to prove ?  
 Have I to teach my masters what effect  
 Hath jealousy and how, befooling men,  
 It makes false true, abuses eye and ear,  
 Turns the mist adamant, loads with sound  
 Silence, and into void and vacancy  
 Crowds a whole phalanx of conspiring foes ?  
 Therefore who owns ' I watched with jealousy 390  
 ' My wife ' adds ' for no reason in the world !'  
 What need that who says ' madman ' should remark  
 ' The thing he thought a serpent proved an eel ? '—  
 Perchance the right Comacchian, six foot length,  
 And not an inch too long for that same pie  
 (Master Arcangeli has heard of such)  
 Whose succulence makes fasting bearable ;  
 Meant to regale some moody splenetic  
 Who pleases to mistake the donor's gift,  
 And spies—I know not what Lernean snake 400  
 I' the luscious Lenten creature, stamps forsooth  
 The dainty in the dust.

Enough ! Prepare,  
 His luns announced, for downright lunacy !  
*Insanit homo*, threat succeeds to threat.  
 And blow redoubles blow,—his wife, the block.  
 But, if a block, shall not she jar the hand  
 That buffets her ? The injurious idle stone  
 Rebounds and fits the head of him who flung.  
 Causeless rage breeds, i' the wife now, rageful cause,  
 Tyranny wakes rebellion from its sleep. 411  
 Rebellion, say I ?—rather, self-defence,  
 Laudable wish to live and see good days,

Pricks our Pompilia on to fly the foe  
 By any means, at any price,—nay, more,  
 Nay, most of all, i' the very interest  
 Of the foe that, haffled of his blind desire  
 At any price, is truliest victor so.  
 Shall he effect his crime and lose his soul ?  
 No, dictates duty to a loving wife. 420  
 Far hetter that the unconsummated blow,  
 Adroitly baulked by her, should back again,  
 Correctively admonish his own pate !

Crime then,—the Court is with me ?—she must crush ;  
 How crush it ? By all efficacious means ;  
 And these,—why, what in woman should they be ?  
 ' With horns the bull, with teeth the lion fights,  
 ' To woman,' quoth the lyrist quoted late,  
 ' Nor teeth, nor horns, but beauty, Nature gave !'  
 Pretty i' the Pagan ! Who dares blame the use  
 Of the armoury thus allowed for natural,— 431  
 Exclaim against a seeming-dubious play  
 O' the sole permitted weapon, spear and shield  
 Alike, resorted to i' the circumstance  
 By poor Pompilia ? Grant she somewhat plied  
 Arts that allure, the magic nod and wink,  
 The witchery of gesture, spell of word,  
 Whereby the likelier to enlist this friend,  
 Yet stranger, as a champion on her side ? 439  
 Such, being but mere man, ('t was all she knew),  
 Must be made sure by beauty's silken bond,  
 The weakness that subdues the strong, and bows  
 Wisdom alike and folly. Grant the tale  
 O' the husband, which is false, for proved and true  
 To the letter,—or the letters, I should say,  
 The abominations he professed to find  
 And fix upon Pompilia and the priest,—  
 Allow them hers—for though she could not write,  
 In early days of Eve-like innocence 449  
 That plucked no apple from the knowledge-tree,  
 Yet, at the Serpent's word, Eve plucks and eats  
 And knows—especially how to read and write :  
 And so Pompilia,—as the move o' the maw,  
 Quoth Persius, makes a parrot bid ' Good-day !'  
 A crow salute the concave, and a pie  
 Endeavour at proficiency in speech,—

So she, through hunger after fellowship,  
 May well have learned, though late, to play the scribe :  
 As indeed, there 's one letter on the list  
 Explicitly declares did happen here. 460  
 ' You thought my letters could be none of mine,'  
 She tells her parents—' mine, who wanted skill ;  
 ' But now I have the skill, and write, you see !'  
 She needed write love-letters, so she learned,  
 ' *Negatas artifex sequi voces* '—though  
 This letter nowise 'scapes the common lot,  
 But lies i' the condemnation of the rest,  
 Found by the husband's self who forged them all.  
 Yet, for the sacredness of argument,  
 For this once an exemption shall it plead— 470  
 Anything, anything to let the wheels  
 Of argument run glibly to their goal !  
 Concede she wrote (which were preposterous)  
 This and the other epistle,—what of it ?  
 Where does the figment touch her candid fame ?  
 Being in peril of her life—' my life,  
 ' Not an hour's purchase,' as the letter runs,—  
 And having but one stay in this extreme,  
 And out of the wide world a single friend—  
 What could she other than resort to him, 480  
 And how with any hope resort but thus ?  
 Shall modesty dare bid a stranger brave  
 Danger, disgrace, nay death in her behalf—  
 Think to entice the sternness of the steel  
 Save by the magnet moves the manly mind ?  
 —Most of all when such mind is hampered so  
 By growth of circumstance athwart the life  
 O' the natural man, that docency forbids  
 He stoop and take the common privilege,  
 Say frank ' I love,' as all the vulgar do. 490  
 A man is wedded to philosophy,  
 Married to statesmanship ; a man is old ;  
 A man is fettered by the foolishness  
 He took for wisdom and talked ten years since ;  
 A man is, like our friend the Canon here,  
 A priest, and wicked if he break his vow :  
 He dare to love, who may be Pope one day ?  
 Suppose this man could love, though, all the same—  
 From what embarrassment she sets him free 499  
 Should one, a woman he could love, speak first—

'T is I who break reserve, begin appeal,  
 ' Confess that, whether you love me or no,  
 ' I love you ! ' What an ease to dignity,  
 What help of pride from the hard high-backed chair  
 Down to the carpet where the kittens bask,  
 All under the pretence of gratitude !

From all which, I deduce—the lady here  
 Was bound to proffer nothing short of love  
 To the priest whose service was to save her. What ?  
 Shall she propose him lucre, dust o' the mine, 510  
 Rubbish o' the rock, some diamond, muckworms prize,  
 Or pearl secreted by a sickly fish ?  
 Scarcely ! She caters for a generous taste.  
 'T is love shall beckon, beauty bid to broast,  
 Till all the Samson sink into the snare !  
 Because, permit the end—permit therewith  
 Means to the end !

How say you, good my lords ?

I hope you heard my adversary ring  
 The changes on this precept : now, let me 520  
 Reverse the peal ! *Quia dato licito fine,*  
*Ad illum assequendum ordinata*  
*Non sunt damnanda media*,—licit end  
 Enough was the escape from death, I hope,  
 To legalize the means illicit else  
 Of feigned love, false allurement, fancied fact.  
 Thus Venus losing Cupid on a day,  
 (See that *Idyllium Moschi*) seeking help,  
 In the anxiety of motherhood,  
 Allowably promised ' Who shall bring report 530  
 ' Where he is wandered to, my winged babe,  
 ' I give him for reward a nectared kiss ;  
 ' But who brings safely back the truant's self,  
 ' His be a super-sweet makes kiss seem cold !'  
 Are not these things writ for example-sake ?

To such permitted motive, then, refer  
 All those professions, else were hard explain,  
 Of hope, fear, jealousy, and the rest of love !  
 He is Myrtillus, Amaryllis she,  
 She burns, he freezes,—all a mere device 540  
 To catch and keep the man may save her life,  
 Whom otherwise nor catches she nor keeps !

Worst, once, is best now : in all faith, she feigns :  
 Feigning,—the liker innocence to guilt,  
 The truer to the life is what she feigns !  
 How if Ulysses,—when, for public good  
 He sunk particular qualms and played the spy,  
 Entered Troy's hostile gate in beggar's garb—  
 How if he first had hoggled at this clout,  
 Grown dainty o'er that elack-dish ? Grime is grace  
 To whoso gropes amid the dung for gold. 551

Hence, beyond promises, we praise each proof  
 That promise was not simply made to break,—  
 No moonshine-structure meant to fade at dawn :  
 No call—(proofs consequent and requisite)—  
 What enemies allege of—more than words,  
 Deeds—meeting at the window, twilight-tryst,  
 Nocturnal entertainment in the dim  
 Old labyrinthine palace ; lies, we know—  
 Inventions we, long since, turned inside out. 560  
 Would such external semblance of intrigue  
 Demonstrate that intrigue must lurk perdue ?  
 Does every hazel-sheath disclose a nut ?  
 He were a Molinist who dared maintain  
 That midnight meetings in a screened alcove  
 Must argue folly in a matron—since  
 So would he bring a slur on Judith's self,  
 Commended beyond women that she lured  
 The lustful to destruction through his lust.  
 Pompilia took not Judith's liberty, 570  
 No faulchion find you in her hand to smite,—  
 No damsel to convey the head in dish,  
 Of Holophernes,—style the Canon so—  
 Or is it the Count ? If I entangle me  
 With my similitudes,—if wax wings melt,  
 And earthward down I drop, not mine the fault :  
 Blame your beneficence, O Court, O sun,  
 Whereof the beamy smile affects my flight !  
 What matter, so Pompilia's fame revive  
 I' the warmth that proves the bane of Icarus ? 580

Yea, we have shown it lawful, necessary  
 Pompilia leave her husband, seek the house  
 O' the parents : and because 'twixt home and home  
 Lies a long road with many a danger rife,



Lions by the way and serpents in the path,  
 To rob and ravish,—much behoves she keep  
 Each shadow of suspicion from fair fame,  
 For her own sake much, but for his sake more,  
 The ingrate husband ! Evidence shall be, 589  
 Some witness to the world how white she walks  
 I' the mire she wanders through ere Rome she reach.  
 And who so proper witness as a priest ?  
 Gainsay ye ? Let me hear who dares gainsay !  
 I hope we still can punish heretics !  
 ' Give me the man ' I say with him of Gath,  
 ' That we may fight together ! ' None, I think :  
 The priest is granted me.

Then, if a priest,  
 One juvenile and potent : else, mayhap,  
 That dragon, our Saint George would slay, slays him.  
 And should fair face accompany strong hand, 601  
 The more complete equipment : nothing mars  
 Work, else praiseworthy, like a bodily flaw  
 I' the worker : as 't is said Saint Paul himself  
 Deplored the check o' the puny presence, still  
 Cheating his fulmination of its flash,  
 Albeit the holt therein went true to oak.  
 Therefore the agent, as prescribed, she takes,—  
 A priest, juvenile, potent, handsome too,—  
 In all obedience : ' good,' you grant again. 610  
 Do you ? I would ye were the husband, lords !  
 How prompt and facile might departure be !  
 How boldly would Pompilia and the priest  
 March out of door, spread flag at heat of drum,  
 But that inapprehensive Guido grants  
 Neither premiss nor yet conclusion here,  
 And, purblind, dreads a bear in every bush !  
 For his own quietude and comfort, then,  
 Means must be found for flight in masquerade 619  
 At hour when all things sleep.—' Save jealousy !'  
 Right, judges ! Therefore shall the lady's wit  
 Supply the hoon thwart nature baulks him of,  
 And do him service with the potent drug  
 (Helen's nepenthe, as my lords opine)  
 Shall respite blessedly each frittered nerve  
 O' the much-enduring man : accordingly,  
 There lies he, duly dosed and sound asleep,

Relieved of woes, or real or raved about.  
 While soft she leaves his side, he shall not wake ;  
 Nor stop who steals away to join her friend, 630  
 Nor do him mischief should he catch that friend  
 Intent on more than friendly office,—nay,  
 Nor get himself raw head and bones laid bare  
 In payment of his apparition !

Thus  
 Would I defend the step,—were the thing true  
 Which is a fable,—see my former speech,—  
 That Guido slept (who never slept a wink)  
 Through treachery, an opiate from his wife,  
 Who not so much as knew what opiates mean. 640

Now she may start : but hist,—a stoppage still !  
 A journey is an enterprise which costs !  
 As in campaigns, we fight and others pay,  
*Suis expensis, nemo militat.*  
 'T is Guido's self we guard from accident,  
 Ensuring safety to Pompilia, versed  
 Nowise in misadventures by the way,  
 Hard riding and rough quarters, the rude fare,  
 The unready host. What magic mitigates  
 Each plague of travel to the unpractised wife ? 650  
 Money, sweet Sirs ! And were the fiction fact,  
 She helped herself thereto with liberal hand  
 From out the husband's store,—what fitter use  
 Was ever husband's money destined to ?  
 With bag and baggage thus did Dido once  
 Decamp,—for more authority, a queen !

So is she fairly on her route at last,  
 Prepared for either fortune : nay and if  
 The priest, now all a-glow with enterprise,  
 Cool somewhat presently when fades the flush 660  
 O' the first adventure, clouded o'er belike  
 By doubts, misgivings how the day may die,  
 Though born with such auroral brilliance,—if  
 The brow seem over-pensive and the lip  
 'Gin lag and lose the prattle lightsome late,—  
 Vanquished by tedium of a prolonged jaunt  
 In a close carriage o'er a jolting road,  
 With only one young female substitute  
 For seventeen other Canons of ripe age

Were wont to keep him company in church,— 670  
 Shall not Pompilia haste to dissipate  
 The silent cloud that, gathering, bodes her bale?—  
 Prop the irresoluteness may portend  
 Suspension of the project, check the flight,  
 Bring ruin on them both?—use every means,  
 Since means to the end are lawful? What i' the way  
 Of wile should have allowance like a kiss  
 Sagely and sisterly administered,  
*Sororia saltem oscula?* We find  
 Such was the remedy her wit applied 680  
 To each incipient scruple of the priest,  
 If we believe,—as, while my wit is mine  
 I cannot,—what the driver testifies,  
 Borsi, called Venerino, the mere tool  
 Of Guido and his friend the Governor,—  
 The avowal I proved wrung from out the wretch,  
 After long rotting in imprisonment,  
 As price of liberty and favour: long  
 They tempted, he at last succumbed, and lo  
 Counted them out full tale each kiss required,— 690  
 'The journey was one long embrace,' quoth he.  
 Still, though we should believe the driver's lie,  
 Nor even admit as probable excuse,  
 Right reading of the riddle,—as I urged  
 In my first argument, with fruit perhaps—  
 That what the owl-like eyes (at back of head!)  
 O' the driver, drowsed by driving night and day,  
 Supposed a vulgar interchange of love,  
 'This was but innocent jog of head 'gainst head,  
 Cheek meeting jowl as apple may touch pear 700  
 From branch and branch contiguous in the wind,  
 When Autumn blusters and the orchard rocks.  
 The rapid run and the rough road were cause  
 O' the casual ambiguity, no barm  
 I' the world to eyes awake and penetrative.  
 Yet,—not to grasp a truth I can forego  
 And safely fight without and conquer still,—  
 Say, she kissed him, and he kissed her again!  
 Such osculation was a potent means,  
 A very efficacious help, no doubt: 710  
 'This with a third part of her nectar did  
 Venus imbue: why should Pompilia fling  
 The poet's declaration in his teeth?—

Pause to employ what,—since it had success,  
 And kept the priest her servant to the end,—  
 We must presume of energy enough,  
 No whit superfluous, so permissible ?

The goal is gained : day, night and yet a day  
 Have run their round : a long and devious road  
 Is traversed,—many manners, various men 720  
 Passed in review, what cities did they see,  
 What hamlets mark, what profitable food  
 For after-meditation cull and store !  
 Till Rome, that Rome whereof—this voice,  
 Would it might make our Molinists observe,  
 That she is built upon a rock nor shall  
 Their powers prevail against her !—Rome, I say,  
 Is all but reached ; one stage more and they stop  
 Saved : pluck up heart, ye pair, and forward, then !

Ah, Nature—baffled she recurs, alas ! 730  
 Nature imperiously exacts her due,  
 Spirit is willing but the flesh is weak,  
 Pompilia needs must acquiesce and swoon,  
 Give hopes alike and fears a breathing-while.  
 The innocent sleep soundly : sound she sleeps.  
 So let her slumber, then, unguarded save  
 By her own chastity, a triple mail,  
 And his good hand whose stalwart arms have borne  
 The sweet and senseless burthen like a babe  
 From coach to couch,—the serviceable man ! 740  
 Nay, what and if he gazed rewardedly  
 On the pale beauty prisoned in embrace,  
 Stooped over, stole a balmy breath perhaps  
 For more assurance sleep was not decease—  
 ‘ *Ut vidi*,’ ‘ how I saw ! ’ succeeded by  
 ‘ *Ut perii*,’ ‘ how I sudden lost my brains ! ’  
 —What harm ensued to her unconscious quite ?  
 For, curiosity—how natural !  
 Importunateness—what a privilege 740  
 In the ardent sex ! And why curb ardour here ?  
 How can the priest but pity whom he saved ?  
 And pity is bow near to love, and love  
 How neighbourly to unreasonableness !  
 And for love’s object, whether love were sage  
 Or foolish, could Pompilia know or care,

Being still sound asleep, as I premised ?  
 Thus the philosopher absorbed by thought,  
 Even Archimedes, busy o'er a book  
 The while besiegers sacked his Syracuse,  
 Was ignorant of the imminence o' the point 760  
 O' the sword till it surprised him : let it stab,  
 And never knew himself was dead at all.  
 So sleep thou on, secure whate'er betide !  
 For thou, too, hast thy problem hard to solve—  
 How so much beauty is compatible  
 With so much innocence !

Fit place, methinks,

While in this task she rosily is lost,  
 To treat of and repel objection here  
 Which,—frivolous, I grant,—but, still misgives 770  
 My mind, it may have fitted, gadfly-like,  
 And teased the Court at times—as if, all said  
 And done, there still seemed, one might nearly say,  
 In a certain acceptation, somewhat more  
 Of what may pass for insincerity,  
 Falsehood, throughout the course Pompilia took,  
 Than befits Christian. Pagans held, we know,  
 We always ought to aim at good and truth,  
 Not always put one thing in the same words :  
*Non idem semper dicere sed spectare* 780  
*Debemus.* But the Pagan yoke was light ;  
 ' Lie not at all,' the exactor precept bids :  
 Each least lie breaks the law,—is sin, ye hold.  
 I humble me, but venturo to submit—  
 What prevents sin, itself is sinless, sure :  
 And sin, which hinders sin of deeper dyo,  
 Softens itself away by contrast so.  
 Conceive me ! Little sin, by none at all,  
 Were properly condemned for great : but great,  
 By greater, dwindles into small again. 790  
 Now, what is greatest sin of womanhood ?  
 That which unwomans it, abolishes  
 The nature of the woman,—impudence.  
 Who contradicts me here ? Concede me, then,  
 Whatever friendly fault may interpose  
 To save the sex from self-abolishment  
 Is three-parts on the way to virtue's rank !  
 Now, what is taxed here as duplicity,

Feint, wile and trick,—admitted for the nonce,—  
 What worse do one and all than interpose, 800  
 Hold, as it were, a deprecating hand,  
 Statuesquely, in the Mediccan mode,  
 Before some shame which modesty would veil ?  
 Who blames the gesture prettily perverse ?  
 Thus,—lest ye miss a point illustrative,—  
 Admit the husband's calumny—allow  
 That the wife, having peened the epistle fraught  
 With horrors, charge on charge of crime, she heaped  
 O' the head of Pietro and Violante—(still  
 Presumed her parents)—and despatched the thing  
 To their arch-enemy Paolo, through free choice 811  
 And no sort of compulsion in the world—  
 Put case that she discards simplicity  
 For craft, denies the voluntary act,  
 Declares herself a passive instrument  
 I' the hands of Guido ; duped by knavery,  
 She traced the characters, she could not write,  
 And took on trust the unread sense which, read,  
 Were recognized but to be spurned at once.  
 Allow this calumny, I reiterate ! 820  
 Who is so dull as wonder at the pose  
 Of our Pompilia in the circumstance ?  
 Who sees not that tho too-ingenuous soul,  
 Repugnant even at a duty done  
 Which brought beneath too scrutinizing glare  
 The misdemeanours,—buried in the dark,—  
 Of the authors of her being, she believed,—  
 Stung to the quick at her impulsive deed,  
 And willing to repair what harm it worked,  
 She—wise in this beyond what Nero proved, 830  
 Who, when needs were the candid juvenile  
 Should sign the warrant, doom the guilty dead,  
 ' Would I had never learned to write,' quoth he !  
 —Pompilia rose above the Roman, cried  
 ' To read or write I never learned at all !'  
 O splendidly mendacious !

But time fleets :

Let us not linger : hurry to the end,  
 Since end does flight and all disastrously.  
 Beware ye blame desert for unsucess, 840  
 Disparage each expedient else to praise,

Call failure folly ! Man's best effort fails.  
 After ten years' resistance Troy fell flat :  
 Could valour save a town, Troy still had stood.  
 Pompilia came off halting in no point  
 Of courage, conduct, the long journey through :  
 But nature sank exhausted at the close,  
 And, as I said, she swooned and slept all night.  
 Morn breaks and brings the husband : we assist  
 At the spectacle. Discovery succeeds. 850  
 Ha, how is this ? What moonstruck rago is here ?  
 Though we confess to partial frailty now,  
 To error in a woman and a wife,  
 Is 't by the rough way she shall be reclaimed ?  
 Who bursts upon her chambered privacy ?  
 What crowd profanes tho chaste *cubiculum* ?  
 What outeries and lowd laughter, scurril gibe  
 And ribald jest to scare the ministrant  
 Good angels that commerce with souls in sleep ?  
 Why, had the worst crowned Guido to his wish, 860  
 Confirmed his most irrational surmise,  
 Yet there be bounds to man's emotion, checks  
 To an immoderate astonishment.  
 'T is decent horror, regulated wrath,  
 Befit our dispensation : have we back  
 The old Pagan licence ? Shall a Vulcan clap  
 His net o' the sudden and exposo the pair  
 To the unquenchable universal mirth ?  
 A feat, antiquity saw scandal in  
 So clearly, that the nauseous tale thereof— 870  
 Demodocus his nugatory song—  
 Hath ever been concluded modern stuff  
 Impossible to the mouth of the grave Muse,  
 So, foisted into that Eighth Odyssey  
 By some impertinent pickthank. O thou fool,  
 Count Guido Franceschini, what were gained  
 By publishing thy shame thus to the world ?  
 Were all the precepts of the wise a waste—  
 Bred in thee not one touch of reverence ?  
 Why, say thy wife—admonish we the fool,— 880  
 Were false, and thou bid chronicle thy shame,  
 Much rather should thy teeth bite out thy tongue,  
 Dumb lip consort with desecrated brow,  
 Silence become historiographer,  
 And thou—thine own Cornelius Tacitus !

But virtue, barred, still leaps the barrier, lords !  
 —Still, moon-like, penetrates the encroaching mist  
 And bursts, all broad and bafe, on night, ye know !  
 Surprised, then, in the garb of truth, perhaps,  
 Pompilia, thus opposed, breaks obstacle, 800  
 Springs to her feet, and stands Thalassian-pure,  
 Confronts the foe,—nay, catches at his sword  
 And tries to kill the intruder, he complains.  
 Why, so she gave her lord his lesson back,  
 Crowned him, this time, the virtuous woman's way,  
 With an exact obedience ; he brought sword,  
 She drew the same, since swords are meant to draw.  
 Tell not me 't is sharp play with tools on edge !  
 It was the husband chose the weapon here.  
 Why did not he inaugurate the game 900  
 With some gentility of apophthegm  
 Still pregnant on the philosophic page,  
 Some captivating cadence still a-lisp  
 O' the poet's lyre ? Such spells subdue the surge,  
 Make tame the tempest, much more mitigate  
 The passions of the mind, and probably  
 Had moved Pompilia to a smiling blush.  
 No, he must needs prefer the argument  
 O' the blow : and she obeyed, in duty bound,  
 Returned him buffet ratiocinative— 910  
 Ay, in the reasoner's own interest,  
 For wife must follow whither husband leads,  
 Vindicate honour as himself prescribes,  
 Save him the very way himself bids save !  
 No question but who jumps into a quag  
 Should stretch forth hand and pray one ' Pull me out  
 ' By the hand ! ' such were the customary cry :  
 But Guido pleased to bid ' Leave hand alone !  
 ' Join both feet, rather, jump upon my head,  
 ' I extricate myself by the rebound ! ' 920  
 And dutifully as enjoined she jumped—  
 Drew his own sword and menaced his own life,  
 Anything to content a wilful spouse.

And so he was contented—one must do  
 Justice to the expedient which succeeds,  
 Strange as it seem : at flourish of the blade,  
 The crowd drew back, stood breathless and abashed,  
 Then murmured ' This should be no wanton wife,



' No conscience-stricken creature, caught i' the act,  
 ' And patiently awaiting our first stone : 930  
 ' But a poor hard-pressed all-bewildered thing,  
 ' Has rushed so far, misguidedly perhaps,  
 ' Meaning no more harm than a frightened sheep.  
 ' She sought for aid ; and if she made mistake  
 ' I' the man could aid most, why—so mortals do :  
 ' Even the blessed Magdalen mistook  
 ' Far less forgiveably : consult the place—  
 ' Supposing him to be the gardener,  
 ' " Sir," said she, and so following.' Why more words ?  
 Forthwith the wife is pronounced innocent : 940  
 What would the husband more than gain his cause,  
 And find that honour flash in the world's eye,  
 His apprehension was lest soil had smirched ?

So, happily the adventure comes to close  
 Whereon my fat opponent grounds his charge  
 Preposterous : at mid-day he groans ' How dark ! '  
 Listen to me, thou Archangelic swine !  
 Where is the ambiguity to blame,  
 The flaw to find in our Pompilia ? Safe 949  
 She stands, see ! Does thy comment follow quick  
 ' Safe, inasmuch as at the end proposed ;  
 ' But thither she picked way by devious path—  
 ' Stands dirtied, no dubiety at all !  
 ' I recognize success, yet, all the same,  
 ' Importunately will suggestion prick—  
 ' What, had Pompilia gained the right to boast  
 ' " No devious path, no doubtful patch was mine,  
 ' " I saved my head nor sacrificed my foot ? "  
 ' Why, being in a peril, show mistrust  
 ' Of the angels set to guard the innocent ? \* 950  
 ' Why rather hold by obvious vulgar help  
 ' Of stratagem and subterfuge, excused  
 ' Somewhat, but still no less a foil, a fault,  
 ' Since low with high, and good with bad is linked ?  
 ' Methinks I view some ancient bas-relief.  
 ' There stands Hesione thrust out by Troy,  
 ' Her father's hand has chained her to a crag,  
 ' Her mother's from the virgin plucked the vest,  
 ' At a safe distance both distressful watch,  
 ' While near and nearer comes the snorting orc. 970  
 ' I look that, white and perfect to the end,

' She wait till Jove despatch some demigod ;  
 ' Not that,—impatient of celestial club  
 ' Alcmena's son should brandish at the beast,—  
 ' She daub, disguise her dainty limbs with pitch,  
 ' And so elude the purblind monster ! Ay,  
 ' The trick succeeds, hut 't is an ugly trick,  
 ' Where needs have been no trick !

My answer ? Faugh !

*Nimis incongrue !* Too absurdly put ! 980

*Sententiam ego teneo contrariam,*

Trick, I maintain, had no alternative.

The heavens were bound with brass,—Jove far at  
 feast

(No feast like that thou didst not ask me to,

Arcangeli,—I heard of thy regale !)

With the unblamed Æthiop,—Hercules spun wool

I' the lap of Omphale, while Virtue shrieked—

The brute came paddling all the faster. You

Of Troy, who stood at distance, where 's the aid

You offered in the extremity ? Most and least, 990

Gentle and simple, here the Governor,

There the Archbishop, everywhere the friends,

Shook heads and waited for a miracle,

Or went their way, left Virtue to her fate.

Just this one rough and ready man leapt forth !

—Was found, sole anti-Fabius (dare I say)

To restore things, with no delay at all,

*Qui, haud cunctando, rem restituit !* He,

He only, Caponsacchi 'mid a crowd,

Caught Virtue up, carried Pompilia off

1000

Thro' the gaping impotence of sympathy

In ranged Arezzo : what you take for pitch,

Is nothing worse, belike, than black and blue,

More evanescent proof that hardy hands

Did yeoman's service, cared not where the gripe

Was more than duly energetic : bruised,

She smarts a little, hut her bones are saved

A fracture, and her skin will soon show sleek.

How it disgusts when weakness, false-refined,

Censures the honest rude effective strength,— 1010

When sickly dreamers of the impossible

Decry plain sturdiness which does the feat

With eyes wide open !

Did occasion serve,  
 I could illustrate, if my lords allow ;  
*Quid vetat*, what forbids, I aptly ask  
 With Horace, that I give my anger vent,  
 While I let breathe, no less, and recreate  
 The gravity of my Judges, by a tale—  
 A case in point—what though an apologue 1020  
 Graced by tradition,—possibly a fact ?  
 Tradition must precede all scripture, words  
 Serve as our warrant ere our books can be :  
 So, to tradition back we needs must go  
 For any fact's authority : and this  
 Hath lived so far (like jewel hid in muck)  
 O' the page of that old lying vanity  
 Called 'Sepher Toldoth Yeschn : ' God be praised,  
 I read no Hebrew,—take the thing on trust :  
 But I believe the writer meant no good 1030  
 (Blind as he was to truth in some respects)  
 To our pestiferous and schismatic . . well,  
 My lords' conjecture be the touchstone, show  
 The thing for what it is ! The author lacks  
 Discretion, and his zeal exceeds : but zeal,—  
 How rare in our degenerate day ! Enough !  
 Here is the story,—fear not, I shall chop  
 And change a little, else my Jew would press  
 All too unmannerly before the Court,

It happened once,—begins this foolish Jew, 1040  
 Pretending to write Christian history,—  
 That three, held greatest, best and worst of men,  
 Peter and John and Judas, spent a day  
 In toil and travel through the country-side,  
 On some sufficient business—I suspect,  
 Suppression of some Molinism i' the bud.  
 Foot-sore and hungry, dropping with fatigue,  
 They reached by nightfall a poor lonely grange,  
 Hostel or inn : so, knocked and entered there.  
 ' Your pleasure, great ones ? '—' Shelter, rest and  
 food ! ' 1050

For shelter, there was one bare room above :  
 For rest therein, three beds of bundled straw :  
 For food, one wretched starveling fowl, no more—  
 Meat for one mouth, but mockery for three.  
 ' You have my utmost.' How should supper serve ?

Peter broke silence. 'To the spit with fowl !  
 'And while 't is cooking, sleep !—since beds there be,  
 'And, so far, satisfaction of a want.  
 'Sleep we an hour, awake at supper-time,  
 'Then each of us narrate the dream he had, 1060  
 'And he whose dream shall prove the happiest, point  
 'The clearliest out the dreamer as ordained  
 'Beyond his fellows to receive the fowl,  
 'Him let our shares be cheerful tribute to,  
 'His the entire meal, may it do him good !'  
 Who could dispute so plain a consequence ?  
 So said, so done : each hurried to his straw,  
 Slept his hour's-sleep and dreamed his dream, and  
 woke.

'I,' commenced John, 'dreamed that I gained the  
 prize  
 'We all aspire to : the proud place was mine, 1070  
 'Throughout the earth and to the end of time  
 'I was the Loved Disciple : mine the meal !'  
 'But I,' proceeded Peter, 'dreamed, a word  
 'Gave me the headship of our company,  
 'Made me the Vicar and Vice-regent, gave  
 'The keys of Heaven and Hell into my hand,  
 'And o'er the earth, dominion : mine the meal !'  
 'While I,' submitted in soft under-tone  
 The Iscariot—sense of his unworthiness  
 Turning each eye up to the inmost white— 1080  
 With long-drawn sigh, yet letting both lips smack,  
 'I have had just the pitifullest dream  
 'That ever proved man meanest of his mates,  
 'And horn foot-washer and foot-wiper, nay  
 'Foot-kisser to each comrade of you all !  
 'I dreamed I dreamed : and in that mimic dream  
 '(Impalpable to dream as dream to fact)  
 'Methought I meanly chose to sleep no wink  
 'But wait until I heard my brethren breathe ; 1089  
 'Then stole from couch, slipped noiseless to the door,  
 'Slid downstairs, furtively approached the hearth,  
 'Found the fowl duly brown, both back and breast,  
 'Hissing in harmony with the cricket's chirp,  
 'Grilled to a point ; said no grace but fell to,  
 'Nor finished till the skeleton lay bare.  
 'In penitence for which ignoble dream,  
 'Lo, I renounce my portion cheerfully !

' Fie on the flesh—be mine the ethereal gust,  
 ' And yours the sublunary sustenance !  
 ' See, that whate'er be left, ye give the poor ! ' 1100  
 Down the two scuttled, one on other's heel,  
 Stung by a fell surmise ; and found, alack,  
 A goodly savour, both the drumstick-bones,  
 And that which henceforth took the appropriate name  
 O' the merry-thought, in memory of the fact  
 That to keep wide awake is our best dream.

So,—as was said once of Thucydides  
 And his sole joke, ' The lion, lo, hath laughed ! '—  
 Just so, the Governor and all that's great  
 I' the city, never meant that Innocence 1110  
 Should starve thus while Authority sat at meat.  
 They meant to fling a bone at banquet's end,  
 Wished well to our Pompilia—in their dreams,  
 Nor bore the secular sword in vain—asleep :  
 Just so the Archbishop and all good like him  
 Went to bed meaning to pour oil and wine  
 I' the wounds of her, next day,—but long ere day,  
 They had burned the one and drunk the other : while  
 Just so, again, contrariwise, the priest  
 Sustained poor Nature in extremity 1120  
 By stuffing barley-bread into her mouth,  
 Saving Pompilia (grant the parallel)  
 By the plain homely and straightforward way  
 Taught him by common-sense. Let others shriek  
 ' Oh what refined expedients did we dream  
 ' Proved us the only fit to help the fair ! '  
 He cried ' A carriage waits, jump in with me ! '

And now, this application pardoned, lords,—  
 This recreative pause and breathing-while,—  
 Back to bescomingness and gravity ! 1130  
 For Law steps in : Guido appeals to Law,  
 Demands she arbitrate,—does well for once.  
 O Law, of thee how neatly was it said  
 By that old Sophocles, thou hast thy seat  
 I' the very breast of Jove, no meanlier throned !  
 Here is a piece of work now, hitherto  
 Begun and carried on, concluded near,  
 Without an eye-glance cast thy sceptre's way ;  
 And, lo the stumbling and discomfiture !

Well may you call them 'lawless,' means men tako  
To extricate themselves through mother-wit 1141  
When tangled haply in the toils of life !

Guido would try conclusions with his foe,

Whoe'er the foe was and whate'er the offence ;

He would recover certain dowry-dues :

Instead of asking Law to lend a hand,

What pothor of sword drawn and pistol cocked,

What peddling with forged letters and paid spies,

Politie circumvention !—all to end

As it began—by loss of the fool's head, 1150

First in a figure, presently in a fact.

It is a lesson to mankind at large.

How other were the end, would men be sage

And bear confidingly each quarrel straight,

O Law, to thy recipient mother-knees !

How would the children light come and prompt go,

This, with a red-cheeked apple for reward,

The other, peradventure red-cheeked too

I' the rear, by taste of birch for punishment.

No foolish brawling murders any more ! 1160

Peace for the household, practice for the Fisc,

And plenty for the exchequer of my lords !

Too much to hope, in this world : in the next,

Who knows ? Since, why should sit the Twelve  
enthroned

To judge the tribes, unless the tribes be judged ?

And 't is impossible but offences come :

So, all 's one lawsuit, all one long leet-day !

Forgive me this digression—that I stand

Entranced awhile at Law's first beam, outbreak

O' the business, when the Count's good angel bade

'Put up thy sword, born enemy to the ear, 1171

'And let Law listen to thy difference !'

And Law does listen and compose the strife,

Settle the suit, how wisely and how well !

On our Pompilia, faultless to a fault,

Law bends a brow maternally severe,

Implies the worth of perfect chastity,

By fancying the flaw she cannot find.

Superfluous sifting snow, nor helps nor harms :

'T is safe to censure levity in youth, 1180

Tax womanhood with indiscretion, sure !

Since toys, permissible to-day, become  
 Follies to-morrow : prattle shocks in church :  
 And that curt skirt which lets a maiden skip,  
 The matron changes for a trailing robe.  
 Mothers may risk thus much with half-shut eyes  
 Nodding above their spindles by the fire,  
 On the chance to hit some hidden fault, else safe.  
 Just so, Law hazarded a punishment—  
 If applicable to the circumstance, 1190  
 Why, well—if not so apposite, well too.  
 'Quit the gay range o' the world,' I hear her cry,  
 'Enter, in lieu, the penitential pound :  
 'Exchange the gauds of pomp for ashes, dust :—  
 'Leave each mollitious haunt of luxury,  
 'The golden-garnished silken-couched alcovo,  
 'The many-columned terrace that so tempts  
 'Feminine soul put foot forth, nor stop ear  
 'To fluttering joy of lover's serenade,  
 'Loave these for cellular seclusion ; mask 1200  
 'And dance no more, but fast and pray ; avaunt—  
 'Be burned, thy wicked townsman's sonnet-book !  
 'Welcome, mild hymnal by . . . some better scribe !  
 'For the warm arms, were wont enfold thy flesh,  
 'Let wire-shirt plough and whip-cord discipline !'  
 If such an exhortation proved, perchance,  
 Inapplicable, words bestowed in waste,  
 What harm, since law has store, can spend nor miss ?

And so, our paragon submits herself,  
 Goes at command into the holy house 1210  
 And, also at command, comes out again :  
 For, could the effect of such obedience prove  
 Too certain, too immediate ? Being healed,  
 Go blaze abroad the matter, blessed one !  
 Art thou sound forthwith ? Speedily vacate  
 The step by pool-side, leave Bethesda free  
 To patients plentifully posted round,  
 Since the whole need not the physician ! Brief,  
 She may betake her to her parents' place.  
 Welcome her, father, with wide arms once more,  
 Motion her, mother, to thy breast again ! 1221  
 For why ? The law relinquishes its charge,  
 Grants to your dwelling-place a prison's style,  
 But gives you back Pompilia ; golden days,

*Redeunt Saturnia regna !* Six weeks slip,  
 And she is domiciled in house and home  
 As though she thence had never budged at all.  
 And thither let the husband, joyous—ay,  
 But contrite also—quick betake himself,  
 Proud that his dove which lay among the pots 1230  
 Hath mued those dingy feathers,—moulted now,  
 Shows silver bosom clothed with yellow gold.  
 Quick, he shall tempt her to the perch she fled,  
 Bid to domestic bliss the truant back !

O let him not delay ! Time fleets how fast,  
 And opportunity, the irrevocable,  
 Once flown will flout him ! Is the furrow traced ?  
 If field with corn ye fail preoccupy.  
 Darnel for wheat and thistle-beards for grain,  
*Infelix lolium, carduus horridus,* 1240  
 Will grow apace in combination prompt,  
 Defraud the husbandman of his desire.  
 Already—hist—what murmurs 'monish now  
 The laggard ?—doubtful, nay, fantastic bruit  
 Of such an apparition, such return  
*Interdum*, to anticipate the spouse,  
 Of Caponsacchi's very self ! 'T is said  
 When nights are lone and company is rare,  
 His visitations brighten winter up.  
 If so they did—which nowise I believe— 1250  
 How can I ?—proof abounding that the priest,  
 Once fairly at his relegation-place  
 Never once left it—still, admit he stole  
 A midnight march, would fain see friend again,  
 Find matter for instruction in the past,  
 Renew the old adventure in such chat  
 As cheers a fireside ! He was lonely too,  
 He, too, must need his recreative hour.  
 Should it amaze the philosophic mind  
 If one, was wont the empurpled cup to quaff, 1260  
 Have feminine society at will,  
 Being debarred abruptly from all drink  
 Save at the spring which Adam used for wine,  
 Dread harm to just the health he hoped to guard,  
 And, meaning abstinence, gain malady ?  
 Ask Tozzi, now physician to the Pope !  
 ' Little by little break '—(I hear he bids



Master Arcangeli my antagonist,  
 Who loves good cheer—and may indulge too much—  
 So I explain the logic of the plea 1270

Wherewith he opened our proceedings late)—

' Little by little break a habit, Don !

' Become necessity to feeble flesh ! '

And thus, nocturnal taste of intercourse  
 (Which never happened,—hut, suppose it did)

May have been used to dishabituate

By sip and sip this drainer to the dregs

O' the draught of conversation,—heady stuff,

Brewage which broached, it took two days and nights

To properly discuss o' the journey, Sirs ! 1280

Such is the second-nature, men call use,

That undelightful objects get to charm

Instead of chafe : the daily colocynth

Tickles the palate by repeated dose,

Old sores scratch kindly, tho ass makes a push,

Although the mill-yoke-wound be smarting yet,

For mill-door bolted on a holiday—

And must we marvel if the impulse urge

To talk the old story over now and then,

The hopes and fears, the stoppage and the haste,—

Subjects of colloquy to surfeit once ? 1291

' Here did you bid me twine a rosy wreath ! '

' And there you paid my lips a compliment ! '

' There you admired the tower could be so tall ! '

' And there you likened that of Lebanon

' To the nose o' the beloved ! '—Trifles—still,

' *Forsan et hæc olim*, '—such trifles serve

To make the minutes pass in winter-time.

Husband, return then, I re-counsel thee !

For, finally, of all glad circumstance 1300

Should make a prompt return imperative,

What i' the world awaits thee, dost suppose ?

O' the sudden, as good gifts are wont befall,

What is the hap of the unconscious Count ?

That which lights bonfire and sets cask a-tilt,

Dissolves the stubborn'st heart in jollity.

O admirable, there is born a babe,

A son, an heir, a Franceschini last

And best o' the stock ! Pompilia, thine the palm !

Repaying incredulity with faith, 1310

Ungenorous thrift of each marital debt  
 With bounty in profuse expenditure,  
 Pompilia will not have the old year end  
 Without a present shall ring in the new—  
 Bestows upon her parsimonious lord  
 An infant for the apple of his eye,  
 Core of his heart, and crown completing life,  
 The *summum bonum* of the earthly lot!  
 'We,' saith ingeniously the sage, 'are born  
 'Solely that others may be born of us.' 1320  
 So, father, take thy child, for thine that child,  
 Oh nothing doubt! In wedlock born, law holds  
 Baseness impossible, since '*filius est*  
 '*Quem nuptiæ demonstrant*,' twits the text  
 Whoever dares to doubt.

Yet doubt he dares!  
 O faith where art thou flown from out the world?  
 Already on what an age of doubt we fall!  
 Instead of each disputing for the prize,  
 The babe is handed here from that to this. 1330  
 Whose the babe? '*Cujum pecus?*' Guido's lamb?  
 '*An Melibœi?*' Nay, but of the priest!  
 '*Non sed Egonis!*' Someone must be sire:  
 And who shall say, in such a puzzling strait,  
 If there were not vouchsafed some miracle  
 To the wife who had been harassed and abused  
 More than enough by Guido's family  
 For non-production of the promised fruit  
 Of marriage? What if Nature, I demand,  
 Touched to the quick by taunts upon her sloth, 1340  
 Had roused herself, put forth recondite power,  
 Bestowed this birth to vindicate her sway?  
 Like to the favour, Maro memorized,  
 Was granted Aristæus when his hive  
 Lay empty of the swarm, not one more bee—  
 Not one more babe to Franceschini's house—  
 And lo, a new hirth filled the air with joy,  
 Sprung from the howels of the generous steed!  
 Just so a son and heir rejoiced the Count!  
 Spontaneous generation, need I prove 1350  
 Were facile feat to Nature at a pinch?  
 Let whoso doubts, steep horsehair certain weeks,  
 In water, there will be produced a snake;

A second product of the horse, which horse  
 Happens to be the representative—  
 Now that I think on 't—of Arezzo's self  
 The very city our conception blessed !  
 Is not a prancing horse the City-arms ?  
 What sane eye sees not such coincidence ?  
*Cur ego*, boast thou, my Pompilia, then, 1360  
*Desperem fieri sine conjuge*  
*Mater*—how well the Ovidian distich suits !—  
*Et parere intacto dummodo*  
*Casta viro ?* but language baffles here.  
 Note, further, as to mark the prodigy,  
 The babe in question neither took the name  
 Of Guido, from the sire presumptive, nor  
 Giuseppe, from the sire potential, but  
 Gaetano—last saint of the hierarchy,  
 And newest namer for a thing so new : 1370  
 What other motive could have prompted choice ?

Therefore be peace again : exult, ye hills !  
 Ye vales rejoicingly break forth in song !  
*Incipe, parve puer*, begin, small boy,  
*Itis cognoscere patrem*, with a smile  
 To recognize thy parent ! Nor do thou  
 Boggle, oh parent, to return the grace—  
*Nec anceps hære, pater, puero*  
*Cognoscendo*—one might well eke out the prayer !  
 In vain ! The perverse Guido doubts his eyes, 1380  
 Distrusts assurance, lets the devil drive ;  
 Because his house is swept and garnished now,  
 He, having summoned seven like himself,  
 Must hurry thither, knock and enter in,  
 And make the last worse than the first, indeed !  
 Is he content ? We are. No further blame  
 O' the man and murder ! They were stigmatized  
 Befittingly : the Court heard long ago  
 My mind o' the matter, which, outpouring full,  
 Has long since swept, like surge i' the simile 1390  
 Of Homer, overborne both dyke and dam,  
 And whelmed alike client and advocate :  
 His fate is sealed, his life as good as gone,  
 On him I am not tempted to waste word.  
 Yet though my purpose holds,—which was and is  
 And solely shall be to the very end,

To draw the true *effigiem* of a saint,  
 Do justice to perfection in the sex,—  
 Yet, let not some gross pamperer o' the flesh  
 And niggard in the spirit's nourishment, 1400  
 Whose feeding hath offuscated his wit  
 Rather than law,—he never had, to lose—  
 Let not such advocate object to me  
 I leave my proper function of attack !  
 ' What 's this to Bacchus ? '—(in the classic phrase,  
 Well used, for once) he hiccups probably.  
 O Advocate o' the Poor, thou born to make  
 Their blessing void—*beati pauperes* !  
 By painting saintship I depicture sin,  
 Beside the pearl, I prove how black the jet, 1410  
 And through Pompilia's virtue, Guido's crime.

Back to her, then,—with but one beauty more,  
 End we our argument,—one crowning grace  
 Pre-eminent 'mid agony and death.  
 For to the last Pompilia played her part,  
 Used the right means to the permissible end,  
 And, wily as an eel that stirs the mud  
 Thick overhead, so baffling spearman's thrust,  
 She, while he stabbed her, simulated death,  
 Delayed, for his sake, the catastrophe, 1420  
 Obtained herself a respite, four days' grace,  
 Whereby she told her story to the world,  
 Enabled me to make the present speech,  
 And, by a full confession, saved her soul.

Yet hold, even here would malice leer its last,  
 Gurgle its choaked remonstrance : snake, hiss free !  
 Oh, that 's the objection ? And to whom ?—not  
 her

But me, forsooth—as, in the very act  
 Of both confession and, what followed close,  
 Subsequent talk, chatter and gossipry, 1430  
 Babble to sympathizing he and she  
 Whoever chose besiege her dying bed,—  
 As this were found at variance with my tale,  
 Falsified all I have adduced for truth,  
 Admitted not one peccadillo here,  
 Pretended to perfection, first and last,  
 O' the whole procedure—perfect in the end,

Perfect i' the means, perfect in everything,  
 Leaving a lawyer nothing to excuse,  
 Reason away and show his skill about ! 1440  
 —A flight, impossible to Adamic flesh,  
 Just to be fancied, scarcely to be wished,  
 And, anyhow, unpleadable in court !  
 'How reconcile' gasps Malice 'that with this ?'

Your 'this,' friend, is extraneous to the law,  
 Comes of men's outside meddling, the unskilled  
 Interposition of such fools as press  
 Out of their province. Must I speak my mind ?  
 Far better had Pompilia died o' the spot 1449  
 Than found a tongue to wag and shame the law,  
 Shame most of all herself,—did friendship fail,  
 And advocacy lie less on the alert.  
 Listen how these protect her to the end !  
 Do I credit the alleged narration ? No !  
 Lied our Pompilia then, to laud herself ?  
 Still, no ;—clear up what seems discrepancy ?  
 The means abound,—art 's long, though time is  
 short,

So, keeping me in compass, all I urge  
 Is—since, confession at the point of death,  
*Nam in articulo mortis*, with the Church 1400  
 Passes for statement honest and sincere,  
*Nemo presumitur reus esse*,—then,  
 If sure that all affirmed would be believed,  
 'T was charity, in one so circumstanced,  
 To spend her last breath in one effort more  
 For universal good of friend and foe,  
 And,—by pretending utter innocence,  
 Nay, freedom from each foible we forgive,<sup>2</sup>—  
 Re-integrate—not solely her own fame,  
 But do the like kind office for the priest 1470  
 Whom the crude truth might treat less courteously,  
 Indeed, expose to peril, abbreviate  
 The life and long career of usefulness  
 Presumably before him : while her lord,  
 Whose fleeting life is forfeit to the law,—  
 What mercy to the culprit if, by just  
 The gift of such a full certificate  
 Of his immitigable guiltiness,  
 She stifled in him the absurd conceit

Of murder as it were a mere revenge ! 1480  
 ---Stopped confirmation of that jealousy  
 Which, had she but acknowledged the first flaw,  
 The faintest foible, might embolden him  
 To battle with his judge, baulk penitence,  
 Bar preparation for impending fate.  
 Whereas, persuade him he has slain a saint  
 Who sinned not in the little she did sin,  
 You urge him all the brisklier to repent  
 Of most and least and aught and everything !  
 Next,—if this view of mine, content ye not, 1490  
 Lords, nor excuse the genial falsehood here,  
 'T is come to our *Triarii*, last resource,  
 We fall back on the inexpugnable,  
 Subinit you,—she confessed before she talked !  
 The sacrament obliterates the sin :  
 What is not,—was not, in a certain sense.  
 Let Molinists distinguish, 'Souls washed white  
 'Were red once, still show pinkish to the eye !'  
 We say, abolishment is nothingness  
 And nothingness has neither head nor tail 1500  
 End nor beginning ;—better estimate  
 Exorbitantly, than disparage aught  
 Of the efficacy of the act, I hope !

*Solvuntur tabulæ ?* May we laugh and go ?  
 Well,—not before (in filial gratitude  
 To Law, who, mighty mother, waves adieu)  
 We take on us to vindicate Law's self—  
 For,—yea, Sirs,—curb the start, curtail the stare !—  
 Remains that we apologize for haste  
 If the Law, our lady who here bristles up 1510  
 'And my procedure ? Did the Court mistake ?  
 ' (Which were indeed a misery to think)  
 ' Did not my sentence in the former stage  
 ' O' the business bear a title plain enough ?  
 ' *Decretum* '—I translate it word for word—  
 ' " Decreed : the priest, for his complicity  
 ' " I' the flight and deviation of the dame,  
 ' " As well as for unlawful intercourse,  
 ' " Is banished three years : " crime and penalty,  
 ' Declared alike. If he be taxed with guilt 1520  
 ' How can you call *Pompilia* innocent ?  
 ' If they be innocent, have I been just ?'

Gently, O mother, judge men!—whose mistake  
Is in the poor misapprehensiveness.

Tho *Titulus* a-top of your decree  
Was but to ticket there the kind of charge  
You in good time would arbitrate upon.  
Title is one thing,—arbitration's self,  
*Probatio*, quite another possibly.

*Subsistit*, there holds good the old response, 1530

*Responsio tradita*, we must not stick,

*Quod non sit attendendus Titulus*,

To the Title, *sed Probatio*, but to Proof,

*Resultans ex processu*, and result

O' the Trial, and the style of punishment,

*Et pœna per sententiam imposita* :

All is tentative, till the sentence come,

More indication of what men expect,

And nowise an assurance they shall find.

Lords, what if we permissibly relax 1540

The tense bow, as the law-god Phœbus bids,

Relieve our gravity at close of speech ?

I traverse Rome, feel thirsty, need a draught,

Look for a wine-shop, find it by the bough

Projecting as to say ' Here wine is sold ! '

So much I know,—' sold : ' but what sort of wine ?

Strong, weak, sweet, sour, home-made or foreign drink ?

That much must I discover by myself.

' Wine is sold,' quoth the bough, ' but good or bad,

' Find, and inform us when you smack your lips ! '

Exactly so, Law hangs her title forth, 1551

To show she entertains you with such ease

About such crime : come in ! she pours, you quaff.

You find the Priest good liquor in the main,

But heady and provocative of brawls.

Remand the residue to flask once more,

Lay it low where it may deposit lees,

I' the cellar : thence produce it presently,

Three years the brighter and the better !

Thus, 1560

Law's son, have I bestowed my filial help,

And thus I end, *tenax proposito* :

Point to point as I purposed, have I drawn

Pompilia, and implied as terribly

Guido : so, gazing, let the world crown Law—

Able once more, despite my impotence,  
 And helped by the acumen of the Court,  
 To eliminate, display, make triumph truth !  
 What other prize than truth were worth the pains ?

---

There 's my oration—much exceeds in length      1570  
 That famed Panegyric of Isocrates,  
 They say it took him fifteen years to pen.  
 But all those ancients could say anything !  
 He put in just what rushed into his head,  
 While I shall have to prune and pare and print.  
 This comes of being born in modern times  
 With priests for auditory.    Still, it pays.



## THE POPE

LIKE to Ahasuerus, that shrewd prince,  
 I will begin,—as is, these seven years now,  
 My daily wont,—and read a History  
 (Written by one whose deft right hand was dust  
 To the last digit, ages ere my birth)  
 Of all my predecessors, Popes of Rome :  
 For though mine ancient early dropped the pen,  
 Yet others picked it up and wrote it dry,  
 Since of the making books there is no end.  
 And so I have the Papacy complete 10  
 From Peter first to Alexander last ;  
 Can question each and take instruction so.  
 Have I to dare,—I ask, how dared this Pope ?  
 To suffer ? Suchanone, how suffered he ?  
 Being about to judge, as now, I seek  
 How judged once, well or ill, some other Pope ;  
 Study some signal judgment that subsists  
 To blaze on, or else blot, the page which seals  
 The sum up of what gain or loss to God  
 Came of His one more Vicar in the world. 20  
 So, do I find example, rule of life ;  
 So, square and set in order the next page,  
 Shall be stretched smooth o'er my own funeral cyst.

Eight hundred years exact before the year  
 I was made Pope, men made Formosus Pope,  
 Say Sigebert and other chroniclers.  
 Ere I confirm or quash the Trial here  
 Of Guido Franceschini and his friends,  
 Read,—how there was a ghastly Trial once  
 Of a dead man by a live man, and both, Popes : 30  
 Thus—in the antique penman's very phrase.

' Then Stephen, Pope and seventh of the name,  
 ' Cried out, in synod as he sat in state,

‘ While eboler quivered on his brow and beard,  
 ‘ “ Come into court, Formosus, thou lost wretch,  
 ‘ “ That claimedst to be late the Pope as I ! ”

‘ And at the word, the great door of the church  
 ‘ Flew wide, and in they brought Formosus’ self,  
 ‘ The body of him, dead, even as embalmed  
 ‘ And buried duly in the Vatican 40  
 ‘ Eight months before, exhumed thus for the nonce.  
 ‘ They set it, that dead body of a Pope,  
 ‘ Clothed in pontific vesture now again,  
 ‘ Upright on Peter’s chair as if alive.  
 ‘ And Stephen, springing up, cried furiously  
 ‘ “ Bishop of Porto, wherefore didst presume  
 ‘ “ To leave that see and take this Roman see,  
 ‘ “ Exchange the lesser for the greater see,  
 ‘ “ —A thing against the canons of the Church ? ”

‘ Then one, (a Deacon who, observing forms, 50  
 ‘ Was placed by Stephen to repel the charge,  
 ‘ Be advocate and mouthpiece of the corpse)  
 ‘ Spoke as he dared, set stammering forth  
 ‘ With white lips and dry tongue,—as but a youth,  
 ‘ For frightful was the corpse-face to behold,—  
 ‘ How nowise lacked there precedent for this.  
 ‘ But when, for his last precedent of all,  
 ‘ Emboldened by the Spirit, out he blurts  
 ‘ “ And, Holy Father, didst not thou thyself  
 ‘ “ Vacato the lesser for the greater see, 60  
 ‘ “ Half a year since change Arago for Rome ? ”  
 ‘ “ —Ye have the sin’s defence now, synod mine ! ”  
 ‘ Shrieks Stephen in a heastly froth of rage :  
 ‘ “ Judge now betwixt him dead and me alive !  
 ‘ “ Hath he intruded or do I pretend ?  
 ‘ “ Judge, judge ! ”—breaks wavelike one whole foam  
 of wrath.

‘ Whereupon they, being friends and followers,  
 ‘ Said “ Ay, thou art Christ’s Vicar, and not he !  
 ‘ “ Away with what is frightful to behold !  
 ‘ “ This act was uncanonic and a fault.” 70

‘ Then, swallowed up in rage, Stephen exclaimed  
 ‘ “ So, guilty ! So, remains I punish guilt !

- " He is unpoped, and all he did I damn :  
 " The Bishop, that ordained him, I degrade :  
 " Depose to laics those he raised to priests :  
 " What they have wrought is mischief nor shall stand,  
 " It is confusion, let it vox no more !  
 " Since I revoke, annul and abrogate  
 " All his decrees in all kinds : they are void !  
 " In token whereof and warning to the world, 80  
 " Strip me yon miscreant of those robes usurped,  
 " And clothe him with vile serge befitting such !  
 " Then hale the carrion to the market-place ;  
 " Let the town-hangman chop from his right hand  
 " Those same three fingers which he blessed withal ;  
 " Next cut the head off, once was crowned forsooth :  
 " And last go fling all, fingers, head and trunk,  
 " In Tiber that my Christian fish may sup ! "  
 " —Either because of ΙΧΘΥΣ which means Fish  
 " And very aptly symbolizes Christ, 90  
 " Or else because the Pope is Fisherman  
 " And seals with Fisher's-signet. Anyway,  
 " So said, so done : himself, to see it done,  
 " Following the corpse, they trailed from street to street  
 " Till into Tiber wave they threw the thing.  
 " The people, crowded on the banks to see,  
 " Were loud or mute, wept or laughed, cursed or jeered,  
 " According as the deed addressed their sense ;  
 " A scandal verily : and out spake a Jew  
 " " Wot ye your Christ had vexed our Herod thus ? "  
 " Now when, Formosus being dead a year, 101  
 " His judge Pope Stephen tasted death in turn,  
 " Made captive by the mob and strangled straight,  
 " Romanus, his successor for a month,  
 " Did make protest Formosus was with God,  
 " Holy, just, true in thought and word and deed.  
 " Next Theodore, who reigned but twenty days,  
 " Therein convoked a synod, whose decree  
 " Did reinstate, repope the late unpoped,  
 " And do away with Stephen as accursed. 110  
 " So that when presently certain fisher-folk  
 " (As if the queasy river could not hold  
 " Its swallowed Jonas, but discharged the meal)  
 " Produced the timely product of their nets,  
 " The mutilated man, Formosus,—saved

' From putrefaction by the embalmor's spice,  
 ' Or, as some said, by sanctity of flesh,—  
 ' " Why, lay the body again " bade Theodore  
 ' " Among his predecessors, in the church  
 ' " And burial-place of Peter ! " which was done. 120  
 ' " And " addeth Luitprand " many of repute,  
 ' " Pious and still alive, avouch to me  
 ' " That as they bore the body up the aisle  
 ' " The saints in imaged row bowed each his head  
 ' " For welcome to a brother-saint come back."  
 ' As for Romanus and this Theodore,  
 ' These two Popes, through the brief reign granted  
     each,  
 ' Could but initiate what John came to close  
 ' And give the final stamp to : he it was,  
 ' Ninth of the name, (I follow the best guides) 130  
 ' Who,—in full synod at Ravenna held  
 ' With Bishops seventy-four, and present too  
 ' Eude King of France with his Archbishopry,—  
 ' Did condemn Stephen, anathematize  
 ' The disinterment, and make all blots blank.  
 ' " For," argueth here Auxilius in a place  
 ' *De Ordinationibus*, " precedents  
 ' " Had been, no lack, before Formosus long,  
 ' " Of Bishops so transferred from see to see,—  
 ' " Marinus, for example " : read the tract. 140  
  
 ' But, after John, came Sergius, reaffirmed  
 ' The right of Stephen, cursed Formosus, nay  
 ' Cast out, some say, his corpse a second time.  
 ' And here,—because the matter went to ground,  
 ' Fretted by new griefs, other cares of the age,—  
 ' Here is the last pronouncing of the Church,  
 ' Her sentence that subsists unto this day.  
 ' Yet constantly opinion hath prevailed  
 ' In the Church, Formosus was a holy man.'

Which of the judgments was infallible ? 150  
 Which of my predecessors spoke for God ?  
 And what availed Formosus that this cursed,  
 That blessed, and then this other cursed again ?  
 ' Fear ye not those whose power can kill the body  
 ' And not the soul,' saith Christ ' but rather those  
 ' Can cast both soul and body into hell ! '

John judged thus in Eight Hundred Ninety Eight,  
 Exact eight hundred years ago to-day  
 When, sitting in his stead, Vice-gerent here,  
 I must give judgment on my own behoof. 160  
 So worked the predecessor : now, my turn !

In God's name ! Once more on this earth of God's,  
 While twilight lasts and time wherein to work,  
 I take His staff with my uncertain hand,  
 And stay my six and fourscore years, my due  
 Labour and sorrow, on His judgment-seat,  
 And forthwith think, speak, act, in place of Him—  
 The Pope for Christ. Once more appeal is made  
 From man's assize to mine : I sit and see  
 Another poor weak trembling human wretch 170  
 Pushed by his fellows, who pretend the right,  
 Up to the gulf which, where I gaze, begins  
 From this world to the next,—gives way and way,  
 Just on the edge over the awful dark :  
 With nothing to arrest him but my feet.  
 He catches at me with convulsive face,  
 Cries ' Leave to live the natural minute more ! '  
 While hollowly the avengers echo ' Leave ?  
 ' None ! So has he exceeded man's due share  
 ' In man's fit licence, wrung by Adam's fall, 180  
 ' To sin and yet not surely die,—that we,  
 ' All of us sinful, all with need of grace,  
 ' All chary of our life,—the minute more  
 ' Or minute less of grace which saves a soul,—  
 ' Bound to make common cause with who craves time,  
 ' —We yet protest against the exorbitance  
 ' Of sin in this one sinner, and demand  
 ' That his poor sole remaining piece of time  
 ' Be plucked from out his clutch : put him to death !  
 ' Punish him now ! As for the weal or woe 190  
 ' Hereafter, God grant mercy ! Man be just,  
 ' Nor let the felon boast he went scot-free ! '  
 And I am bound, the solitary judge,  
 To weigh the worth, decide upon the plea,  
 And either hold a hand out, or withdraw  
 A foot and let the wretch drift to the fall.  
 Ay, and while thus I dally, dare perchance  
 Put fancies for a comfort 'twixt this calm  
 And yonder passion that I have to bear,—

As if reprieve were possible for both 200  
 Prisoner and Pope,—how easy were reprieve !  
 A touch o' the hand-hell here, a hasty word  
 To those who wait, and wonder they wait long,  
 I' the passage there, and I should gain the life !—  
 Yea, though I flatter me with fancy thus,  
 I know it is hut nature's craven-trick.  
 The case is over, judgment at an end,  
 And all things done now and irrevocable :  
 A mere dead man is Franceschini here,  
 Even as Formosus centuries ago. 216  
 I have worn through this sombre wintry day,  
 With winter in my soul beyond the world's,  
 Over these dismalest of documents  
 Which drew night down on me ere eve befell,—  
 Pleadings and counter-pleadings, figure of fact  
 Beside fact's self, these summaries to-wit,—  
 How certain three were slain by certain five :  
 I read here why it was, and how it went,  
 And how the chief o' the five preferred excuse,  
 And how law rather chose defence should lie,— 220  
 What argument he urged by wary word  
 When free to play off wile, start suhterfuge,  
 And what the unguarded groan told, torture's feat  
 When law grew brutal, outbroke, overbore  
 And glutted hunger on the truth, at last,—  
 No matter for the flesh and blood between.  
 All 's a clear rede and no more riddle now.  
 Truth, nowhere, lies yet everywhere in these—  
 Not absolutely in a portion, yet  
 Evolvable from the whole : evolved at last 230  
 Painfully, held tenaciously by me.  
 Therefore there is not any doubt to clear  
 When I shall write the brief word presently  
 And chink the hand-bell, which I pause to do.  
 Irresolute ? Not I more than the mound  
 With the pine-trees on it yonder ! Some surmise,  
 Perchance, that since man's wit is fallible,  
 Mine may fail here ? Suppose it so,—what then ?  
 Say,—Guido, I count guilty, there 's no babe  
 So guiltless, for I misconceive the man ! 240  
 What 's in the chance should move me from my mind ?  
 If, as I walk in a rough country-side,  
 Peasants of mine cry ' Thou art he can help,

' Lord of the land and counted wise to boot :  
 ' Look at our brother, strangling in his foam,  
 ' He fell so where we find him,—prove thy worth ! '  
 I may presume, pronounce, ' A frenzy-fit,  
 ' A falling-sickness or a fever-stroke !  
 ' Breathe a vein, copiously let blood at once ! '  
 So perishes the patient, and anon 250  
 I hear my peasants—' All was error, lord !  
 ' Our story, thy prescription : for thero crawled  
 ' In due time from our hapless brother's breast  
 ' The serpent which had stung him : bleeding slew  
 ' Whom a prompt cordial had restored to health.'  
 What other should I say than ' God so willed :  
 ' Mankind is ignorant, a man am I :  
 ' Call ignorance my sorrow not my sin ! '  
 So and not otherwise, in after-time,  
 If some acuter wit, fresh probing, sound 260  
 This multifarious mass of words and deeds  
 Deeper, and reach through guilt to innocence,  
 I shall face Guido's ghost nor blench a jot.  
 ' God who set me to judge thee, meted out  
 ' So much of judging faculty, no more :  
 ' Ask Him if I was slack in use thereof ! '  
 I hold a heavier fault imputable  
 Inasmuch as I changed a chaplain once,  
 For no cause,—no, if I must bare my heart,—  
 Save that he snuffled somewhat saying mass. 270  
 For I am ware it is the seed of act,  
 God holds appraising in His hollow palm,  
 Not act grown great thence on the world below,  
 Leafage and branchage, vulgar eyes admire.  
 Therefore I stand on my integrity,  
 Nor fear at all : and if I hesitate,  
 It is because I need to breathe awhile,  
 Rest, as the human right allows, review  
 Intent the little seeds of act, the tree,— 279  
 The thought, to clothe in deed, and give the world  
 At chink of bell and push of arrased door.

O pale departure, dim disgrace of day !  
 Winter 's in wane, his vengeful worst art thou,  
 To dash the boldness of advancing March !  
 Thy chill persistent rain has purged our streets  
 Of gossipry ; pert tongue and idle ear

By this, consort 'neath archway, portico.  
 But wheresoe'er Rome gathers in the grey,  
 Two names now snap and flash from mouth to mouth—  
 (Sparks, flint and steel strike) Guido and the Pope.  
 By this same hour to-morrow eve—aha, 291  
 How do they call him?—the sagacious Swede  
 Who finds by figures how the chances prove,  
 Why one comes rather than another thing,  
 As, say, such dots turn up by throw of dice,  
 Or, if we dip in Virgil hero and there  
 And prick for such a verse, when such shall point.  
 Take this Swede, tell him, hiding name and rank,  
 Two men are in our city this dull eve ;  
 One doomed to death,—but hundreds in such plight  
 Slip aside, clean escape by leave of law 301  
 Which leans to mercy in this latter time ;  
 Moreover in the plenitude of life  
 Is he, with strength of limb and brain adroit,  
 Presumably of service here : beside,  
 The man is noble, backed by nobler friends :  
 Nay, for who wish him well, the city's self  
 Makes common cause with the house-magistrate,  
 The lord of hearth and home, domestic judge  
 Who ruled his own and let men cavil. Die ? 310  
 Ho 'll bribe a gaoler or break prison first !  
 Nay, a sedition may be helpful, give  
 Hint to the mob to batter wall, burn gate,  
 And bid the favourite malefactor march.  
 Calculate now these chances of escape !  
 ' It is not probable, but well may be.'  
 Again, there is another man, weighed now  
 By twice eight years beyond the seven-times ten,  
 Appointed overweight to break our branch. 319  
 And this man's loaded branch lifts, more than snow,  
 All the world's cark and care, though a bird's nest  
 Were a superfluous burthen : notably  
 Hath he been pressed, as if his age were youth,  
 From to-day's dawn till now that day departs,  
 Trying one question with true sweat of soul  
 ' Shall the said doomed man fitlier die or live ?'  
 When a straw swallowed in his posset, stool  
 Stumbled on where his path lies, any puff  
 That 's incident to such a smoking flax,  
 Hurries the natural end and quenches him ! 330



Now calculate, thou sage, the chances here,  
 Say, which shall die the sooner, this or that ?  
 ' That, possibly, this in all likelihood.'  
 I thought so : yet thou tripp'st, my foreign friend !  
 No, it will be quite otherwise,—to-day  
 Is Guido's last : my term is yet to run.

But say the Swede were right, and I forthwith  
 Acknowledge a prompt summons and lie dead :  
 Why, then I stand already in God's face  
 And hear ' Since by its fruit a tree is judged, 340  
 ' Show me thy fruit, the latest act of thine !  
 ' For in the last is summed the first and all,—  
 ' What thy life last put heart and soul into,  
 ' There shall I taste thy product.' I must plead  
 This condemnation of a man to-day.

Not so ! Expect nor question nor reply  
 At what we figure as God's judgment-bar !  
 None of this vile way by the barren words  
 Which, more than any deed, characterize  
 Man as made subject to a curse : no speech— 350  
 That still hursts o'er some lie which lurks inside,  
 As the split skin across the coppery snake,  
 And most denotes man ! since, in all beside,  
 In hate or lust or guile or unbelief,  
 Out of some core of truth the excrescence comes,  
 And, in the last resort, the man may urge  
 ' So was I made, a weak thing that gave way  
 ' To truth, to impulse only strong since true,  
 ' And hated, lusted, used guile, forwent faith.'  
 But when man walks the garden of this world 360  
 For his own solace, and, unchecked by law,  
 Speaks or keeps silence as himself sees fit,  
 Without the least incumbency to lie,  
 —Why, can he tell you what a rose is like,  
 Or how the birds fly, and not slip to false  
 Though truth serve better ? Man must tell his mate  
 Of you, me and himself, knowing he lies,  
 Knowing his fellow knows the same,—will think  
 ' He lies, it is the method of a man !'  
 And yet will speak for answer ' It is truth ' 370  
 To him who shall rejoin ' Again a lie !'  
 Therefore this filthy rags of speech, this coil

Of statement, comment, query and response,  
 Tatters all too contaminate for use,  
 Have no renewing : He, the Truth, is, too,  
 The Word. We men, in our degree, may know  
 There, simply, instantaneously, as here  
 After long time and amid many lies,  
 Whatever we dare think we know indeed  
 —That I am I, as He is He,—what else ? 380  
 But be man's method for man's life at least !  
 Wherefore, Antonio Pignatelli, thou  
 My ancient self, who wast no Pope so long  
 But studied God and man, the many years  
 I' the school, i' the cloister, in the diocese  
 Domestic, legate-rule in foreign lands,—  
 Thou other force in those old busy days  
 Than this grey ultimate decrepitude,—  
 Yet sensible of fires that more and more  
 Visit a soul, in passage to the sky, 390  
 Left nakedor than when flesh-robe was new—  
 Thou, not Pope but the mere old man o' the world,  
 Supposed inquisitive and dispassionate,  
 Wilt thou, the one whose speech I somewhat trust,  
 Question the after-me, this self now Pope,  
 Hear his procedure, criticize his work ?  
 Wise in its generation is the world.

This is why Guido is found reprobate.  
 I see him furnished forth for his career,  
 On starting for the life-chance in our world, 400  
 With nearly all we count sufficient help :  
 Body and mind in balance, a sound frame,  
 A solid intellect : the wit to seek,  
 Wisdom to choose, and courage wherewithal  
 To deal with whatsoever circumstance  
 Should minister to man, make life succeed.  
 Oh, and much drawback ! what were earth without ?  
 Is this our ultimate stage, or starting-place  
 To try man's foot, if it will creep or climb,  
 'Mid obstacles in seeming, points that prove 410  
 Advantage for who vaults from low to high  
 And makes the stumbling-block a stepping-stone ?  
 So, Guido, born with appetite, lacks food,  
 Is poor, who yet could deftly play-off wealth,  
 Straited, whose limbs are restless till at large :

And, as he eyes each outlet of the cirque,  
The narrow penfold for probation, pines  
After the good things just outside the grate,  
With less monition, fainter conscience-twitch,  
Rarer instinctive qualm at the first feel 420  
Of the unseemly greed and grasp undue,  
Than nature furnishes the main mankind,—  
Making it harder to do wrong than right  
The first time, careful lest the common ear  
Break measure, miss the outstep of life's march.  
Wherein I see a trial fair and fit  
For one else too unfairly fenced about,  
Set above sin, beyond his fellows here,  
Guarded from the arch-tempter, all must fight,  
By a great birth, traditionary name, 430  
Diligent culture, choice companionship,  
Above all, conversancy with the faith  
Which puts forth for its base of doctrine just  
'Man is born nowise to content himself  
'But please God.' He accepted such a rule,  
Recognized man's obedience; and the Church,  
Which simply is such rule's embodiment,  
He clave to, he held on hy,—nay, indeed,  
Near pushed inside of, deep as layman durst,  
Professed so much of priesthood as might sue 440  
For priest's-exemption where the layman sinned,—  
Got his arm frocked which, bare, the law would bruise.  
Hence, at this moment, what 's his last resource,  
His extreme stay and utmost stretch of hope  
But that,—convicted of such crime as law  
Wipes not away save with a worldling's blood,—  
Guido, the three-parts consecrate, may 'scape ?  
Nay, the portentous brothers of the mon'  
Are veritably priests, protected each  
May do his murder in the Church's pale, 450  
Ahate Paul, Canon Girolamo !  
This is the man proves irreligiousest  
Of all mankind, religion's parasite !  
This may forsooth plead dinned ear, jaded sense,  
The vice o' the watcher who bides near the bell,  
Sleeps sound because the clock is vigilant,  
And cares not whether it be shade or shine,  
Doling out day and night to all men else !  
Why was the choice o' the man to niche himself

Perversely 'neath the tower where Time's own tongue  
Thus undertakes to sermonize the world ? 461  
Why, but because the solemn is safe too,  
The belfry proves a fortress of a sort,  
Has other uses than to teach the hour,  
Turns sunscreen, paravent and ombrifuge  
To whoso seeks a shelter in its pale,  
—Ay, and attractive to unwary folk  
Who gaze at storied portal, statued spire,  
And go home with full head but empty purse  
Nor dare suspect the sacristan the thief ! 470  
Shall Judas,—hard upon the donor's heel,  
To filch the fragments of the basket,—plead  
He was too near the preacher's mouth, nor sat  
Attent with fifties in a company ?  
No,—closer to promulgated decree,  
Clearer the censure of default. Proceed !

I find him bound, then, to begin life well ;  
Fortified by propitious circumstance,  
Great birth, good breeding, with the Church for guide.  
How lives he ? Cased thus in a coat of proof, 480  
Mailed like a man-at-arms, though all the while  
A puny starveling,—does the breast pant big,  
The limb swell to the limit, emptiness  
Strive to become solidity indeed ?  
Rather, he shrinks up like the ambiguous fish,  
Detaches flesh from shell and outside show,  
And steals by moonlight (I have seen the thing)  
In and out, now to prey and now to skulk.  
Armour he boasts when a wave breaks on beach,  
Or bird stoops for the prize : with peril nigh,— 490  
The man of rank, the much-befriended man,  
The man almost affiliate to the Church,  
Such is to deal with, let the world beware !  
Does the world recognize, pass prudently ?  
Do tides abate and sea-fowl hunt i' the deep ?  
Already is the slug from out its mew,  
Ignobly faring with all loose and free,  
Sand-fly and slush-worm at their garbage-feast,  
A naked blotch no better than they all :  
Guido has dropped nobility, slipped the Church, 500  
Plays trickster if not cut-purse, body and soul  
Prostrate among the filthy feeders—faugh !

And when Law takes him by surprise at last,  
 Catches the foul thing on its carrion-prey,  
 Behold, he points to shell left high and dry,  
 Pleads 'But the case out yonder is myself !'  
 Nay, it is thou, Law prongs amid thy peers,  
 Congenial vermin ; that was none of thee,  
 Thine outside,—give it to the soldier-crab !

For I find this black mark impinge the man, 510  
 That he believes in just the vile of life.  
 Low instinct, base pretension, are these truth ?  
 Then, that aforesaid armour, probity  
 He figures in, is falsehood scale on scale ;  
 Honor and faith,—a lie and a disguise,  
 Probably for all livers in this world,  
 Certainly for himself ! All say good words  
 To who will hear, all do thereby bad deeds  
 To who must undergo ; so thrive mankind !  
 See this habitual creed exemplified 520  
 Most in the last deliberate act ; as last,  
 So, very sum and substance of the soul  
 Of him that planned and leaves one perfect piece,  
 The sin brought under jurisdiction now,  
 Even the marriage of the man : this act  
 I sever from his life as sample, show  
 For Guido's self, intend to test him by,  
 As, from a cup filled fairly at the fount,  
 By the components we decide enough  
 Or to let flow as late, or staunch the source. 530

He purposes this marriage, I remark,  
 On no one motive that should prompt thereto—  
 Farthest, by consequence, from ends alleged  
 Appropriate to the action ; so they were :  
 The best, he knew and feigned, the worst he took.  
 Not one permissible impulse moves the man,  
 From the mere liking of the eye and ear,  
 To the true longing of the heart that loves,  
 No trace of these : but all to instigate,  
 Is what sinks man past level of the brute, 540  
 Whose appetite if brutish is a truth.  
 All is the lust for money : to get gold,—  
 Why, lie, rob, if it must be, murder ! Make  
 Body and soul wring gold out, lured within

The clutch of hate by love, the trap's pretence !  
 What good else got from bodies and from souls ?  
 This got, there were some life to lead thereby,  
 —What, where or how, appreciate those who tell  
 How the toad lives : it lives,—enough for mo !  
 To get this good,—with hut a groan or so, 550  
 Then, silence of the victims,—were the feat.  
 He foresaw, made a picture in his mind,—  
 Of father and mother stunned and echoless  
 To the blow, as they lie staring at fate's jaws  
 Their folly danced into, till the woe fell ;  
 Edged in a month by strenuous cruelty  
 From even the poor nook whence they watched the  
 wolf

Feast on their heart, the lamb-like child his prey ;  
 Plundered to the last remnant of their wealth,  
 (What daily pittance pleased the plunderer dolo) 560  
 Hunted forth to go hide head, starve and die,  
 So leave the pale awe-stricken wife, past hope  
 Of help i' the world now, mute and motionless,  
 His slave, his chattel, to use and then destroy :  
 All this, he bent mind how to bring about,  
 Put this in act and life, as painted plain,  
 And have success, the crown of earthly good,  
 In this particular enterprise of man,  
 A marriage—undertaken in God's face  
 With all those lies so opposite God's truth, 570  
 For ends so other than man's end.

Thus schemes

Guido, and thus would carry out his scheme :  
 But when an obstacle first blocks the path,  
 When he finds there is no monopoly  
 Of lies and trick i' the tricking lying world,—  
 That sorry timid natures, even this sort  
 O' the Comparini, want nor trick nor lie  
 Proper to the kind,—that as the gor-crow treats  
 The hramble-finch so treats the finch the moth, 580  
 And the great Guido is minutely matched  
 By this same couple,—whether true or false  
 The revelation of Pompilia's birth,  
 Which in a moment brings his scheme to nought,—  
 Then, he is piqued, advances yet a stage,  
 Leaves the low region to the finch and fly,

Soars to the zenith whence the fiercer fowl  
 May dare the inimitable swoop. I see.  
 He draws now on the curious crime, the fine  
 Felicity and flower of wickedness ; 590  
 Determines, by the utmost exercise  
 Of violence, made safe and sure by craft,  
 To satiate malice, pluck one last arch-pang  
 From the parents, else would triumph out of reach,  
 By punishing their child, within reach yet,  
 Who nowise could have wronged, thought, word or  
 deed,

I' the matter that now moves him. So plans he,  
 Always subordinating (note the point !)  
 Revenge, the manlier sin, to interest  
 The meaner,—would pluck pang forth, but unclench  
 No gripe in the act, let fall no money-piece. 601  
 Hence a plan for so plaguing, body and soul,  
 His wife, so putting, day by day and hour by hour,  
 The untried torture to the untouched place,  
 As must precipitate an end foreseen,  
 Goad her into some plain revolt, most like  
 Plunge upon patent suicidal shame,  
 Death to herself, damnation by rebound  
 To those whoso hearts he, holding hers, holds still :  
 Such a plan as, in its completeness, shall 610  
 Ruin the three together and alike ;  
 Yet leave himself in luck and liberty,  
 No claim renounced, no right a forfeiture,  
 His person unendangered, his good fame  
 Without a flaw, his pristine worth intact,—  
 While they, with all their claims and rights that cling,  
 Shall forthwith crumble off him every side,  
 Scorched into dust, a plaything for the winds.  
 As when, in our Campagna, there is fired  
 The nest-like work that lets a peasant house ; 620  
 And, as the thatch burns here, there, everywhere,  
 Even to the ivy and wild vine, that bound  
 And blessed the hut where men were happy once,  
 There rises gradual, black amid the blaze,  
 Some grim and unscathed nucleus of the nest,—  
 Some old malicious tower, some obscene tomb  
 They thought a temple in their ignorance,  
 And clung about and thought to lean upon—  
 There laughs it o'er their ravage,—where are they ?

So did his cruelty burn life about, 630  
 And lay the ruin bare in dreadfulness,  
 Try the persistency of torment so  
 O' the wife, that, at some fierce extremity,  
 Some crisis brought about by fire and flame,  
 The patient stung to frenzy should break loose,  
 Fly anyhow, find refuge anywhere,  
 Even in the arms of who might front her first,  
 No monster but a man—while nature shrieked  
 'Or thus escape, or die!' The spasm arrived,  
 Not the escape by way of sin,—O God, 640  
 Who shall pluck sheep Thou holdest, from Thy hand?  
 Therefore she lay resigned to die,—so far  
 The simple cruelty was foiled. Why then,  
 Craft to the rescue, craft should supplement  
 Cruelty and show hell a masterpiece!  
 Hence this consummate lie, this love-intrigue,  
 Unmanly simulation of a sin,  
 With place and time and circumstance to suit—  
 These letters false beyond all forgery—  
 Not just handwriting and mere authorship, 650  
 But false to body and soul they figure forth—  
 As though the man had cut out shape and shape  
 From fancies of that other Aretine,  
 'To paste below—incorporate the filth  
 With cherub faces on a missal-page!

Whereby the man so far attains his end  
 That strange temptation is permitted,—see!  
 Pompilia, wife, and Caponsacchi, priest,  
 Are brought together as nor priest nor wife  
 Should stand, and there is passion in the place, 660  
 Power in the air for evil as for good,  
 Promptings from heaven and hell, as if the stars  
 Fought in their courses for a fate to be.  
 Thus stand the wife and priest, a spectacle,  
 I doubt not, to unseen assemblage thero.  
 No lamp will mark that window for a shrine,  
 No tablet signalize the terrace, teach  
 New generations which succeed the old,  
 The pavement of the street is holy ground;  
 No bard describe in verse how Christ prevailed 670  
 And Satan fell like lightning! Why repine?  
 What does the world, told truth, but lie the more?



A second time the plot is foiled ; nor, now,  
 By corresponding sin for countereheck,  
 No wile and trick to baffle trick and wile,—  
 The play of the parents ! Here the blot is blanced  
 By God's gift of a purity of soul  
 That will not take pollution, ermine-like  
 Armed from dishonour by its own soft snow.  
 Such was this gift of God who showed for once 680  
 How He would have the world go white : it seems  
 As a new attribute were born of each  
 Champion of truth, the priest and wife I praise,—  
 As a new safeguard sprang up in defence  
 Of their new noble nature : so a thorn  
 Comes to the aid of and completes the rose—  
 Courage to-wit, no woman's gift nor priest's,  
 I' the crisis ; might leaps vindicating right.  
 See how the strong aggressor, bad and bold,  
 With every vantage, preconcerts surprise, 690  
 Flies of a sudden at his victim's throat  
 In a hyeway,—how fares he when face to face  
 With Caponsacchi ? Who fights, who fears now ?  
 Therequails Count Guido, armed to the chattering teeth,  
 Cowers at the steadfast eye and quiet word  
 O' the Canon at the Pieve ! There skulks crime  
 Behind law called in to back cowardice !  
 While out of the poor trampled worm the wife,  
 Springs up a serpent !

But anon of these ! 700  
 Him I judge now,—of him proceed to note,  
 Failing the first, a second chance befriends  
 Guido, gives pause ere punishment arrive.  
 The law he called, comes, hears, adjudicates,  
 Nor does amiss i' the main,—secludes the wife  
 From the husband, respites the oppressed one, grants  
 Probation to the oppressor, could he know  
 The mercy of a minute's fiery purge !  
 The furnace-coals alike of public scorn,  
 Private remorse, heaped glowing on his head, 710  
 What if,—the force and guile, the ore's alloy,  
 Eliminate, his baser soul refined—  
 The lost be saved even yet, so as by fire ?  
 Let him, rebuked, go softly all his days  
 And, when no graver musings claim their due,

Meditate on a man's immense mistake  
 Who, fashioned to use feet and walk, deigns crawl—  
 Takes the unmanly means—ay, though to end  
 Man scarce should make for, would but reach thro'  
 wrong,—

May sin, but must not needs shame manhood so : 720  
 Since fowlers hawk, shoot, nay and snare the game,  
 And yet eschew vile practice, nor find sport  
 In torch-light treachery or the hiring owl.

But how hunts Guido ? Why, the fraudful trap—  
 Late spurned to ruin by the indignant feet  
 Of fellows in the chase who loved fair play—  
 Here he picks up the fragments to the least,  
 Lades him and hies to the old lurking-place  
 Where haply he may patch again, resit  
 The mischief, file its blunted teeth anew, 730  
 Make sure, next time, a snap shall break the bone.  
 Craft, greed and violence complot revenge :  
 Craft, for its quota, schemes to bring about  
 And seize occasion and be safe withal :  
 Greed craves its act may work both far and near,  
 Crush the tree, branch and trunk and root beside,  
 Whichever twig or leaf arrests a streak  
 Of possible sunshine else would coin itself,  
 And drop down one more gold piece in the path.  
 Violence stipulates ' Advantage proved, 740  
 ' And safety sure, be pain the overplus !  
 ' Murder with jagged knife ! Cut but tear too !  
 ' Foiled oft, starved long, glut malice for amends ! '  
 And, last, craft schemes,—scheme sorrowful and  
 strange

As though the elements, whom mercy checked,  
 Had mustered hate for one eruption more,  
 One final deluge to surprise the Ark  
 Cradled and sleeping on its mountain-top :  
 The outbreak-signal—what but the dove's coos  
 Back with the olive in her bill for news 750  
 Sorrow was over ? 'T is an infant's birth,  
 Guido's first born, his son and heir, that gives  
 The occasion : other men cut free their souls  
 From care in such a case, fly up in thanks  
 To God, reach, recognize His love for once :  
 Guido cries ' Soul, at last the mire is thine !

' Lie there in likeness of a money-bag,  
 ' This babe's birth so pins down past moving now,  
 ' That I dare cut adrift the lives I late  
 ' Scrupled to touch lest thou escape with them ! 760  
 ' These parents and their child my wife,—touch one  
 ' Lose all ! Their rights determined on a head  
 ' I could but hate, not harm, since from each hair  
 ' Dangled a hope for me : now—chance and change !  
 ' No right was in their child but passes now  
 ' To that child's child and through such child to me.  
 ' I am the father now,—come what, come will,  
 ' I represent my child ; he comes between—  
 ' Cuts sudden off the sunshine of this life 769  
 ' From those three : why, the gold is in his curls !  
 ' Not with old Pietro's, Violante's head,  
 ' Not his grey horror, her more hideous black—  
 ' Go these, devoted to the knife ! '

'T is done :

Wherefore should mind misgive, heart hesitate ?  
 He calls to counsel, fashions certain four  
 Colourless natures counted clean till now,  
 —Rustic simplicity, uncorrupted youth, 778  
 Ignorant virtue ! Here's the gold o' the prime  
 When Saturn ruled, shall shock our leaden day—  
 The clown abash the courtier ! Mark it, bards !  
 The courtier tries his hand on clownship here,  
 Speaks a word, names a crime, appoints a price,—  
 Just breathes on what, suffused with all himself,  
 Is red-hot henceforth past distinction now  
 I' the common glow of hell. And thus they break  
 And blaze on us at Rome, Christ's Birthnight-eve !  
 Oh angels that sang erst ' On the earth, peace !  
 ' To man, good will ! '—such peace finds earth to-day !  
 After the seventeen hundred years, so man 790  
 Wills good to man, so Guido makes complete  
 His murder ! what is it I said ?—cuts loose  
 Three lives that hitherto he suffered cling,  
 Simply because each served to nail secure,  
 By a corner of the money-bag, his soul,—  
 Therefore, lives sacred till the babe's first breath  
 O'erweights them in the balance,—off they fly !

So is the murder managed, sin conceived  
 To the full : and why not crowned with triumph too ?

Why must the sin, conceived thus, bring forth death ?  
I note how, within hair's-breadth of escape, 801  
Impunity and the thing supposed success,  
Guido is found when the check comes, the change,  
The monitory touch o' the tether—felt  
By few, not marked by many, named by none  
At the moment, only recognized aright  
I' the fulness of the days, for God's. lest sin  
Exceed the service, leap the line : such check—  
A secret which this life finds hard to keep,  
And, often guessed, is never quite revealed. 810  
Guido must needs trip on a stumbling-block  
Too vulgar, too absurdly plain i' the path !  
Study this single oversight of care,  
This hebetude that mars sagacity,  
Forgetfulness of what the man best knew !  
Here is a stranger who, with need to fly,  
Needs but to ask and have the means of flight.  
Why, the first urchin tells you, to leave Rome,  
Get horses, you must show the warrant, just 815  
The banal scrap, clerk's scribble, a fair word buys,  
Or foul one, if a ducat sweeten word,—  
And straight authority will back demand,  
Give you the pick o' the post-house !—in such wise,  
The resident at Rome for thirty years,  
Guido, instructs a stranger ! And himself  
Forgets just this poor paper scrap, wherewith  
Armed, every door he knocks at opens wide  
To save him : horsed and manned, with such advance  
O' the bunt behind, why 't were the easy task  
Of hours told on the fingers of one hand, 830  
To reach the Tuscan Frontier, laugh at home,  
Light-hearted with his fellows of the place,—  
Prepared by that strange shameful judgment, that  
Satire upon a sentence just pronounced  
By the Rota and confirmed by the Granduke,—  
Ready in a circle to receive their peer,  
Appreciate his good story how, when Rome,  
The Pope-King and the populace of priests  
Made common cause with their confederate  
The other priestling who seduced his wife, 840  
He, all unaided, wiped out the affront  
With decent bloodshed and could face his friends,  
Frolic it in the world's eye. Ay, such tale

Missed such applause, all by such oversight !  
 So, tired and footsore, those blood-flustered five  
 Went reeling on the road through dark and cold,  
 The few permissible miles, to sink at length,  
 Wallow and sleep in the first wayside straw,  
 As the other herd quenched, i' the wash o' the wave,  
 —Each swine, the devil inside him : so slept they,  
 And so were caught and caged—all through one trip,  
 Touch of the fool in Guido the astute ! 852  
 He curses the omission, I surmise,  
 More than the murder. Why, thou fool and blind,  
 It is the mercy-stroke that stops thy fate,  
 Hamstrings and holds thee to thy hurt,—but how ?  
 On the edge o' the precipice ! One minute more,  
 Thou hadst gone farther and fared worse, my son,  
 Fathoms down on the flint and fire beneath !  
 Thy comrades each and all were of one mind 860  
 Straightway, thy murder done, to murder thee  
 In turn, because of promised pay withheld.  
 So, to the last, greed found itself at odds  
 With craft in thee, and, proving conqueror,  
 Had sent thee, the same night that crowned thy hope,  
 Thither where, this same day, I see thee not,  
 Nor, through God's mercy, need, to-morrow, see.

Such I find Guido, midmost blotch of black  
 Discernible in this group of clustered crimes  
 Huddling together in the cave they call 870  
 Their palace, outraged day thus penetrates.  
 Around him ranged, now close and now remote,  
 Prominent or obscure to meet the needs  
 O' the mage and master, I detect each shape  
 Subsidiary i' the scene nor loathed the less,  
 All alike coloured, all descried akin  
 By one and the same pitchy furnace stirred  
 At the centre : see, they lick the master's hand,—  
 This fox-faced horrible priest, this brother-brute  
 The Abate,—why, mere wolfishness looks well, 880  
 Guido stands honest in the red o' the flame,  
 Beside this yellow that would pass for white,  
 This Guido, all craft but no violence,  
 This copier of the mien and gait and garb  
 Of Peter and Paul, that he may go disguised,  
 Rob halt and lame, sick folk i' the temple-porch !

Armed with religion, fortified by law,  
A man of peace, who trims the midnight lamp  
And turns the classic page—and all for craft,  
All to work harm with, yet incur no scratch ! 890  
While Guido brings the struggle to a close,  
Paul steps back the due distance, clear o' the trap  
He huids and baits. Guido I catch and judge ;  
Paul is past reach in this world and my time :  
That is a case reserved. Pass to the next,  
The hoy of the brood, the young Girolamo  
Priest, Canon, and what more ? nor wolf nor fox,  
But hyhrid, neither craft nor violence  
Wholly, part violence part craft : such cross  
Tempts speculation—will both blend one day, 900  
And prove hell's better product ? Or subside  
And let the simple quality emerge,  
Go on with Satan's service the old way ?  
Meanwhile, what promise,—what performance too !  
For there's a new distinctive touch, I see,  
Lust—lacking in the two—hell's own blue tint  
That gives a character and marks the man  
More than a match for yellow and red. Once more,  
A case reserved : why should I doubt ? Then comes  
The gaunt grey nightmare in the furthest smoke,  
The hag that gave these three abortions birth, 911  
Unmotherly mother and unwomanly  
Woman, that near turns motherhood to shamo  
Womanliness to loathing : no one word,  
No gesture to curb cruelty a whit  
More than the she-pard thwarts her playsome whelps  
Trying their milk-teeth on the soft o' the throat  
O' the first fawn, flung, with those beseeching eyes,  
Flat in the covert ! How should she but couch,  
Lick the dry lips, unsheathe the blunted claw, 920  
Catch 'twixt her placid eyewinks at what chance  
Old bloody half-forgotten dream may flit,  
Born when herself was novice to the taste,  
The while she lets youth take its pleasure. Last,  
These God-ahandoned wretched lumps of life,  
These four companions,—country-folk this time,  
Not tainted by the unwholesome civic breath,  
Much less the curse o' the court ! Mere striplings too,  
Fit to do human nature justice still !  
Surely when impudence in Guido's shape 930

Shall propose crime and proffer money's-worth  
 To these stout tall bright-eyed and black-haired boys,  
 The blood shall bound in answer to each cheek  
 Before the indignant outcry break from lip !  
 Are these i' the mood to murder, hardly loosed  
 From healthy autumn-finish, the ploughed glebe,  
 Grapes in the barrel, work at happy end,  
 And winter come with rest and Christmas play ?  
 How greet they Guido with his final task—  
 (As if he but proposed ' One vineyard more 940  
 ' To dig, ere frost come, then relax indeed ! ' )  
 ' Anywhere, anyhow and anyway,  
 ' Murder me some three people, old and young,  
 ' Ye never heard the names of,—and be paid  
 ' So much ! ' And the whole four accede at once.  
 Demur ? As cattle would, hid march or halt !  
 Is it some lingering habit, old fond faith  
 I' the lord of the land, instructs them,—hirthright  
 badgo

Of feudal tenure claims its slaves again ?  
 Not so at all, thou noble human heart ! 950  
 All is done purely for the pay,—which, earned,  
 And not forthcoming at the instant, makes  
 Religion heresy, and the lord o' the land  
 Fit subject for a murder in his turn.  
 The patron with cut throat and rifled purse,  
 Deposited i' the roadside-ditch, his due,  
 Nought hinders each good fellow trudging home,  
 The heavier by a piece or two in poke,  
 And so with new zest to the common life,  
 Mattock and spade, plough-tail and waggon-shaft,  
 Till some such other piece of luck betide, 961  
 Who knows ? Since this is a mere start in life,  
 And none of them exceeds the twentieth year.

Nay, more i' the background, yet ? Unnoticed forms  
 Claim to be classed, subordinately vile ?  
 Complacent lookers-on that laugh,—perchance  
 Shake head as their friend's horse-play grows too rough  
 With the mere child he manages amiss—  
 But would not interfere and make bad worse  
 For twice the fractious tears and prayers : thou know'st  
 Civility hetter, Marzi-Medici, 971  
 Governor for thy kinsman the Granduke !

Fit representative of law, man's lamp  
 I' the magistrate's grasp full-flare, no rushlight-end  
 Sputtering 'twixt thumb and finger of the priest !  
 Whose answer to these Comparini's cry  
 Is a threat,—whose remedy of Pompilia's wrong  
 A shrug o' the shoulder, a facetious word  
 Or wink, traditional with Tuscan wits,  
 To Guido in the doorway. Laud to law ! 980  
 The wife is pushed back to the husband, he  
 Who knows how these home-squabblings persecute  
 People who have the public good to mind,  
 And work best with a silence in the court !

Ah, but I save my word at least for thee,  
 Archbishop, who art under me in the Church,  
 As I am under God,—thou, chosen by both  
 To do the shepherd's office, feed the sheep—  
 How of this lamb that panted at thy foot  
 While the wolf pressed on her within crook's reach ?  
 Wast thou the hireling that did turn and flee ? 991  
 With thee at least anon the little word !

Such denizens o' the cave now cluster round  
 And heat the furnace sevenfold : time indeed  
 A bolt from heaven should cleave roof and clear place,  
 Transfix and show the world, suspiring flame,  
 The main offender, scar and brand the rest  
 Hurrying, each miscreant to his hole : then flood  
 And purify the scene with outside day—  
 Which yet, in the absolute drench of dark, 1000  
 Ne'er wants a witness, some stray beauty-beam  
 To the despair of hell.

First of the first,  
 Such I pronounce Pompilia, then as now  
 Perfect in whiteness—stoop thou down, my child,  
 Give one good moment to the poor old Pope  
 Heart-sick at having all his world to blame—  
 Let me look at thee in the flesh as erst,  
 Let me enjoy the old clean linen garb, 1000  
 Not the new splendid vesture ! Armed and crowned,  
 Would Michael, yonder, be, nor crowned nor armed,  
 The less pre-eminent angel ? Everywhere  
 I see in the world the intellect of man,



That sword, the energy his subtle spear,  
 The knowledge which defends him like a shield—  
 Everywhere; but they make not up, I think,  
 The marvel of a soul like thine, earth's flower  
 Sho holds up to the softened gaze of God!

It was not given Pompilia to know much,  
 Speak much, to write a book, to move mankind, 1020  
 Be memorized by who records my time.

Yet if in purity and patience, if  
 In faith held fast despite the plucking fiend,  
 Safe like the signet-stone with the new name  
 That saints are known by,—if in right returned  
 For wrong, most pardon for worst injury,  
 If there be any virtue, any praise,—  
 Then will this woman-child have proved—who  
 knows?—

Just the one prize vouchsafed unworthy me,  
 Ten years a gardener of the untoward ground, 1030

I till,—this earth, my sweat and blood manure

All the long day that barrenly grows dusk:

At least one blossom makes me proud at eve

Born 'mid the briers of my enclosure! Still

(Oh, hero as elsewhere, nothingness of man!)

Those be the plants, imbedded yonder South

To mellow in the morning, those made fat

By the master's eye, that yield such timid leaf,

Uncertain bud, as product of his pains!

While—see how this mere chance-sown, cleft-nursed  
 seed, 1040

That sprang up by the wayside 'neath the foot

Of the enemy, this breaks all into blaze,

Spreads itself, one wide glory of desire

To incorporate the whole great sun it loves!

From the inch-height whence it looks and longs! My  
 flower,

My rose, I gather for the breast of God,

This I praise most in thee, where all I praise,

That having been obedient to the end

According to the light allotted, law

Prescribed thy life, still tried, still standing test,—

Dutiful to the foolish parents first, 1051

Submissive next to the bad husband,—nay,

Tolerant of those meaner miserable

That did his hests, eked out the dole of pain,—

Thou, patient thus, couldst rise from law to law,  
 The old to the new, promoted at one cry  
 O' the trump of God to the new service, not  
 To longer bear, but henceforth fight, be found  
 Sublime in new impatience with the foe!  
 Endure man and obey God: plant firm foot 1060  
 On neck of man, tread man into the hell  
 Meet for him, and obey God all the more!  
 Oh child that didst despise thy life so much  
 When it seemed only thine to keep or lose,  
 How the fine ear felt fall the first low word  
 ' Value life, and preserve life for My sake ! '  
 Thou didst . . . how shall I say ? . . . receive so long  
 The standing ordinance of God on earth,  
 What wonder if the novel claim had clashed  
 With old requirement, seemed to supersede 1070  
 Too much the customary law ? But, brave,  
 Thou at first prompting of what I call God,  
 And fools call Nature, didst hear, comprehend,  
 Accept the obligation laid on thee,  
 Mother elect, to save the unborn child,  
 As brute and bird do, reptile and the fly,  
 Ay and, I nothing doubt, even tree, shrub, plant  
 And flower o' the field, all in a common pact  
 To worthily defend that trust of trusts,  
 Life from the Ever Living :—didst resist— 1080  
 Anticipate the office that is mine—  
 And with his own sword stay the upraised arm,  
 The endeavour of the wicked, and defend  
 Him who,—again in my default,—was there  
 For visible providence : one less true than thou  
 To touch, i' the past, less practised in the right,  
 Approved so far in all docility  
 To all instruction,—how had such an one  
 Made scruple ' Is this motion a decree ? '  
 It was authentic to the experienced ear 1090  
 O' the good and faithful servant. Go past me  
 And get thy praise,—and be not far to seek  
 Presently when I follow if I may !

And surely not so very much apart  
 Need I place thee, my warrior-priest,—in whom  
 What if I gain the other rose, the gold,  
 We grave to imitate God's miracle,

Greet monarchs with, good rose in its degree ?  
Irregular noble scapegrace—son the same !  
Faulty—and peradventure ours the fault 1100  
Who still mistake, mislead, throw hook and line  
Thinking to land leviathan forsooth,  
Tame the scaled neck, play with him as a bird,  
And bind him for our maidens ! Better bear  
The King of Pride go wantoning awhile,  
Unplagued by cord in nose and thorn in jaw,  
Through deep to deep, followed by all that shine,  
Churning the blackness hoary : He who made  
The comely terror, He shall make the sword  
To match that piece of netherstone his heart, 1110  
Ay, nor miss praise thereby ; who else shut fire  
T' the stone, to leap from mouth at sword's first stroke,  
In lamps of love and faith, the chivalry  
That dares the right and disregards alike  
The yea and nay o' the world ? Self-sacrifice,—  
What if an idol took it ? Ask the Church  
Why she was wont to turn each Venus here,—  
Poor Rome perversely lingered round, despite  
Instruction, for the sake of purblind love,—  
Into Madonna's shape, and waste no whit 1120  
Of aught so rare on earth as gratitude !  
All this sweet savour was not ours but thine,  
Nard of the rock, a natural wealth we name  
Incense, and treasure up as food for saints,  
When flung to us—whose function was to give  
Not find the costly perfume. Do I smile ?  
Nay, Caponsacchi, much I find amiss,  
Blameworthy, punishable in this freak  
Of thine, this youth prolonged though age was ripe,  
This masquerade in sober day, with change 1130  
Of motley too,—now hypocrite's-disguise,  
Now fool's-costume : which he was least like truth,  
Which the ungainlier, more discordant garb  
With that symmetric soul inside my son,  
The churchman's or the worldling's,—let him judge,  
Our Adversary who enjoys the task !  
I rather chronicle the healthy rage,—  
When the first moan broke from the martyr-maid  
At that uncaging of the beasts,—made bare  
My athlete on the instant, gave such good 1140  
Great undisguised leap over post and pale

Right into the mid-cirque, free fighting-place.  
 There may have been rash stripping—every rag  
 Went to the winds,—infringement manifold  
 Of laws prescribed pudicity, I fear,  
 In this impulsive and prompt self-display !  
 Ever such tax comes of the foolish youth ;  
 Men mulct the wiser manhood, and suspect  
 No veritable star swims out of cloud :  
 Bear thou such imputation, undergo 1150  
 The penalty I nowise dare relax,—  
 Conventional chastisement and rebuke.  
 But for the outcome, the brave starry birth  
 Conciliating earth with all that cloud,  
 Thank heaven as I do ! Ay, such championship  
 Of God at first blush, such prompt cheery thud  
 Of glove on ground that answers ringingly  
 The challenge of the false knight,—watch we long,  
 And wait we vainly for its gallant like  
 From those appointed to the service, sworn 1160  
 His body-guard with pay and privilege—  
 White-cinct, because in white walks sanctity,  
 Red-socked, how else proclaim fine scorn of flesh,  
 Unchariness of blood when blood faith begs ?  
 Where are the men-at-arms with cross on coat ?  
 Aloof, bowraying their attiro : whilst thou  
 In mask and motley, pledged to dance not fight,  
 Sprang'st forth the hero ! In thought, word and deed,  
 How throughout all thy warfare thou wast pure,  
 I find it easy to believe : and if 1170  
 At any fateful moment of the strange  
 Adventure, the strong passion of that strait,  
 Fear and surprise, may have revealed too much,—  
 As when a thundrous midnight, with black air  
 That burns, rain-drops that blister, breaks a spell,  
 Draws out the excessive virtue of some sheathed  
 Shut unsuspected flower that hoards and hides  
 Immensity of sweetness,—so, perchance,  
 Might the surprise and fear release too much  
 The perfect beauty of the body and soul 1180  
 Thou savedst in thy passion for God's sake,  
 He who is Pity : was the trial sore ?  
 Temptation sharp ? Thank God a second time !  
 Why comes temptation but for man to meet  
 And master and make crouch beneath his foot,

And so be pedestalled in triumph ? Pray  
 'Lead us into no such temptations, Lord !'  
 Yea, but, O Thou whose servants are the bold,  
 Lead such temptations by the head and hair,  
 Reluctant dragons, up to who dares fight, 1190  
 That so he may do battle and have praise !  
 Do I not see the praise ?—that while thy mates  
 Bound to deserve i' the matter, prove at need  
 Unprofitable through the very pains  
 We gave to train them well and start them fair,—  
 Are found too stiff, with standing ranked and ranged,  
 For onset in good earnest, too obtuse  
 Of ear, through iteration of command,  
 For catching quick the sense of the real cry,— 1199  
 Thou, whose sword-hand was used to strike the lute,  
 Whose sentry-station graced some wanton's gate,  
 Thou didst push forward and show mettle, shame  
 The laggards, and retrieve the day. Well done !  
 Be glad thou hast let light into the world,  
 Through that irregular breach o' the houndary,—see  
 The same upon thy path and march assured,  
 Learning anew the use of soldiership,  
 Self-abnegation, freedom from all fear,  
 Loyalty to the life's end ! Ruminato,  
 Deserve the initiatory spasm,—once more 1210  
 Work, be unhappy but bear life, my son !

And troop you, somewhere 'twixt the best and worst,  
 Where crowd the indifferent product, all too poor  
 Makeshift, starved samples of humanity !  
 Father and mother, huddle there and hide !  
 A gracious eye may find you ! Foul and fair,  
 Sadly mixed natures : self-indulgent,—yet  
 Self-sacrificing too : how the love soars,  
 How the craft, avarice, vanity and spite  
 Sink again ! So they keep the middle course, 1220  
 Slide into silly crime at unaware,  
 Slip back upon the stupid virtue, stay  
 Nowhere enough for being classed, I hope  
 And fear. Accept the swift and rueful death,  
 Taught, somewhat sternlier than is wont, what waits  
 The ambiguous creature,—how the one black tuft  
 Steadies the aim of the arrow just as well  
 As the wide faultless white on the bird's breast.

Nay, you were punished in the very part  
 That looked most pure of speak,—the honest love 1220  
 Betrayed you,—did love seem most worthy pains,  
 Challenge such purging, as ordained survive  
 When all the rest of you was done with? Go!  
 Never again elude the choice of tints!  
 White shall not neutralize the black, nor good  
 Compensate bad in man, absolve him so:  
 Life's business being just the terrible choice.

So do I see, pronounce on all and some  
 Grouped for my judgment now,—profess no doubt  
 While I pronounce: dark, difficult enough 1240  
 The human sphere, yet eyes grow sharp by use,  
 I find the truth, dispart the shine from shade,  
 As a mere man may, with no special touch  
 O' the lynx-gift in each ordinary orb:  
 Nay, if the popular notion class me right,  
 One of well nigh decayed intelligence,—  
 What of that? Through hard labour and good will,  
 And habitude that gives a blind man sight  
 At the practised finger-ends of him, I do  
 Discern, and dare deerce in consequence, 1250  
 Whatever prove the peril of mistake.  
 Whence, then, this quite new quick cold thrill,—  
 cloud-like,  
 This keen dread creeping from a quarter scarce  
 Suspected in the skies I nightly scan?  
 What slacks the tense nerve, saps the wound-up spring  
 Of the act that should and shall be, sends the mount  
 And mass o' the whole man's-strength,—conglobed so  
 late—  
 Shudderingly into dust, a moment's work?  
 While I stand firm, go fearless, in this world,  
 For this life recognize and arbitrate, 1260  
 Touch and let stay, or else remove a thing,  
 Judge 'This is right, this object out of place,'  
 Candle in hand that helps me and to spare,—  
 What if a voice deride me, 'Perk and pry!  
 'Brighten each nook with thine intelligence!  
 'Play the good householder, ply man and maid  
 'With tasks prolonged into the midnight, test  
 'Their work and nowise stint of the due wage  
 'Each worthy worker: but with gyves and whip

' Pay thou misprision of a single point 1270  
 ' Plain to thy happy self who lift'st the light,  
 ' Lament'st the darkling,—bold to all beneath !  
 ' What if thyself adventure, now the place  
 ' Is purged so well ? Leave pavement and mount roof,  
 ' Look round thee for the light of the upper sky,  
 ' The fire which lit thy fire which finds default  
 ' In Guido Franceschini to his cost !  
 ' What if, above in the domain of light,  
 ' Thou miss the accustomed signs, remark eclipse ?  
 ' Shalt thou still gaze on ground nor lift a lid,— 1280  
 ' Steady in thy superb prerogative,  
 ' Thy inch of inkling,—nor once face the doubt  
 ' I' the sphere above thee, darkness to be felt ? '

Yet my poor spark had for its source, the sun ;  
 Thither I sent the great looks which compel  
 Light from its fount : all that I do and am  
 Comes from the truth, or seen or else surmised,  
 Remembered or divined, as mere man may :  
 I know just so, nor otherwise. As I know,  
 I speak,—what should I know, then, and how speak  
 Were there a wild mistake of eye or brain 1291  
 In the recorded governance above ?  
 If my own breath, only, blew coal alight  
 I called celestial and the morning-star ?  
 I, who in this world act resolvedly,  
 Dispose of men, the body and the soul,  
 As they acknowledge or gainsay this light  
 I show them,—shall I too lack courage ?—leave  
 I, too, the post of me, like those I blame ?  
 Refuse, with kindred inconsistency, 1300  
 Grapple with danger whereby souls grow strong ?  
 I am near the end ; but still not at the end ;  
 All till the very end is trial in life :  
 At this stage is the trial of my soul  
 Danger to face, or danger to refuse ?  
 Shall I dare try the doubt now, or not dare ?

O Thou,—as represented here to me  
 In such conception as my soul allows,—  
 Under Thy measureless my atom width !—  
 Man's mind—what is it but a convex glass 1310  
 Wherein are gathered all the scattered points

Picked out of the immensity of sky,  
 To reunite there, be our heaven on earth,  
 Our known unknown, our God revealed to man ?  
 Existent somewhere, somehow, as a whole ;  
 Here, as a whole proportioned to our sense,—  
 There, (which is nowhere, speech must babble thus !)  
 In the absolute immensity, the whole  
 Appreciable solely by Thyself,—  
 Here, by the little mind of man, reduced 1320  
 To littleness that suits his faculty,  
 Appreciable too in the degree ;  
 Between Thee and ourselves—nay even, again,  
 Below us, to the extreme of the minute,  
 Appreciable by how many and what diverse  
 Modes of the life Thou makest be ! (why live  
 Except for love,—how love unless they know ?)  
 Each of them, only filling to the edge,  
 Insect or angel, his just length and breadth,  
 Due facet of reflection,—full, no less, 1330  
 Angel or insect, as Thou framedst things,—  
 I it is who have been appointed here  
 To represent Thee, in my turn, on earth,  
 Just as, if new philosophy know aught,  
 This one earth, out of all the multitude  
 Of peopled worlds, as stars are now supposed,—  
 Was chosen, and no sun-star of the swarm,  
 For stage and scene of Thy transcendent act  
 Beside which even the creation fades  
 Into a puny exercise of power. 1340  
 Choice of the world, choice of the thing I am,  
 Both emanate alike from the dread play  
 Of operation outside this our sphere  
 Where things are classed and counted small or great,—  
 Incomprehensibly the choice is Thine !  
 I therefore bow my head and take Thy place.  
 There is, beside the works, a tale of Thee  
 In the world's mouth which I find credible :  
 I love it with my heart : unsatisfied,  
 I try it with my reason, nor discept 1350  
 From any point I probe and pronounce sound.  
 Mind is not matter nor from matter, but  
 Above,—leave matter then, proceed with mind :  
 Man's be the mind recognized at the height,—  
 Leave the inferior minds and look at man.



Is he the strong, intelligent and good  
 Up to his own conceivable height? Nowise.  
 Enough o' the low,—soar the conceivable height,  
 Find cause to match the effect in evidence,  
 Works in the world, not man's, then God's; leave  
 man :

Conjecture of the worker by the work : 1361

Is there strength there?—enough : intelligence ?

Ample : but goodness in a like degree ?

Not to the human eye in the present state,

This isoscele deficient in the base.

What lacks, then, of perfection fit for God

But just the instance which this tale supplies

Of love without a limit? So is strength,

So is intelligence; then love is so,

Unlimited in its self-sacrifice :

1370

Then is the tale true and God shows complete.

Beyond the tale, I reach into the dark,

Feel what I cannot see, and still faith stands :

I can believe this dread machinery

Of sin and sorrow, would confound me else,

Devised,—all pain, at most expenditure

Of pain by Who devised pain,—to evolve,

By new machinery in counterpart.

The moral qualities of man—how else?—

To make him love in turn and be beloved,

1380

Creative and self-sacrificing too,

And thus eventually God-like, (ay,

'I have said ye are Gods,'—shall it be said for  
 nought?)

Enable man to wring, from out all pain,

All pleasure for a common heritage

To all eternity : this may be surmised,

The other is revealed,—whether a fact,

Absolute, abstract, independent truth,

Historic, not reduced to suit man's mind,—

Or only truth revorberate, changed, made pass 1390

A spectrum into mind, the narrow eye,—

The same and not the same, else unconceived—

Though quite conceivable to the next grade

Above it in intelligence,—as truth

Easy to man were blindness to the beast

By parity of procedure,—the same truth

In a new form, but changed in either case :

What matter so the intelligence be filled ?  
 To the child, the sea is angry, for it roars ; 1399  
 Frost bites, else why the tooth-like fret on face ?  
 Man makes acoustics deal with the sea's wrath,  
 Explains the choppy cheek by chymic law,—  
 To both, remains one and the same effect  
 On drum of ear and root of nose, change cause  
 Never so thoroughly : so our heart be struck,  
 What care I,—by God's gloved hand or the bare ?  
 Nor do I much perplex me with aught hard,  
 Dubious in the transmitting of the tale,—  
 No, nor with certain riddles set to solve.  
 This life is training and a passage ; pass,— 1410  
 Still, we march over some flat obstacle  
 We made give way before us ; solid truth  
 In front of it, were motion for the world ?  
 The moral sense grows but by exercise.  
 'T is even as man grew probatively  
 Initiated in Godship, set to make  
 A fairer moral world than this he finds,  
 Guess now what shall be known hereafter. Thus,  
 O' the present problem : as we see and speak,  
 A faultless creature is destroyed, and sin 1420  
 Has had its way i' the world where God should rule.  
 Ay, but for this irrelevant circumstance  
 Of inquisition after blood, we see  
 Pompilia lost and Guido saved : how long ?  
 For his whole life : how much is that whole life ?  
 We are not babes, but know the minute's worth,  
 And feel that life is large and the world small,  
 So, wait till life have passed from out the world.

Neither does this astonish at the end,  
 That, whereas I can so receive and trust, 1430  
 Men, made with hearts and souls the same as mine,  
 Reject and disbelieve,—subordinate  
 The future to the present,—sin, nor fear.  
 This I refer still to the foremost fact,  
 Life is probation and this earth no goal  
 But starting-point of man : compel him strive,  
 Which means, in man, as good as reach the goal,—  
 Why institute that race, his life, at all ?  
 But this does overwhelm me with surprise,  
 Touch me to terror,—not that faith, the pearl, 1440

Should be let lie by fishers wanting food,—  
 Nor, seen and handled by a certain few  
 Critical and contemptuous, straight consigned  
 To shore and shingle for the pebble it proves,—  
 But that, when haply found and known and named  
 By the residue made rich for evermore,  
 These,—ay, these favoured ones, should in a trice  
 Turn, and with double zest go dredge for whelks,  
 Mud-worms that make the savoury soup. Enough  
 O' the disbelievers, see the faithful few! 1450  
 How do the Christians here deport them, keep  
 Their robes of white unspotted by the world?  
 What is this Aretine Archbishop, this  
 Man under me as I am under God,  
 This champion of the faith, I armed and decked,  
 Pushed forward, put upon a pinnacle,  
 To show the enemy his victor,—see!  
 What's the best fighting when the couple close?  
 Pompilia cries, 'Protect me from the fiend!'

'No, for thy Guido is one heady, strong, 1460  
 'Dangerous to disquiet: let him bide!  
 'He needs some bone to mumble, help amuse  
 'The darkness of his den with: so, the fawn  
 'Which limps up bleeding to my foot and lies,  
 '—Come to me, daughter,—thus I throw him back!'

Have we misjudged here, over-armed the knight,  
 Given gold and silk where the plain steel serves best,  
 Enfeebled whom we sought to fortify,  
 Made an archbishop and undone a saint?  
 Well then, descend these heights, this pride of life,  
 Sit in the ashes with the barefoot monk 1471  
 Who long ago stamped out the worldly sparks.  
 Fasting and watching, stone cell and wire scourge,  
 —No such indulgence as unknits the strength—  
 These breed the tight nerve and tough cuticle,  
 Let the world's praise or blame run rillet-wise  
 Off the broad back and brawny breast, we know!  
 He meets the first cold sprinkle of the world  
 And shudders to the marrow, 'Save this child?'

'Oh, my superiors, oh, the Archbishop here! 1480  
 'Who was it dared lay hand upon the ark  
 'His betters saw fall nor put finger forth?  
 'Great ones could help yet help not: why should  
 small?

'I break my promise : let her break her heart !'  
 These are the Christians not the worldlings, not  
 The sceptics, who thus battle for the faith !  
 If foolish virgins disobey and sleep,  
 What wonder ? But the wise that watch, this time  
 Sell lamps and buy lutes, exchange oil for wine,  
 The mystio Spouse betrays the Bridegroom here.  
 To our last resource, then ! Since all flesh is weak,  
 Bind weaknesses together, we get strength : 1492  
 The individual weighed, found wanting, try  
 Some institution, honest artifice  
 Whereby tho units grow compact and firm :  
 Each props the other, and so stand is made  
 By our embodied cowards that grow brave.  
 The Monastery called of Convertites,  
 Meant to help women because these helped Christ,—  
 A thing existent only while it acts, 1500  
 Does as designed, else a nonentity,  
 For what is an idea unrealized ?—  
 Pompilia is consigned to these for help.  
 They do help ; they are prompt to testify  
 To her pure life and saintly dying days.  
 She dies, and lo, who seemed so poor, proves rich !  
 What does the body that lives through helpfulness  
 To women for Christ's sake ? The kiss turns bite,  
 The dove's note changes to the crow's cry : judge !  
 ' Seeing that this our Convent claims of right 1510  
 ' What goods belong to those we succour, be  
 ' The same proved women of dishonest life,—  
 ' And seeing that this Trial made appear  
 ' Pompilia was in such predicament,—  
 ' The Convent hereupon pretends to said  
 ' Succession of Pompilia, issues writ,  
 ' And takes possession by the Fisc's advice.'  
 Such is their attestation to the cause  
 Of Christ, who had one saint at least, they hoped :  
 But, is a title-deed to filch, a corpse 1520  
 To slander, and an infant- heir to cheat ?  
 Christ must give up his gains then ! They unsay  
 All the fine speeches,—who was saint is whore.  
 Why, scripture yields no parallel for this !  
 The soldiers only threw dice for Christ's coat ;  
 We want another legend of the Twelve  
 Disputing if it was Christ's coat at all,

Claiming as prize the woof of price—for why ?  
 The Master was a thief, purloined the same,  
 Or paid for it out of the common bag ! 1530  
 Can it be this is end and outcome, all  
 I take with me to show as stewardship's fruit,  
 The best yield of the latest time, this year  
 The seventeen-hundredth since God died for man ?  
 Is such effect proportionate to cause ?  
 And still the terror keeps on the increase  
 When I perceive . . . how can I blink the fact ?  
 That the fault, the obduracy to good,  
 Lies not with the impracticable stuff  
 Whence man is made, his very nature's fault, 1540  
 As if it were of ice, the moon may gild  
 Not melt, or stone, 't was meant the sun should warm  
 Not make bear flowers,—nor ice nor stone to blame :  
 But it can melt, that ice, and bloom, that stone,  
 Impossible to rule of day and night !  
 This terrifies me, thus compelled perceive,  
 Whatever love and faith we looked should spring  
 At advent of the authoritative star,  
 Which yet lie sluggish, curdled at the source,—  
 These have leapt forth profusely in old time, 1550  
 These still respond with promptitude to-day,  
 At challenge of—what unacknowledged powers  
 O' the air, what uncommissioned meteors, warmth  
 By law, and light by rule should supersede ?  
 For see this priest, this Caponsacchi, stung  
 At the first summons,—' Help for honour's sake,  
 ' Play the man, pity the oppressed ! '—no pause,  
 How does he lay about him in the midst,  
 Strike any foe, right wrong at any risk,  
 All blindness, bravery and obedience !—blind ?  
 Ay, as a man would be inside the sun, 1561  
 Delirious with the plenitude of light  
 Should interfuse him to the finger-ends—  
 Let him rush straight, and how shall he go wrong ?  
 Where are the Christians in their panoply ?  
 The loins we girt about with truth, the breasts  
 Righteousness plated round, the shield of faith,  
 The helmet of salvation, and that sword  
 O' the Spirit, even the word of God,—where these ?  
 Slunk into corners ! Oh, I hear at once 1570  
 Hubbub of protestation ! ' What, we monks

' We friars, of such an order, such a rule,  
 ' Have not we fought, bled, left our martyr-mark  
 ' At every point along the boundary-line  
 ' Twixt true and false, religion and the world,  
 ' Where this or the other dogma of our Church  
 ' Called for defence ? ' And I, despite myself,  
 How can I but speak loud what truth speaks low,  
 ' Or better than the best, or nothing serves !  
 ' What boots deed, I can cap and cover straight  
 ' With such another doughtiness to match, 1581  
 ' Done at an instinct of the natural man ? '  
 Immolate body, sacrifice soul too,—  
 Do not these publicans the same ? Outstrip !  
 Or else stop race, you boast runs neck and neck,  
 You with the wings, they with the feet,—for shame !  
 Oh, I remark your diligence and zeal !  
 Five years long, now, rounds faith into my ears,  
 ' Help thou, or Christendom is done to death ! '  
 Five years since, in the Province of To-kien, 1590  
 Which is in China as some people know,  
 Maigrot, my Vicar Apostolic there,  
 Having a great qualm, issues a decree.  
 Alack, the converts use as God's name, not  
*Tien-chu* but plain *Tien* or else mere *Shang-ti*,  
 As Jesuits please to fancy politic,  
 While, say Dominicans, it calls down fire,—  
 For *Tien* means heaven, and *Shang-ti*, supreme prince,  
 While *Tien-chu* means the lord of heaven : all cry,  
 ' There is no business urgent for despatch 1600  
 ' As that thou send a legate, specially  
 ' Cardinal Tournon, straight to Peking, there  
 ' To settle and compose the difference ! '  
 So have I seen a potentate all fume  
 For some infringement of his realm's just right,  
 Some menace to a mud-built straw-thatched farm  
 O' the frontier, while inside the mainland lie,  
 Quite undisputed for in solitude,  
 Whole cities plague may waste or famine sap :  
 What if the sun crumble, the sands encroach, 1610  
 While he looks on sublimely at his ease ?  
 How does their ruin touch the empire's bound ?

And is this little all that was to be ?  
 Where is the gloriously-decisive change,

The immeasurable metamorphosis  
 Of human clay to divine gold, we looked  
 Should, in some poor sort, justify the price ?  
 Had a mere adept of the Rosy Cross  
 Spent his life to consummate the Great Work,  
 Would not we start to see the stuff it touched 1620  
 Yield not a grain more than the vulgar got  
 By the old smelting-process years ago ?  
 If this were sad to see in just the sage  
 Who should profess so much, perform no more,  
 What is it when suspected in that Power  
 Who undertook to make and made the world,  
 Devised and did effect man, body and soul,  
 Ordained salvation for them both, and yet . .  
 Well, is the thing we see, salvation ?

I 1630

Put no such dreadful question to myself,  
 Within whose circle of experience burns  
 The central truth, Power, Wisdom, Goodness,—  
 God :

I must outlive a thing ere know it dead :  
 When I outlive the faith there is a sun,  
 When I lie, ashes to the very soul,—  
 Someone, not I, must wail above the heap,  
 ' He died in dark whence never morn arose.'  
 While I see day succeed the deepest night—  
 How can I speak but as I know ?—my speech 1640  
 Must be, throughout the darkness, ' It will end : '  
 ' The light that did burn, will burn ! ' Clouds obscure—  
 But for which obscuration all were bright ?  
 Too hastily concluded ! Sun-suffused,  
 A cloud may soothe the eye made blind by blaze,—  
 Better the very clarity of heaven :  
 The soft streaks are the beautiful and dear.  
 What but the weakness in a faith supplies  
 The incentive to humanity, no strength  
 Absolute, irresistible, comports ? 1650  
 How can man love but what he yearns to help ?  
 And that which men think weakness within strength,  
 But angels know for strength and stronger yet—  
 What were it else but the first things made new,  
 But repetition of the miracle,  
 The divine instance of self-sacrifice  
 That never ends and aye begins for man ?

So, never I miss footing in the maze,  
No,—I have light nor fear the dark at all.

But are mankind not real, who pace outside 1660  
My petty circle, the world measured me ?  
And when they stumble even as I stand,  
Have I a right to stop ears when they cry,  
As they were phantoms, took the clouds for crags,  
Tripped and fell, where the march of man might move ?  
Beside, the cry is other than a ghost's,  
When out of the old time there pleads some hard,  
Philosopher, or both and—whispers not,  
But words it boldly. 'The inward work and worth  
'Of any mind, what other mind may judge 1670  
'Save God who only knows the thing He made,  
'The veritable service He exacts ?  
'It is the outward product men appraise.  
'Behold, an engine hoists a tower aloft :  
'"I looked that it should move the mountain too !"  
'Or else "Had just a turret toppled down,  
'Success enough !"—may say the Machinist  
'Who knows what less or more result might be :  
'But we, who see that done we cannot do, 1679  
'"A feat beyond man's force," we men must say.  
'Regard me and that shake I gave the world !  
'I was born, not so long before Christ's birth,  
'As Christ's birth haply did precede thy day,—  
'But many a watch, before the star of dawn :  
'Therefore I lived,—it is thy creed affirms,  
'Pope Innocent, who art to answer me !—  
'Under conditions, nowise to escape,  
'Whereby salvation was impossible.  
'Each impulse to achieve the good and fair,  
'Each aspiration to the pure and true, 1690  
'Being without a warrant or an aim,  
'Was just as sterile a felicity  
'As if the insect, born to spend his life  
'Soaring his circles, stopped them to describe  
'(Painfully motionless in the mid-air)  
'Some word of weighty counsel for man's sake,  
'Some "Know thyself" or "Take the golden mean !"  
'—Forwent his happy dance and the glad ray,  
'Died half an hour the sooner and was dust.  
'I, horn to perish like the brutes, or worse, 1700



' Why not live brutishly, obey my law ?  
 ' But I, of body as of soul complete,  
 ' A gymnast at the games, philosopher  
 ' I' the schools, who painted, and made music,—all  
 ' Glories that met upon the tragic stage  
 ' When the Third Poet's tread surprised the Two,—  
 ' Whose lot fell in a land where life was great  
 ' And sense went free and beauty lay profuse,  
 ' I, untouched by one adverse circumstance,  
 ' Adopted virtue as my rule of life, 1710  
 ' Waived all reward, and loved for loving's sake,  
 ' And, what my heart taught me, I taught the world,  
 ' And have been teaching now two thousand years.  
 ' Witness my work,—plays that should please, for-  
 ' sooth !  
 ' " They might please, they may displease, they shall  
 ' teach,  
 ' " For truth's sake," so I said, and did, and do.  
 ' Five hundred years ere Paul spoke, Felix heard,—  
 ' How much of temperance and righteousness,  
 ' Judgment to come, did I find reason for,  
 ' Corroborate with my strong style that spared 1720  
 ' No sin, nor swerved the more from branding brow  
 ' Because the sinner was called Zeus and God ?  
 ' How nearly did I guess at that Paul knew ?  
 ' How closely come, in what I represent  
 ' As duty, to his doctrine yet a blank ?  
 ' And as that limner not untruly limns  
 ' Who draws an object round or square, which square  
 ' Or round seems to the unassisted eye,  
 ' Though Galileo's tube display the same  
 ' Oval or oblong,—so, who controverts 1730  
 ' I rendered rightly what proves wrongly wrought  
 ' Beside Paul's picture ? Mine was true for me.  
 ' I saw that there are, first and above all,  
 ' The hidden forces, blind necessities,  
 ' Named Nature, but the thing's self unconceived :  
 ' Then follow,—how dependent upon these,  
 ' We know not, how imposed above ourselves,  
 ' We well know,—what I name the gods, a power  
 ' Various or one ; for great and strong and good  
 ' Is there, and little, weak and bad there too, 1740  
 ' Wisdom and folly : say, these make no God,—  
 ' What is it else that rules outside man's self ?

' A fact then,—always, to the naked eye,—  
 ' And, so, the one revealment possible  
 ' Of what were unimagined else by man.  
 ' Therefore, what gods do, man may criticize,  
 ' Applaud, condemn,—how should he fear the truth ?  
 ' But likewise have in awe because of power,  
 ' Venerate for the main munificence,  
 ' And give the doubtful deed its due excuse 1750  
 ' From the acknowledged creature of a day  
 ' To the Eternal and Divine. Thus, bold  
 ' Yet self-mistrusting, should man bear himself,  
 ' Most assured on what now concerns him most—  
 ' The law of his own life, the path he prints,—  
 ' Which law is virtue and not vice, I say,—  
 ' And least inquisitive where least search skills,  
 ' I' the nature we best give the clouds to keep.  
 ' What could I paint beyond a scheme like this  
 ' Out of the fragmentary truths where light 1760  
 ' Lay fitful in a tenebrific time ?  
 ' You have the sunrise now, joins truth to truth,  
 ' Shoots life and substance into death and void ;  
 ' Themselves compose the whole we made before :  
 ' The forces and necessity grow God,—  
 ' The beings so contrarious that seemed gods,  
 ' Prove just His operation manifold  
 ' And multiform, translated, as must be,  
 ' Into intelligible shape so far  
 ' As suits our sense and sets us free to feel : 1770  
 ' What if I let a child think, childhood-long,  
 ' That lightning, I would have him spare his eye,  
 ' Is a real arrow shot at naked orb ?  
 ' The man knows more, hut shuts his lids the same :  
 ' Lightning's cause comprehends nor man nor child.  
 ' Why then, my scheme, your better knowledge broke,  
 ' Presently readjusts itself, the small  
 ' Proportioned largelier, parts and whole named new :  
 ' So much, no more two thousand years have done !  
 ' Pope, dost thou dare pretend to punish me 1780  
 ' For not desecrating sunshine at midnight,  
 ' Me who crept all-fours, found my way so far—  
 ' While thou rewardest teachers of the truth,  
 ' Who miss the plain way in the blaze of noon,—  
 ' Though just a word from that strong style of mine,  
 ' Grasped honestly in hand as guiding-staff,

‘ Had pricked them a sure path across the bog,  
 ‘ That mire of cowardice and slush of lies  
 ‘ Wherein I find them wallow in wide day ? ’

How should I answer this Euripides ? 1790

Paul,—’t is a legend,—answered Seneca,  
 But that was in the day-spring ; noon is now  
 We have got too familiar with the light.  
 Shall I wish back once more that thrill of dawn ?  
 When the whole truth-touched man burned up, one  
 fire ?

—Assured the trial, fiery, fierce, hut fleet,  
 Would, from his little heap of ashes, lend  
 Wings to the conflagration of the world  
 Which Christ awaits ere He make all things new—  
 So should the frail become the perfect, rapt 1800  
 From glory of pain to glory of joy ; and so,  
 Even in the end,—tho act renouncing earth,  
 Lands, houses, husbands, wives and children here,—  
 Begin that other act which finds all, lost,  
 Regained, in this time even, a hundredfold,  
 And, in the next time, feels the finite love  
 Blent and embalmed with its eternal life.  
 So does the sun ghastlily seem to sink  
 In those north parts, lean all but out of life,  
 Desist a dread mere breathing-stop, then slow 1810  
 Reassert day, begin the endless rise.

Was this too easy for our after-stage ?  
 Was such a lighting-up of faith, in life,  
 Only allowed initiate, set man’s step  
 In the true way by help of the great glow ?  
 A way wherein it is ordained he walk,  
 Bearing to see the light from heaven still more  
 And more encroached on by the light of earth,  
 Tentatives earth puts forth to rival heaven,  
 Earthly incitements that mankind serve God 1820  
 For man’s sole sake, not God’s and therefore man’s,  
 Till at last, who distinguishes the sun  
 From a mere Druid fire on a far mount ?  
 More praise to him who with his subtle prism  
 Shall decompose both beams and name the true.  
 In such sense, who is last proves first indeed ;  
 For how could saints and martyrs fail see truth  
 Streak the night’s blackness ? Who is faithful now,

Untwists heaven's pure white from the yellow flare  
 O' the world's gross torch, without a foil to help  
 Produce the Christian act, so possible 1831  
 When in the way stood Nero's cross and stake,—  
 So hard now that the world smiles ' Rightly done !  
 ' It is the politic, the thrifty way,  
 ' Will clearly make you in the end returns  
 ' Beyond our fool's-sport and improvidence :  
 ' We fools go thro' the cornfield of this life,  
 ' Pluck ears to left and right and swallow raw,  
 ' —Nay, tread, at pleasure, a sheaf underfoot,  
 ' To get the better at some poppy-flower,— 1840  
 ' Well aware we shall have so much wheat less  
 ' In the eventual harvest : you meantime  
 ' Waste not a spike,—the richlier will you reap !  
 ' What then ? There will be always garnered meal  
 ' Sufficient for our comfortable loaf,  
 ' While you enjoy the undiminished prize !'  
 Is it not this ignoble confidence,  
 Cowardly hardihood, that dulls and damps,  
 Makes the old heroism impossible ?

Unless . . what whispers me of times to come ? 1850  
 What if it be the mission of that age,  
 My death will usher into life, to shake  
 This torpor of assurance from our creed,  
 Re-introduce the doubt discarded, bring  
 The formidable danger back, we drove  
 Long ago to the distance and the dark ?  
 No wild beast now prowls round the infant camp ;  
 We have built wall and sleep in city safe :  
 But if the earthquake try the towers, that laugh  
 To think they once saw lions rule outside, 1860  
 Till man stand out again, pale, resolute,  
 Prepared to die,—that is, alive at last ?  
 As we broke up that old faith of the world,  
 Have we, next age, to break up this the new—  
 Faith, in the thing, grown faith in the report—  
 Whence need to bravely disbelieve report  
 Through increased faith in thing reports belie ?  
 Must we deny,—do they, these Molinists,  
 At peril of their body and their soul,—  
 Recognized truths, obedient to some truth 1870  
 Unrecognized yet, but perceptible ?—

Correct the portrait by the living face,  
 Man's God, by God's God in the mind of man ?  
 Then, for the few that rise to the new height,  
 The many that must sink to the old depth,  
 The multitude found fall away ! A few,  
 E'en ere the new law speak clear, keep the old,  
 Preserve the Christian level, call good good  
 And evil evil, (even though razed and blank  
 The old titles stand,) thro' custom, habitude, 1880  
 And all they may mistake for finer sense  
 O' the fact than reason warrants,—as before,  
 They hope perhaps, fear not impossibly.  
 Surely some one Pompilia in the world  
 Will say ' I know the right place by foot's feel,  
 ' I took it and tread firm there ; wherefore change ? '  
 But what a multitude will fall, perchance,  
 Quite through the crumbling truth subjacent late,  
 Sink to the next discoverable base,  
 Rest upon human nature, take their stand 1890  
 On what is fact, the lust and pride of life !  
 The mass of men, whose very souls even now  
 Seem to need re-creating,—so they slink  
 Worm-like into the mud light now lays bare,—  
 Whose future we dispose of with shut eyes  
 ' They are baptized,—grafted, the barren twigs,  
 ' Into the living stock of Christ : may bear  
 ' One day, till when they lie death-like, not dead,'—  
 Those who with all the aid of Christ lie thus,  
 How, without Christ, whither, unaided, sink ? 1900  
 What but to this rehearsed before my eyes ?  
 Do not we end, the century and I ?  
 The impatient antimasque treads close on kibe  
 O' the very masque's self it will mock,—on me,  
 Last lingering personage, the impatient mime  
 Pushes already,—will I block the way ?  
 Will my slow trail of garments no'er leave space  
 For pantaloen, sock, plume and castanet ?  
 Here comes the first experimentalist  
 In the new order of things,—he plays a priest ; 1910  
 Does he take inspiration from the Church,  
 Directly make her rule his law of life ?  
 Not he : his own mere impulse guides the man—  
 Happily sometimes, since ourselves admit  
 He has danced, in gaiety of heart, i' the main

The right step in the maze we made him foot.  
 What if his heart had prompted to break loose.  
 And mar the measure? Why, we must submit  
 And thank the chance that brought him safely  
 through.

Will he repeat the prodigy? Perhaps. 1920

Can he teach others how to quit themselves,  
 Prove why this step was right, while that were wrong?  
 How should he? 'Ask your hearts as I asked mine,  
 'And get discreetly through the morrice so;  
 'If your hearts misdirect you,—quit the stage,  
 'And make amends,—be there amends to make.'  
 Such is, for the Augustine that was once,  
 This Canon Caponsacchi we see now.

'And my heart answers to another tune,'  
 Puts in the Abate, second in the suite, 1930

'I have my taste too, and tread no such step!  
 'You choose the glorious life, and may, for me,  
 'Who like the lowest of life's appetites,—  
 'What you judge,—but the very truth of joy  
 'To my own apprehension which must judge.  
 'Call me knave and you get yourself called fool!  
 'I live for greed, ambition, lust, revenge;  
 'Attain these ends by force, guile: hypocrite,  
 'To-day, perchance to-morrow recognized  
 'The rational man, the type of common sense.' 1940

There's Loyola adapted to our time!  
 Under such guidance Guido plays his part,  
 He also influencing in due turn  
 These last clods where I track intelligence  
 By any glimmer, those four at his beck  
 Ready to murder any, and, at their own,  
 As ready to murder him,—these are the world!  
 And, first effect of the new cause of things,  
 There they lie also duly,—the old pair  
 Of the weak head and not so wicked heart, 1950  
 And the one Christian mother, wife and girl,  
 —Which three gifts seem to make an angel up,—  
 Tho first foot of the dance is on their heads!

Still, I stand here, not off the stage though close  
 On the exit: and my last act, as my first,  
 I owe the scene, and Him who armed me thus  
 With Paul's sword as with Peter's key. I smite

With my whole strength once more, then end my  
part,

Ending, so far as man may, this offence.

And when I raise my arm, what plucks my sleeve ?

Who stops me in the righteous function,—foe 1901

Or friend ? O, still as ever, friends are they

Who, in the interest of outraged truth

Deprecate such rough handling of a lie !

The facts being proved and incontestable,

What is the last word I must listen to ?

Is it ' Spare yet a term this barren stock,

' We pray thee dig about and dung and dress

' Till he repent and bring forth fruit even yet ? '

Is it ' So poor and swift a punishment

1970

' Shall throw him out of life with all that sin ?

' Let mercy rather pile up pain on pain

' Till the flesh expiate what the soul pays else ? '

Nowise ! Remonstrance on all sides begins

Instruct me, there 's a new tribunal now

Higher than God's,—the educated man's !

Nice sense of honour in the human breast

Supersedes here the old coarse oracle—

Confirming handsomely a point or so

Whercin the predecessor worked aright

1980

By rule of thumb: as when Christ said,—when,  
where ?

Enough, I find it in a pleading here,—

' All other wrongs done, patiently I take :

' But touch my honour and the case is changed !

' I feel the due resentment,—*nemini*

' *Honorem trado*, is my quick retort.'

Right of Him, just as if pronounced to-day !

Still, should the old authority be mute,

Or doubtful, or in speaking clash with new,

The younger takes permission to decide.

1990

At last we have the instinct of the world

Ruling its household without tutelage,

And while the two laws, human and divine,

Have busied finger with this tangled case,

In the brisk junior pushes, cuts the knot,

Pronounces for acquittal. How it trips

Silverly o'er the tongue ! ' Remit the death !

' Forgive, . . well, in the old way, if thou please,

' Decency and the relics of routine

' Respected,—let the Count go free as air ! 2000  
 ' Since he may plead a priest's immunity,—  
 ' The minor orders help enough for that,  
 ' With Farinacci's licence,—who decides  
 ' That the mere implication of such man,  
 ' So privileged, in any cause, before  
 ' Whatever court except the Spiritual,  
 ' Straight quashes the procedurc,—quash it, then !  
 ' It proves a pretty loophole of escape  
 ' Moreover, that, beside the patent fact  
 ' O' the law's allowance, there 's involved the weal  
 ' O' the Popedom : a son's privilege at stako, 2011  
 ' Thou wilt pretend the Church's interest,  
 ' Ignore all finer reasons to forgive !  
 ' But herein lies the proper cogency—  
 ' (Let thy friends teach thee while thou tellest beads)  
 ' That in this case the spirit of culture speaks,  
 ' Civilization is imperative.  
 ' To her shall we remand all delicate points  
 ' Henceforth, nor take irregular advice  
 ' O' the sly, as heretofore : she used to hint 2020  
 ' Apologies when law was out of sorts  
 ' Because a saucy tongue was put to rest,  
 ' An eye that roved was cured of arrogance :  
 ' But why be forced to mumble under breath  
 ' What soon shall be acknowledged the plain fact,  
 ' Outspoken, say, in thy successor's time ?  
 ' Methinks we see the golden age return !  
 ' Civilization and the Emperor  
 ' Succeed thy Christianity and Pope.  
 ' One Emperor then, as one Pope now : meanwhile,  
 ' She anticipates a little to tell thee " Take 2031  
 ' " Count Guido's life, and sap society,  
 ' " Whereof the main prop was, is, and shall prove  
 ' " —Supremacy of husband over wife ! "  
 ' Shall the man rule i' the house, or may his mate  
 ' Because of any plea dispute the same ?  
 ' Oh, pleas of all sorts shall abound, be sure,  
 ' If once allowed validity,—for, harsh  
 ' And savage, for, inept and silly-sooth,  
 ' For, this and that, will the ingenious sex 2040  
 ' Demonstrate the best master e'er graced slave :  
 ' And there 's but one short way to end the coil,—  
 ' By giving right and reason steadily



' To the man and master : then the wife submits.  
 ' There it is broadly stated,—nor the time  
 ' Admits we shift—a pillar ? nay, a stake  
 ' Out of its place i' the tenement, one touch  
 ' Whereto may send a shudder through the heap  
 ' And bring it toppling on our heads perchance.  
 ' Moreover, if this breed a qualm in thee, 2050  
 ' Give thine own feelings play for once,—deal death ?  
 ' Thou, whose own life winks o'er the socket-edge,  
 ' Would'st thou it went out in such ugly snuff  
 ' As dooming sons to death, though justice hadd ?  
 ' Why, on a certain feast, Barabbas' self  
 ' Was set free not to cloud the general cheer.  
 ' Neither shalt thou pollute thy Sabbath close !  
 ' Mercy is safe and graceful. How one hears  
 ' The howl begin, scarce the three little taps  
 ' O' the silver mallet ended on thy brow,— 2060  
 ' " His last act was to sacrifice a Count  
 ' " And thereby screen a scandal of the Church !  
 ' " Guido condemned, the Canon justified  
 ' " Of course,—delinquents of his cloth go free ! "  
 ' And so the Luthers and the Calvins come,  
 ' So thy hand helps Molinos to the chair  
 ' Whence he may hold forth till doom's day on just  
 ' These *petit-maitre* priestlings,—in the choir,  
 ' *Sanctus et Benedictus*, with a brush  
 ' Of soft guitar-strings that obey the thumb, 2070  
 ' Touched by the bedside, for accompaniment !  
 ' Does this give umbrage to a husband ? Death  
 ' To the fool, and to the priest impunity !  
 ' But no impunity to any friend  
 ' So simply over-loyal as these four  
 ' Who made religion of their patron's cause,  
 ' Believed in him and did his bidding straight,  
 ' Asked not one question hut laid down the lives  
 ' This Pope took,—all four lives together made  
 ' Just his own length of days,—so, dead they lie,  
 ' As these were times when loyalty 's a drug, 2081  
 ' And zeal in a subordinate too cheap  
 ' And common to be saved when we spend life !  
 ' Come, 't is too much good breath we waste in words :  
 ' The pardon, Holy Father ! Spare grimace,  
 ' Shrugs and reluctance ! Are not we the world,  
 ' Bid thee, our Priam, let soft culture plead

'Hecuba-like, "*non tali*" (Virgil serves)  
 ' "*Auxilio*," and the rest! Enough, it works!  
 ' The Pope relaxes, and the Prince is loth, 2090  
 ' The father's bowels yearn, the man's will bends,  
 ' Reply is apt. Our tears on tremble, hearts  
 ' Big with a benediction, wait the word  
 ' Shall circulate thro' the city in a trice,  
 ' Set every window flaring, give each man  
 ' O' the mob his torch to wave for gratitude.  
 ' Pronounce it, for our breath and patience fail!'

I will, Sirs : for a voice other than yours  
 Quickens my spirit. '*Quis pro Domino?*  
 ' Who is upon the Lord's side ? ' asked the Count.  
 I, who write— 2101

' On receipt of this command,  
 ' Acquaint Count Guido and his fellows four  
 ' They die to-morrow : could it be to-night,  
 ' The better, but the work to do, takes time.  
 ' Set with all diligence a scaffold up,  
 ' Not in the customary place, by Bridge  
 ' Saint Angelo, where die the common sort ;  
 ' But since the man is noble, and his peers  
 ' By predilection haunt the People's Square, 2110  
 ' There let him be beheaded in the midst,  
 ' And his companions hanged on either side :  
 ' So shall the quality see, fear and learn.  
 ' All which work takes time : till to-morrow, then,  
 ' Let there be prayer incessant for the five!'

For the main criminal I have no hope  
 Except in such a suddenness of fate.  
 I stood at Naples once, a night so dark  
 I could have scarce conjectured there was earth  
 Anywhere, sky or sea or world at all : 2120  
 But the night's black was burst through by a blaze—  
 Thunder struck blow on blow, earth groaned and  
 bore,

Through her whole length of mountain visible :  
 There lay the city thick and plain with spires,  
 And, like a ghost disshrouded, white the sea.  
 So may the truth be flashed out by one blow,  
 And Guido see, one instant, and be saved.  
 Else I avert my face, nor follow him

Into that sad obscure sequestered state  
Where God unmakes but to remake the soul ' 2130  
He else made first in vain ; which must not be.  
Enough, for I may die this very night  
And how should I dare die, this man let live ?

Carry this forthwith to the Governor !

# XI

## GUIDO

You are the Cardinal Acciaiuoli, and you,  
 Abate Panciatichi—two good Tuscan names :  
 Acciaiuoli—ah, your ancestor it was,  
 Built the huge battlemented convent-block  
 Over the little forky flashing Greve  
 That takes the quick turn at the foot o' the hill  
 Just as one first sees Florence : oh those days !  
 'T is Ema, though, the other rivulet,  
 The one-arched, brown brick bridge yawns over,—yes,  
 Gallop and go five minutes, and you gain 10  
 The Roman Gate from where the Ema 's bridged :  
 Kingfishers fly there : how I see the bend  
 O'erturreted by Certosa which he built,  
 That Senescal (we styled him) of your House !  
 I do adjure you, help me, Sirs ! My blood  
 Comes from as far a source : ought it to end  
 This way, by leakage through their scaffold-planks  
 Into Rome's sink where her red refuse runs ?  
 Sirs, I beseech you by blood-sympathy,  
 If there be any vile experiment 20  
 In the air,—if this your visit simply prove,  
 When all's done, just a well-intentioned trick,  
 That tries for truth truer than truth itself,  
 By startling up a man, ere break of day,  
 To tell him he must die at sunset,—pshaw !  
 That man 's a Franceschini ; feel his pulso,  
 Laugh at your folly, and let 's all go sleep !  
 You have my last word,—innocent am I  
 As Innocent my Pope and murderer,  
 Innocent as a babe, as Mary's own, 30  
 As Mary's self,—I said, say and repeat,—  
 And why, then, should I die twelve hours hence ? I—  
 Whom, not twelve hours ago, the gaoler bade  
 Turn to my straw-truss, settle and sleep sound  
 That I might wake the sooner, promptlier pay

His dues of meat-and-drink-indulgence, cross  
 His palm with fee of the good-hand, beside,  
 As gallants use who go at large again !  
 For why ? All honest Rome approved my part ;  
 Whoever owned wife, sister, daughter,—nay, 40  
 Mistress,—had any shadow of any right  
 That looks like right, and, all the more resolved,  
 Held it with tooth and nail,—these manly men  
 Approved ! I being for Rome, Rome was for me !  
 Then, there 's the point reserved, the snubterfuge  
 My lawyers held by, kept for last resource,  
 Firm should all else,—the impossible fancy !—fail,—  
 And sneaking burgess-spirit win the day :  
 The knaves ! One plea at least would hold, they  
     laughed,  
 One grappling-iron scratch the bottom-rock 50  
 Even should the middle mud let anchor go—  
 And hook my cause on to the Clergy's,—plea  
 Which, even if law tipped off my hat and plume,  
 Would show my priestly tonsure, save me so,—  
 The Pope moreover, this old innocent,  
 Being so meek and mild and merciful,  
 So fond o' the poor and so fatigued of earth,  
 So . . . fifty thousand devils in deepest hell !  
 Why must he cure us of our strange conceit  
 Of the angel in man's likeness, that we loved 60  
 And looked should help us at a pinch ? He help ?  
 He pardon ? Here 's his mind and message—death,  
 Thank the good Pope ! Now, is he good in this,  
 Never mind, Christian,—no such stuff 's extant,—  
 But will my death do credit to his reign,  
 Show he both lived and let live, so was good ?  
 Cannot I live if he but like ? ' The law !'  
 Why, just the law gives him the very chance,  
 The precise leave to let my life alone,  
 Which the angelic soul of him (he says) 70  
 Yearn's after ! Here they drop it in his palm,  
 My lawyers, capital o' the cursed kind,—  
 A life to take and hold and keep : but no !  
 He sighs, shakes head, refuses to shut hand,  
 Motions away the gift they bid him grasp,  
 And of the coyness comes that off I run  
 And down I go, he best knows whither,—mind,  
 He knows, and sets me rolling all the same !

Disinterested Vicar of our Lord,  
 This way he abrogates and disallows, 80  
 Nullifies and ignores,—reverts in fine  
 To the good and right, in detriment of me !  
 Talk away ! Will you have the naked truth ?  
 He 's sick of his life's supper,—swallowed lies :  
 So, hobbling bedward, needs must ease his maw  
 Just where I sit o' the door-sill. Sir Abate,  
 Can you do nothing ? Friends, we used to frisk ;  
 What of this sudden slash in a friend's face,  
 This cut across our good companionship  
 That showed its front so gay when both were young ?  
 Were not we put into a beaten path, 91  
 Bid pace the world, we nobles born and bred,  
 The body of friends with each his sentcheon full  
 Of old achievement and impunity,—  
 Taking the laugh of morn and Sol's salute  
 As forth we fared, pricked on to breathe our steeds  
 And take equestrian sport over the green  
 Under the blue, across the crop,—what care ?  
 So we went prancing up hill and down dale,  
 In and out of the level and the straight, 100  
 By the hit of pleasant byeway, where was harm ?  
 Still Sol salutes me and the morning laughs :  
 I see my grandsire's hoof-prints,—point the spot  
 Where he drew rein, slipped saddle, and stabbed knave  
 For daring throw gibe—much less, stone—from pale.  
 Then back, and on, and up with the cavalcade ;  
 Just so wend we, now canter, now converse,  
 Till, 'mid the jauncing pride and jaunty port,  
 Something of a sudden jerks at somebody—  
 A dagger is out, a flashing cut and thrust, 110  
 Because I play some prank my grandsire played,  
 And here I sprawl : where is the company ? Gone !  
 A trot and a trample ! only I lie trapped,  
 Writhe in a certain novel springe just set  
 By the good old Pope : I 'm first prize. Warn me ?  
 Why ?  
 Apprise me that the law o' the game is changed ?  
 Enough that I 'm a warning, as I writhe,  
 To all and each my fellows of the file,  
 And make law plain henceforward past mistake,  
 ' For such a prank, death is the penalty ! ' 120  
 Pope the Five Hundredth . . what do I know or care ?

Deputes your Eminence and Abateship  
To announce that, twelve hours from this time, he  
needs

I just essay upon my body and soul  
The virtue of his bran-new engine, prove  
Repressor of the pranksome ! I'm the first !  
Thanks. Do you know what teeth you mean to try  
The sharpness of, on this soft neck and throat ?  
I know it,—I have seen and hate it,—ay,  
As you shall, while I tell you : let me talk, 130  
Or leave me, at your pleasure ! talk I must :  
What is your visit but my lure to talk ?  
You have a something to disclose ?—a smile,  
At end of the forced sternness, means to mock  
The heart-beats here ? I call your two hearts stone !  
Is your charge to stay with me till I die ?  
Be tacit as your bench, then ! Use your ears,  
I use my tongue : how glibly yours will run  
At pleasant supper-time . . . God's curse ! . . . to-night  
When all the guests jump up, begin so brisk 140  
' Welcome, his Eminence who shrived the wretch !  
' Now we shall have the Abate's story ! '

Life !

How I could spill this overplus of mine  
Among those hoar-haired, shrunk-shanked, odds and  
ends

Of body and soul, old age is chewing dry !  
Those windle-straws that stare while purblind death  
Mows here, mows there, makes hay of juicy me,  
And misses, just the bunch of withered weed,  
Would brighten hell and streak its smoke with flame !  
How the life I could shed yet never shrink, 151  
Would drench their stalks with sap like grass in May !  
Is it not terrible, I entreat you, Sirs ?  
Such manifold and plenitudinous life,  
Prompt at death's menace to give blow for threat,  
Answer his ' Be thou not ! ' by ' Thus I am ! '—  
Terrible so to be alive yet die ?

How I live, how I see ! so,—how I speak !  
Lucidity of soul unlocks the lips :  
I never had the words at will before.  
How I see all my folly at a glance !

'A man requires a woman and a wife :'  
 There was my folly ; I believed the saw :  
 I knew that just myself concerned myself,  
 Yet needs must look for what I seemed to lack,  
 In a woman,—why, the woman's in the man !  
 Fools we are, how we learn things when too late !  
 Overmuch life turns round my woman-side ;  
 The male and female in me, mixed before,  
 Settle of a sudden : I 'm my wife outright 170  
 In this unmanly appetito for truth,  
 This careless courage as to consequence,  
 This instantaneous sight through things and through,  
 This voluble rhetoric, if you please,—'t is she !  
 Here you have that Pompilia whom I slew,  
 Also the folly for which I slew her !

Fool !

And, fool-like, what is it I wander from ?  
 What, of the sharpness of your iron tooth ?  
 Ah,—that I know the hateful thing : this way. 180  
 I chanced to stroll forth, many a good year gone,  
 One warm Spring eve in Rome, and unaware  
 Looking, mayhap, to count what stars were out,  
 Came on your huge axe in a frame, that falls  
 And so cuts off a man's head underneath,  
 Mannaia,—thus we made acquaintance first,  
 Out of the way, in a bye-part o' the town,  
 At the Mouth-of-Truth o' the river-side, you know :  
 One goes by the Capitol : and wherefore coy,  
 Retiring out of crowded noisy Rome ? 190  
 Because a very little time ago  
 It had done service, chopped off head from trunk,  
 Belonging to a fellow whose poor house  
 The thing had made a point to stand before.  
 Felice Whatsoever-was-the-name  
 Who stabled buffaloes and so gained bread,  
 (Our clowns myoko them in the ground hard by)  
 And, after use of much improper speech,  
 Had struck at Duke Some-title-or-other's face,  
 Because he kidnapped, carried away and kept 200  
 Felice's sister that would sit and sing  
 I' the filthy doorway while she plaited fringe  
 To deck the brutes with,—on their gear it goes,—  
 The good girl with the velvet in her voice.  
 So did the Duke, so did Felice, so



Did Justice, intervening with her axe.  
 There the man-mutilating engine stood  
 At ease, both gay and grim, like a Swiss guard  
 Off duty,—purified itself as well,  
 Getting dry, sweet and proper for next week,— 210  
 And doing incidental good, 't was hoped  
 To the rough lesson-lacking populace  
 Who now and then, forsooth, must right their wrongs !  
 There stood the twelve-foot-square of scaffold, railed  
 Considerately round to elbow-height :  
 (Suppose an officer should tumble thence  
 And sprain his ankle and be lame a month,  
 Through starting when the axe fell and head too ?)  
 Railed likewise were the steps whereby 't was reached.  
 All of it painted red : red, in the midst, 220  
 Ran up two narrow tall beams barred across,  
 Since from the summit, some twelve feet to reach,  
 The iron plate with the sharp shearing edge  
 Had . . slammed, jerked, shot or slid,—I shall find  
 which !

There it lay quiet, fast in its fit place,  
 The wooden half-moon collar, now eclipsed  
 By the blade which blocked its curvature : apart,  
 The other half,—the under half-moon board  
 Which, helped by this, completes a neck's embrace,—  
 Joined to a sort of desk that wheels aside 230  
 Out of the way when done with,—down you kneel,  
 In you 're wheeled, over you the other drops,  
 Tight you are clipped, whiz, there 's the blade on you,  
 Out trundles body, down flops head on floor,  
 And where 's your soul gone ? That, too, I shall find !  
 This kneeling-place was red, red, never fear !  
 But only slimy-like with paint, not blood,  
 For why ? a decent pitcher stood at hand,  
 A broad dish to hold sawdust, and a broom  
 By some unnamed utensil,—scraper-rake,— 240  
 Each with a conscious air of duty done.  
 Underneath, loungers,—boys and some few men,—  
 Discoursed this platter and the other tool,  
 Just as, when grooms tie up and dress a steed,  
 Boys lounge and look on, and elucubrate  
 What the round brush is used for, what the square,—  
 So was explained—to me the skill-less man—  
 The manner of the grooming for next world

Undergone by Felice What's-his-name. 249  
 There 's no such lovely month in Rome as May—  
 May's crescent is no half-moon of red plank,  
 And came now tilting o'er the wave i' the west,  
 One greenish-golden sea, right 'twixt those bars  
 Of the engine—I began acquaintance with,  
 Understood, hated, hurried from before,  
 To have it out of sight and cleanse my soul!  
 Here it is all again, conserved for use:  
 Twelve hours hence I may know more, not hate worse.

That young May-moon-month! Devils of the deep!  
 Was not a Pope then Pope as much as now? 260  
 Used not he chirrup o'er the Merry Tales,  
 Chuckle,—his nephew so exact the wag  
 To play a jealous cullion such a trick  
 As wins the wife i' the pleasant story! Well?  
 Why do things change? Wherefore is Rome un-  
 Romed?

I tell you, ere Felice's corpse was cold,  
 The Duke, that night, threw wide his palace-doors,  
 Received the compliments o' the quality,  
 For justice done him,—bowed and smirked his best,  
 And in return passed round a pretty thing, 270  
 A portrait of Felice's sister's self,  
 Florid old rogue Albano's masterpiece,  
 As—better than virginity in rags—  
 Bouncing Europa on the back o' the bull:  
 They laughed and took their road the safest home.  
 Ah, but times change, there 's quite another Pope,  
 I do the Duke's deed, take Felice's place,  
 And, being no Felice, lout and clout,  
 Stomach but ill the phrase 'I lose my head!' 279  
 How euphemistic! Lose what? Lose your ring,  
 Your snuff-box, tablets, kerchief!—but, your head?  
 I learnt the process at an early age;  
 'T was useful knowledge in those same old days,  
 To know the way a head is set on neck.  
 My fencing-master urged 'Would you excel?  
 'Rest not content with mere bold give-and-guard,  
 'Nor pink the antagonist somehow-anyhow,—  
 'See me dissect a little, and know your game!  
 'Only anatomy makes a thrust the thing.'  
 Oh Cardinal, those lithe live necks of ours! 290

Here go the vertebræ, here's *Atlas*, here  
*Axis*, and here the symphyses stop short,  
 So wisely and well,—as, o'er a corpse, we vant,—  
 And here's the silver cord which . . . what's our word ?  
 Depends from the gold bowl, which loosed (not 'lost')  
 Lets us from heaven to hell,—one chop, we're loose !  
 'And not much pain i' the process,' quoth the sage :  
 Who told him ? Not Felice's ghost, I think !  
 Such 'losing' is scarce Mother Nature's mode.  
 She fain would have cord ease itself away, 300  
 Worn to a thread by threescore years and ten,  
 Snap while we slumber : that seems bearable :  
 I'm told one clot of blood extravasate  
 Ends one as certainly as Roland's sword,—  
 One drop of lymph suffused proves Oliver's mace,—  
 Intruding, either of the pleasant pair,  
 On the arachnoid tunic of my brain.  
 That's Nature's way of loosing cord !—but Art,  
 How of Art's process with the engine here ?  
 When bowl and cord alike are crushed across, 310  
 Bored between, bruised through ? Why, if Fagon's  
 self,  
 The French Court's pride, that famed practitioner,  
 Would pass his cold pale lightning of a knife,  
 Pistoja-ware, adroit 'twixt joint and joint,  
 With just a 'See how facile, gentlefolks !'—  
 The thing were not so bad to bear ! Brute force  
 Cuts as he comes, breaks in, breaks on, breaks out  
 O' the hard and soft of you : is that the same ?  
 A lithe snake thrids the hedge, makes throb no leaf :  
 A heavy ox sets chest to brier and branch, 320  
 Bursts somehow through, and leaves one hideous hole  
 Behind him !

And why, why must this needs be ?  
 Oh, if men were but good ! They are not good,  
 Nowise like Peter : people called him rough,  
 But if, as I left Rome, I spoke the Saint,  
 —' *Petrus, quo vadis ?* '—doubtless, I should hear,  
 'To free the prisoner and forgive his fault !  
 'I plucked the absolute dead from God's own bar,  
 'And raised up Dorcas,—why not rescue thee ?'  
 What would cost one such nullifying word ? 331  
 If Innocent succeeds to Peter's place,

Let him think Peter's thought, speak Peter's speech !  
 I say, he is bound to it : friends, how say you ?  
 Concede I be all one bloodguiltiness  
 And mystery of murder in the flesh,  
 Why should that fact keep the Pope's mouth shut fast ?  
 He execrates my crime,—good !—sees hell yawn  
 One inch from the red plank's end which I press,—  
 Nothing is better ! What's the consequence ? 340  
 How does a Pope proceed that knows his cue ?  
 Why, leaves me linger out my minute here,  
 Since close on death come judgment and the doom,  
 Nor cribs at dawn its pittance from a sheep  
 Destined ere dewfall to be butcher's-meat !  
 Think, Sirs, if I had done you any harm,  
 And you require the natural revenge,  
 Suppose, and so intend to poison me,  
 —Just as you take and slip into my draught  
 The paperful of powder that clears scores, 350  
 You notice on my brow a certain blue :  
 How you both overset the wine at once !  
 How you both smile ! ' Our enemy has the plague !  
 ' Twelve hours hence he'll be scraping his bones bare  
 ' Of that intolerable flesh, and die,  
 ' Frenzled with pain : no need for poison here !  
 ' Step aside and enjoy the spectacle !'  
 Tender for souls are you, Pope Innocent !  
 Christ's maxim is—one soul outweighs the world :  
 Respite me, save a soul, then, curse the world ! 360  
 ' No,' venerable sire, I hear you smirk,  
 ' No : for Christ's gospel changes names, not things,  
 ' Renews the obsolete, does nothing more !  
 ' Our fire-new gospel is retinkered law,  
 ' Our mercy, justice,—Jove's rechristened God,—  
 ' Nay, whereas, in the popular conceit,  
 ' 'T is pity that old harsh Law somehow limps,  
 ' Lingers on earth, although Law's day be done,—  
 ' Else would benignant Gospel interpose,  
 ' Not furtively as now, but bold and frank 370  
 ' O'erflutter us with healing in her wings,—  
 ' Law is all harshness, Gospel were all love !—  
 ' We like to put it, on the contrary,—  
 ' Gospel takes up the rod which Law lets fall ;  
 ' Mercy is vigilant when justice sleeps ;  
 ' Does Law let Guido taste the Gospel-grace ?

' The secular arm allow the spiritual power  
 ' To act for once ?—what compliment so fine  
 ' As that the Gospel handsomely be harsh, 379  
 ' Thrust back Law's victim on the nice and coy ? '

Yes, you do say so,—else you would forgive  
 Me, whom Law dares not touch but tosses you !  
 Do n't think to put on the professional face !  
 You know what I know,—casuists as you are,  
 Each nerve must creep, each hair start, sting and  
 stand,

At such illogical inconsequence !  
 Dear my friends, do but see ! A murder's tried,  
 There are two parties to the cause : I'm one,  
 —Defend myself, as somebody must do :  
 I have the best o' the battle : that's a fact, 390  
 Simple fact,—fancies find no place beside :  
 What though half Rome condemned me ? Half  
 approved :

And, none disputes, the luck is mine at last,  
 All Rome, i' the main, acquits me : whereupon  
 What has the Pope to ask but ' How finds Law ? '  
 ' I find,' replies Law, ' I have erred this while ;  
 ' Guilty or guiltless, Guido proves a priest,  
 ' No layman : he is therefore yours, not mine :  
 ' I bound him : loose him, you whose will is Christ's ! '  
 And now what does this Vicar of the Lord, 400  
 Shepherd o' the flock,—one of whose charge bleats sore  
 For crook's help from the quag wherein it drowns ?  
 Law suffers him put forth the crumpled end,—  
 His pleasure is to turn staff, use the point,  
 And thrust the shuddering sheep he calls a wolf,  
 Back and back, down and down to where hell gapes !  
 ' Guiltless,' cries Law—' Guilty ' corrects the Pope !  
 ' Guilty,' for the whim's sake ! ' Guilty,' he somehow  
 thinks,

And anyhow says : ' t is truth ; he dares not lie !  
 Others should do the lying. That's the cause 410  
 Brings you both here : I ought in decency  
 Confess to you that I deserve my fate,  
 Am guilty, as the Pope thinks,—ay, to the end,  
 Keep up the jest, lie on, lie ever, lie  
 I' the latest gasp of me ! What reason, Sirs ?  
 Because to-morrow will succeed to-day  
 For you, though not for me : and if I stick

Still to the truth, declare with my last breath,  
 I die an innocent and murdered man,— 419  
 Why, there's the tongue of Rome will wag a-pace  
 This time to-morrow,—do n't I hear the talk !  
 ' So, to the last he proved impenitent ?  
 ' Pagans have said as much of martyred saints !  
 ' Law demurred, washed her hands of the whole case.  
 ' Prince Somebody said this, Duke Something, that.  
 ' Doubtless the man's dead, dead enough, do n't fear !  
 ' But, hang it, what if there have been a spice,  
 ' A touch of . . ch ? You see, the Pope's so old,  
 ' Some of us add, obtuse,—age never slips  
 ' The chance of shoving youth to face death first !'  
 And so on. Therefore to suppress such talk 431  
 You two come here, entreat I tell you lies,  
 And end, the edifying way. I end,  
 Telling the truth ! Your self-styled shepherd thieves !  
 A thief—and how thieves hate the wolves we know :  
 Damage to theft, damage to thrift, all's one !  
 The red hand is sworn foe of the black jaw !  
 That's only natural, that's right enough :  
 But why the wolf should compliment the thief 439  
 With the shepherd's title, bark out life in thanks,  
 And, spiteless, lick the prong that spits him,—eh,  
 Cardinal ? My Abate, scarcely thus !  
 There, let my sheepskin-garb, a curse on 't, go—  
 Leave my teeth free if I must show my shag !  
 Repent ? What good shall follow ? If I pass  
 Twelve hours repenting, will that fact hook fast  
 The thirteenth at the horrid dozen's end ?  
 If I fall forthwith at your feet, gnash, tear,  
 Foam, rave, to give your story the due grace,  
 Will that assist the engine half-way back 450  
 Into its hiding-house ?—boards, shaking now,  
 Bone against bone, like some old skeleton bat  
 That wants, now winter's dead, to wake and prey !  
 Will howling put the spectre back to sleep ?  
 Ah, but I misconceive your object, Sirs !  
 Since I want new life like the creature,—life  
 Being done with here, begins i' the world away :  
 I shall next have ' Come, mortals, and be judged !'  
 There's but a minute betwixt this and then :  
 So, quick, be sorry since it saves my soul ! 460  
 Sirs, truth shall save it, since no lies assist !

Hear the truth, you, whatever you style yourselves,  
Civilization and society !

Come, one good grapple, I with all the world !

Dying in cold blood is the desperate thing ;

The angry heart explodes, bears off in blaze

The indignant soul, and I 'm combustion-ripe.

Why, you intend to do your worst with me !

That 's in your eyes ! You dare no more than death,  
And mean no less. I must make up my mind !

So Pietro,—when I chased him here and there, 471  
Morsel by morsel cut away the life

I loathed,—cried for just respite to confess

And save his soul : much respite did I grant !

Why grant me respite who deserve my doom ?

Me—who engaged to, play a prize, fight you,

Knowing your arms, and foil you, trick for trick,

At rapier-fence, your match and, may be, more.

I knew that if I chose sin certain sins,

Solace my lusts out of the regular way 480

Prescribed me, I should find you in the path,

Have to try skill with a redoubted foe ;

You would lunge, I would parry, and make end.

At last, occasion of a murder comes :

We cross blades, I, for all my brag, break guard,

And in goes the cold iron at my breast,

Out at my back, and end is made of me.

You stand confessed the adroiter swordsman,—ay,

But on your triumph you increase, it seems,

Want more of me than lying flat on face : 490

I ought to raise my ruined head, allege

Not simply I pushed worse blade o' the pair,

But my antagonist dispensed with steel !

There was no passage of arms, you looked me low,

With brow and eye abolished cut-and-thrust

Nor used the vulgar weapon ! This chance scratch,

This incidental hurt, this sort of hole

I' the heart of me ? I stumbled, got it so !

Fell on my own sword as a bungler may !

Yourself proscribe such heathen tools, and trust

To the naked virtue : it was virtue stood 501

Unarmed and awed me,—on my brow there burned

Crime out so plainly, intolerably, red,

That I was fain to cry—' Down to the dust

' With me, and bury there brow, brand and all ! '

Law had essayed the adventure,—but what's Law?  
 Morality exposed the Gorgon-shield!  
 Morality and Religion conquer me.  
 If Law sufficed would you come here, entreat  
 I supplement law, and confess forsooth? 510  
 Did not the Trial show things plain enough?  
 'Ah, but a word of the man's very self  
 'Would somehow put the keystone in its place  
 'And crown the arch!' Then take the word you  
 want!

I say that, long ago, when things began,  
 All the world made agreement, such and such  
 Were pleasure-giving profit-bearing acts,  
 But henceforth extra-legal, nor to be:  
 You must not kill the man whose death would please  
 And profit you, unless his life stop yours 520  
 Plainly, and need so be put aside:  
 Get the thing by a public course, by law,  
 Only no private bloodshed as of old!  
 All of us, for the good of every one,  
 Renounced such licence and conformed to law:  
 Who breaks law, breaks pact, therefore, helps himself  
 To pleasure and profit over and above the due,  
 And must pay forfeit,—pain beyond his share:  
 For pleasure is the sole good in the world,  
 Anyone's pleasure turns to someone's pain, 530  
 So, let law watch for everyone,—say we,  
 Who call things wicked that give too much joy,  
 And nickname the reprisal, envy makes,  
 Punishment: quite right! thus the world goes round.  
 I, being well aware such pact there was,  
 Who in my time have found advantage too  
 In law's observance and crime's penalty,—  
 Who, but for wholesome fear law bred in friends,  
 Had doubtless given example long ago,  
 Furnished forth some friend's pleasure with my pain,  
 And, by my death, pieced out his scanty life,— 541  
 I could not, for that foolish life of me,  
 Help risking law's infringement,—I broke bond,  
 And needs must pay price,—wherefore, here's my  
 head,  
 Flung with a flourish! But, repentance too?  
 But pure and simple sorrow for law's breach



Rather than blunderer's-ineptitude ?  
 Cardinal, no ! Abate, scarcely thus !  
 'T is the fault, not that I dared try a fail 549  
 With Law and straightway am found undermost,  
 But that I fail to see, above man's law,  
 God's precept you, the Christians recognize ?  
 Colly my cow ! Do n't fidget, Cardinal !  
 Abate, cross your breast and count your beads  
 And exorcize the devil, for here he stands  
 And stiffens in the bristly nape of neck,  
 Daring you drive him hence ! You, Christians both ?  
 I say, if ever was such faith at all  
 Born in the world, by your community  
 Suffered to live its little tick of time, 560  
 'T is dead of age now, ludicrously dead ;  
 Honour its ashes, if you be discreet,  
 In epitaph only ! For, concede its death,  
 Allow extinction, you may boast unchecked  
 What feats the thing did in a crazy land  
 At a fabulous epoch,—treat your faith, that way,  
 Just as you treat your relics : ' Here's a shred  
 ' Of saintly flesh, a scrap of blessed bone,  
 ' Raised King Cophetua, who was dead, to life  
 ' In Mesopotamy twelve centuries since, 570  
 ' Such was its virtue ! '—twangs the Sacristan,  
 Holding the shrine-box up, with hands like feet  
 Because of gout in every finger-joint :  
 Does he bethink him to reduce one knob,  
 Allay one twinge by touching what he vaunts ?  
 I think he half uncrooks fist to catch fee,  
 But, for the grace, the quality of cure,—  
 Cophetua was the man put that to proof !  
 Not otherwise, your faith is shrined and shown  
 And shamed at once : you banter while you bow !  
 Do you dispute this ? Come, a monster-laugh, 581  
 A madman's laugh, allowed his Carnival  
 Later ten days than when all Rome, but he,  
 Laughed at the candle-contest : mine's alight,  
 'T is just it sputter till the puff o' the Pope  
 End it to-morrow and the world turn Ash,  
 Come, thus I wave a wand and bring to pass  
 In a moment, in the twinkle of an eye,  
 What but that—feigning everywhere grows fact,  
 Professors turn possessors, realize 590

The faith they play with as a fancy now,  
 And bid it operate, have full effect  
 On every circumstance of life, to-day,  
 In Rome,—faith's flow set free at fountain-head !  
 Now, you 'll own, at this present when I speak,  
 Before I work the wonder, there 's no man  
 Woman or child in Rome, faith's fountain-head,  
 But might, if each were minded, realize  
 Conversely unbelief, faith's opposite—  
 Set it to work on life unflinchingly, 600  
 Yet give no symptom of an outward change :  
 Why should things change because men disbelieve ?  
 What 's incompatible, in the whited tomb,  
 With bones and rottenness one inch below ?  
 What saintly act is done in Rome to-day  
 But might be prompted by the devil,—' is '  
 I say not,—' has been, and again may be,—  
 I do say, full i' the face o' the crucifix  
 You try to stop my mouth with ! Off with it !  
 Look in your own heart, if your soul have eyes ! 610  
 You shall see reason why, though faith were fled,  
 Unbelief still might work the wires and move  
 Man, the machine, to play a faithful part.  
 Preside your college, Cardinal, in your cape,  
 Or,—having got above his head, grown Pope,—  
 Abate, gird your loins and wash my feet !  
 Do you suppose I am at loss at all  
 Why you crook, why you cringe, why fast or feast ?  
 Praise, blame, sit, stand, lie or go !—all of it,  
 In each of you, purest unbelief may prompt, 620  
 And wit explain to who has eyes to see.  
 But, lo, I gave wand, make the false the true !  
 Here 's Rome believes in Christianity !  
 What an explosion, how the fragments fly  
 Of what was surface, mask and make-believe !  
 Begin now,—look at this Pope's-halberdier  
 In wasp-like black and yellow foolery !  
 He, doing duty at the corridor,  
 Wakes from a muse and stands convinced of sin !  
 Down he flings halbert, leaps the passage-length,  
 Pushes into the presence, pantingly 631  
 Submits the extreme peril of the case  
 To the Pope's self,—whom in the world beside ?—  
 And the Pope breaks talk with ambassador,

Bids aside bishop, wills the whole world wait  
 Till he secure that prize, outweighs the world,  
 A soul, relieve the sentry of his qualm !  
 His Altitude the Referendary,—  
 Robed right, and ready for the usher's word  
 To pay devoir,—is, of all times, just then 640  
 'Ware of a master-stroke of argument  
 Will cut the spinal cord . . ugh, ugh ! . . I mean,  
 Paralyse Molinism for evermore !  
 Straight he leaves lobby, trundles, two and two,  
 Down steps, to reach home, write if hut a word  
 Shall end the impudence : he leaves who likes  
 Go pacify the Pope : there 's Christ to serve !  
 How otherwise would men display their zeal ?  
 If the same sentry had the least surmise  
 A powder-barrel 'neath the pavement lay 650  
 In neighbourhood with what might prove a match,  
 Meant to blow sky-high Pope and presence both—  
 Would he not break through courtiers, rank and  
 file,  
 Bundle up, bear off and save body so,  
 O' the Pope, no matter for his priceless soul ?  
 There 's no fool's-freak here, nought to soundly swinge,  
 Only a man in earnest, you 'll so praise  
 And pay and prate about, that earth shall ring !  
 Had thought possessed the Referendary  
 His jewel-case at home was left ajar, 660  
 What would be wrong in running, robes awry,  
 To be beforehand with the pilferer ?  
 What talk then of indecent haste ? Which means,  
 That both these, each in his degree, would do  
 Just that,—for a comparative nothing's sake,  
 And thereby gain approval and reward,—  
 Which, done for what Christ says is worth the world,  
 Procures the doer curses, cuffs and kicks.  
 I call such difference 'twixt act and act,  
 Sheer lunacy unless your truth on lip 670  
 Be recognized a lie in heart of you !  
 How do you all act, promptly or in doubt,  
 When there 's a guest poisoned at supper-time  
 And he sits chatting on with spot on cheek ?  
 ' Pluck him by the skirt, and round him in the ears,  
 ' Have at him by the beard, warn anyhow ! '  
 Good, and this other friend that 's cheat and thief

And dissolute,—go stop the devil's feast,  
 Withdraw him from the imminent hell-fire ! 679  
 Why, for your life, you dare not tell your friend  
 ' You lie, and I admonish you for Christ ! '  
 Who yet dare seek that same man at the Mass  
 To warn him—on his knees, and tinkle near,—  
 He left a cask a-tilt, a tap unturned,  
 The Trehhian running : what a grateful jump  
 Out of the Church rewards your vigilance !  
 Perform that self-same service just a thought  
 More maladroitly,—since a bishop sits  
 At function !—and he hedges not, bites lip,—  
 ' You see my case : how can I quit my post ? ' 690  
 ' He has an eye to any such default.  
 ' See to it, neighbour, I beseech your love ! '  
 He and you know the relative worth of things,  
 What is permissible or inopportune.  
 Contort your brows ! You know I speak the truth :  
 Gold is called gold, and dross called dross, i' the  
 Book :  
 Gold you let lie and dross pick up and prize !  
 —Despite your muster of some fifty monks 698  
 And nuns a-maundering here and mumping there,  
 Who could, and on occasion would, spurn dross,  
 Clutch gold, and prove their faith a fact so far,—  
 I grant you ! Fifty times the number squeak  
 And gihher in the madhouse—firm of faith,  
 This fellow, that his nose supports the moon,  
 The other, that his straw hat crowns him Pope :  
 Does that prove all the world outside insane ?  
 Do fifty miracle-mongers match the mob  
 That acts on the frank faithless principle,  
 Born-baptized-and-bred Christian-atheists, each  
 With just as much a right to judge as you,— 710  
 As many senses in his soul, or nerves  
 I' neck of him as I,—whom, soul and sense,  
 Neck and nerve, you abolish presently,—  
 I being the unit in creation now  
 Who pay the Maker, in this speech of mine,  
 A creature's duty, spend my last of breath  
 In bearing witness, even by my worst fault  
 To the creature's obligation, absolute,  
 Perpetual : my worst fault protests, ' The faith  
 ' Claims all of me : I would give all she claims, 720

' But for a spice of doubt : the risk 's too rash :  
 ' Double or quits, I play, but, all or nought,  
 ' Exceeds my courage : therefore, I descend  
 ' To the next faith with no dubiety—  
 ' Faith in the present life, made last as long  
 ' And prove as full of pleasure as may hap,  
 ' Whatever pain it cause the world.' I 'm wrong ?  
 I 've had my life, whate'er I lose : I 'm right ?  
 I 've got the single good there was to gain.  
 Entire faith, or else complete unbelief,— 730  
 Aught between has my loathing and contempt,  
 Mine and God's also, doubtless : ask yourself,  
 Cardinal, where and how you like a man !  
 Why, either with your feet upon his head,  
 Confessed your caudatory, or at large  
 The stranger in the crowd who caps to you  
 But keeps his distance,—why should he presume ?  
 You want no hanger-on and dropper-off,  
 Now yours, and now not yours but quite his own,  
 According as the sky looks black or bright. 740  
 Just so I capped to and kept off from faith—  
 You promised trudge behind through fair and foul,  
 Yet leave i' the lurch at the first spit of rain.  
 Who holds to faith whenever rain begins ?  
 What does the father when his son lies dead,  
 The merchant when his money-bags take wing,  
 The politician whom a rival ousts ?  
 No case but has its conduct, faith prescribes :  
 Where 's the obedience that shall edify ?  
 Why, they laugh frankly in the face of faith 750  
 And take the natural course,—this rends his hair  
 Because his child is taken to God's breast,  
 That gnashes teeth and raves at loss of trash  
 Which rust corrupts and thieves break through and  
 steal,  
 And this, enabled to inherit earth  
 Through meekness, curses till your blood runs cold !  
 Down they all drop to my low level, ease  
 Heart upon dungy earth that 's warm and soft,  
 And let who will, attempt the altitudes.  
 We have the prodigal son of heavenly sire, 760  
 Turning his nose up at the fatted calf,  
 Fain to fill belly with the husks we swine  
 Did eat by born depravity of taste !

Enough of the hypocrites. But you, Sirs, you—  
 Who never budged from litter where I lay,  
 And buried snout i' the draff-box while I fed,  
 Cried amen to my creed's one article—  
 'Get pleasure, 'scape pain,—give your preference  
 'To the immediate good, for time is brief,  
 'And death ends good and ill and everything: 770  
 'What's got is gained, what's gained soon is gained  
 twice,  
 'And,—inasmuch as faith gains most,—feign faith!'

So did we brother-like pass word about:  
 —You, now,—like bloody drunkards but half-drunk,  
 Who fool men yet perceive men find them fools,  
 And that a titter gains the gravest mouth,—  
 O' the sudden you must needs re-introduce  
 Solemnity, must sober undue mirth  
 By a blow dealt your boon companion here  
 Who, using the old licence, dreamed of harm 780  
 No more than snow in harvest: yet it falls!  
 You check the merriment effectually  
 By pushing your abrupt machine i' the midst,  
 Making me Rome's example: blood for wine!  
 The general good needs that you chop and change!  
 I may dislike the hocus-pocus,—Rome,  
 The laughter-loving people, won't they stare  
 Chap-fallen!—while serious natures sermonize  
 'The magistrate, he beareth not the sword 780  
 'In vain; who sins may taste its edge, we see!'

Why my sin, drunkards? Where have I abused  
 Liberty, scandalized you all so much?  
 Who called me, who crooked finger till I came,  
 Fool that I was, to join companionship?  
 I knew my own mind, meant to live my life,  
 Elude your envy, or else make a stand,  
 Take my own part and sell you my life dear:  
 But it was 'Fie! No prejudice in the world  
 'To the proper manly instinct! Cast your lot  
 'Into our lap, one genius ruled our births, 800  
 'We'll compass joy by concert; take with us  
 'The regular irregular way i' the wood;  
 'You'll miss no game through riding breast by  
 breast,  
 'In this preserve, the Church's park and pale,  
 'Rather than outside where the world is waste!'

Come, if you said not that, did you say this ?  
 Give plain and terrible warning, ' Live, enjoy ?'  
 ' Such life begins in death and ends in hell !'  
 ' Dare you bid us assist you to your sins  
 ' Who hurry sin and sinners from the earth ?' 810  
 ' No such delight for us, why then for you ?'  
 ' Leave earth, seek heaven or find its opposite !'

Had you so warned me, not in lying words  
 But veritable deeds with tongues of flame,  
 That had been fair, that might have struck a man,  
 Silenced the squabble between soul and sense,  
 Compelled him make his mind up, take one course  
 Or the other, peradventure !—wrong or right,  
 Foolish or wise, you would have been at least  
 Sincere, no question,—forced me choose, indulge  
 Or else renounce my instincts, still play wolf 821  
 Or find my way submissive to the fold,  
 Be red-crossed on the fleece, one sheep the more.  
 But you as good as bade me wear sheep's wool  
 Over wolf's skin, suck blood and hide the noise  
 By mimicry of something like a bleat,—  
 Whence it comes that because, despite my care,  
 Because I smack my tongue too loud for once,  
 Drop baaing, here 's the village up in arms !  
 Have at the wolf's throat, you who hate the breed .  
 Oh, were it only open yet to choose— 831  
 One little time more—whether I 'd be free  
 Your foe, or subsidized your friend forsooth !  
 Should not you get a growl through the white  
 fangs

In answer to your beckoning ! Cardinal,  
 Abate, managers o' the multitude,  
 I 'd turn your gloved hands to account, be sure !  
 You should manipulate the coarse rough mob :  
 'T is you I 'd deal directly with, not them,—  
 Using your fears : why touch the thing myself 840  
 When I could see you hunt and then cry ' Shares !'  
 ' Quarter the carcass or we quarrel ; come,  
 ' Here 's the world ready to see justice done !'  
 Oh, it had been a desperate game, but game  
 Wherein the winner's chance were worth the pains  
 To try conclusions !—at the worst, what 's worse  
 Than this Mannaia-machine, each minute's talk,  
 Helps push an inch the nearer me ? Fool, fool !

You understand me and forgive, sweet Sirs ?  
 I blame you, tear my hair and tell my woe— 850  
 All 's hut a flourish, figure of rhetoric !  
 One must try each expedient to save life.  
 One makes fools look foolisher fifty-fold  
 By putting in their place the wise like you  
 To take the full force of an argument  
 Would buffet their stolidity in vain.  
 If you should feel aggrieved by the mere wind  
 O' the blow that means to miss you and maul them,  
 That's my success ! Is it not folly, now,  
 To say with folks, ' A plausible defence— 860  
 ' We see through notwithstanding, and reject ? '  
 Reject the plausible they do, these fools,  
 Who never even make pretence to show  
 One point beyond its plausibility  
 In favour of the best belief they hold !  
 ' Saint Somebody-or-other raised the dead : '  
 Did he ? How do you come to know as much ?  
 ' Know it, what need ? The story's plausible,  
 ' Avouched for by a martyrologist,  
 ' And why should good men sup on cheese and leeks  
 ' On such a saint's day, if there were no saint ? ' 871  
 I praise the wisdom of these fools, and straight  
 Tell them my story—' plausible, but false ! '  
 False, to be sure ! What else can story be  
 That runs—a young wife tired of an old spouse,  
 Found a priest whom she fled away with,—hoth  
 Took their full pleasure in the two-days' flight,  
 Which a grey-headed greyer-hearted pair,  
 (Whose best boast was, their life had been a lie)  
 Helped for the love they bore all liars. Oh, 880  
 Here incredulity begins ! Indeed ?  
 Allow then, were no one point strictly true,  
 There's that i' the tale might seem like truth at least  
 To the unlucky husband,—jaundiced patch,—  
 Jealousy maddens people, why not him ?  
 Say, he was maddened, so, forgivable !  
 Humanity pleads that though the wife were true,  
 The priest true, and the pair of liars true,  
 They might seem false to one man in the world !  
 A thousand gnats make up a serpent's sting, 890  
 And many sly soft stimulants to wrath  
 Compose a formidable wrong at last,



That gets called easily by some one name  
 Not applicable to the single parts,  
 And so draws down a general revenge,  
 Excessive if you take crime, fault by fault.  
 Jealousy ! I have known a score of plays,  
 Were listened to and laughed at in my time  
 As like the everyday-life on all sides,  
 Wherein the husband, mad as a March hare, 900  
 Suspected all the world contrived his shame ;  
 What did the wife ? The wife kissed both eyes blind,  
 Explained away ambiguous circumstance,  
 And while she held him captive by the hand,  
 Crowned his head,—you know what's the mockery,—  
 By half her body behind the curtain. That's  
 Nature now ! That's the subject of a piece  
 I saw in Vallombrosa Convent, made  
 Expressly to teach men what marriage was !  
 But say ' Just so did I misapprehend ! ' 910  
 Or ' Just so she deceived me to my face ! '  
 And that's pretence too easily seen through !  
 All those eyes of all husbands in all plays,  
 At stare like one expanded peacock-tail,  
 Are laughed at for pretending to be keen  
 While horn-blind : but the moment I step forth—  
 Oh, I must needs o' the sudden prove a lynx  
 And look the heart, that stone-wall, through and  
 through !  
 Such an eye, God's may be,—not yours nor mine.

Yes, presently . . what hour is fleeting now ? 920  
 When you cut earth away from under me,  
 I shall be left alone with, pushed beneath  
 Some such an apparitional dread orb ;  
 I fancy it go filling up the void  
 Above my mote-self it devours, or what  
 Immensity please wreak on nothingness.  
 Just so I felt once, couching through the dark,  
 Hard by Vittiano ; young I was, and gay,  
 And wanting to trap fieldfares : first a spark  
 Tipped a bent, as a mere dew-globule might 930  
 Any stiff grass-stalk on the meadow,—this  
 Grew fiercer, flamed out full, and proved the sun.  
 What do I want with proverbs, precepts here ?  
 Away with man ! What shall I say to God ?

This, if I find the tongue and keep the mind—  
 'Do Thou wipe out the being of me, and smear  
 'This soul from off Thy white of things, I blot!  
 'I am one huge and sheer mistake,—whose fault?  
 'Not mine at least, who did not make myself!'

Someone declares my wife excused me so! 940  
 Perhaps she knew what argument to use.  
 Grind your teeth, Cardinal, Abate, writhe!  
 What else am I to cry out in my rage,  
 Unable to repent one particle  
 O' the past? Oh, how I wish some cold wise man  
 Would dig beneath the surface which you scrape,  
 Deal with the depths, pronounce on my desert  
 Groundedly! I want simple sober sense,  
 That asks, before it finishes with a dog,  
 Who taught the dog that trick you hang him for?  
 You both persist to call that act a crime, 951  
 Sense would call . . . yes, I do assure you, Sirs, . . .  
 A blunder! At the worst, I stood in doubt  
 On cross-road, took one path of many paths:  
 It leads to the red thing, we all see now,  
 But nobody at first saw one primrose  
 In bank, one singing-bird in bush, the loss,  
 To warn from wayfare: let me prove you that!  
 Put me back to the cross-road, start afresh!  
 Advise me when I take the first false step! 960  
 Give me my wife: how should I use my wife,  
 Love her or hate her? Prompt my action now!  
 There she stands, there she is alive and pale,  
 The thirteen-years'-old child, with milk for blood,  
 Pompilia Comparini, as at first,  
 Which first is only four brief years ago!  
 I stand too in the little ground-floor room  
 O' the father's house at *Via Vittoria*: see!  
 Her so-called mother,—one arm round the waist  
 O' the child to keep her from the toys—let fall, 970  
 At wonder I can live yet look so grim,—  
 Ushers her in, with deprecating wave  
*Of the other,—there she fronts me loose, at large,*  
 Held only by the mother's finger-tip—  
 Struck dumb, for she was white enough before!  
 She eyes me with those frightened balls of black,  
 As heifer—the old simile comes pat—  
 Eyes tremblingly the altar and the priest:

The amazed look, all one insuppressive prayer,—  
 Might she but be set free as heretofore, 980  
 Have this cup leave her lips unblistered, bear  
 Any cross anywhither anyhow,  
 So but alone, so but apart from me !  
 You are touched ? So am I, quite otherwise,  
 If 't is with pity. I resent my wrong,  
 Being a man : we only show man's soul  
 Through man's flesh, she sees mine, it strikes her thus  
 Is that attractive ? To a youth perhaps—  
 Calf-creature, one-part boy to three-parts girl,  
 To whom it is a flattering novelty 990  
 That he, men use to motion from their path,  
 Can thus impose, thus terrify in turn  
 A chit whose terror shall be changed apace  
 To bliss unbearable when, grace and glow,  
 Prowess and pride descend the throne and touch  
 Esther in all that pretty tremble, cured  
 By the dove o' the sceptre ! But myself am old,  
 O' the wane at least, in all things : what do you say  
 To her who frankly thus confirms my doubt ?  
 I am past the prime, I scare the woman-world, 1000  
 Done-with that way : you like this piece of news ?  
 A little saucy rose-bud minx can strike  
 Death-damp into the breast of doughty king  
 Though 't were French Louis,—soul I understand,—  
 Saying, by gesture of repugnance, just  
 ' Sire, you are regal, puissant and so forth,  
 ' But—young you have been, are not, nor will be ! '  
 In vain the mother nods, winks, bustles up  
 ' Count, girls incline to mature worth like you ! '  
 ' As for Pompilia, what 's flesh, fish or fowl 1010  
 ' To one who apprehends no difference,  
 ' And would accept you even were you old  
 ' As you are . . . youngish by her father's side ?  
 ' Trim but your beard a little, thin your bush  
 ' Of eyebrow ; and for presence, portliness  
 ' And decent gravity, you beat a boy ! '  
 Deceive you for a second, if you may,  
 In presence of the child that so loves age,  
 Whose neck writhes, cords itself against your kiss,  
 Whose hand you wring stark, rigid with despair !  
 Well, I resent this ; I am young in soul, 1021  
 Nor old in body,—thaws and sinews here,—

Though the vile surface be not smooth as once,—  
 Far beyond the first wheelwork that went wrong  
 Through the untempered iron ere 't was proof :  
 I am the steel man worth ten times the crude,—  
 Would woman see what this declines to see,  
 Declines to say ' I see ',—the officious word  
 That makes the thing, pricks on the soul to shoot  
 New fire into the half-used cinder, flesh ! 1030  
 Therefore 't is she begins with wronging me,  
 Who cannot but begin with hating her.  
 Our marriage follows : there we stand again !  
 Why do I laugh ? Why, in the very gripe  
 O' the jaws of death's gigantic skull do I  
 Grin back his grin, make sport of my own pangs ?  
 Why from each clashing of his molars, ground  
 To make the devil bread from out my grist,  
 Leaps out a spark of mirth, a hellish toy ?  
 Take notice we are lovers in a church, 1040  
 Waiting the sacrament to make us one  
 And happy ! Just as bid, she hears herself,  
 Comes and kneels, rises, speaks, is silent,—goes :  
 So have I brought my horse, by word and blow,  
 To stand stock-still and front the fire he dreads.  
 How can I other than remember this,  
 Resent the very obedience ? Gain thereby ?  
 Yes, I do gain my end and have my will,—  
 Thanks to whom ? When the mother speaks the word,  
 She obeys it—even to enduring me ! 1050  
 There had been compensation in revolt—  
 Revolt's to quell : but martyrdom rehearsed,  
 But predetermined saintship for the sake  
 O' the mother ?—' Go ! ' thought I, ' we meet again ! '  
 Pass the next weeks of dumb contented death,  
 She lives,—wakes up, installed in house and home,  
 Is mine, mine all day-long, all night-long mine.  
 Good folks begin at me with open mouth  
 ' Now, at least, reconcile the child to life !  
 ' Study and make her love . . that is, endure 1060  
 ' The . . hem ! the . . all of you though somewhat old,  
 ' Till it amount to something, in her eye,  
 ' As good as love, better a thousand times,—  
 ' Since nature helps the woman in such strait,  
 ' Makes passiveness her pleasure : failing which,  
 ' What if you give up boys' and girls' fools'-play

' And go on to wise friendship all at once ?  
 ' Those boys and girls kiss themselves cold, you know,  
 ' Toy themselves tired and slink aside full soon  
 ' To friendship, as they name satiety : 1070  
 ' Thither go you and wait their coming ! ' Thanks,  
 Considerate advisers,—but, fair play !  
 Had you and I but started fair at first,  
 We, keeping fair, might reach it, neck by neck,  
 This blessed goal, whenever fate so please :  
 But why am I to miss the daisied mile  
 The course begins with, why obtain the dust  
 Of the end precisely at the starting-point ?  
 Why quaff life's cup blown free of all the beads,  
 The bright red froth wherein our beard should steep  
 Before our mouth essay the black o' the wine ? 1081  
 Foolish, the love-fit ? Let me prove it such  
 Like you, before like you I puff things clear !  
 ' The best 's to come, no rapture but content !  
 ' Not the first glory but a sober glow,  
 ' Nor a spontaneous outburst in pure boon,  
 ' So much as, gained by patience, care and toil ! '  
 Go preach that to your nephews, not to me  
 Who, tired i' the midway of my life, would stop  
 And take my first refreshment in a rose : 1090  
 What's this coarse woolly hip, worn smooth of leaf,  
 You counsel I go plant in garden-pot,  
 Water with tears, manure with sweat and blood,  
 In confidence the seed shall germinate  
 And, for its very best, some far-off day,  
 Grow big, and blow me out a dog-rose bell ?  
 Why must your nephews begin breathing spice  
 O' the hundred-petalled Provence prodigy ?  
 Nay, more and worse,—would such my root bear re .  
 Prove really flower and favourite, not the kind 1100  
 That 's queen, but those three leaves that make one cup  
 And hold the hedge-bird's breakfast,—then indeed  
 The prize though poor would pay the care and toil !  
 Respect we Nature that makes least as most,  
 Marvellous in the minim ! But this bud,  
 Bit through and burned black by the tempter's tooth,  
 This bloom whose best grace was the slug outside  
 And the wasp inside its bosom,—call you ' rose ' ?  
 Claim no immunity from a weed's fate  
 For the horrible present ! What you call my wife

I call a nullity in female shape, 1111  
 Vapid disgust, soon to be pungent plague,  
 When mixed with, made confusion and a curso  
 By two abominable pondescripts,  
 That father and that mother : think you see  
 The dreadful bronze our boast, we Arcines,  
 The Etruscan monster, the three-headed thing,  
 Bellerophon's foe ! How name you the whole beast ?  
 You choose to name the body from one head,  
 That of the simple kid which droops the eye, 1120  
 Hangs the neck and dies tenderly enough :  
 I rather see the grisly lion belch  
 Flare out i' the midst, the serpent writhe her rings,  
 Grafted into the common stock for tail,  
 And name the brute, Chimæra, which I slew !  
 How was there ever more to be—(concede  
 My wife's insipid harmless nullity)—  
 Dissociation from that pair of plugues—  
 That mother with her cunning and her cant—  
 The eyes with first their twinkle of conceit, 1130  
 Then, dropped to earth in mock-demureness,—now,  
 The smile self-satisfied from ear to ear,  
 Now, the prim pursed-up mouth's protruded lips,  
 With deferential duck, slow swing of head,  
 Tempting the sudden fist of man too much,—  
 That owl-like screw of lid and rock of ruff !  
 As for the father,—Cardinal, you know,  
 The kind of idiot !—rife are such in Rome,  
 But they wear velvet commonly, such fools,  
 At the end of life, can furnish forth young folk 1140  
 Who grin and bear with imbecility,  
 Since the stalled ass, the joker, sheds from jaw  
 Corn, in the joke, for those who laugh or starve :  
 But what say we to the same solemn beast  
 Wagging his ears and wishful of our pat,  
 When turned, with hide in holes and bones laid bare,  
 To forage for himself i' the waste o' the world,  
 Sir Dignity i' the dumps ? Pat him ? We drub  
 Self-knowledge, rather, into frowzy pate,  
 Teach Pietro to get trappings or go hang ! 1150  
 Fancy this quondam oracle in vogue  
 At Via Vittoria, this personified  
 Authority when time was,—Pantaloon  
 Flaunting his tom-fool tawdry just the same

As if Ash-Wednesday were mid-Carnival !  
 That 's the extreme and unforgiveable  
 Of sins, as I account such. Have you stooped  
 For your own ends to bestialize yourself  
 By flattery of a fellow of this stamp ?  
 The ends obtained, or else shown out of reach, 1160  
 He goes on, takes the flattery for pure truth,—  
 ' You love and honour me, of course : what next ? '  
 What, but the trifle of the stabbing, friend ?—  
 Which taught you how one worships when the shrine  
 Has lost the relic that we bent before.  
 Angry ? And how could I be otherwise ?  
 'T is plain : this pair of old pretentious fools  
 Meant to fool me : it happens, I fooled them.  
 Why could not these who sought to buy and sell  
 Me,—when they found themselves were bought and  
 sold,  
 Make up their mind to the proved rule of right, 1171  
 Be chattel and not chapman any more ?  
 Miscalculation has its consequence ;  
 But when the shepherd crooks a sheep-like thing  
 And meaning to get wool, dislodges fleece  
 And finds the veritable wolf beneath,  
 (How that staunch image serves at every turn !)  
 Does he, by way of being politic,  
 Pluck the first whisker grimly visible ?—  
 Or rather grow in a trice all gratitude, 1180  
 Protest this sort-of-what-one-might-name sheep  
 Beats the old other curly-coated kind,  
 And shall share board and bed, if so it deign,  
 With its discoverer, like a royal ram ?  
 Ay, thus, with chattering teeth and knocking knees,  
 Would wisdom treat the adventure : these, yorsooth,  
 Tried whisker-plucking, and so found what trap  
 The whisker kept perdue, two rows of teeth—  
 Sharp, as too late the prying fingers felt.  
 What would you have ? The fools transgress, the  
 fools 1190  
 Forthwith receive appropriate punishment :  
 They first insult me, I return the blow,  
 There follows noise enough : four hubbub months,  
 Now hue and cry, now whimpering and wail—  
 A perfect goose-yard cackle of complaint  
 Because I do not gild the geese their oats,—

I have enough of noise, ope wicket wide,  
 Sweep out the couple to go whine elsewhere,  
 Frightened a little, hurt in no respect,  
 And am just taking thought to breathe again, 1200  
 Taste the sweet sudden silence all about,  
 When, there they are at it, the old noise I know,  
 At Rome i' the distance ! ' What, begun once more ?  
 ' Whine on, wail ever, 't is the loser's right ! '  
 But eh, what sort of voice grows on the wind ?  
 Triumph it sounds and no complaint at all !  
 And triumph it is ! My boast was premature :  
 The creatures, I turned forth, clapped wing and crew  
 Fighting-cock-fashion,—they had filched a pearl  
 From dung-heap, and might boast with cause enough !  
 I was defrauded of all bargained for,— 1211  
 You know, the Pope knows, not a soul but knows  
 My dowry was derision, my gain—muck,  
 My wife, (the Church declared my flesh and blood)  
 The nameless bastard of a common whore :  
 My old name turned henceforth to . . shall I say  
 ' He that received the ordure in his face ? '  
 And they who planned this wrong, performed this  
 wrong, 1218  
 And then revealed this wrong to the wide world,  
 Rounded myself in the ears with my own wrong,—  
 Why, these were . . note hell's lucky malice, now ! . .  
 These were just they, and they alone, could act  
 And publish in this wise their infamy,  
 Secure that men would in a breath believe  
 Compassionate and pardon them,—for why ?  
 They plainly were too stupid to invent,  
 Too simple to distinguish wrong from right,—  
 Inconscious agents they, the silly-sooth,  
 Of heaven's retributive justice on the strong  
 Proud cunning violent oppressor—me ! 1230  
 Follow them to their fate and help your best,  
 You Rome, Arezzo, foes called friends of mine,  
 They gave the good long laugh to at my cost !  
 Defray your share o' the cost since you partook  
 The entertainment ! Do !—assured the while,  
 That not one stab, I dealt to right and left,  
 But went the deeper for a fancy—this—  
 That each might do me two-fold service, find  
 A friend's face at the bottom of each wound,



And scratch its smirk a little !

1240

*Panciatichi !*

There 's a report at Florence,—is it true ?—

That when your relative the Cardinal

Built, only the other day, that Barrack-bulk,

The palace in Via Larga, someone picked

From out the street a saucy quip enough

That fell there from its day's flight through the town,

About the flat front and the windows wide

And ugly heap of cornice,—hitched the joke

Into a sonnet, signed his name thereto,

1250

And forthwith pinned on post the pleasantry.

For which he 's at the galleys, rowing now

Up to his waist in water,—just because

*Panciatich* and *lymphatic* rhymed so pat :

I hope, Sir, those who passed this joke on me

Were not unduly punished ? What say you,

Prince of the Church, my patron ? Nay, indeed !

I shall not dare insult your wits so much

As think this problem difficult to solve !

This Pietro and Violante, then, I say,

1260

These two ambiguous insects, changing name

And nature with the season's warmth or chill,—

Now, grovelled, grubbing toiling mousing ants,

A very synonym of thrift and peace,—

Anon, with lusty June to prick their heart,

Soared i' the air, winged flies for more offence,

Circled me, buzzed me deaf and stung me blind,

And stunk me dead with fœtor in the face

Until I stopped the nuisance : there 's my crime !

Pity I did not suffer them subside

1270

Into some further shape and final form

Of execrable life ? My masters, no !

I, by one blow, wisely cut short at once

Them and their transformations of disgust

In the snug little Villa out of hand.

' Grant me confession, give bare time for that ! '—

Shouted the sinner till his mouth was stopped.

His life confessed !—that was enough for me,

' Who came to see that he did penance. 'S death !

Here 's a coil raised, a pother and for what ?

1280

Because strength, being provoked by weakness, fought

And conquered,—the world never heard the like !

Pah, how I spend my breath on them, as if

'T was their fate troubled me, too hard to range  
Among the right and fit and proper things !

Ay, but Pompilia,—I await your word,—  
She, unimpeached of crime, unimplicate  
In folly, one of alien blood to these  
I punish, why extend my claim, exact  
Her portion of the penalty ? Yes, friends, 1290  
I go too fast : the orator 's at fault :  
Yes, ere I lay her, with your leave, by them  
As she was laid at San Lorenzo late,  
I ought to step back, lead her by degrees,  
Recounting at each step some fresh offence,  
Up to the red bed,—never fear, I will !  
Gaze at her, where you place her, to begin,  
Confound me with her gentleness and worth !  
The horrible pair have fled and left her now,  
She has her husband for her solo concern, 1300  
His wife; the woman fashioned for his help,  
Flesh of his flesh, bone of his bone, the bride  
To groom as is the Church and Spouse, to Christ :  
There she stands in his presence,—' Thy desire  
' Shall be to the husband, o'er thee shall he rule !'  
—' Pompilia, who declare that you love God,  
' You know who said that : then, desire my love,  
' Yield me contentment and be ruled aright !'  
She sits up, she lies down, she comes and goes,  
Kneels at the couch-side, overleans the sill 1310  
O' the window, cold and pale and mute as stone,  
Strong as stone also. ' Well, are they not fled ?  
' Am I not left, am I not one for all ?  
' Speak a word, drop a tear, detach a glance,  
' Bless me or curse me of your own accord !  
' Is it the ceiling only wants your soul,  
' Is worth your eyes ? ' And then the eyes descend  
And do look at me. Is it at the meal ?  
' Speak ! ' she obeys, ' Be silent ! ' she obeys,  
Counting the minutes till I cry ' Depart,' 1320  
• As brood-bird when you saunter past her eggs,  
Departed, just the same through door and wall  
I see the same stone strength of white despair.  
And all this will be never otherwise !  
Before, the parents' presence lent her life :  
She could play off her sex's armoury,

Intreat, reproach, be female to my male,  
 Try all the shrieking doubles of the hare,  
 Go clamour to the Commissary, bid 1329  
 The Archbishop hold my hands and stop my tongue,  
 And yield fair sport so : but the tactics change,  
 The hare stands stock-still to enrage the hound !  
 Since that day when she learned she was no child  
 Of those she thought her parents,—that their trick  
 Had tricked me whom she thought sole trickster late,—  
 Why, I suppose she said within herself  
 ‘ Then, no more struggle for my parents’ sake,  
 ‘ And, for my own sake, why needs struggle be ? ’  
 But is there no third party to the pact ?  
 What of her husband’s relish or dislike 1340  
 For this new game of giving up the game,  
 This worst offence of not offending more ?  
 I’ll not believe but instinct wrought in this,  
 Set her on to conceive and execute  
 The preferable plague . . . how sure they probe,—  
 These jades, the sensitivest soft of man !  
 The long black hair was wound now in a wisp,—  
 Crowned sorrow better than the wild web late :  
 No more soiled dress, ’tis trimness triumphs now,  
 For how should malice go with negligence ? 1350  
 The frayed silk looked the fresher for her spite !  
 There was an end to springing out of bed,  
 Praying me, with face buried on my feet,  
 Be hindered of my pastime,—so an end  
 To my rejoinder, ‘ What, on the ground at last ?  
 ‘ Vanquished in fight, a suppliant for life ?  
 ‘ What if I raise you ? ’ Ware the casting down  
 ‘ When next you fight me ! ’ Then, she lay there,  
 mine :  
 Now, mine she is if I please wring her neck,—  
 A moment of disquiet, working eyes, 1360  
 Protruding tongue, a long sigh, then no more—  
 As if one killed the horse one could not ride !  
 Had I enjoined ‘ Cut off the hair ! ’—why, snap  
 The scissors, and at once a yard or so  
 Had fluttered in black serpents to the floor :  
 But till I did enjoin it, how she combs,  
 Uncurls and draws out to the complete length,  
 Plaits, places the insulting rope on head  
 To be an eyesore past dishevelment !

Is all done ? Then sit still again and stare ! 1370  
 I advise—no one think to bear that look  
 Of steady wrong, endured as steadily,  
 —Through what sustainment of deluding hope ?  
 Who is the friend i' the background that notes all ?  
 Who may come presently and close accounts ?  
 This self-possession to the uttermost,  
 How does it differ in aught, save degree,  
 From the terrible patience of God ?  
     ' All which just means, 1379  
 ' She did not love you ! ' Again the word is launched  
 And the fact fronts me ! What, you try the wards  
 With the true key and the dead lock flies ope ?  
 No, it sticks fast and leaves you fumbling still !  
 You have some fifty servants, Cardinal,—  
 Which of them loves you ? Which subordinate  
 But makes parade of such officiousness  
 That,—if there 's no love prompts it,—love, the sham,  
 Does twice the service done by love, the true.  
 God bless us liars, where 's one touch of truth  
 In what we tell the world, or world tells us, 1390  
 Of how we like each other ? All the same,  
 We calculate on word and deed, nor err,—  
 Bid such a man do such a loving act,  
 Sure of effect and negligent of cause,  
 Just as we bid a horse, with cluck of tongue,  
 Stretch his legs arch-wise, crouch his saddled back  
 To foot-reach of the stirrup—all for love,  
 And some for memory of the smart of switch  
 On the inside of the foreleg—what care we ?  
 Yet where 's the bond obliges horse to man 1400  
 Like that which binds fast wife to husband ? God  
 Laid down the law : gave man the brawny arm  
 And ball of fist—woman the beardless cheek  
 And proper place to suffer in the side :  
 Since it is he can strike, let her obey !  
 Can she feel no love ? Let her show the more,  
 Shame the worse, damn herself praiseworthy !  
 Who 's that soprano Rome went mad about  
 Last week while I lay rotting in my straw ?  
 The very jailor gossiped in his praise— 1410  
 How,—dressed up like Armida, though a man ;  
 And painted to look pretty, though a fright,—  
 He still made love so that the ladies swooned,

Being an eunuch. ' Ah, Rinaldo mine !,  
 ' But to breathe by thee while Jove slays us both ! \*  
 All the poor bloodless creature never felt,  
 Si, do, re, mi, fa, squeak and squall—for what ?  
 Two gold zecchines the evening ? Here 's my slave,  
 Whose body and soul depend upon my nod,  
 Can't falter out the first note in the scale 1420  
 For her life ! Why blame me if I take the life ?  
 All women cannot give men love, forsooth !  
 No, nor all pullets lay the henwife eggs—  
 Whereat she bids them remedy the fault,  
 Brood on a chalk-ball : soon the nest is stocked—  
 Otherwise, to the plucking and the spit !  
 This wife of mine was of another mood—  
 Would not begin the lie that ends with truth,  
 Nor feign the love that brings real love about :  
 Wherefore I judged, sentenced and punished her.  
 But why particularize, defend the deed ? 1431  
 Say that I hated her for no one cause  
 Beyond my pleasure so to do,—what then ?  
 Just on as much incitement acts the world,  
 All of you ! Look and like ! You favour one,  
 Brow-beat another, leave alone a third,—  
 Why should you master natural caprice ?  
 Pure nature ! Try—plant elm by ash in file ;  
 Both unexceptionable trees enough,  
 They ought to overlean each other, pair 1440  
 At top and arch across the avenue  
 The whole path to the pleasance : do they so—  
 Or loathe, lie off abhorrent each from each ?  
 Lay the fault elsewhere, since we must have faults !  
 Mine shall have been,—seeing there 's ill in the end  
 Come of my course,—that I fare somehow worse  
 For the way I took,—my fault . . . as God's my judge  
 I see not where the fault lies, that 's the truth !  
 I ought . . oh, ought in my own interest  
 Have let the whole adventure go untried, 1450  
 This chance by marriage,—or else, trying it,  
 Ought to have turned it to account some one  
 O' the hundred otherwises ? Ay, my friend,  
 Easy to say, easy to do,—step right  
 Now you 've stepped left and stumbled on the thing,  
 —The red thing ! Doubt I any more than you  
 That practice makes man perfect ? Give again

The chance,—same marriage and no other wife,  
 Be sure I'll edify you ! That 's because  
 I 'm practised, grown fit guide for Guido's self. 1400  
 You proffered guidance,—I know, none so, well,—  
 You laid down law and rolled decorum out,  
 From pulpit-corner on the gospel-side,—  
 Wanted to make your great experience mine,  
 Save me the personal search and pains so : thanks !  
 Take your word on life's use ? When I take his—  
 The muzzled ox that treadeth out the corn,  
 Gone blind in padding round and round one path,—  
 As to the taste of green grass in the field !  
 What do you know o' the world that 's trodden flat  
 And salted sterile with your daily dung, 1471  
 Leavened into a lump of loathsomeness ?  
 Take your opinion of the modes of life,  
 The aims of life, life's triumph or defeat,  
 How to feel, how to scheme and how to do  
 Or else leave undone ? You preached long and loud  
 On high-days, ' Take our doctrine upon trust !  
 ' Into the mill-house with you ! Grind our corn,  
 ' Relish our chaff, and let the green grass grow ! '  
 I tried chaff, found I fannished on such fare, 1480  
 So made this mad rush at the mill-house-door,  
 Buried my head up to the ears in dew,  
 Browsed on the best, for which you brain me, Sirs !  
 Be it so ! I conceived of life that way,  
 And still declare—life, without absolute use  
 Of the actual sweet therein, is death, not life.  
 Give me,—pay down,—not promise, which is air,—  
 Something that 's out of life and better still,  
 Make sure reward, make certain punishment,  
 Entice me, scare me,—I 'll forgo this life ; 1490  
 Otherwise, no !—the less that words, mere wind,  
 Would cheat me of some minutes while they plague.  
 The fulness of revenge here,—blame yourselves  
 For this eruption of the pent-up soul  
 You prisoned first and played with afterward !  
 \* Deny myself ' meant simply pleasure you,  
 The sacred and superior, save the mark !  
 You,—whose stupidity and insolence  
 I must defer to, soothe at every turn,—  
 Whose swine-like snuffing greed and grunting lust  
 I had to wink at or help gratify,— 1501

While the same passions,—dared they perk in me,  
 Me, the immeasurably marked, by God,  
 Master of the whole world of such as you,—  
 I, boast such passions? 'T was 'Suppress them  
     straight!

'Or stay, we'll pick and choose before destroy :  
 'Here's wrath in you,—a serviceable sword,—  
 'Beat it into a ploughshare! What's this long  
 'Lance-like ambition? Forge a pruning-hook,  
 'May be of service when our vines grow tall! 1510  
 'But—sword used swordwise, spear thrust out as  
     spear?

'Anathema! Suppression is the word!'  
 My nature, when the outrage was too gross,  
 Widened itself an outlet over-wide  
 By way of answer?—sought its own relief  
 With more of fire and brimstone than you wished?  
 All your own doing: preachers, blame yourselves!

'Tis I preach while the hourglass runs and runs!  
 God keep me patient! All I say just means—  
 My wife proved, whether by her fault or mine,— 1520  
 That's immaterial,—a true stumbling-block  
 I' the way of me her husband: I but plied  
 The hatchet yourselves use to clear a path,  
 Was politic, played the game you warrant wins,  
 Plucked at law's robe a-rustle through the courts,  
 Bowed down to kiss divinity's buckled shoe  
 Cushioned i' the church: efforts all wide the aim!  
 Procedures to no purpose! Then flashed truth!  
 The letter kills, the spirit keeps alive  
 In law and gospel: there be nods and winks 1530  
 Instruct a wise man to assist himself  
 In certain matters nor seek aid at all.

'Ask money of me,'—quoth the clownish saw,—  
 'And take my purse! But,—speaking with respect,—  
 'Need you a solace for the troubled nose?  
 'Let everybody wipe his own himself!'  
 Sirs, tell me free and fair! Had things gone well  
 At the wayside inn: had I surprised asleep  
 The runaways, as was so probable,  
 And pinned them each to other partridge-wise,  
 Through back and breast to breast and back, then bade  
 Bystanders witness if the spit, my sword, 1542

Were loaded with unlawful game for once—  
 Would you have interposed to damp the glow  
 Applauding mo on every husband's cheek ?  
 Would you have checked the cry ' A judgment, see !  
 ' A warning, note ! ' Be henceforth chaste, ye wives,  
 ' Nor stray beyond your proper precinct, priests ! '  
 If you had, then your house against itself  
 Divides, nor stands your kingdom any more. 1550  
 Oh, why, why was it not ordained just so ?  
 Why fell not things out so nor otherwise ?  
 Ask that particular devil whose task it is  
 To trip the all-but-at perfection,—slur  
 The line o' the painter just where paint leaves off  
 And life begins,—puts ice into the ode  
 O' the poet while he cries ' Next stanza—fire ! '  
 Inscribes all human effort with one word,  
 Artistry's haunting curse, the Incomplete !  
 Being incomplete, the act escaped success. 1560  
 Easy to blame now ! Every fool can swear  
 To hole in net that held and slipped the fish.  
 But, treat my act with fair unjaundiced eye,  
 What was there wanting to a masterpiece  
 Except the luck that lies beyond a man ?  
 My way with the woman, now proved grossly wrong,  
 Just missed of being gravely grandly right  
 And making critics laugh o' the other side.  
 Do, for the poor obstructed artist's sake,  
 Go with him over that spoiled work once more !  
 Take only its first flower, the ended act 1571  
 Now in the dusty pod, dry and defunct !  
 I march to the Villa, and my men with me,  
 That evening, and we reach the door and stand.  
 I say . . . ' no, it shoots through me lightning-like  
 While I pause, breathe, my hand upon the latch,  
 ' Let me forebode ! Thus far, too much success :  
 ' I want the natural failure—find it where ?  
 ' Which thread will have to break and leave a loop  
 ' I' the meshy combination, my brain's loom 1580  
 ' Wove this long while and now next minute tests ?  
 ' Of three that are to catch, two should go free,  
 ' One must : all three surprised,—impossible !  
 ' Beside, I seek three and may chance on six,—  
 ' This neighbour, t' other gossip,—the babe's birth  
 ' Brings such to fireside and folks give them wine,—



'T is late : but when I break in presently  
 One will be found outlingering the rest  
 For promise of a posset,—one whose shout  
 Would raise the dead down in the catacombs, 1590  
 Much more the city-watch that goes its round.  
 When did I ever turn adroitly up  
 To sun some brick embedded in the soil,  
 And with one blow crush all three scorpions there ?  
 Or Pietro or Violante shambles off—  
 It cannot be but I surprise my wife—  
 If only she is stopped and stamped on, good !  
 That shall suffice : more is improbable.  
 Now I may knock ! ' And this once for my sake  
 The impossible was effected : I called king, 1600  
 Queen and knave in a sequence, and cards came,  
 All three, three only ! So, I had my way,  
 Did my deed : so, unbrokenly lay bare  
 Each tania that had sucked me dry of juice,  
 At last outside me, not an inch of ring  
 Left now to writhe about and root itself  
 I' the heart all powerless for revenge ! Henceforth  
 I might thrive : these were drawn and dead and  
 damned.

Oh Cardinal, the deep long sigh you heave  
 When the load 's off you, ringing as it runs 1610  
 All the way down the serpent-stair to hell !  
 No doubt the fine delirium flustered me,  
 Turned my brain with the influx of success  
 As if the sole need now were to wave wand  
 And find doors fly wide,—wish and have my will,—  
 The rest o' the scheme would care for itself : escape ?  
 Easy enough were that, and poor beside !  
 It all but proved so,—ought to quite have proved,  
 Since, half the chances had sufficed, set free  
 Anyone, with his senses at command, 1620  
 From thrice the danger of my flight. But, drunk,  
 Redundantly triumphant,—some reverse  
 Was sure to follow ! There 's no other way  
 Accounts for such prompt perfect failure then  
 And there on the instant. Any day o' the week,  
 A ducat slid discreetly into palm  
 O' the mute post-master, while you whisper him—  
 How you the Count and certain four your knaves,  
 Have just been mauling who was malapert,

Suspect the kindred may prove troublesome, 1630  
 Therefore, want horses in a hurry,—that  
 And nothing more secures you any day  
 The pick o' the stable! Yet I try the trick,  
 Double the bribe, call myself Duke for Count,  
 And say the dead man only was a Jew,  
 And for my pains find I am dealing just  
 With the one scrupulous fellow in all Rome—  
 Just this immaculate official stares,  
 Sees I want hat on head and sword in sheath,  
 Am splashed with other sort of wet than wine, 1640  
 Shrugs shoulder, puts my hand by, gold and all,  
 Stands on the strictness of the rule o' the road!  
 'Where's the Permission?' Where's the wretched  
 rag

With the due seal and sign of Rome's Police,  
 To be had for asking, half-an-hour ago?  
 'Gone? Get another, or no horses hence!'  
 He dares not stop me, we five glare too grim,  
 But hinders,—hacks and hamstrings sure enough,  
 Gives me some twenty miles of miry road  
 More to march in the middle of that night 1650  
 Whereof the rough beginning taxed the strength  
 O' the youngsters, much more mine, such as you see,  
 Who had to think as well as act: dead-beat,  
 We gave in ere we reached the boundary  
 And safe spot out of this irrational Rome,—  
 Where, on dismounting from our steeds next day,  
 We had snapped our fingers at you, safe and sound,  
 Tuscans once more in blessed Tuscany,  
 Where the laws make allowance, understand  
 Civilized life and do its champions right! 1660  
 Witness the sentence of the Rota there,  
 Arezzo uttered, the Granduke confirmed,  
 One week before I acted on its hint,—  
 Giving friend Guillichini, for his love,  
 The galleys, and my wife your saint, Rome's saint,—  
 Rome manufactures saints enough to know,—  
 Seclusion at the Stinche for her life.  
 All this, that all but was, might all have been,  
 Yet was not! baulked by just a scrupulous knave  
 Whose palm was horn through handling horses' hoofs  
 And could not close upon my proffered gold! 1671  
 What say you to the spite of fortune? Well,

The worst 's in store : thus hindered, haled this way  
 To Rome again by hangdogs, whom find I  
 Here, still to fight with, but my pale frail wife ?  
 —Riddled with wounds by one not like to waste  
 The blows he dealt,—knowing anatomy,—  
 (I think I told you) one to pick and choose  
 The vital parts ! 'T was learning all in vain !  
 She too must shimmer through the gloom o' the grave,  
 Come and confront me—not at judgement-seat 1681  
 Where I could twist her soul, as erst her flesh,  
 And turn her truth into a lie,—but there,  
 O' the death-bed, with God's hand between us both,  
 Striking me dumb, and helping her to speak,  
 Tell her own story her own way, and turn  
 My plausibility to nothingness !  
 Four whole days did Pompilia keep alive,  
 With the best surgery of Rome agape  
 At the miracle,—this cut, the other slash, 1690  
 And yet the life refusing to dislodge,  
 Four whole extravagant impossible days,  
 Till she had time to finish and persuade  
 Every man, every woman, every child  
 In Rome of what she would : the selfsame she  
 Who, but a year ago, had wrung her hands,  
 Reddened her eyes and beat her breasts, rehearsed  
 The whole game at Arezzo, nor availed  
 Thereby to move one heart or raise one hand !  
 When destiny intends you cards like these, 1700  
 What good of skill and preconcerted play ?  
 Had she been found dead, as I left her dead,  
 I should have told a tale brooked no reply :  
 You scarcely will suppose me found at fault  
 With that advantage ! What brings me to Rome ?  
 ' Necessity to claim and take my wife :  
 ' Better, to claim and take my new-born babe,—  
 ' Strong in paternity a fortnight old,  
 ' When 't is at strongest : warily I work,  
 ' Knowing the machinations of my foe ; 1710  
 ' I have companionship and use the night :  
 ' I seek my wife and child,—I find—no child  
 ' But wife, in the embraces of that priest  
 ' Who caused her to elope from me. These two,  
 ' Backed by the pander-pair who watch the while,  
 ' Spring on me like so many tiger-cats,

' Glad of the chance to end the intruder. I—  
 ' What should I do but stand on my defence,  
 ' Strike right, strike left, strike thick and threefold,  
   slay,  
 ' Not all—because the coward priest escapes. 1720  
 ' Last, I escape, in fear of evil tongues,  
 ' And having had my taste of Roman law.'  
 What 's disputable, refutable here?—  
 Save by just this one ghost-thing half on earth,  
 Half out of it,—as if she held God's hand  
 While she leant back and looked her last at me,  
 Forgiving me (here monks begin to weep)  
 Oh, from her very soul, commending mine  
 To heavenly mercies which are infinite,—  
 While fixing fast my head beneath your knife! 1730  
 'T is fate not fortune! All is of a piece!  
 What was it you informed me of my youths?  
 My rustic four o' the family, soft swains,  
 What sweet surprise had they in store for me,  
 Those of my very household,—what did Law  
 Twist with her rack-and-cord-contrivance late  
 From out their bones and marrow? What but this—  
 Had no one of these several stumbling-blocks  
 Stopped me, they yet were cherishing a scheme,  
 All of their honest country homespun wit, 1740  
 To quietly next day at crow of cock,  
 Cut my own throat too, for their own behoof,  
 Seeing I had forgot to clear accounts  
 O' the instant, nowise slackened speed for that,—  
 And somehow never might find memory,  
 Once safe back in Arezzo, where things change,  
 And a court-lord needs mind no country lout.  
 Well, being the arch-offender, I die last,—  
 May, ere my head falls, have my eyesight free,  
 Nor miss them dangling high on either hand, 1750  
 Like scarecrows in a hemp-field, for their pains!

And then my Trial,—'t is my Trial that bites  
 Like a corrosive, so the cards are packed,  
 Dice loaded, and my life-stake tricked away!  
 Look at my lawyers, lacked they grace of law,  
 Latin or logic? Were not they fools to the height,  
 Fools to the depth, fools to the level between,  
 O' the foolishness set to decide the case!

They feign, they flatter ; nowise does it skill,  
 Everything goes against me : deal each judge      1760  
 His dole of flattery and feigning,—why,  
 He turns and tries and snuffs and savours it,  
 As an old fly the sugar-grain, your gift ;  
 Then eyes your thumb and finger, brushes clean  
 The absurd old head of him, and whisks away,  
 Leaving your thumb and finger dirty.      Faugh !

And finally, after this long-drawn range  
 Of affront, failure, failure and affront,—  
 This path, twixt crosses leading to a skull,  
 Paced by me barefoot, bloodied by my palms      1770  
 From the entry to the end,—there 's light at length,  
 A cranny of escape,—appeal may be  
 To the old man, to the father, to the Pope,  
 For a little life—from one whose life is spent,  
 A little pity—from pity's source and seat,  
 A little indulgence to rank, privilege,  
 From one who is the thing personified,  
 Rank, privilege, indulgence, grown beyond  
 Earth's bearing, even, ask Jansenius else !  
 Still the same answer, still no other tune      1780  
 From the cicala perched at the tree-top  
 Than crickets noisy round the root,—'t is ' Dio ! '  
 Bids Law—' Be damned ! ' adds Gospel,—nay,  
 No word so frank,—'t is rather, ' Save yourself ! '  
 The Pope subjoins—' Confess and be absolved !  
 ' So shall my credit countervail your shame,  
 ' And the world see I have not lost the knack  
 ' Of trying all the spirits,—yours, my son,  
 ' Wants but a fiery washing to emerge  
 ' In clarity ! Come, cleanse you, ease the ache  
 ' Of these old bones, refresh our bowels, boy ! '      1791  
 Do I mistake your mission from the Pope ?  
 Then, bear his Holiness the mind of me !  
 I do get strength from being thrust to wall,  
 Successively wrenched from pillar and from post  
 By this tenacious hate of fortune, bate  
 Of all things in, under, and above earth.  
 Warfare, begun this mean unmanly mode,  
 Does best to end so,—gives earth spectacle  
 Of a brave fighter who succumbs to odds      1800  
 That turn defeat to victory.      Stab, I fold

My mantle round me ! Rome approves my act :  
 Applauds the blow which costs me life but keeps  
 My honour spotless : Rome would praise no more  
 Had I fallen, say, some fifteen years ago,  
 Helping Vienna when our Aretines  
 Flocked to Duke Charles and fought Turk Mustafa ;  
 Nor would you two be trembling o'er my corpse  
 With all this exquisite solicitude.  
 Why is it that I make such suit to live ? 1810  
 The popular sympathy that 's round me now  
 Would break like bubble that o'er-domes a fly—  
 Pretty enough while he lies quiet there,  
 But let him want the air and ply the wing,  
 Why, it breaks and bespatters him, what else ?  
 Cardinal, if the Pope had pardoned me,  
 And I walked out of prison through the crowd,  
 It would not be your arm I should dare press !  
 Then, if I got safe to my place again,  
 How sad and sapless were the years to come ! 1820  
 I go my old ways and find things grown grey ;  
 You priests leer at me, old friends look askance ;  
 The mob 's in love, I 'll wager, to a man,  
 With my poor young good beauteous murdered wife :  
 For hearts require instruction how to beat,  
 And eyes, on warrant of the story, wax  
 Wanton at portraiture in white and black  
 Of dead Pompilia gracing ballad-sheet,  
 Which, had she died unmurdered and unsung,  
 Would never turn though she paced street as bare  
 As the mad penitent ladies do in France. 1831  
 My brothers quietly would edge me out  
 Of use and management of things called mine ;  
 Do I command ? ' You stretched command before ! '  
 Show anger ? ' Anger little helped you once ! '  
 Advise ? ' How managed you affairs of old ? '  
 My very mother, all the while they gird,  
 Turns eye up, gives confirmatory groan,—  
 For unsucess, explain it how you will,  
 Disqualifies you, makes you doubt yourself, 1840  
 —Much more, is found decisive by your friends.  
 Beside, am I not fifty years of age ?  
 What new leap would a life take, checked like mine  
 I' the spring at outset ? Where 's my second chance ?  
 Ay, but the babe . . I had forgot my son,

My heir ! Now for a burst of gratitude !  
 There 's some appropriate service to intone,  
 Some *gaudeamus* and thanksgiving-psalm !  
 Old, I renew my youth in him, and poor  
 Possess a treasure,—is not that the phrase ? 1850  
 Only I must wait patient twenty years—  
 Nourishing all the while, as father ought,  
 The excrescence with my daily blood of life.  
 Does it respond to hope, such sacrifice,—  
 Grows the wen plump while I myself grow lean ?  
 Why, here 's my son and heir in evidence,  
 Who stronger, wiser, handsomer than I  
 By fifty years, relieves me of each load,—  
 Tames my hot horse, carries my heavy gun,  
 Courts my coy mistress,—has his apt advice 1860  
 On house-economy, expenditure,  
 And what not ? All which good gifts and great growth  
 Because of my decline, he brings to bear  
 On Guido, but half apprehensive how  
 He cumpers earth, crosses the brisk young Count,  
 Who civilly would thrust him from the scene.  
 Contrariwise, does the blood-offering fail ?  
 There 's an ineptitude, one blank the more  
 Added to earth in semblance of my child ?  
 Then, this has been a costly piece of work, 1870  
 My life exchanged for his !—why he, not I,  
 Enjoy the world, if no more grace accrue ?  
 Dwarf me, what giant have you made of him ?  
 I do not dread the disobedient son—  
 I know how to suppress rebellion there,  
 Being not quite the fool my father was.  
 But grant the medium measure of a man.  
 The usual compromise 'twixt fool and sage,  
 —You know—the tolerably-obstinate,  
 The not-so-much-perverse but you may train, 1880  
 The true son-servant that, when parent bids  
 ' Go work, son, in my vineyard ! ' makes reply  
 ' I go, Sir ! '—Why, what profit in your son  
 Beyond the drudges you might subsidize,  
 Have the same work from at a paul the head ?  
 Look at those four young precious olive-plants  
 Reared at Vittiano,—not on flesh and blood,  
 These twenty years, but black bread and sour wine !  
 I bade them put forth tender branch, and hook

And hurt three enemies I had in Rome : 1890  
 They did my best as unreluctantly,  
 At promise of a dollar, as a son  
 Adjured by mumping memories of the past !  
 No, nothing repays youth expended so—  
 Youth, I say, who am young still,—give but leave  
 To live my life out, to the last I 'd live  
 And die conceding age no right of youth !  
 It is the will runs the renewing nerve  
 Through flaccid flesh, would faint before the time.  
 Therefore no sort of use for son have I— 1900  
 Sick, not of life's feast but of steps to climb  
 To the house where life prepares her feast,—of means  
 To the end : for make the end attainable  
 Without the means,—my relish were like yours.  
 A man may have an appetite enough  
 For a whole dish of robins ready cooked,  
 And yet lack courage to face sleet, pad snow,  
 And snare sufficiency for supper.

Thus

The time's arrived when, ancient Roman-like, 1910  
 I am bound to fall on my own sword,—why not  
 Say—Tuscan-like, more ancient, better still ?  
 Will you hear truth can do no harm nor good ?  
 I think I never was at any time  
 A Christian, as you nickname all the world,  
 Me among others : truce to nonsense now !  
 Name me, a primitive religionist—  
 As should the aboriginal be  
 I boast myself, Etruscan, Aretine, 1919  
 One sprung,—your frigid Virgil's fieriest word,—  
 From fauns and nymphs, trunks and the heart of oak,  
 With,—for a visible divinity,—  
 The portent of a Jove Ægiochus  
 Deseried 'mid clouds, lightning and thunder, couched  
 On topmost crag of your Capitoline—  
 'T is in the Seventh Æneid,—what, the Eighth ?  
 Eight,—thanks, Abate,—though the Christian's dumb,  
 The Latinist's vivacious in you yet !  
 I know my grandsire had our tapestry  
 Marked with the motto, 'neath a certain shield  
 His grandson presently will give some gules 1931  
 To vary azure. First we fight for faiths,



But get to shake hands at the last of all :  
 Mine 's your faith too,—in Jove Ægiochus !  
 Nor do Greek gods, that serve as supplement,  
 Jar with the simpler scheme, if understood.  
 We want such intermediary race  
 To make communication possible ;  
 The real thing were too lofty, we too low,  
 Midway hang these : we feel their use so plain 1940  
 In linking height to depth, that we doff hat  
 And put no question nor pry narrowly  
 Into the nature hid behind the names.  
 We grudge no rite the fancy may demand ;  
 But never, more than needs, invent, refine,  
 Improve upon requirement, idly wise  
 Beyond the letter, teaching gods their trade,  
 Which is to teach us : we 'll obey when taught.  
 Why should we do our duty past the due ? 1949  
 When the sky darkens, Jove is wroth,—say prayer !  
 When the sun shines and Jove is glad,—sing psalm !  
 But wherefore pass prescription and devise  
 Blood-offering for sweat-service, lend the rod  
 A pungency through pickle of our own ?  
 Learned Abate,—no one teaches you  
 What Venus means and who 's Apollo here !  
 I spare you, Cardinal,—but, though you wince,  
 You know me, I know you, and both know that !  
 So, if Apollo bids us fast, we fast :  
 But where does Venus order we stop sense 1960  
 When Master Pietro rhymes a pleasantry ?  
 Give alms prescribed on Friday,—but, hold hand  
 Because your foe lies prostrate,—where 's the word  
 Explicit in the book debars revenge ?  
 The rationale of your scheme is just  
 ' Pay toll here, there pursue your pleasure free ! '  
 So do you turn to use the medium-powers,  
 Mars and Minerva, Bacchus and the rest,  
 And so are saved propitiating—what ?  
 What all good, all wise and all potent Jove 1970  
 Vexed by the very sins in man, himself  
 Made life's necessity when man he made ?  
 Irrational bunglers ! So, the living truth  
 Revealed to strike Pan dead, ducks low at last,  
 Prays leave to hold its own and live good days  
 Provided it go masque grotesquely, called

Christian not Pagan ? Oh, you purged the sky  
Of all gods save the One, the great and good,  
Clapped hands and triumphed ! But the change came  
fast :

The inexorable need in man for life— 1980  
Life,—you may mulct and minish to a grain  
Out of the lump, so the grain left but live,—  
Laughed at your substituting death for life,  
And bade you do your worst,—which worst was done  
—Pass that age styled the primitive and pure  
When Saint this, Saint that, dutifully starved,  
Froze, fought with beasts, was beaten and abused  
And finally ridded of his flesh by fire,  
Keeping the while unspotted from the world !—  
Good : but next age, how goes the game, who gives  
His life and emulates Saint that and this ? 1991  
They mutiny, mutter who knows what excuse ?  
In fine make up their minds to leave the new,  
Stick to the old,—enjoy old liberty,  
No prejudice, all the same, if so it please,  
To the new profession : sin o' the sly, henceforth !  
Let the law stand : the letter kills, what then ?  
The spirit saves as unmistakably.  
Omniscience sees, Omnipotence could stop,  
All-mercifulness pardons,—it must be, 2000  
Frown law its fiercest, there's a wink somewhere.

Such was the logic in this head of mine :  
I, like the rest, wrote ' poison ' on my bread ;  
But, hroke and ate :—said ' those that use the sword  
' Shall perish by the same ; ' then stabbed my foe.  
I stand on solid earth, not empty air :  
Dislodge me, let your Pope's crook hale me hence !  
Not he, nor you ! And I so pity both,  
I'll make the speech you want the wit to make :  
' Count Guido, who reveal our mystery, 2010  
' You trace all issues to the love of life :  
' We have a life to love and guard, like you.  
' Why did you put us upon self-defence ?  
' You well know what prompt pass-word would appease  
' The sentry's ire when folk infringe his bounds,  
' And yet kept mouth shut : do you wonder then  
' If, in mere decency, he shot you dead ?  
' He can't have people play such pranks as you

' Beneath his nose at noonday, who disdain  
 ' To give him an excuse before the world,      2020  
 ' By crying " I break rule to save our camp ! "  
 ' Under the old rule, such offence were death ;  
 ' And so had you heard Pontifex pronounce  
 ' " Since you slay foe and violate the form,  
 ' " That turns to murder, which were sacrifice  
 ' " Had you, while, say, law-suiting him to death,  
 ' " But raised an altar to the Unknown God,  
 ' " Or else the Genius of the Vatican."  
 ' Why then this pother ?—all because the Pope  
 ' Doing his duty, cries " A foreigner,      2030  
 ' " You scandalize the natives : here at Rome  
 ' " *Romano vivitur more* : wise men, here,  
 ' " Put the Church forward and efface themselves.  
 ' " The fit defence had been,—you stamped on wheat,  
 ' " Intending all the time to trample tares,—  
 ' " Were fain extirpate, then, the heretic,  
 ' " And now find, in your haste you slew a fool :  
 ' " Nor Pietro, nor Violante, nor your wife  
 ' " Meant to breed up your babe a Molinist !      2039  
 ' " Whence you are duly contrite. Not one word  
 ' " Of all this wisdom did you urge !—which slip  
 ' " Death must atone for ! " "

So, let death atone !

So ends mistake, so end mistakers !—end  
 Perhaps to recommence,—how should I know ?  
 Only, be sure, no punishment, no pain  
 Childish, preposterous, impossible,  
 But some such fate as Ovid could foresee,—  
*Byblis in fluvium*, let the weak soul end  
 In water, *sed Lycaon in lupum*, but      2050  
 The strong become a wolf for evermore !  
 Change that Pompilia to a puny stream  
 Fit to reflect the daisies on its bank !  
 Let me turn wolf, be whole, and sate, for once,—  
 Wallow in what is now a wolfishness  
 Coerced too much by the humanity  
 That 's half of me as well ! Grow out of man,  
 Glut the wolf-nature,—what remains but grow  
 Into the man again, be man indeed  
 And all man ? Do I ring the changes right ?      2060  
 Deformed, transformed, reformed, informed, con-  
 formed !

The honest instinct, pent and crossed through life,  
 Let surge by death into a visible flow  
 Of rapture : as the strangled thread of flame  
 Painfully winds, annoying and annoyed,  
 Malignant and maligned, thro' stone and ore,  
 Till earth exclude the stranger : vented once,  
 It finds full play, is recognized a-top  
 Some mountain as no such abnormal birth.  
 Fire for the mount, the streamlet for the vale ! 2070  
 Ay, of the water was that wife of mine—  
 Be it for good, be it for ill, no run  
 O' the red thread through that insignificance !  
 Again, how she is at me with those eyes !  
 Away with the empty stare ! Be holy still,  
 And stupid ever ! Occupy your patch  
 Of private snow that 's somewhere in what world  
 May now be growing icy round your head,  
 And aguish at your foot-print,—freeze not me,  
 Dare follow not another step I take, 2080  
 Not with so much as those detested eyes,  
 No, though they follow but to pray me pause  
 On the incline, earth's edge that 's next to hell !  
 None of your abnegation of revenge !  
 Fly at me frank, tug while I tear again !  
 There 's God, go tell Him, testify your worst !  
 Not she ! There was no touch in her of hate :  
 And it would prove her hell, if I reached mine !  
 To know I suffered, would still sadden her,  
 Do what the angels might to make amends ! 2090  
 Therefore there 's either no such place as hell,  
 Or thence shall I be thrust forth, for her sake,  
 And thereby undergo three bells, not one—  
 I who, with outlet for escape to heaven,  
 Would tarry if such flight allowed my foe  
 To raise his head, relieved of that firm foot  
 Had pinned him to the fiery pavement else !  
 So am I made, ' who did not make myself : '  
 (How dared she rob my own lip of the word ?)  
 Beware me in what other world may be !— 2100  
 Pompilia, who have brought me to this pass !  
 All I know here, will I say there, and go  
 Beyond the saying with the deed. Some use  
 There cannot but be for a mood like mine,  
 Implacable, persistent in revenge.

She maundered 'All is over and at end :

'I go my own road, go you where God will !

'Forgive you ? I forget you !' There's the saint

That takes your taste, you other kind of men !

How you had loved her ! Guido wanted skill 2110

To value such a woman at her worth !

Properly the instructed criticize

'What's here, you simpleton have tossed to take

'Its chance i' the gutter ? This a daub, indeed ?

'Why, 't is a Rafael that you kicked to rags !'

Perhaps so : some prefer the pure design :

Give me my gorge of colour, glut of gold

In a glory round the Virgin made for me !

Titian's the man, not Monk Angelico

Who traces you some timid chalky ghost 2120

That turns the church into a charnel : ay,

Just such a pencil might depict my wife !

She,—since she, also, would not change herself,—

Why could not she come in some heart-shaped cloud,

Rainbowed about with riches, royalty

Trimming her round, as round the tintless lawn

Guardingly runs the selvage cloth of gold ?

I would have left the faint fine gauze untouched,

Needle-worked over with its lily and rose,

Let her bleach unmolested in the midst, 2130

Chill that selected solitary spot

Of quietude she pleased to think was life :

Purity, pallor grace the lawn no doubt

When there's the costly bordure to unthread

And make again an ingot : but what's grace

When you want meat and drink and clothes and fire ?

A tale comes to my mind that's apposite—

Possibly true, probably false, a truth

Such as all truths we live by, Cardinal !

'T is said, a certain ancestor of mine 2140

Followed—whoever was the potentate,

To Paynimrie, and in some battle, broke

Through more than due allowance of the foe

And, risking much his own life, saved the lord's.

Battered and bruised, the Emperor scrambles up,

Rubs his eyes and looks round and sees my sire,

Picks a furze-sprig from out his hauberk-joint,

(Token how near the ground went majesty)

And says 'Take this, and, if thou get safe home,

' Plant the same in thy garden-ground to grow :  
 ' Run thence an hour in a straight line, and stop :  
 ' Describe a circle round (for central point) 2152  
 ' The furze aforesaid, reaching every way  
 ' The length of that hour's run : I give it thee,—  
 ' The central point, to build a castle there,  
 ' The circumjacent space, for fit demesne,  
 ' The whole to be thy children's heritage,—  
 ' Whom, for my sake, bid thou wear furze on cap !'  
 Those are my arms : we turned the furze a tree  
 To show more, and the greyhound tied thereto, 2160  
 Straining to start, means swift and greedy both ;  
 He stands upon a triple mount of gold—  
 By Jove, then, he's escaping from true gold  
 And trying to arrive at empty air !  
 Aha ! the fancy never crossed my mind !  
 My father used to tell me, and subjoin  
 ' As for the castle, that took wings and flew :  
 ' The broad lands,—why, to traverse them to-day  
 ' Would task my gouty feet, though in my prime  
 ' I doubt not I could stand and spit so far : 2170  
 ' But for the furze, boy, fear no lack of that,  
 ' So long as fortune leaves one field to grub !  
 ' Wherefore hurra for furze and loyalty !'  
 What may I mean, where may the lesson lurk ?  
 ' Do not bestow on man by way of gift  
 ' Furze without some substantial framework,—grace  
 ' Of purity, a furze-sprig of a wife,  
 ' To me, if the thick of battle for my bread,  
 ' Without some better dowry,—house and land !'  
 No other gift than sordid muck ? Yes, Sir ! 2180  
 Many more and much better. Give them me !  
 O those Olympias bold, those Biancas brave,  
 That brought a husband will worth Ormuz' wealth !  
 Cried ' Thou being mine, why, what but thine am I ?  
 ' Be thou to me law, right, wrong, heaven and hell !  
 ' Let us blend souls, be thou in me to bid  
 ' Two bodies work one pleasure ! What are these  
 ' Called king, priest, father, mother, stranger, friend ?  
 ' They fret thee or they frustrate ? Give the word—  
 ' Be certain they shall frustrate nothing more ! 2190  
 ' And who is this young florid foolishness  
 ' That holds thy fortune in his pigmy clutch,  
 ' —Being a prince and potency, forsooth !—

' And hesitates to let the trifle go ?

' Let me but seal up eye, sing ear to sleep

' Sounder than Samson,—pounce thou on the prize

" Shall slip from off my breast, and down couch-side

' And on to floor, and far as my lord's feet—

' Where he stands in the shadow with the sword

' Waiting to see what Delilah dares do ! 2200

' Is the youth fair ? What is a man to me

' Who am thy call-bird ? Twist his neck—my dupe's,—

' Then take the breast shall turn a breast indeed !'

Such women are there ; and they marry whom ?

Why, when a man has gone and hanged himself

Because of what he calls a wicked wife,—

See, if the turpitude, he makes his moan,

Be not mere excellence the fool ignores !

His monster is perfection, *Circu*, sent

Straight from the sun, with rod the idiot blames

As not an honest distaff to spin wool ! 2211

O thou Lucrozia, is it long to wait

Yonder where all the gloom is in a glow

With thy suspected presence ?—virgin yet,

Virtuous again in face of what's to teach—

Sin unimagined, unimaginable,—

I come to claim my bride,—thy Borgia's self

Not half the burning bridegroom I shall be !

Cardinal, take away your crucifix !

Abate, leave my lips alone, they bite ! 2220

'T is vain you try to change, what should not change,

And cannot. I have bared, you bathe my heart—

It grows the stonier for your saving dew !

You steep the substance, you would lubricate,

In waters that but touch to petrify !

You too are petrifications of a kind :

Move not a muscle that shows mercy ; rave

Another twelve hours, every word were waste !

I thought you would not slay impenitence,—

Teased first contrition from the man you slew,— 2230

I thought you had a conscience. Cardinal,

You know I am wronged !—wronged, say, and wronged  
maintain.

Was this strict inquisition made for blood

When first you showed us scarlet on your back,

Called to the College ? That straightforward way

To that legitimate end,—I think it passed  
 Over a scantling of heads brained, hearts broke,  
 Lives trodden into dust,—how otherwise ?  
 Such is the way o' the world, and so you walk :  
 Does memory haunt your pillow ? Not a whit  
 God wills you never pace your garden-path 2241  
 One appetizing hour ere dinner-time  
 But your intrusion there treads out of life  
 An universe of happy innocent things :  
 Feel you remorse about that damsel-fly  
 Which buzzed so near your mouth and flapped your  
 face,  
 You blotted it from being at a blow ?  
 It was a fly, you were a man, and more,  
 Lord of created things, so took your course.  
 Manliness, mind,—these are things fit to save, 2250  
 Fit to brush fly from : why, because I take  
 My course, must needs the Pope kill me ?—kill you !  
 Because this instrument he throws away  
 Is strong to serve a master : it were yours  
 To have and hold and get such good from out ?  
 The Pope who dooms me, needs must die next year ;  
 I'll tell you how the chances are supposed  
 For his successor : first the Chamberlain,  
 Old San Cesario,—Colloredo, next,—  
 Then, one, two, three, four, I refuse to name, 2260  
 After these, comes Altieri ; then come you—  
 Seventh on the list you are, unless . . ha, ha,  
 How can a dead hand give a friend a lift ?  
 Are you the person to despise the help  
 O' the head shall drop in pannier presently ?  
 So a child seesaws on or kicks away  
 The fulcrum-stone that 's all the sage requires  
 To fit his lever to and move the world.  
 Cardinal, I adjure you in God's name,  
 Save my life, fall at the Pope's feet, set forth 2270  
 Things your own fashion, not in words like these  
 Made for a sense like yours who apprehend !  
 Translate into the court-conventional  
 ' Count Guido must not die, is innocent !  
 ' Fair, be assured ! But what an he were foul,  
 ' Blood-drenched and murder-crusted head to foot ?  
 ' Spare one whose death insults the Emperor,  
 ' And outrages the Louis you so love !



' He has friends who will avenge him ; enemies  
 ' Who hate the church now with impunity 2280  
 ' Missing the old coercive : would you send \*  
 ' A soul straight to perdition, dying frank  
 ' An atheist ? ' Go and say this, for God's sake !  
 —Why, you do n't think I hope you 'll say one word ?  
 Neither shall I persuade you from your stand  
 Nor you persuade me from my station : take  
 Your crucifix away, I tell you twice !

Come, I am tired of silence ! Pause enough !  
 You have prayed : I have gone inside my soul  
 And shut its door behind me : 't is your torch 2290  
 Makes the place dark,—the darkness let alone  
 Grows tolerable twilight,—one may grope  
 And get to guess at length and breadth and depth.  
 What is this fact I feel persuaded of—  
 This something like a foothold in the sea,  
 Although Saint Peter's bark scuds, billow-borne,  
 Leaves me to founder where it flung me first ?  
 Spite of your splashing, I am high and dry !  
 God takes his own part in each thing he made ;  
 Made for a reason, he conserves his work, 2300  
 Gives each its proper instinct of defence.  
 My lamblike wife could neither bark nor bite,  
 She bleated, bleated, till for pity pure,  
 The village roused it, ran with pole and prong  
 To the rescue, and behold the wolf's at bay !  
 Shall he try bleating ?—or take turn or two,  
 Since the wolf owns to kinship with the fox,  
 And failing to escape the foe by these,  
 Give up attempt, die fighting quietly ?  
 The last bad blow that strikes fire in at eye. 2310  
 And on to brain, and so out, life and all,  
 How can it but be cheated of a pang  
 While, fighting quietly, the jaws enjoy  
 Their re-embrace in mid back-bone they break,  
 After their weary work thro' the foes' flesh ?  
 That's the wolf-nature. Do n't mistake my trope !  
 The Cardinal is qualmish ! Eminence,  
 My fight is figurative, blows i' the air,  
 Brain-war with powers and principalities,  
 Spirit-bravado, no real fisticuffs ! 2320  
 I shall not presently, when the knock comes,

Cling to this bench nor flee the hangman's face,  
 No; trust me ! I conceive worse lots than mine.  
 Whether it be the old contagious fit  
 And plague<sup>o</sup> the prison have surprised me too,  
 The appropriate drunkenness of the death-hour  
 Creep on my sense, the work o' the wine and myrrh,—  
 I know not,—I begin to taste my strength,  
 Careless, gay even<sup>?</sup> what 's the worth of life ?  
 The Pope is dead, my murderous old man, 2330  
 For Tozzi told me so : and you, forsooth—  
 Why, you do n't think, Abate, do your best,  
 You 'll live a year more with that hacking cough  
 And blotch of crimson where the cheek 's a pit ?  
 Tozzi has got you also down in book.  
 Cardinal, only seventh of seventy near,  
 Is not one called Albano in the lot ?  
 Go eat your heart, you 'll never be a Pope !  
 Inform me, is it true you left your love,  
 A Pucci, for promotion in the church ? 2340  
 She 's more than in the church,—in the churchyard !  
 Plautilla Pucci, your affianced bride,  
 Has dust now in the eyes that held the love,—  
 And Martinez, suppose they make you Pope,  
 Stops that with *velo*,—so, enjoy yourself !  
 I see you all reel to the rock, you waves—  
 Some forthright, some describe a sinuous track,  
 Some crested, brilliantly with heads above,  
 Some in a strangled swirl sunk who knows how,  
 But all bound whither the main-current sets, 2350  
 Rockward, an end in foam for all of you !  
 What if I am o'ertaken, pushed to the front  
 By all you crowding smoother souls behind,  
 And reach, a minute sooner than was meant,  
 The boundary, whereon I break to mist ?  
 Go to ! the smoothest safest of you all,  
 Most perfect and compact wave in my train,  
 Spite of the blue tranquillity above,  
 Spite of the breadth before of lapsing peace  
 Where broods the halcyon and the fish leaps free,  
 Will presently begin to feel the prick 2361  
 At lazy heart, the push at torpid brain,  
 Will rock vertiginously in turn, and reel,  
 And, emulative, rush to death like me :  
 Later or sooner by a minute then,

So much for the untimeliness of death,—  
 And, as regards the manner that offends,  
 The rude and rough, I count the same for gain—  
 Be the act harsh and quick! Undoubtedly  
 The soul's condensed and, twice itself, expands  
 To burst thro' life, in alternation due, 2371

Into the other state whate'er it prove.  
 You never know what life means till you die :  
 Even throughout life, 't is death that makes life live,  
 Gives it whatever the significance.  
 For see, on your own ground and argument,  
 Suppose life had no death to fear, how find  
 A possibility of nobleness

In man, prevented daring any more ?  
 What's love, what's faith without a worst to dread ?  
 Lack-lustre jewelry ; but faith and love 2381

With death behind them bidding do or die—  
 Put such a foil at back, the sparkle's born !  
 From out myself how the strange colours come !  
 Is there a new rule in another world ?  
 Be sure I shall resign myself : as here  
 I recognized no law I could not see,  
 There, what I see, I shall acknowledge too :  
 On earth I never took the Pope for God,  
 In heaven I shall scarce take God for the Pope. 2390  
 Unmanned, remade : I hold it probable—  
 With something changeless at the heart of me  
 To know me by, some nucleus that's myself :  
 Accretions did it wrong ? Away with them—  
 You soon shall see the use of fire !

Till when,

All that was, is ; and must for ever be.

Nor is it in me to unhate my hates,—  
 I use up my last strength to strike once more  
 Old Pietro in the wine-house-gossip-face, 2400  
 To trample underfoot the wine and wine  
 Of that Violante,—and I grow one gorge  
 To loathingly reject Pompilia's pale  
 Poison my hasty hunger took for food.  
 A strong tree wants no wreaths about its trunk,  
 No cloying cups, no sickly sweet of scent,  
 But sustenance at root, a bucketful.  
 How else lived that Athenian who died so,

Drinking hot bull's-blood, fit for men like me ?  
I lived and died a man, and take man's chance,  
Honest and bold : right will be done to such. 2411

Who are these you have let descend my stair ?  
Ha, their accursed psalm ! Lights at the sill !  
Is it ' Open ' they dare bid you ? Treachery !  
Sirs, have I spoken one word all this while  
Out of the world of words I had to say ?  
Not one word ! All was folly—I laughed and mocked !  
Sirs, my first true word, all truth and no lie,  
Is—*save me notwithstanding !* Life is all !  
I was just stark mad,—let the madman live 2420  
Pressed by as many chains as you please pile !  
Do n't open ! Hold me from them ! I am yours,  
I am the Granduke's—no, I am the Pope's !  
Abate,—Cardinal,—Christ,—Maria,—God, . . .  
Pompilia, will you let them murder me ?

## XII

### THE BOOK AND THE RING

HERE were the end, had anything an end :  
 Thus, lit and launched, up and up roared and soared  
 A rocket, till the key o' the vault was reached,  
 And wide heaven held, a breathless minute-space,  
 In brilliant usurpature : thus caught spark,  
 Rushed to the height, and hung at full of fame  
 Over men's upturned faces, ghastly thence,  
 Our glaring Guido : now decline must be.  
 In its explosion, you have seen his act,  
 By my power—may-be, judged it by your own,—  
 Or composite as good orbs prove, or crammed 11  
 With worse ingredients than the Wormwood Star.  
 The act, over and ended, falls and fades :  
 What was once seen, grows what is now described,  
 Then talked of, told about, a tinge the less  
 In every fresh transmission ; till it melts,  
 Trickles in silent orange or wan grey  
 Across our memory, dies and leaves all dark,  
 And presently we find the stars again.  
 Follow the main streaks, meditate the mode 20  
 Of brightness, how it hastes to blend with black !

After that February Twenty-Two,  
 Since our salvation, Sixteen-Ninety-Eight,  
 Of all reports that were, or may have been,  
 Concerning those the day killed or let live,  
 Four I count only. Take the first that comes.  
 A letter from a stranger, man of rank,  
 Venetian visitor at Rome,—who knows,  
 On what pretence of busy idleness ?  
 Thus he begins on evening of that day. 30

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' Here are we at our end of Carnival ;  
 ' Prodigious gaiety and monstrous mirth,  
 ' And constant shift of entertaining show :  
 ' With influx, from each quarter of the globe,

' Of strangers nowise wishful to be last  
 ' I' the struggle for a good place presently  
 ' When that befalls, fate cannot long defer.  
 ' The old Pope totters on the verge o' the grave :  
 ' You see, Malpichi understood far more  
 ' Than Tozzi how to treat the ailments : age, 40  
 ' No question, renders these inveterate.  
 ' Cardinal Spada, actual Minister,  
 ' Is possible Pope ; I wager on his head,  
 ' Since those four entertainments of his niece  
 ' Which set all Rome a-stare : Pope probably—  
 ' Though Colloredo has his backers too,  
 ' And San Cesario makes one doubt at times :  
 ' Altieri will be Chamberlain at most.

' A week ago the sun was warm like May,  
 ' And the old man took daily exercise 50  
 ' Along the river-side ; he loves to see  
 ' That Custom-house he built upon the bank,  
 ' For, Naples-born, his tastes are maritime ;  
 ' But yesterday he had to keep in-doors  
 ' Because of the outrageous rain that fell.  
 ' On such days the good soul has fainting-fits,  
 ' Or lies in stupor, scarcely makes believe  
 ' Of minding business, fumbles at his beads.  
 ' They say, the trust that keeps his heart alive  
 ' Is that, by lasting till December next, 60  
 ' He may hold Jubilee a second time,  
 ' And, twice in one reign, ope the Holy Doors.  
 ' By the way, somebody responsible  
 ' Assures me that the King of France has writ  
 ' Fresh orders : Fénelon will be condemned :  
 ' The Cardinal makes a wry face enough,  
 ' Having a love for the delinquent : still,  
 ' He 's the ambassador, must press the point.  
 ' Have you a wager too dependent here ?

' Now, from such matters to divert awhile, 70  
 ' Hear of to-day's event which crowns the week,  
 ' Casts all the other wagers into shade.  
 ' Tell Dandolo I owe him fifty drops  
 ' Of heart's blood in the shape of gold zecchines !  
 ' The Pope has done his worst : I have to pay  
 ' For the execution of the Count, by Jove !

' Two days since, I reported him as safe,  
 ' Re-echoing the conviction of all Rome :  
 ' Who could suspect the one deaf ear—the Pope's ?  
 ' But prejudices grow insuperable, 80  
 ' And that old enmity to Austria, that  
 ' Passion for France and France's pageant-king  
 ' (Of which, why pause to multiply the proofs  
 ' Now scandalously rife in Europe's mouth ?)  
 ' These fairly got the better in the man  
 ' Of justice, prudence, and *esprit de corps*.  
 ' And he persisted in the butchery.  
 ' Also, 't is said that in his latest walk  
 ' To that Dogana-by-the-Bank, he built,  
 ' The crowd,—he suffers question, unrebuked,— 90  
 ' Asked, " Whether murder was a privilege  
 ' " Only reserved for nobles like the Count ? "  
 ' And he was ever mindful of the mob.  
 ' Martinez, the Cæsarian Minister,  
 ' —Who used his best endeavours to spare blood,  
 ' And strongly pleaded for the life " of one,"  
 ' Urged he, " I may have dined at table with ! "—  
 ' He will not soon forget the Pope's rebuff,  
 ' —Feels the slight sensibly, I promise you !  
 ' And but for the dissuasion of two eyes 100  
 ' That make with him foul weather or fine day,  
 ' He had abstained, nor graced the spectacle :  
 ' As it was, barely would he condescend  
 ' Look forth from the *palchetto* where he sat  
 ' Under the Pincian : we shall hear of this !  
 ' The substituting, too, the People's Squadre  
 ' For the out-o'-the-way old quarter by the Bridge,  
 ' Was meant as a conciliatory sop  
 ' To the mob ; it gave one holiday the more.  
 ' But the French Embassy might unfurl flag,— 110  
 ' Still the good luck of France to fling a foe !  
 ' Cardinal Bouillon triumphs properly !  
 ' *Palchetti* were erected in the Place,  
 ' And houses, at the edge of the Three Streets,  
 ' Let their front windows at six dollars each :  
 ' Anguisciola, that patron of the arts,  
 ' Hired one ; our Envoy Contarini too.  
 ' Now for the thing ; no sooner the decree  
 ' Gone forth,—'t is four-and-twenty hours ago,—

- ' Than Acciaïoli and Panciatichi, 120  
 ' Old friends, indeed compatriots of the man,  
 ' Being pitched on as the couple properest  
 ' To intimate the sentence yesternight,  
 ' Were closeted ere cock-crow with the Count.  
 ' They both report their efforts to dispose  
 ' The unbappy nobleman for ending well,  
 ' Despite the natural sense of injury,  
 ' Were crowned at last with a complete success :  
 ' And when the Company of Death arrived  
 ' At twenty-hours,—the way they reckon here,—  
 ' We say, at sunset, after dinner-time,— 131  
 ' The Count was led down, hoisted up on car,  
 ' Last of the five, as heinoussest, you know :  
 ' Yet they allowed one whole car to each man.  
 ' His intrepidity, nay, nonchalance,  
 ' As up he stood and down he sat himself,  
 ' Struck admiration into those who saw,  
 ' Then the procession started, took the way  
 ' From the New Prisons by the Pilgrim's Street,  
 ' The street of the Governo, Pasquin's Street, 140  
 ' (Where was stuck up, 'mid other epigrams,  
 ' A quatrain . . . but of all that, presently !)  
 ' The Place Navona, the Pantheon's Place,  
 ' Place of the Column, last the Corso's length,  
 ' And so debouched thence at Mannaia's foot  
 ' I' the Place o' the People. As is evident,  
 ' (Despite the malice,—plainly meant, I fear,  
 ' By this abrupt change of locality,—  
 ' The Squate 's no such bad place to head and hang)  
 ' We had the titillation as we sat 150  
 ' Assembled, (quality in conclave, ha ?)  
 ' Of, minute after minute, some report  
 ' How the slow show was winding on its way.  
 ' Now did a car run over, kill a man,  
 ' Just opposite a pork-shop numbered Twelve :  
 ' And, bitter were the outcries of the mob  
 ' Against the Pope : for, but that he forbids  
 ' The Lottery, why, twelve were Tern Quatern !  
 ' Now did a beggar by Saint Agnes, lame  
 ' From his youth up, recover use of leg, 160  
 ' Through prayer of Guido as he glanced that way :  
 ' So that the crowd near crammed his hat with coin.  
 ' Thus was kept up excitement to the last,



' —Not an abrupt out-bolting, as of yore,  
' From Castle, over Bridge and on to block,  
' And so all ended ere you well could wink!

' Guido was last to mount the scaffold-steps  
' Here also, as atrociouslest in crime.  
' We hardly noticed how the peasants died,  
' They dangled somehow soon to right and left, 170  
' And we remained all ears and eyes, could give  
' Ourselves to Guido undividedly,  
' As he harangued the multitude beneath.  
' He begged forgiveness on the part of God,  
' And fair construction of his act from men,  
' Whose suffrage he entreated for his soul,  
' Suggesting that we should forthwith repeat  
' A *Pater* and an *Ave*, with the hymn  
' *Salve Regina Cæli*, for his sake.  
' Which said, he turned to the confessor, crossed 180  
' And reconciled himself, with decency,  
' Oft glancing at Saint Mary's opposite  
' Where they possess, and showed in shrine to-day,  
' The blessed *Umbilicus* of our Lord,  
' (A relic 't is believed no other church  
' In Rome can boast of)—then rose up, as brisk  
' Knelt down again, bent head, adapted neck,  
' And, with the name of Jesus on his lips,  
' Received the fatal blow.

' The headsman showed 190  
' The head to the populace. Must I avow  
' We strangers own to disappointment here?  
' Report pronounced him fully six feet high,  
' Youngish, considering his fifty years,  
' And, if not handsome, dignified at least.  
' Indeed, it was no face to please a wife!  
' His friends say, this was caused by the costume:  
' He wore the dress he did the murder in,  
' That is, a *just-a-corps* of russet serge,  
' Black camisole, coarse cloak of baracan 200'  
' (So they style here the garb of goat's-hair-cloth)  
' White hat and cotton cap beneath, poor Count,  
' Preservative against the evening dews  
' During the journey from Arezzo. Well,  
' So died the man, and so his end was peace;

' Whence many a moral were to meditate.  
' Spada,—you may bet Dandolo,—is Pope ?  
' Now for the quatrain ! '

No, friend, this will do !

You've sputtered into sparks. What streak comes  
next ? 210

A letter : Don Giacinto Arcangeli,  
Doctor and Proctor, him I made you mark  
Buckle to business in his study late,  
The virtuous sire, the valiant for the truth,  
Acquaints his correspondent,—Florentine,  
By name Cencini, advocate as well,  
*Socius* and brother-in-the-devil to match,—  
A friend of Franceschini, anyhow,  
And knit up with the bowels of the case,—  
Acquaints him, (in this paper that I touch) 220  
How their joint effort to obtain reprieve  
For Guido had so nearly nicked the nine  
And ninety and one over,—he would say,  
At Taroes,—or succeeded,—in our phrase.  
To this Cencini's care I owe the Book,  
The yellow thing I take and toss once more  
—How will it be, my four-years' intimate,  
When thou and I part company anon ?—  
'T was he, the ' whole position of the case,'  
Pleading and summary, were put before ; 230  
Discreetly in my Book he bound them all,  
Adding some three epistles to the point.  
Here is the first of these, part fresh as penned,  
The sand, that dried the ink, not rubbed away,  
Though penned the day whereof it tells the deed :  
Part—extant just as plainly, you know where,  
Whence came the other stuff, went, you know how,  
To make the ring that's all but round and done.

' Late they arrived, too late, egregious Sir,  
' Those same justificative points you urge 240  
' Might benefit His Blessed Memory  
' Count Guido Franceschini now with God :  
' Since the Court,—to state things succinctly,—styled  
' The Congregation of the Governor,

' Having resolved on Tuesday last our cause  
 ' I' the guilty sense, with death for punishment,  
 ' Spite of all pleas by me deducible  
 ' In favour of said Blessed Memory,—  
 ' I, with expenditure of pains enough,  
 ' Obtained a respite, leave to claim and prove 250  
 ' Exemption from the law's award,—alleged  
 ' The power and privilege o' the Clericate :  
 ' To which effect a courier was despatched.  
 ' But ere an answer from Arezzo came,  
 ' The Holiness of our Lord the Pope (prepare !)  
 ' Judging it inexpedient to postpone  
 ' The execution of such sentence passed,  
 ' Saw fit, by his particular chirograph,  
 ' To derogate, dispense with privilege,  
 ' And wink at any hurt accruing thence 260  
 ' To Mother Church through damage of her son ;  
 ' Also, to overpass and set aside  
 ' That other plea on score of tender age,  
 ' Put forth by me to do Pasquini good,  
 ' One of the four in trouble with our friend.  
 ' So that all five, to-day, have suffered death  
 ' With no distinction save in dying,—he,  
 ' Decollated by way of privilege,  
 ' The rest hanged decently and in order. Thus  
 ' Came the Count to his end of gallant man, 270  
 ' Defunct in faith and exemplarity :  
 ' Nor shall the shield of his great House lose shine,  
 ' Nor its blue banner blush to red thereby.  
 ' This, too, should yield sustainment to our hearts,—  
 ' He had commiseration and respect  
 ' In his decease from universal Rome,  
 ' *Quantum est hominum venustiorum*,  
 ' The nice and cultivated everywhere :  
 ' Though, in respect of me his advocate,  
 ' Needs must I groan o'er my debility, 280  
 ' Attribute the untoward event o' the strife  
 ' To nothing but my own crass ignorance  
 ' Which failed to set the valid reasons forth,  
 ' Find fit excuse : such is the fate of war !  
 ' May God compensate us the direful blow  
 ' By future blessings on his family  
 ' Whereof I lowly beg the next commands ;  
 ' —Whereto, as humbly, I confirm myself . .

And so forth,—follow name and place and date :

On the next leaf—

290

*' Hactenus senioribus !*

' There, old fox, show the clients t' other side

' And keep this corner sacred, I beseech !

' You and your pleas and proofs were what folks  
call

' Pisan assistance, aid that comes too late,

' Saves a man dead as nail in post of door.

' Had I but time and space for narrative !

' What was the good of twenty Clericates

' When Somebody's thick headpiece once was bent

' On seeing Guido's drop into the bag ? 300

' How these old men like giving youth a push !

' So much the better : next push goes to him,

' And a new Pope begins the century.

' Much good I get by my superb defence !

' But argument is solid and subsists,

' While obstinacy and ineptitude

' Accompany the owner to his tomb ;

' What do I care how soon ? Beside, folks see !

' Rome will have relished heartily the show,

' Yet understood the motives, never fear, 310

' Which caused the indecent change o' the People's  
Place

' To the People's Playground,—stigmatize the spite

' Which in a trice precipitated things !

' As oft the moribund will give a kick

' To show they are not absolutely dead,

' So feebleness i' the socket shoots its last,

' A spirt of violence for energy !

' But thou, Cencini, brother of my breast,

' O fox, whose home is 'mid the tender grape,

' Whose couch in Tuscany by Themis' throne, 320

' Subject to no such . . . but I shut my mouth

' Or only open it again to say,

' This pother and confusion fairly laid,

' My hands are empty and my satchel lank.

' Now then for both the Matrimonial Cause

' And the case of Gomez ! Serve them hot and hot !

*' Reliqua differamus in crastinum !*

' The impatient estafette cracks whip outside :

' Still, though the earth should swallow him who swears

' And me who make the mischief, in must slip 330

' —My boy, your godson, fat-chaps Hyacinth,

' Enjoyed the sight while Papa plodded here.

' I promised him, the rogue, a month ago,

' The day his birthday was, of all the days,

' That if I failed to save Count Guido's head,

' Cinuccio should at least go see it chopped

' From trunk—"So, latinize your thanks!" quoth I :

' "That I prefer, *hoc malim*," raps me out

' The rogue : you notice the subjunctive ? Ah !

' Accordingly he sat there, bold in box, 340

' Proud as the Pope behind the peacock-fans :

' Whereon a certain lady-patroness

' For whom I manage things (my boy in front,

' Her Marquis sat the third in evidence ;

' Boys have no eyes nor ears save for the show)

' "This time, Cintino," was her sportive word,

' When whiz and thump went axe and mowed lay man,

' And folks could fall to the suspended chat,

' "This time, you see, Bottini rules the roast,

' "Nor can Papa with all his eloquence 350

' "Be reckoned on to help as heretofore !"

' Whereat Cinone pouts ; then, sparkishly—

' "Papa knew better than aggrieve his Pope,

' "And baulk him of his grudge against our Count,

' "Else he 'd have argued off Bottini's" . . . what ?

' "His nose,"—the rogue ! well parried of the boy !

' He's long since out of Cæsar (eight years old)

' And as for tripping in Eutropius . . . well,

' Reason the more that we strain every nerve

' To do him justice, mould a model-mouth, 360

' A Bartolus-cum-Baldo for next age :

' For that I purse the pieces, work the brain,

' And want both Gomez and the marriage-case,

' Success with which shall plaster aught of pate

' That 's broken in me by Bottini's fall,

' And bruise his own, belike, that wags and brags.

' *Adverti supplico humiliter*

' *Quod*, do n't the fungus see, the fop divine

' That one hand drives two horses, left and right ?

' With this rein did I rescue from the ditch 370

' The fortune of our Franceschini, keep

' Unsplashed the credit of a noble House,  
 ' And set the fashionable cause of Rome  
 ' A-prancing till bystanders shouted " 'ware ! "  
 ' The other rein's judicious management  
 ' Suffered old Somebody to keep the pace,  
 ' Hobblyngly play the roadster : who but he  
 ' Had his opinion, was not led by the nose  
 ' In leash of quibbles strung to look like law !  
 ' You 'll soon see,—when I go to pay devoir 380  
 ' And compliment him on confuting me,—  
 ' If, by a back-swing of the pendulum,  
 ' Grace be not, thick and threefold, consequent !  
 ' " I must decide as I see proper, Don !  
 ' " The Pope, I have my inward lights for guide.  
 ' " Had learning been the matter in dispute,  
 ' " Could eloquence avall to gainsay fact,  
 ' " Yours were the victory, be comforted ! "  
 ' Cinuzzo will be gainer by it all.  
 ' Quick then with Gomez, hot and hot next case ! '

Follows, a letter, takes the other side. 391  
 Tall blue-eyed Fise whose head is capped with cloud,  
 Doctor Bottini,—to no matter who,  
 Writes on the Monday two days afterward.  
 Now shall the honest championship of right,  
 Crowned with success, enjoy at last, unblamed,  
 Moderate triumph ! Now shall eloquence  
 Poured forth in fancied floods for virtue's sake.  
 (The print is sorrowfully dyked and dammed,  
 But shows where fain the unbridled force would flow,  
 Finding a channel)—now shall this refresh 401  
 The thirsty donor with a drop or two !  
 Here has been truth at issue with a lie :  
 Let who gained truth the day have handsome pride  
 In his own prowess ! Eh ? What ails the man ?

' Well, it is over, ends as I foresaw :  
 ' Easily proved, Pompilia's innocence !  
 • ' Catch them entrusting Guido's guilt to me !  
 ' I had, as usual, the plain truth to plead.  
 • ' I always knew the clearness of the stream 410  
 ' Would show the fish so thoroughly, child might prong  
 ' The clumsy monster : with no mud to splash,  
 ' Small credit to lynx-eye and lightning-spear !

' This Guido,—(much sport he contrived to make,  
 ' Who at first twist, preamble of the cord,  
 ' Turned white, told all, like the poltroon, he was !)—  
 ' Finished, as you expect, a penitent,  
 ' Fully confessed his crime, and made amends,  
 ' And, edifying Rome last Saturday,  
 ' Died like a saint, poor devil ! That 's the man  
 ' The gods still give to my antagonist : 421

' Imagine how Arcangeli claps wing,  
 ' And crows ! " Such formidable facts to face,  
 ' " So naked to attack, my client here,  
 ' " And yet I kept a month the Fisc at bay,  
 ' " And in the end had foiled him of the prize  
 ' " By this arch-stroke, this plea of privilege,  
 ' " But that the Pope must gratify his whim,  
 ' " Put in his word, poor old man,—let it pass ! "  
 ' —Such is the cue to which all Rome responds. 430

' What with the plain truth given me to uphold,  
 ' And, should I let truth slip, the Pope at hand  
 ' To pick up, steady her on legs again,  
 ' My office turns a pleasantry indeed !  
 ' Not that the burly boaster did one jot  
 ' O' the little was to do—young Spreti's work !  
 ' But for him,—mannikin and dandiprat,  
 ' Mere candle-end and inch of cleverness  
 ' Stuck on Arcangeli's save-all,—but for him 439  
 ' The spruce young Spreti, what is bad were worse !

' I looked that Rome should have the natural gird  
 ' At advocate with ease that proves itself ;  
 ' I knew Arcangeli would grin and brag :  
 ' But what say you to one impertinence  
 ' Might move a man ? That monk, you are to know,  
 ' That barefoot Augustinian whose report  
 ' O' the dying woman's words did detriment  
 ' To my best points it took the freshness from,  
 ' —That meddler preached to purpose yesterday  
 ' At San Lorenzo as a winding-up 450  
 ' O' the shows, have proved a treasure to the church.  
 ' Out comes his sermon smoking from the press :  
 ' Its text—" Let God be true, and every man  
 ' " A liar "—and its application, this,  
 ' The longest-winded of the paragraphs,  
 ' I straight unstitch, tear out and treat you with :

'T is piping hot and posts through Rome to-day.  
'Remember it, as I engage to do!

'But if you rather be disposed to see  
'In the result of the long trial here,— 460  
'This dealing doom to guilt and doling praise  
'To innocency,—any proof that truth  
'May look for vindication from the world,  
'Much will you have misread the signs, I say.  
'God, who seems acquiescent in the main  
'With those who add "So will He ever sleep"—  
'Flutters their foolishness from time to time,  
'Puts forth His right-hand recognizably;  
'Even as, to fools who deem He needs must right  
'Wrong on the instant, as if earth were heaven, 470  
'He wakes remonstrance—"Passive, Lord, how long?"  
'Because Pompilia's purity prevails,  
'Conclude you, all truth triumphs in the end?  
'So might those old inhabitants of the ark,  
'Witnessing haply their dove's safe return,  
'Pronounce there was no danger all the while  
'O' the deluge, to the creature's counterparts,  
'Aught that beat wing i' the world, was white or soft,—  
'And that the lark, the thrush, the culver too,  
'Might equally have traversed air, found earth, 480  
'And brought back olive-branch in unharmed bill.  
'Mothinks I hear the Patriarch's warbling voice—  
'"Though this one breast, by miracle, return,  
'"No wave rolls by, in all the waste, but bears  
'"Within it some dead dove-like thing as dear,  
'"Beauty made blank and harmlessness destroyed!"  
'How many chaste and noble sister-fames  
'Wanted the extricating hand, and lie  
'Strangled, for one Pompilia proud above  
'The welter, plucked from the world's calumny,  
'Stupidity, simplicity,—who cares? 491

'Romans! An elder race possessed your land  
'Long ago, and a false faith lingered still,  
'As shades do, though the morning-star be out.  
'Doubtless, some pagan of the twilight-day  
'Has often pointed to a cavern-mouth,  
'Obnoxious to beholders, hard by Rome,  
'And said,—nor he a bad man, no, nor fool,—



' Only a man, so, blind like all his mates,—  
 ' " Here skulk in safety, lurk, defying law, 500  
 ' " The devotees to execrable creed,  
 ' " Adoring—with what culture . . . Jove, avert  
 ' " Thy vengeance from us worshippers of thee ! . .  
 ' " What rites obscene—their idol-god, an Ass ! "  
 ' So went the word forth, so acceptance found,  
 ' So century re-echoed century,  
 ' Cursed the accursed,—and so, from sire to son,  
 ' You Romans cried " The offscourings of our race  
 ' " Corrupt within the depths there : fitly, fiends \*  
 ' " Perform a temple-service o'er the dead : 510  
 ' " Child, gather garment round thee, pass nor pry ! "  
 ' So groaned your generations : till the time  
 ' Grew ripe, and lightning hath revealed, belike,—  
 ' Thro' crevice peeped into by curious fear,—  
 ' Some object even fear could recognize  
 ' 'T the place of spectres ; on the illumined wall,  
 ' To-wit, some nook, tradition talks about,  
 ' Narrow and short, a corpse's length, no more :  
 ' And by it, in the due receptacle,  
 ' The little rude brown lamp of earthenware, 520  
 ' The cruse, was meant for flowers, but held the blood,  
 ' The rough-scratched palm-branch, and the legend left  
 ' *Pro Christo*. Then the mystery lay clear :  
 ' The abhorred one was a martyr all the time,  
 ' A saint whereof earth was not worthy. What ?  
 ' Do you continue in the old belief ?  
 ' Where blackness bides unbroke, must devils be ?  
 ' Is it so certain, not another cell  
 ' O' the myriad that make up the catacomb,  
 ' Contains some saint a second flash would show ?  
 ' Will you ascend into the light of day 531  
 ' And, having recognized a martyr's shrine,  
 ' Go join the votaries that gape around  
 ' Each vulgar god that awes the market-place ?  
 ' Be these the objects of your praising ? See !  
 ' In the outstretched right hand of Apollo, there,  
 ' Is screened a scorpion : housed amid the folds  
 ' Of Juno's mantle, lo, a cockatrice !  
 ' Each statue of a god were fittier styled  
 ' Demon and devil. Glorify no brass 540  
 ' That shines like burnished gold in noonday glare,  
 ' For fools ! Be otherwise instructed, you !

' And preferably ponder, ere ye pass,  
 ' Each incident of this strange human play  
 ' Privily acted on a theatre,  
 ' Was deemed secure from every gaze but God's,—  
 ' Till, of a sudden, earthquake lays wall low  
 ' And lots the world see the wild work inside,  
 ' And how, in petrification of surprise,  
 ' The actors stand,—raised arm and planted foot,—  
 ' Mouth as it made, eye as it evidenced, 551  
 ' Despairing shriek, triumphant hate,—transfixed,  
 ' Both he who takes and she who yields the life.

' As ye become spectators of this scene—  
 ' Watch obscuration of a fame pearl-pure  
 ' In vapoury films, enwoven circumstance,  
 ' —A soul made weak by its pathetic want  
 ' Of just the first apprenticeship to sin,  
 ' Would thenceforth make the sinning soul secure  
 ' From all foes save itself, that 's truest foe,— 560  
 ' For egg turned snake needs fear no serpentry,—  
 ' As ye behold this web of circumstance  
 ' Deepen the more for every thrill and throo,  
 ' Convulsive effort to disperse the films  
 ' And disemmesh the fame o' the martyr,—mark  
 ' How all those moans, tho unfriended one pursues,  
 ' To keep the treasure trusted to her breast,  
 ' Each struggle in the flight from death to life,  
 ' How all, by procurement of the powers  
 ' Of darkness, are transformed,—no single ray, 570  
 ' Shot forth to show and save the inmost star,  
 ' But, passed as through hell's prism, proceeding black  
 ' To the world that hates white : as ye watch, I say,  
 ' Till dusk and such defacement grow eclipse  
 ' By,—marvellous pervorsity of man !—  
 ' The inadequacy and inaptitude  
 ' Of that self-same machine, that very law  
 ' Man vaunts, devised to dissipate the gloom,  
 ' Rescue the drowning orb from calumny,  
 ' —Hear law, appointed to defend the just, 580  
 ' Submit, for best defence, that wickedness  
 ' Was bred of flesh and innate with the bone  
 ' Borne by Pompilia's spirit for a space,  
 ' And no mere chance fault, passionate and brief :  
 ' Finally, when ye find,—after this touch

' Of man's protection which intends to mar  
 ' The last pin-point of light and damn the disc,—  
 ' One wave of the hand of God amid the worlds  
 ' Bid vapour vanish, darkness flee away,  
 ' And leave the vexed star culminate in peace 590  
 ' Approachable no more by earthly mist—  
 ' What I call God's hand,—you, perhaps,—this chance  
 ' Of the true instinct of an old good man  
 ' Who happens to hate darkness and love light,—  
 ' In whom too was the eye that saw, not dim,  
 ' The natural force to do the thing he saw,  
 ' Nowise abated,—both by miracle,—  
 ' All this well pondered,—I demand assent  
 ' To the enunciation of my text  
 ' In face of one proof more that " God is true 600  
 ' " And every man a liar "—that who trusts  
 ' To human testimony for a fact  
 ' Gets this sole fact—himself is proved a fool ;  
 ' Man's speech being false, if but by consequence  
 ' That only strength is true ; while man is weak,  
 ' And, since truth seems reserved for heaven not earth,  
 ' Should learn to love what he may speak one day.

' For me, the weary and the worn, who prompt  
 ' To mirth or pity, as I move the mood,—  
 ' A friar who glide unnoticed to the gravo, 610  
 ' Bare feet, coarse robe and rope-girt waist of mine,—  
 ' I have long since renounced your world, ye know :  
 ' Yet weigh the worth of worldly prize foregone,  
 ' Disinterestedly judge this and that  
 ' Good ye account good : but God tries the heart.  
 ' Still, if you question me of my content  
 ' At having put each human pleasure by,  
 ' I answer, at the urgency of truth,  
 ' As this world seems, I dare not say I know  
 ' —Apart from Christ's assurance which decides—  
 ' Whether I have not failed to taste some joy. , 621  
 ' For many a dream would fain perturb my choice—  
 ' How love, in those the varied shapes, might show  
 ' As glory, or as rapture, or as grace :  
 ' How conversancy with the books that teach,  
 ' The arts that help,—how, to grow great, in fine,  
 ' Rather than simply good, and bring thereby  
 ' Goodness to breathe and live, nor, born i' the brain,

'Die there,—how these and many another gift  
 'May well be precious though abjured by me. 630  
 'But, for one prize, best meed of mightiest man,  
 'Arch-object of ambition,—earthly praise,  
 'Repute o' the world, the flourish of loud trump,  
 'The softer social fluting,—Oh, for these,  
 '—No, my friends! Fame,—that bubble which,  
     world-wide  
     Each blows and bids his neighbour lend a breath,  
 'That so he haply may behold thereon  
 'One more enlarged-distorted false fool's-face,  
 'Until some glassy nothing grown as big  
 'Send by a touch the imperishable to suds,— 640  
 'No, in renouncing fame, the loss was light,  
 'Choosing obscurity, the chance was well!'

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Didst ever touch such ampollosity  
 As the man's own bubble, let alone its spite?  
 What's his speech for, but just the fame he flouts—  
 How he dares reprehend both high and low?  
 Else had he turned the sentence 'God is true  
 'And every man a liar—save the Pope  
 'Happily reigning—my respects to him!'  
 —So, rounded off the period. Molinism 650  
 Simple and pure! To what pitch get we next?  
 I find that, for first pleasant consequence,  
 Gomez, who had intended to appeal  
 From the absurd decision of the Court,  
 Declines, though plain enough his privilege,  
 To call on help from lawyers any more—  
 Resolve! the liars may possess the world,  
 Till God have had sufficiency of both:  
 So may I whistle for my job and fee!

But, for this virulent and rabid monk,— 660  
 If law be an inadequate machine,  
 And advocacy, so much impotence,  
 We shall soon see, my blatant brother! That's  
 Exactly what I hope to show your sort!  
 For, by a veritable piece of luck,  
 True providence, you monks round period with,  
 All may be gloriously retrieved. Perpend!

That Monastery of the Convertites  
 Whereto the Court consigned Pompilia first,  
 —Observe, if convertite, why, sinner then. 670  
 Or where the pertinency of award?—  
 And whither she was late returned to die,  
 —Still in their jurisdiction, mark again!—  
 That thrifty Sisterhood, for perquisite,  
 Claims every paul whereof may die possessed  
 Each sinner in the circuit of its walls.  
 Now, this Pompilia, seeing that by death  
 O' the couple, all their wealth devolved on her,  
 Straight utilized the respite ere decease  
 By regular conveyance of the goods 680  
 She thought her own, to will and to devise,—  
 Gave all to friends, Tighetti and the like,  
 In trust for him she held her son and heir,  
 Gaetano,—trust to end with infancy :  
 So willing and devising, since assured  
 The justice of the Court would presently  
 Confirm her in her rights and exculpate,  
 Re-integrate and rehabilitate—  
 Station as, through my pleading, now she stands.  
 But here's the capital mistake : the Court 690  
 Found Guido guilty,—hut pronounced no word  
 About the innocency of his wife :  
 I grounded charge on broader base, I hope !  
 No matter whether wife be true or false,  
 The husband must not push aside the law,  
 And punish of a sudden : that's the point !  
 Gather from out my speech the contrary !  
 It follows that Pompilia, unrelieved  
 By formal sentence from imputed fault,  
 Remains unfit to have and to dispose 700  
 Of property, which law provides shall lapse :  
 Wherefore the Monastery claims its due.  
 And whose, pray, whose the office, but the Fisc's ?  
 Who hut I institute procedure next  
 Against the person of dishonest life,  
 Pompilia, whom last week I sainted so ?  
 I, it is, teach the monk what scripture means,  
 And that the tongue should prove a two-edged sword,  
 No axe sharp one side, blunt the other way,  
 Like what amused the town at Guido's cost ! 710  
*Astræa redit !* I've a second chance

Before the self-same Court o' the Governor  
 Who soon shall see volte-face and chop, change sides !  
 Accordingly, I charge you on your life,  
 Send me with all dispatch the judgement late  
 O' the Florence Rota Court, confirmative  
 O' the prior judgement at Arezzo, clenched  
 Again by the Granducal signature,  
 Wherein Pompilia is convicted, doomed,  
 And only destined to escape through flight 720  
 The proper punishment. Send me the piece,—  
 I'll work it ! And this foul-mouthed friar shall find  
 His Noah's-dove that brought the olive back,  
 Is turned into the other sooty scout,  
 The raven, Noah first of all put forth the ark,  
 And never came back, but ate carcasses !  
 No adequate machinery in law ?  
 No power of life and death i' the learned tongue ?  
 Methinks I am already at my speech,  
 Startle the world with 'Thou, Pompilia, thus ? 730  
 'How is the fine gold of the Temple dim !'  
 And so forth. But the courier bids me close,  
 And clip away one joke that runs through Rome,  
 Side by side with the sermon which I send—  
 How like the heartlessness of the old hunks  
 Arcangeli ! His Count is hardly cold,  
 His client whom his blunders sacrificed,  
 When somebody must needs describe the scene—  
 How the procession ended at the church  
 That boasts the famous relic : quoth our brute, 740  
 'Why, that's just Martial's phrase for "make an end"—  
 '*Ad umbilicum sic peruentum est !*'  
 The callous dog,—let who will cut off head,  
 He cuts a joke, and cares no more than so !  
 I think my speech shall modify his mirth :  
 'How is the fine gold dim !'—but send the piece !

---

'Alack, Bottini, what is my next word  
 But death to all that hope ? The Instrument  
 Is plain before me, print that ends my Book  
 With the definitive verdict of the Court, 750  
 Dated September, six months afterward,  
 (Such trouble and so long, the old Pope gave ! )

' In restitution of the perfect fame  
 ' Of dead Pompilia, *quondam* Guido's wife,  
 ' And warrant to her representative  
 ' Domenico Tighetti, barred hereby,  
 ' While doing duty in his guardianship,  
 ' From all molesting, all disquietude,  
 ' Each perturbation and vexation brought  
 ' Or threatened to be brought against the heir 760  
 ' By the Most Venerable Convent called  
 ' Saint Mary Magdalen o' the Convertites  
 ' I' the Corso.'

Justice done a second time !

Well judged, Marc Antony, *Locum-tenens*  
 O' the Governor, a Venturini too !  
 For which I save thy name,—last of the list !

Next year but one, completing his nine years  
 Of rule in Rome, died Innocent my Pope  
 —By some accounts, on his accession-day. 770  
 If he thought doubt would do the next age good,  
 'T is pity he died unapprised what birth  
 His reign may boast of, be remembered by—  
 Terrible Pope, too, of a kind,—Voltaire.

And so an end of all i' the story. Strain  
 Never so much my eyes, I miss the mark  
 There lived or diod that Gaetano, child  
 Of Guido and Pompilia : only find,  
 Immediately upon his father's death,  
 A record in the annals of the town 780  
 That Porzia, sister of our Guido, moved  
 The Priors of Arezzo and their head  
 Its Gonfalonier to give loyally  
 A public attestation to the right  
 O' the Franceschini to men's reverence—  
 Apparently because of the incident  
 O' the murder—there's no mention made of crime,  
 But what else caused such urgency to cure  
 The mob, just then, of chronic greediness  
 For scandal, love of lying vanity, 790  
 And appetite to swallow crude reports  
 That bring annoyance to their betters ?—Bane  
 Which, here, was promptly met by antidote.  
 I like and shall translate the eloquence

latius deductis &c. vigore decreti remissionis criminis facti ab huiusmodi  
 stris, & Reverendis D. Auditore SS. per acta Paschalis, &  
 quo in actis &c. peiata causa in Congregatione, & de voto eius-  
 dem dicimus, pronunciamus, declaramus, ac diffinitivè sententi-  
 amus ex nouiter deductis **NON CONSTARE DE PRÆTENSO**  
**ADULTERIO**, & propterea memoriam eius-  
 dem Franciscæ Pompiliæ **OMNINO** restituendam fore, & esse  
 pristinae famæ, & existimationi, eundemque D. Tighettum,  
 nomine, quo supra, ex hactenus deductis absolendum, & li-  
 berandum fore, & esse ab omnibus, & singulis inquietationibus,  
 & molestationibus, vexationibus, & perturbationibus harum  
 occasione illatis, aut inferri comminatis, prout harum serie  
 restitimus, & respectuè absolimus, & liberamus, ut supra, &  
 pro restituta, & respectuè absoluto, & liberato haberi volui-  
 mus, & mandamus, & processum, sed processum quoscumque de  
 per fabricatum, sed fabricatos esse abolendum, sed abolendos,  
 prout abolemus, & cassamus, perpetuum silentium eidem  
 Fisco, & litis consortibus imponendo; & ita Dicimus, pro-  
 nunciamus, declaramus, ac diffinitivè sententiamus, non solum  
 &c. sed & omni &c.

Ita pronuntiavi ego Marcus Antonius Venturinus Documenena,  
 Lata hac die 19. Augusti 1698. præsentibus DD. Antonio Bernardino Piceno, & Antonio Topasino de Caprarola Testibus &c.

*Illustrissimo Vrbis Gubernatore in Criminalibus, suo  
 Excellentissimo D. Venturino.*

Citentur infra scripti ad docendum de Appellatione, eiusque legiti-  
 ma prosecutione primo pro prima ad p. d. Instante D. Domini-  
 co Tighetto herede beneficiato quondam Franciscæ Pompiliæ,  
 olim vxoris qu. Guidonis Franciscchini principali, sua &c.

*Charitas.*

D. Ioannes Maria Serbuccius vel Procurator, & Dominus litæ ef-  
 fectus dicti qu. Guidonis Franciscchini exaduerso principalis;  
 D. Franciscus Paraccianus exaduerso Procurator Venerabilis Mo-  
 nasterij, & Monasterij Sanctæ Mariæ Magdalene Conuersita-  
 rum ad Cursum pro omni &c.

Fecit domi d. c. 31. Augusti 1698. Mollinellus.

Die prima Septembris 1698. Relatum testa comparuit R. D. Ale-  
 xander Caesar Procurator Substitutus Charitatis petijt, & obte-  
 nuit, ut supra.

*Illustrissimo Vrbis Gubernatore in Criminalibus, suo  
 Excellentissimo D. Venturino.*

Citentur Infra scripti ad docendum de appellatione, eiusque legiti-  
 ma prosecutione, 2. pro 2. ad p. d. Instante D. Domini-  
 co Tighetto herede Beneficiato quondam Franciscæ Pompiliæ olim  
 vxoris quondam Guidonis Franciscchini principali sue &c.

*Charitas.*





Of nearly the worst Latin ever writ :  
 ' Since antique time whereof the memory  
 ' Holds the beginning, to this present hour,  
 ' Our Franceschini ever shone, and shine,  
 ' Still i' the primary rank, supreme amid  
 ' The lustres of Arezzo, proud to own 800  
 ' In this great family—her flag-bearer,  
 ' Guide of her steps and guardian against foe,—  
 ' As in the first beginning, so to-day !'  
 There, would you disbelieve stern History,  
 Trust rather to the babble of a bard ?  
 I thought, Arezzo, thou hadst fitter souls,  
 Petrarch,—nay, Buonarroti at a pinch,  
 To do thee credit as *vexillifer* !  
 Was it mere mirth the Patavinian meant,  
 Making thee out, in his veracious page, 810  
 Founded by Janus of the Double Face ?

Well, proving of such perfect parentage,  
 Our Gaetano, born of love and hate,  
 Did the babe live or die ?—one fain would find !  
 What were his fancies if he grew a man ?  
 Was he proud,—a true scion of the stock,—  
 Of bearing blazon, shall make bright my Book—  
 Shield, Azure, on a Triple Mountain, Or,  
 A Palm-tree, Proper, whereunto is tied  
 A Greyhound, Rampant, striving in the slips ? 820  
 Or did he love his mother, the base-born,  
 And fight i' the ranks, unnoticed by the world ?

Such, then, the final state o' the story. So  
 Did the Star Wormwood in a blazing fall  
 Frighten awhile the waters and lie lost :  
 So did this old woe fade from memory,  
 Till after, in the fulness of the days,  
 I needs must find an ember yet unquenched,  
 And, breathing, blow the spark to flame. It lives,  
 If precious be the soul of man to man. 830

So, British Public, who may like me yet,  
 (Marry and amen !) learn one lesson hence  
 Of many which whatever lives should teach :  
 This lesson, that our human speech is naught,  
 Our human testimony false, our fame  
 And human estimation words and wind.

Why take the artistic way to prove so much ?  
 Because, it is the glory and good of Art,  
 That Art remains the one way possible  
 Of speaking truth, to mouths like mine, &c. least.  
 How look a brother in the face and say 841  
 ' Thy right is wrong, eyes hast thou yet art blind,  
 ' Thine ears are stuffed and stopped, despite their  
 length,

And, oh, the foolishness thou countest faith ! '  
 Say this as silverly as tongue can troll—  
 The anger of the man may be endured,  
 The shrug, the disappointed eyes of him  
 Are not so bad to bear—but here 's the plague  
 That all this trouble comes of telling truth,  
 Which truth, by when it reaches him, looks false,  
 Seems to be just the thing it would supplant, 851  
 Nor recognizable by whom it left—  
 While falsehood would have done the work of truth,  
 But Art,—wherein man nowise speaks to men,  
 Only to mankind,—Art may tell a truth  
 Obliquely, do the thing shall breed the thought,  
 Nor wrong the thought, missing the mediate word.  
 So may you paint your picture, twice show truth,  
 Beyond mere imagery on the wall,—  
 So, note by note, bring music from your mind, 860  
 Deeper than ever the Andante dived,—  
 So write a book shall mean, beyond the facts,  
 Suffice the eye and save the soul beside:

And save the soul ! ' If this intent save mine,—  
 If the rough ore be rounded to a ring,  
 Render all duty which good ring should do,  
 And, failing grace, succeed in guardianship,—  
 Might mine but lie outside thine, Lyric Love,  
 Thy rare gold ring of verse (the poet praised)  
 Linking our England to his Italy ! 870

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## VI

## GIUSEPPE CAPONSACCHI

ANSWER you, Sirs ? Do I understand aright ?  
 Have patience ! In this sudden smoke from hell,—  
 So things disguise themselves,—I cannot see  
 My own hand held thus broad before my face  
 And know it again. Answer you ? Then that means  
 Tell over twice what I, the first time, told  
 Six months ago : 't was here, I do believe,  
 Fronting you same three in this very room,  
 I stood and told you : yet now no one laughs,  
 Who then . . nay, dear my lords, but laugh you did,  
 As good as laugh, what in a judge we style 11  
 Laughter—no levity, nothing indecorous, lords !  
 Only,—I think I apprehend the mood :  
 There was the blameless shrug, permissible smirk,  
 The pen's pretence at play with the pursed mouth,  
 The titter stifled in the hollow palm  
 Which rubbed the eyebrow and caressed the nose,  
 When I first told my tale : they meant, you know,  
 ' The sly one, all this we are bound believe !  
 ' Well, he can say no other than what he says. 20  
 ' We have been young, too,—come, there's greater  
 guilt !  
 ' Let him but decently disembroil himself,  
 ' Scramble from out the scrape nor move the mud,—  
 ' We solid ones may risk a finger-stretch !'  
 And now you sit as grave, stare as aghast  
 As if I were a phantom : now 't is—' Friend,  
 ' Collect yourself !'—no laughing matter more—  
 ' Counsel the Court in this extremity,  
 ' Tell us again !'—tell that, for telling which,  
 I got the jocular piece of punishment, 30  
 Was sent to lounge a little in the place  
 Whence now of a sudden here you summon me  
 To take the intelligence from just—your lips

You, Judge Tommati, who then tittered most,—  
 That she I helped eight months since to escape  
 Her husband, is retaken by the same,  
 Three days ago, if I have seized your sense,—  
 (*I being disallowed to interfere,*

*Meddle or make in a matter none of mine,*  
 For you and law were guardians quite enough 40  
 O' the innocent, without a pert priest's help)—  
 And that he has butchered her accordingly,  
 As she foretold and as myself believed,—  
 And, so foretelling and believing so,  
 We were punished, both of us, the merry way :  
 Therefore, tell once again the tale ! For what ?  
 Pompilia is only dying while I speak !  
 Why does the mirth hang fire and miss the smile ?  
 My masters, there 's an old book, you should con  
 For strange adventures, applicable yet, 50  
 'T is stuffed with. Do you know that there was once  
 This thing : a multitude of worthy folk  
 Took recreation, watched a certain group  
 Of soldiery intent upon a game,—  
 How first they wrangled, but soon fell to play,  
 Threw dice,—the best diversion in the world.  
 A word in your ear,—they are now casting lots,  
 Ay, with that gesture quaint and cry uncouth,  
 For the coat of One murdered an hour ago !  
 I am a priest,—talk of what I have learned. 60  
 Pompilia is bleeding out her life belike,  
 Gasping away the latest breath of all,  
 This minute, while I talk—not while you laugh ?

Yet, being sobered now, what is it you ask  
 By way of explanation ? There 's the fact !  
 It seems to fill the universe with sight  
 And sound,—from the four corners of this earth  
 Tells itself over, to my sense at least.  
 But you may want it lower set i' the scale,— 69  
 Too vast, too close it clangs in the ear, perhaps ;  
 You 'd stand back just to comprehend it more :  
 Well then, let me, the hollow rock, condense  
 The voice o' the sea and wind, interpret you  
 The mystery of this murder. God above !  
 It is too paltry, such a transference  
 O' the storm's roar to the cranny of the stone !

This deed, you saw begin—why does its end  
 Surprise you ? Why should the event enforce  
 The lesson, we ourselves learned, she and I, 79  
 From the first o' the fact, and taught you, all in vain ?  
 This Guido from whose throat you took my grasp,  
 Was this man to be favoured, now, or feared,  
 Let do his will, or have his will restrained,  
 In the relation with Pompilia ?—say !  
 Did any other man need interpose  
 —Oh, though first comer, though as strange at the  
 work

As fribble must be, coxcomb, fool that 's near  
 To knave as, say, a priest who fears the world—  
 Was he bound brave the peril, save the doomed,  
 Or go on, sing his snatch and pluck his flower, 90  
 Keep the straight path and let the victim die ?  
 I held so ; you decided otherwise,  
 Saw no such peril, therefore no such need  
 To stop song, loosen flower, and leave path : Law.  
 Law was aware and watching, would suffice,  
 Wanted no priest's intrusion, palpably  
 Pretence, too manifest a subterfuge !  
 Whereupon I, priest, coxcomb, fribble and fool,  
 Ensconced me in my corner, thus rebuked,  
 A kind of culprit, over-zealous hound 100  
 Kicked for his pains to kennel ; I gave place,  
 To you, and let the law reign paramount ;  
 I left Pompilia to your watch and ward,  
 And now you point me—there and thus she lies !

Men, for the last time, what do you want with me ?  
 Is it,—you acknowledge, as it were, a use,  
 A profit in employing me ?—at length  
 I may conceivably help the august law ?  
 I am free to break the blow, next hawk that swoops  
 On next dove, nor miss much of good repute ? 110  
 Or what if this your summons, after all,  
 Be but the form of mere release, no more,  
 Which turns the key and lets the captive go ?  
 I have paid enough in person at Civita,  
 Am free,—what more need I concern me with ?  
 Thank you ! I am rehabilitated then,  
 A very reputable priest. But she—  
 The glory of life, the beauty of the world,

The splendour of heaven, . . . well, Sirs, does no one move ?

Do I speak ambiguously ? The glory, I say, 120  
 And the beauty, I say, and splendour, still say I,  
 Who, a priest, trained to live my whole life long  
 On beauty and splendour, solely at their source,  
 God,—have thus recognized my food in one,  
 You tell me, is fast dying while we talk,  
 Pompilia,—how does lenity to me,  
 Remit one death-bed pang to her ? Come, smile !  
 The proper wink at the hot-headed youth  
 Who lets his soul show, through transparent words,  
 The mundane love that 's sin and scandal too ! 130  
 You are all struck acquiescent now, it seems :  
 It seems the oldest, gravest signor here,  
 Even the redoubtable Tommati, sits  
 Chop-fallen,—understands how law might take  
 Service like mine, of brain and heart and hand,  
 In good part. Better late than never, law !  
 You understand of a sudden, gospel too  
 Has a claim here, may possibly pronounce  
 Consistent with my priesthood, worthy Christ,  
 That I endeavoured to save Pompilia ? 140

Then,

You were wrong, you see : that 's well to see, though late :

That 's all we may expect of man, this side  
 The grave : his good is—knowing he is bad :  
 Thus will it be with us when the books open  
 And we stand at the bar on judgment-day.  
 Well then, I have a mind to speak, see cause  
 To relume the quenched flax by this dreadful light,  
 Burn my soul out in showing you the truth.  
 I heard, last time I stood here to be judged, 150  
 What is priest's duty,—labour to pluck tares  
 And weed the corn of Molinism ; let me  
 Make you hear, this time, how, in such a case,  
 Man, be he in the priesthood or at plough,  
 Mindful of Christ or marching step by step  
 With . . . what 's his style, the other potentate  
 Who bids have courage and keep honour safe,  
 Nor let minuter admonition cease ?—  
 How he is bound, better or worse, to act.

Earth will not end through this misjudgment, no !  
 For you and the others like you sure to come, 161  
 Fresh work is sure to follow,—wickedness  
 That wants withstanding. Many a man of blood,  
 Many a man of guile will clamour yet,  
 Bid you redress his grievance,—as he clutched  
 The prey, forsooth a stranger stepped between,  
 And there 's the good gripe in pure waste ! My part  
 Is done ; i' the doing it, I pass away  
 Out of the world. I want no more with earth.  
 Let me, in heaven's name, use the very snuff 170  
 O' the taper in one last spark shall show truth  
 For a moment, show Pompilia who was true !  
 Not for her sake, but yours : if she is dead,  
 Oh, Sirs, she can be loved by none of you  
 Most or least priestly ! Saints, to do us good,  
 Must be in heaven, I seem to understand :  
 We never find them saints before, at least.  
 Be her first prayer then presently for you—  
 She has done the good to me . . .

What is all this ? 180

There, I was born, have lived, shall die, a fool !  
 This is a foolish outset :—might with cause  
 Give colour to the very lie o' the man,  
 The murderer,—make as if I loved his wife,  
 In the way he called love. He is the fool there !  
 Why, had there been in me the touch of taint,  
 I had picked up so much of knaves'-policy  
 As hide it, keep one hand pressed on the place  
 Suspected of a spot would damn us both.  
 Or no, not her !—not even if any of you 190  
 Dares think that I, i' the face of death, her death  
 That 's in my eyes and ears and brain and heart,  
 Lie,—if he does, let him ! I mean to say,  
 So he stop there, stay thought from smirching her  
 The snow-white soul that angels fear to take  
 Untenderly. But, all the same, I know  
 I too am taintless, and I bare my breast.  
 You can 't think, men as you are, all of you,  
 But that, to hear thus suddenly such an end  
 Of such a wonderful white soul, that comes 200  
 Of a man and murderer calling the white black,  
 Must shake me, trouble and disadvantage. Sirs,  
 Only seventeen !

Why, good and wise you are !  
 You might at the beginning stop my mouth :  
 So, none would be to speak for her, that knew.  
 I talk impertinently, and you bear,  
 All the same. This it is to have to do  
 With honest hearts : they easily may err,  
 But in the main they wish well to the truth. 210  
 You are Christians ; somehow, no one ever plucked  
 A rag, even, from the body of the Lord,  
 To wear and mock with, but, despite himself,  
 He looked the greater and was the better. Yes,  
 I shall go on now. Does she need or not  
 I keep calm ? Calm I 'll keep as monk that croons  
 Transcribing battle, earthquake, famine, plague,  
 From parchment to his cloister's chronicle.  
 Not one word more from the point now !

I begin. 220

Yes, I am one of your body and a priest.  
 Also I am a younger son o' the House  
 Oldest now, greatest once, in my birth-town  
 Arezzo, I recognize no equal there—  
 (I want all arguments, all sorts of arms  
 That seem to serve,—use this for a reason, wait !)  
 Not therefore thrust into the Church, because  
 O' the piece of bread one gets there. We were first  
 Of Fiesole, that rings still with the fame  
 Of Capo-in-Sacco our progenitor : 230  
 When Florence ruined Fiesole, our folk  
 Migrated to the victor-city, and there  
 Flourished,—our palace and our tower attest,  
 In the Old Mercato,—this was years ago,  
 Four hundred, full,—no, it wants fourteen just.  
 Our arms are those of Fieselo itself,  
 The shield quartered with white and red : a branch  
 Are the Salviati of us, nothing more.  
 That were good help to the Church ? But better still—  
 Not simply for the advantage of my birth 240  
 I' the way of the world, was I proposed for priest ;  
 But because there 's an illustration, late  
 I' the day, that 's loved and looked to as a saint  
 Still in Arezzo, he was bishop of,  
 Sixty years since : he spent to the last doit  
 His bishop's-revenue among the poor,



And used to tend the needy and the sick,  
 Barefoot, because of his humility.  
 He it was,—when the Granduke Ferdinand  
 Swore he would raze our city, plough the place 230  
 And sow it with salt, because we Aretines  
 Had tied a rope about the neck, to hale  
 The statue of his father from its base  
 For hate's sake,—he availed by prayers and tears  
 To pacify the Duke and save the town.  
 This was my father's father's brother. You see,  
 For his sake, how it was I had a right  
 To the self-same office, bishop in the egg,  
 So, grew i' the garb and prattled in the school,  
 Was made expect, from infancy almost, 200  
 The proper mood o' the priest; till time ran by  
 And brought the day when I must read the vows,  
 Declare the world renounced and undertake  
 To become priest and leave probation,—leap  
 Over the ledgo into the other life,  
 Having gone trippingly hitherto up to the height  
 O'er the wan water. Just a vow to read!

I stopped short awe-struck. 'How shall holiest flesh  
 'Engage to keep such vow inviolate, 269  
 'How much less mine,—I know myself too weak,  
 'Unworthy! Choose a worthier stronger man!'  
 And the very Bishop smiled and stopped the mouth  
 In its mid-protestation. 'Incapable?  
 'Qualmish of conscience? Thou ingenuous boy!  
 'Clear up the clouds and cast thy scruples far!  
 'I satisfy thee there's an easier sense  
 'Wherein to take such vow than suits the first  
 'Rough rigid reading. Mark what makes all smooth,  
 'Nay, has been even a solace to myself!  
 'The Jews who needs must, in their synagogue,  
 'Utter sometimes the holy name of God, 281  
 'A thing their superstition boggles at,  
 'Pronounce aloud the ineffable sacrosanct,—  
 'How does their shrewdness help them? In this wise;  
 'Another set of sounds they substitute,  
 'Jumble so consonants and vowels—how  
 'Should I know?—that there grows from out the old  
 'Quite a new word that means the very same—  
 'And o'er the hard place slide they with a smile.

- ' Giuseppe Maria Caponsacchi mine, 290  
 ' Nobody wants you in these latter days  
 ' To prop the Church by breaking your back-bone,—  
 ' As the necessary way was once, we know,  
 ' When Diocletian flourished and his like ;  
 ' That building of the buttress-work was done  
 ' By martyrs and confessors : let it bide,  
 ' Add not a brick, but, where you see a chink,  
 ' Stick in a sprig of ivy or root a rose  
 ' Shall make amends and beautify the pile !  
 ' We profit as you were the painfullest 300  
 ' O' the martyrs, and you prove yourself a match  
 ' For the cruellest confessor ever was,  
 ' If you march boldly up and take your stand  
 ' Where their blood soaks, their bones yet strew the  
     soil,  
 ' And cry " Take notice, I the young and free  
 ' " And well-to-do i' the world, thus leave the world,  
 ' " Cast in my lot thus with no gay young world  
 ' " But the grand old Church : she tempts me of the  
     two ! " 308  
 ' Renounce the world ? Nay, keep and give it us !  
 ' Let us have you, and boast of what you bring.  
 ' We want the pick o' the earth to practise with,  
 ' Not its offscouring, halt and deaf and blind  
 ' In soul and body. There 's a rubble-stone  
 ' Unfit for the front o' the building, stuff to stow  
 ' In a gap behind and keep us weather-tight ;  
 ' There 's porphyry for the prominent place. Good  
     lack !  
 ' Saint Paul has had enough and to spare, I trow,  
 ' Of ragged run-away Onesimus :  
 ' He wants the right-hand with the signet-ring  
 ' Of King Agrippa, now, to shake and use. 320  
 ' I have a heavy scholar cloistered up,  
 ' Close under lock and key, kept at his task  
 ' Of letting Fenelon know the fool he is,  
 ' In a book I promise Christendom next Spring.  
 ' Why, if he covets so much meat, the clown,  
 ' As a lark's wing next Friday, or, any day,  
 ' Diversion beyond catching his own fleas,  
 ' He shall be properly swunged, I promise him.  
 ' But you, who are so quite another paste  
 ' Of a man,—do you obey me ? Cultivate 330

' Assiduous, that superior gift you have  
 ' Of making madrigals—(who told me ? Ah !)  
 ' Get done a Marinesque Adoniat straight  
 ' With a pulse o' the blood a-pricking, here and there,  
 ' That I may tell the lady, " And he's ours ! " '

So I became a priest : those terms changed all,  
 I was good enough for that, nor cheated so ;  
 I could live thus and still hold head erect.  
 Now you see why I may have been before  
 A fribble and coxcomb, yet, as priest, break word  
 Nowise, to make you disbelieve me now. 341  
 I need that you should know my truth. Well, then,  
 According to prescription did I live,  
 —Conformed myself, both read the breviary  
 And wrote the rhymes, was punctual to my place  
 I' the Pieve, and as diligent at my post  
 Where beauty and fashion rule. I throve apace,  
 Sub-deacon, Canon, the authority  
 For delicate play at tarocs, and arbiter  
 O' the magnitudo of fan-mounts : all the while 350  
 Wanting no whit the advantage of a hint  
 Benignant to the promising pupil,—thus :  
 ' Enough attention to the Countess now,  
 ' The young one ; 't is her mother rules the roast,  
 ' We know where, and puts in a word : go pay  
 ' Devoir to-morrow morning after mass !  
 ' Break that rash promise to preach, Passion-week !  
 ' Has it escaped you the Archbishop grunts  
 ' And snuffles when one grieves to tell his Grace  
 ' No soul dares treat the subject of the day 360  
 ' Since his own masterly handling it (ha, ha !)  
 ' Five years ago,—when somebody could help  
 ' And touch up an odd phrase in time of need,  
 ' (He, he !)—and somebody helps you, my son !  
 ' Therefore, don't prove so indispensable  
 ' At the Pieve, sit more loose i' the seat, nor grow  
 ' A fixture by attendance morn and eve !  
 ' Arezzo's just a haven midway Rome—  
 ' Rome's the eventual harbour,—make for port,  
 ' Crowd sail, crack cordage ! And your cargo be  
 ' A polished presence, a genteel manner, wit 371  
 ' At will, and tact at every pore of you !  
 ' I sent our lump of learning. Brother Clout,

' And Father Slouch, our piece of piety,  
 ' To see Rome and try suit the Cardinal.  
 ' Thither they clump-clumped, beads and book in  
     hand,  
 ' And ever since 't is meat for man and maid  
 ' How both flopped down, prayed blessing on bent pate  
 ' Bald many an inch beyond the tonsuro's need,  
 ' Never once dreaming, the two moony dolts,      380  
 ' There 's nothing moves his Eminence so much  
 ' As---far from all this awe at sanctitude---  
 ' Heads that wag, eyes that twinkle, modified mirth  
 ' At the closet-lectures on the Latin tongue  
 ' A lady learns so much by, we know where.  
 ' Why, body o' Bacchus, you should crave his rule  
 ' For pauses in the elegiac couplet, chasms  
 ' Permissible only to Catullus ! There !  
 ' Now go do duty : brisk, break Priscian's head  
 ' By reading the day's office---there 's no help.      390  
 ' You 've Ovid in your poke to plaster that ;  
 ' Amen 's at the end of all : then sup with me ! '

Well, after three or four years of this life,  
 In prosecution of my calling, I  
 Found myself at the theatre one night  
 With a brother Canon, in a mood and mind  
 Proper enough for the place, amused or no :  
 When I saw enter, stand, and seat herself  
 A lady, young, tall, beautiful, strange and sad.  
 It was as when, in our cathedral once,      400  
 As I got yawningly through matin-song  
 I saw *facchini* bear a burden up,  
 Base it on the high-altar, break away  
 A board or two, and leave the thing inside  
 Lofty and lone : and lo, when next I looked,  
 There was the Rafael ! I was still one stare,  
 When---' Nay, I'll make her give you back your  
     gaze '---  
 Said Canon Conti ; and at the word he tossed  
 A paper-twist of comfits to her lap,  
 And dodged and in a trice was at my back      410  
 Nodding from over my shoulder. Then she turned,  
 Looked our way, smiled the beautiful sad strange  
     smile.  
 ' Is not she fair ? ' 'T is my new cousin,' said he :

' The fellow lurking there i' the black o' the box  
 ' Is Guido, the old scapegrace : she 's his wife,  
 ' Married three years since : how his Countship sulks !  
 ' He has brought little back from Rome beside,  
 ' After the bragging, bullying. A fair face,  
 ' And—they do say—a pocket-full of gold  
 ' When he can worry both her parents dead. 420  
 ' I don 't go much there, for the chamber 's cold  
 ' And the coffee palo. I got a turn at first  
 ' Paying my duty,—I observed they crouched  
 ' —The two old frightened family spectres, close  
 ' In a corner, each on each like mouse on mouse  
 ' I' the cat's cage : ever since, I stay at home.  
 ' Hallo, there 's Guido, the black, mean and small,  
 ' Bends his brows on us—please to bend your own  
 ' On the shapely nether limbs of Light-skirts there  
 ' By way of a diversion ! I was a fool 430  
 ' To fling the sweetmeats. Prudence, for God's love !  
 ' To-morrow I'll make my peace, e'en tell some fib,  
 ' Try if I can't find means to take you there.'  
 That night and next day did the gaze endure,  
 Burnt to my brain, as sunbeam thro' shut eyes,  
 And not once changed the beautiful sad strange smile.  
 At vespers Conti leaned beside my seat  
 I' the choir,—part said, part sung—' *In ex-cel-sis*—  
 ' All 's to no purpose : I have louted low,  
 ' But he saw you staring—*quia sub*—do n't inclino  
 ' To know you nearer : him we would not hold 441  
 ' For Hercules,—the man would lick your shoe  
 ' If you and certain efficacious friends  
 ' Managed him warily,—but there 's the wife :  
 ' Spare her, because he beats her, as it is,  
 ' She 's breaking her heart quite fast enough—*jam tu*—  
 ' So, be you rational and make amends  
 ' With little Light-skirts yonder—*in secula*  
 ' *Secu-lo-o-o-o-rum*. Ah, you rogue ! Every one knows  
 ' What great dame she makes jealous : one against one,  
 ' Play, and win both ! ' 451

Sirs, ere the week was out,  
 I saw and said to myself ' Light-skirts hides teeth  
 ' Would make a dog sick,—the great dame shows spite  
 ' Should drive a cat mad : 't is but poor work this—  
 ' Counting one's fingers till the sonnet 's crowned.  
 ' I doubt much if Marino really be

' A better bard than Dante after all.  
 ' 'T is more amusing to go pace at eve  
 ' I' the Duomo,—watch the day's last gleam outside  
 ' Turn, as into a skirt of God's own robo, 461  
 ' Those lancet-windows' jewelled miracle,—  
 ' Than go eat the Archbishop's ortolans,  
 ' Digest his jokes. Luckily Lent is near :  
 ' Who cares to look will find me in my stall  
 ' At the Pieve, constant to this faith at least—  
 ' Never to write a canzonet any more.'

So, next week, 't was my patron spoke abrupt,  
 In altered guise, ' Young man, can it be true  
 ' That after all your promise of sound fruit, 470  
 ' You have kept away from Countess young or old  
 ' And gone play truant in church all day long ?  
 ' Are you turning Molinist ? ' I answered quick  
 ' Sir, what if I turned Christian ? It might be.  
 ' The fact is, I am troubled in my mind,  
 ' Beset and pressed hard by some novel thoughts.  
 ' This your Arezzo is a limited world ;  
 ' There's a strange Pope,—'t is said, a priest who  
 thinks.  
 ' Rome is the port, you say : to Rome I go.  
 ' I will live alone, one does so in a crowd, 480  
 ' And look into my heart a little.' ' Lent  
 ' Ended,'—I told friends,—' I shall go to Rome.'

One evening I was sitting in a muso  
 Over the opened ' Summa,' darkened round  
 By the mid-March twilight, thinking how my life  
 Had shaken under me,—broke short indeed  
 And showed the gap 'twixt what is, what should be,—  
 And into what abyss the soul may slip,  
 Leave aspiration here, achievement there,  
 Lacking omnipotence to connect extremes— 490  
 Thinking moreover . . oh, thinking, if you like,  
 How utterly dissociated was I  
 A priest and celibate, from the sad strange wife  
 Of Guido,—just as an instance to the point,  
 Nought more,—how I had a whole store of strengths  
 Eating into my heart, which craved employ,  
 And she, perhaps, need of a finger's help,—  
 And yet there was no way in the wide world

To stretch out mine and so relieve myself—  
 How when the page o' the Summa preached its best,  
 Her smile kept glowing out of it, as to mock 501  
 The silence we could break by no one word,—  
 There came a tap without the chamber-door,  
 And a whisper, when I bade who tapped speak out,  
 And, in obedience to my summons, last  
 In glided a masked muffled mystery,  
 Laid lightly a letter on the opened book,  
 Then stood with folded arms and foot demure,  
 Pointing as if to mark the minutes' flight.

I took the letter, read to the effect 510  
 That she, I lately flung the confits to,  
 Had a warm heart to give me in exchange,  
 And gave it,—loved me and confessed it thus,  
 And bade me render thanks by word of mouth,  
 Going that night to such a side o' the house  
 Where the small terrace overhangs a street  
 Blind and deserted, not the street in front :  
 Her husband being away, the surly patch,  
 At his villa of Vittiano.

'And you?'—I asked : 520  
 'What may you be?'—'Count Guido's kind of maid—  
 'Most of us have two functions in his house.  
 'We all hate him, the lady suffers much,  
 'T is just we show compassion, furnish aid,  
 'Specially since her choico is fixed so well.  
 'What answer may I bring to cheer the sweet  
 'Pompilia?'

Then I took a pen and wrote.  
 'No more of this! That you are fair, I know :  
 'But other thoughts now occupy my mind. 530  
 'I should not thus have played the insensible  
 'Once on a time. What made you,—may one ask,—  
 'Marry your hideous husband? 'T was a fault,  
 'And now you taste the fruit of it. Farewell.'

'There!' smiled I as she snatched it and was gone—  
 'There, let the jealous miscreant,—Guido's self,  
 'Whose mean soul grins through this transparent  
 trick,—

' Be baulked so far, defrauded of his aim !  
 ' What fund of satisfaction to the knave,  
 ' Had I kicked this his messenger down stairs, 540  
 ' Trussed to the middlo of her impudence,  
 ' Setting his heart at ease so ! No, indeed !  
 ' There's the reply which he shall turn and twist  
 ' At pleasure, snuff at till his brain grow drunk,  
 ' As the bear does when he finds a scented glove  
 ' That puzzles him,—a hand and yet no hand,  
 ' Of other perfume than his own foul paw !  
 ' Last month, I had donbtless chosen to play the dupe,  
 ' Accepted the mock-invitation, kept  
 ' The sham appointment, eudgel beneath cloak, 550  
 ' Prepared myself to pull the appointer's self  
 ' Out of the window from his hiding-place  
 ' Behind the gown of this part-messenger  
 ' Part-mistress who would personate the wife.  
 ' Such had seemed once a jest permissible :  
 ' Now, I am not i' the mood.'

Back next morn brought

The messenger, a second letter in hand.  
 ' You are cruel, Thyrsis, and Myrtilia moans  
 ' Neglected but adores you, makes request 560  
 ' For mercy : why is it you dare not come ?  
 ' Such virtue is scarce natural to your age :  
 ' You must love someone else ; I hear you do,  
 ' The Baron's daughter or the Advocate's wife,  
 ' Or both,—all 's one, would you make me the third—  
 ' I take the crumbs from table gratefully  
 ' Nor grudge who feasts there. 'Faith, I blush and  
 blaze !  
 ' Yet if I break all bounds, there 's reason sure,  
 ' Are you determinedly bent on Rome ?  
 ' I am wretched here, a monster tortures me : 570  
 ' Carry me with you ! Come and say you will !  
 ' Concert this very evening ! Do not write !  
 ' I am ever at the window of my room  
 ' Over the terrace, at the Ave. Come ! '

I questioned—lifting half the woman's mask  
 To let her smile loose. ' So, you gave my line  
 ' To the merry lady ? ' ' She kissed off the wax,  
 ' And put what paper was not kissed away,  
 ' In her bosom to go burn : but merry, no !



' She wept all night when evening brought no friend,  
 ' Alone, the unkind missive at her breast ; 581  
 ' Thus Philomel, the thorn at her breast too,  
 ' Sings ' . . . ' Writes this second letter ? ' ' Even so !  
 ' Then sho may peep at vespers forth ? ' — ' What risk  
 ' Do we run o' the husband ? ' — ' Ah, — no risk at all !  
 ' He is more stupid even than jealous. Ah —  
 ' That was the reason ? Why, the man 's away !  
 ' Beside, his bugbear is that friend of yours,  
 ' Fat little Canon Conti. He fears him —  
 ' How should he dream of you ? I told you truth —  
 ' He goes to the villa at Vittiano — 't is 591  
 ' The time when Spring-sap rises in the vine —  
 ' Spends the night there. And then his wife 's a child,  
 ' Does he think a child outwits him ? A mere child :  
 ' Yet so full grown, a dish for any duke.  
 ' Do n't quarrel longer with such eates, but come ! '

I wrote ' In vain do you solieit me.

' I am a priest : and you are wedded wife,  
 ' Whatever kind of brute your husband prove.  
 ' I have scruples, in short. Yet should you really show  
 ' Sign at the window . . . but nay, best be good !  
 ' My thoughts are elsewhere. ' — ' Take her that ! ' 603  
 — ' Again

' Let the incarnate meanness, cheat and spy,  
 ' Mean to the marrow of him, make his heart  
 ' His food, anticipate hell's worm once more !  
 ' Let him watch shivering at the window — ay,  
 ' And let this hybrid, this his light-of-love  
 ' And lackey-of-lies, — a sage economy, —  
 ' Paid with embracings for the rank brass coin, —  
 ' Let her report and make him chuckle o'er 611  
 ' The break-down of my resolution now,  
 ' And lour at disappointment in good time !  
 ' — So tantalize and so enrage by turns,  
 ' Until the two fall each on the other like  
 ' Two famished spiders, as the coveted fly  
 ' That toys long, leaves their net and them at last ! '  
 And so the missives followed thick and fast  
 For a month, say, — I still came at every turn 619  
 On the soft sly adder, endlong 'neath my tread.  
 I was met i' the street, made sign to in the church,  
 A slip was found i' the door-sill, scribbled word

'Twixt page and page o' the prayer-book in my place :  
 A crumpled thing dropped even before my feet,  
 Pushed through the blind, above the terrace-rail,  
 As I passed, by day, tho very window once.  
 And ever from corners would be peering up  
 The messenger, with the self-same demand  
 'Obdurate still, no flesh but adamant ?' 629  
 'Nothing to cure the wound, assuage the throe  
 'O' the sweetest lamb that ever loved a bear ?'  
 And ever my one answer in one tone—  
 'Go your ways, temptress ! Let a priest read, pray,  
 'Unplagued of vain talk, visions not for him !  
 'In the end, you 'll have your will and ruin me !'

One day, a variation : thus I read :

'You have gained little by timidity.  
 'My husband has found out my love at length,  
 'Sees cousin Conti was the stalking-horse,  
 'And you the game he covered, poor fat soul !' 640  
 'My husband is a formidable foe,  
 'Will stick at nothing to destroy you. Stand  
 'Prepared, or better, run till you reach Rome !  
 'I bade you visit me, when the last place  
 'My tyrant would have turned suspicious at,  
 'Or cared to seek you in, was . . why say, where ?  
 'But now all 's changed : beside, the season 's past  
 'At the villa,—wants the master's eye no more.  
 'Anyhow, I beseech you, stay away  
 'From the window ! He might well be posted there.'

I wrote—'You raise my courage, or call up' 651  
 'My curiosity, who am hut man.  
 'Tell him he owns the palace, not the street  
 'Under—that 's his and yours and mine alike.  
 'If it should please me pad the path this eve,  
 'Guido will have two troubles, first to get  
 'Into a rage and then get out again.  
 'Be cautious, though : at the Ave !'

You of the court !

When I stood question here and reached this point  
 O' the narrative,—search notes and see and say  
 If some one did not interpose with smile 662  
 And sneer, 'And prithee why so confident  
 'That the husband must, of all needs, not the wife,

' Fabricate thus,—what if the lady loved ?  
' What if she wrote the letters ? '

Learned Sir,  
I told you there 's a picture in our church.  
Well, if a low-browed verger sidled up  
Bringing me, like a blotch, on his prod's point, 670  
A transfixed scorpion, let the reptile writhe,  
And then said, ' See a thing that Rafael made—  
' This venom issued from Madonna's mouth ! '—  
I should reply, ' Rather, the soul of you  
' Has issued from your body, like from like,  
' By way of the ordure-corner ! '

But no less,  
I tired of the same black teasing lie  
Obtruded thus at every turn ; the pest  
Was far too near the picture, anyhow : 690  
One does Madonna service, making clowns  
Remove their dung-heap from the sacristy.  
' I will to the window, as he tempts,' said I :  
' Yes, whom the easy love has failed allure,  
' This new bait of adventure may,—he thinks.  
' While the imprisoned lady keeps afar,  
' There will they lie in ambush, heads alert,  
' Kith, kin, and Count mustered to bite my heel.  
' No mother nor brother viper of the brood  
' Shall scuttle off without the instructive bruise ! '

So, I went : crossed street and street : ' The next  
street's turn, 691  
' I stand beneath the terrace, see, above,  
' The black of the ambush-window. Then, in place  
' Of hand's throw of soft prelude over lute  
' And cough that clears way for the ditty last,—  
I began to laugh already—he will have  
' " Out of the hole you hide in, on to the front,  
' " Count Guido Franceschini, show yourself !  
' " Hear what a man thinks of a thing like you,  
' " And after, take this foulness in your face ! " 700

The words lay living on my lip, I made  
The one turn more—and there at the window stood,  
Framed in its black square length, with lamp in hand,  
Pompilia ; the same great, grave, grievful air  
As stands i' the dusk, on altar that I know,

Left alone with one moonbeam in her cell,  
 Our Lady of all the Sorrows. Ere I knelt—  
 Assured myself that she was flesh and blood—  
 She had looked one look and vanished.

I thought—' Just so :

' It was herself, they have set her there to watch—  
 ' Stationed to see some wedding-hand go by, 712  
 ' On fair pretence that she must bless the bride,  
 ' Or wait some funeral with friends wind past,  
 ' And crave peace for the corpse that claims its due.  
 ' She never dreams they used her for a snare,  
 ' And now withdraw the bait has served its turn.  
 ' Well done, the husband, who shall fare the worse !'  
 And on my lip again was—' Out with thee,  
 ' Guido !' When all at once she re-appeared ; 720  
 But, this time, on the terrace overhead,  
 So close above me, she could almost touch  
 My head if she bent down ; and she did bend,  
 While I stood still as stone, all eye, all ear.

She began—' You have sent me letters, Sir :  
 ' I have read none, I can neither read nor write ;  
 ' But she you gave them to, a woman here,  
 ' One of the people in whose power I am,  
 ' Partly explained their sense, I think, to me  
 ' Obligated to listen while she incleates 730  
 ' That you, a priest, can dare love me, a wifo,  
 ' Desire to live or die as I shall bid,  
 ' (She makes me listen if I will or no)  
 ' Because you saw my face a single time.  
 ' It cannot be she says the thing you mean ;  
 ' Such wickedness were deadly to us both :  
 ' But good true love would help me now so much—  
 ' I tell myself, you may mean good and true.  
 ' You offer me, I seem to understand,  
 ' Because I am in poverty and starve, 740  
 ' Much money, where one piece would save my life.  
 ' The silver cup upon the altar-cloth  
 ' Is neither yours to give nor mine to take ;  
 ' But I might take one bit of bread therefrom,  
 ' Since I am starving, and return the rest,  
 ' Yet do no harm : this is my very case.  
 ' I am in that strait, I may not abstain  
 ' From so much of assistance as would bring

' The guilt of theft on neither you nor me ;  
' But no superfluous particle of aid. 750  
' I think, if you will let me state my case,  
' Even had you been so fancy-fevered here,  
' Not your sound self, you must grow healthy now—  
' Care only to hestow what I can take.  
' That it is only you in the wide world,  
' Knowing me nor in thought nor word nor deed,  
' Who, all unprompted save by your own heart,  
' Come proffering assistance now,—were strange  
' But that my whole life is so strange : as strange  
' It is, my husband whom I have not wronged 760  
' Should hate and harm me. For his own soul's sake,  
' Hinder tho harm ! But there is something more,  
' And that the strangest : it has got to be  
' Somehow for my sake too, and yet not mine,  
' —This is a riddle—for some kind of sake  
' Not any clearer to myself than you,  
' And yet as certain as that I draw breath,—  
' I would fain live, not die—oh no, not die !  
' My case is, I was dwelling happily  
' At Rome with those dear Comparini, called 770  
' Father and mother to me ; when at once  
' I found I had become Count Guido's wife :  
' Who then, not waiting for a moment, changed  
' Into a fury of fire, if once he was  
' Merely a man : his face threw fire at mine,  
' He laid a hand on me that burned all peace,  
' All joy, all hope, and last all fear away,  
' Dipping the bough of life, so pleasant once,  
' In fire which shrivelled leaf and hud alike,  
' Burning not only present life but past, 780  
' Which you might think was safe beyond his reach.  
' He reached it, though, since that beloved pair,  
' My father once, my mother all those years,  
' That loved me so, now say I dreamed a dream  
' And bid me wake, henceforth no child of theirs,  
' Never in all the time their child at all.  
' Do you understand ? I cannot : yet so it is.  
' Just so I say of you that proffer help :  
' I cannot understand what prompts your soul,  
' I simply needs must see that it is so, 790  
' Only one strange and wonderful thing more.  
' They came here with me, those two dear ones, kept

' All the old love up, till my husband, till  
 ' His people hero so tortured them, they fled.  
 ' And now, is it because I grow in flesh  
 ' And spirit one with him their torturer,  
 ' That they, renouncing him, must cast off me ?  
 ' If I were graced by God to have a child,  
 ' Could I one day deny God graced me so ? 779  
 ' Then, since my husband hates me, I shall break  
 ' No law that reigns in this fell house of hate,  
 ' By using—letting have effect so much  
 ' Of hate as hides me from that whole of hate,  
 ' Would take my life which I want and must have—  
 ' Just as I take from your excess of love  
 ' Enough to save my life with, all I need.  
 ' The Archbishop said to murder me were sin :  
 ' My leaving Guido were a kind of death  
 ' With no sin,—more death, he must answer for.  
 ' Hear now what death to him and life to you 810  
 ' I wish to pay and owe. Take me to Rome !  
 ' You go to Rome, the servant makes me hear.  
 ' Take me as you would take a dog, I think,  
 ' Masterless left for strangers to maltreat :  
 ' Take me home like that—leave me in the house  
 ' Where the father and the mother are ; and soon  
 ' They'll come to know and call me by my name,  
 ' Their child once more, since child I am, for all  
 ' They now forget me, which is the worst o' the  
 dream— 819  
 ' And the way to end dreams is to break them, stand,  
 ' Walk, go : then help me to stand, walk and go !  
 ' The Governor said the strong should help the weak :  
 ' You know how weak the strongest women are.  
 ' How could I find my way there by myself ?  
 ' I cannot even call out, make them hear—  
 ' Just as in dreams : I have tried and proved the fact.  
 ' I have told this story and more to good great men,  
 ' The Archbishop and the Governor : they smiled.  
 ' " Stop your mouth, fair one ! "—presently they  
 frowned,  
 ' " Get you gone, disengage you from our feet ! " 830  
 ' I went in my despair to an old priest,  
 ' Only a friar, no great man like these two,  
 ' But good, the Augustinian, people name  
 ' Romano,—he confessed me two months since :

' He fears God, why then needs he fear the world ?  
 ' And when he questioned how it came about  
 ' That I was found in danger of a sin—  
 ' Despair of any help from providence,—  
 ' " Since, though your husband outrage you," said he,  
 ' " That is a case too common, the wives die 840  
 ' " Or live, but do not sin so deep as this "—  
 ' Then I told—what I never will tell you—  
 ' How, worse than husband's hate, I had to bear  
 ' The love,—soliciting to shame called love,—  
 ' Of his brother,—the young idle priest i' the house  
 ' With only the devil to meet there. " This is grave—  
 ' " Yes, we must interfere : I counsel,—write  
 ' " To those who used to be your parents once,  
 ' " Of dangers here, bid them convey you hence ! "  
 ' " But," said I, " when I neither read nor write ? "  
 ' Then he took pity and promised " I will write." 851  
 ' If he did so,—why, they are dumb or dead :  
 ' Either they give no credit to the tale,  
 ' Or else, wrapped wholly up in their own joy  
 ' Of such escape, they care not who cries, still  
 ' I' the clutches. Anyhow, no word arrives.  
 ' All such extravagance and dreadfulness  
 ' Seems incident to dreaming, cured one way,—  
 ' Wake me ! The letter I received this morn,  
 ' Said—if the woman spoke your very sense— 860  
 ' " You would die for me : " I can believe it now ;  
 ' For now the dream gets to involve yourself.  
 ' First of all, you seemed wicked and not good,  
 ' In writing me those letters : you came in  
 ' Like a thief upon me. I this morning said  
 ' In my extremity, entreat the thief !  
 ' Try if he have in him no honest touch !  
 ' A thief might save me from a murderer.  
 ' 'T was a thief said the last kind word to Christ :  
 ' Christ took the kindness and forgave the theft :  
 ' And so did I prepare what I now say. 871  
 ' But now, that you stand and I see your face,  
 ' Though you have never uttered word yet,—well,  
 ' I know,  
 ' Here too has been dream-work, delusion too,  
 ' And that at no time, you with the eyes here,  
 ' Ever intended to do wrong by me,  
 ' Nor wrote such letters therefore. It is false,

'And you are true, have been true, will be true.  
'To Rome then,—when is it you take me there ?  
'Each minute lost is mortal. When ?—I ask.' 880

I answered 'It shall be when it can be.  
'I will go hence and do your pleasure, find  
'The sure and speedy means of travel, then  
'Come back and take you to your friends in Rome.  
'There wants a carriage, money and the rest,—  
'A day's work by to-morrow at this time.  
'How shall I see you and assure escape ?'

She replied, 'Pass, to-morrow at this hour.  
'If I am at the open window, well !  
'If I am absent, drop a handkerchief 890  
'And walk by ! I shall see from where I watch,  
'And know that all is done. Return next eve,  
'And next, and so till we can meet and speak !'  
'To-morrow at this hour I pass,' said I.  
She was withdrawn.

Here is another point  
I bid you pause at. When I told thus far,  
Someone said, subtly, 'Here at least was found  
'Your confidence in error,—you perceived  
'The spirit of the letters, in a sort. 900  
'Had been the lady's, if the body should be  
'Supplied by Guido : say, he forged them all !  
'Here was the unforged fact—she sent for you,  
'Spontaneously elected you to help,  
'—What men call, loved you : Guido read her mind,  
'Gave it expression to assure the world  
'The case was just as he foresaw : he wrote,  
'She spoke.'

Sirs, that first simile serves still,—  
That falsehood of a scorpion hatched, I say, 910  
Nowhere i' the world but in Madonna's mouth.  
Go on ! Suppose, that falsehood foiled, next eve  
Pictured Madonna raised her painted hand,  
Fixed the face Rafael bent above the Babe,  
On my face as I flung me at her feet :  
Such miracle vouchsafed and manifest,  
Would that prove the first lying tale was true ?  
Pompilia spoke, and I at once received,  
Accepted my own fact, my miracle



Self-authorised and self-explained,—she chose 920  
 To summon me and signify her choice.  
 Afterward,—oh ! I gave a passing glance  
 To a certain ugly cloud-shape, goblin-shred  
 Of hell-smoke hurrying past the splendid moon  
 Out now to tolerate no darkness more,  
 And saw right through the thing that tried to pass  
 For truth and solid, not an empty lie :  
 ‘ So, he not only forged the words for her  
 ‘ But words for me, made letters he called mine :  
 ‘ What I sent, he retained, gave these in place, 930  
 ‘ All by the mistress-messenger ! As I  
 ‘ Recognized her, at potency of truth,  
 ‘ So she, by the crystalline soul, knew me,  
 ‘ Never mistook the signs. Enough of this—  
 ‘ Let the wraith go to nothingness again,  
 ‘ Here is the orb, have only thought for her ! ’

‘ Thought ? ’ nay, Sirs, what shall follow was, not  
 thought :

I have thought sometimes, and thought long and hard.  
 I have stood before, gone round a serious thing,  
 Tasked my whole mind to touch and clasp it close,  
 As I stretch forth my arm to touch this bar. 941  
 God and man, and what duty I owe both,—  
 I dare to say I have confronted these  
 In thought : but no such faculty helped here.  
 I put forth no thought,—powerless, all that night  
 I paced the city : it was the first Spring.  
 By the invasion I lay passive to,  
 In rushed new things, the old were rapt away ;  
 Alike abolished—the imprisonment 949  
 Of the outside air, the inside weight o’ the world  
 That pulled me down. Death meant, to spurn the  
 ground,

Soar to the sky,—die well and you do that.  
 The very immolation made the bliss ;  
 Death was the heart of life, and all the harm  
 My folly had crouched to avoid, now proved a veil  
 Hiding all gain my wisdom strove to grasp :  
 As if the intense centre of the flame  
 Should turn a heaven to that devoted fly  
 Which hitherto, sophist alike and sage,  
 Saint Thomas with his sober grey goose-quill, 960

And sinner Plato by Cephisian reed,  
 Would fain, pretending just the insect's good,  
 Whisk off, drive back, consign to shade again.  
 Into another state, under new rule  
 I knew myself was passing swift and sure ;  
 Whereof the initiatory pang approached,  
 Felicitous annoy, as bitter-sweet  
 As when the virgin-band, the victors chaste,  
 Feel at the end the earthly garments drop,  
 And rise with something of a rosy shame 970  
 Into immortal nakedness : so I  
 Lay, and let come the proper throes would thrill  
 Into the ecstasy and outthrob pain.

I' the grey of dawn it was I found myself  
 Facing the pillared front o' the Pieve—mine,  
 My church : it seemed to say for the first time  
 ' But am not I the Bride, the mystic love  
 ' O' the Lamb, who took thy plighted troth, my priest,  
 ' To fold thy warm heart on my heart of stone  
 ' And freeze thee nor unfasten any more ? 980  
 ' This is a fleshly woman,—let the free  
 ' Bestow their life-blood, thou art pulseless now ! '  
 See ! Day by day I had risen and left this church  
 At the signal waved me by some foolish fan,  
 With half a curse and half a pitying smile  
 For the monk I stumbled over in my haste,  
 Prostrate and corpse-like at the altar-foot  
 Intent on his *corona* : then the church  
 Was ready with her quip, if word conduced,  
 To quicken my pace nor stop for prating—' There !  
 ' Be thankful you are no such ninny, go 991  
 ' Rather to teach a black-eyed novice cards  
 ' Than gabble Latin and protrude that nose  
 ' Smoothed to a sheep's through no brains and much  
 faith ! '  
 That sort of incentive ! Now the church changed  
 tone—  
 Now, when I found out first that life and death  
 Are means to an end, that passion uses both,  
 Indisputably mistress of the man  
 Whose form of worship is self-sacrifice— 999  
 Now, from the stone lungs sighed the scrannel voice  
 ' Leave that live passion, come be dead with me ! '

As if, i' the fabled garden, I had gone 1002  
 On great adventure, plucked in ignorance  
 Hedge-fruit, and feasted to satiety,  
 Laughing at such high fame for hips and haws,  
 And scorned the achievement : then come all at once  
 O' the prize o' the place, the thing of perfect gold,  
 The apple's self : and, scarce my eye on that,  
 Was 'ware as well o' the seven-fold dragon's watch.

Sirs, I obeyed. Obedienco was too strange,— 1010  
 This new thing that had been struck into me  
 By the look o' the lady,—to dare disobey  
 The first authoritative word. 'T was God's.  
 I had been lifted to the level of her,  
 Could take such sounds into my sense. I said  
 ' We two are cognizant o' the Master now ;  
 ' It is she bids me bow the head : how true,  
 ' I am a priest ! I see the function here ;  
 ' I thought the other way self-sacrifice :  
 ' This is the true, seals up the perfect sum. 1020  
 ' I pay it, sit down, silently obey.'

So, I went home. Dawn broke, noon broadened, I—  
 I sat stone-still, let time run over me.  
 The sun slanted into my room, had reached  
 The west. I opened book,—Aquinas blazed  
 With one black name only on the white page.  
 I looked up, saw the sunset : vespers rang :  
 ' She counts the minutes till I keep my word  
 ' And come say all is ready. I am a priest.  
 ' Duty to God is duty to her : I think 1030  
 ' God, who created her, will save her too  
 ' Some new way, by one miracle the more,  
 ' Without me. Then, prayer may avail perhaps.'  
 I went to my own place i' the Pieve, read  
 The office : I was back at home again  
 Sitting i' the dark. ' Could she but know—but know  
 ' That, were there good in this distinct from God's,  
 ' Really good as it reached her, though procured  
 ' By a sin of mine,—I should sin : God forgives.  
 ' She knows it is no fear withholds me : fear ? 1040  
 ' Of what ? Suspense here is the terrible thing.  
 ' If she should, as she counts the minutes, come  
 ' On the fantastic notion that I fear

'The world now, fear the Archbishop, fear perhaps  
 'Count Guido, he who, having forged the lies,  
 'May wait the work, attend the effect,—I fear  
 'The sword of Guido! Let God see to that—  
 'Hating lies, let not her believe a lie!'

Again the morning found me. 'I will work,  
 'Tie down my foolish thoughts. Thank God so far!  
 'I have saved her from a scandal, stopped the tongues  
 'Had broken else into a cackle and hiss 1052  
 'Around the noble name. Duty is still  
 'Wisdom: I have been wise.' So the day wore.

At evening—'But, achieving victory,  
 'I must not blink the priest's peculiar part,  
 'Nor shrink to counsel, comfort: priest and friend—  
 'How do we discontinue to be friends?  
 'I will go minister, advise her seek  
 'Help at the source,—above all, not despair: 1060  
 'There may be other happier help at hand.  
 'I hope it,—wherefore then neglect to say?'

There she stood—leaned there, for the second time,  
 Over the terrace, looked at me, then spoke:  
 'Why is it you have suffered me to stay  
 'Breaking my heart two days more than was need?  
 'Why delay help, your own heart yearns to give?  
 'You are again here, in the self-same mind,  
 'I see here, steadfast in the face of you,—  
 'You grudge to do no one thing that I ask. 1070  
 'Why then is nothing done? You know my need.  
 'Still, through God's pity on me, there is time  
 'And one day more: shall I be saved or no?'  
 I answered—'Lady, waste no thought, no word  
 'Even to forgive me! Care for what I care—  
 'Only! Now follow me as I were fate!  
 'Leave this house in the dark to-morrow night,  
 'Just before daybreak:—there's new moon this eve—  
 'It sets, and then begins the solid black.  
 'Descend, proceed to the Torrione, step 1080  
 'Over the low dilapidated wall,  
 'Take San Clemente, there's no other gate  
 'Unguarded at the hour: some paces thence  
 'An inn stands; cross to it; I shall be there.'

She answered, ' If I can but find the way.  
' But I shall find it. Go now ! '

I did go,  
Took rapidly the route myself prescribed,  
Stopped at Torrione, climbed the ruined place,  
Proved that the gate was practicable, reached 1090  
The inn, no eye, despite the dark, could miss,  
Knocked there and entered, made the host secure :  
' With Caponsacchi it is ask and have ;  
' I know my betters. Are you bound for Rome ?  
' I get swift horse and trusty man,' said he.

Then I retraced my steps, was found once more  
In my own house for the last time : there lay  
The broad pale opened Summa. ' Shut his book,  
' There 's other showing ! 'T was a Thomas too  
' Obtained,—more favoured than his namesake here,—  
' A gift, tied faith fast, foiled the tug of doubt,—  
' Our Lady's girdle ; down he saw it drop 1102  
' As she ascended into heaven, they say :  
' He kept that safe and bade all doubt adieu.  
' I too have seen a lady and hold a grace.'

I know not how the night passed : morning broke :  
Presently came my servant. ' Sir, this eve—  
' Do you forget ? ' I started.—' How forget ?  
' What is it you know ? '—' With due submission, Sir,  
' This being last Monday in the month but one 1110  
' And a vigil, since to-morrow is Saint George,  
' And feast day, and moreover day for copes,  
' And Canon Conti now away a month,  
' And Canon Crispi sour because, forsooth,  
' You let him sulk in stall and bear the brunt  
' Of the octave . . . Well, Sir, 'tis important ! '  
' True !

' Harken, I have to start for Rome this night.  
' No word, lest Crispi overboil and burst !  
' Provide me with a laic dress ! Throw dust 1120  
' I' the Canon's eye, stop his tongue's scandal so !  
' See there 's a sword in case of accident.'  
I knew the knave, the knave knew me.

And thus  
Through each familiar hindrance of the day

Did I make steadily for its hour and end,—  
 Felt time's old barrier-growth of right and fit  
 Give way through all its twines, and let me go ;  
 Use and wont recognized the excepted man,  
 Let speed the special service,—and I sped 1130  
 Till, at the dead between midnight and morn,  
 There was I at the goal, before the gate,  
 With a tune in the ears, low leading up to loud,  
 A light in the eyes, faint that would soon be flare,  
 Ever some spiritual witness new and new  
 In faster frequency, crowding solitude  
 To watch the way o' the warfare,—till, at last,  
 When the ecstatic minute must bring birth,  
 Began a whiteness in the distance, waxed  
 Whiter and whiter, near grew and more near, 1140  
 Till it was she : there did Pompilia come :  
 The white I saw shine through her was her soul's,  
 Certainly, for the body was one black,  
 Black from head down to foot. She did not speak,  
 Glided into the carriage,—so a cloud  
 Gathers the moon up. ' By San Spirito,  
 ' To Rome, as if the road burned underneath !  
 ' Reach Rome, then hold my head in pledge, I pay  
 ' The run and the risk to heart's content ! ' Just that,  
 I said,—then, in another tick of time, 1150  
 Sprang, was beside her, she and I alone.

So it began, our flight thro' dusk to clear,  
 Through day and night and day again to night  
 Once more, and to last dreadful dawn of all.  
 Sirs, how should I lie quiet in my grave  
 Unless you suffer me wring, drop by drop,  
 My brain dry, make a riddance of the drench  
 Of minutes with a memory in each,  
 Recorded motion, breath or look of hers, 1159  
 Which poured forth would present you one pure glass,  
 Mirror you plain,—as God's sea, glassed in gold,  
 His saints,—the perfect soul Pompilia ? Men,  
 You must know that a man gets drunk with truth  
 Stagnant inside him ! Oh, they've killed her, Sirs !  
 Can I be calm ?

Calmly ! Each incident  
 Proves, I maintain, that action of the flight  
 For the true thing it was. The first faint scratch

O' the stone will test its nature, teach its worth  
 To idiots who name Parian, coprolite. • 1170  
 After all, I shall give no glare—at best  
 Only display you certain scattered lights  
 Lamping the rush and roll of the abyss—  
 Nothing but here and there a fire-point pricks  
 Wavelet from wavelet : well !

For the first hour

We both were silent in the night, I know :  
 Sometimes I did not see nor understand.  
 Blackness engulfed me,—partial stupor, say—  
 Then I would break way, breathe through the surprise,  
 And be aware again, and see who sat 1181  
 In the dark vest with the white face and hands.  
 I said to myself—' I have caught it, I conceive  
 'The mind o' the mystery : 't is the way they wake  
 'And wait, two martyrs somewhere in a tomb  
 'Each by each as their blessing was to die ;  
 'Some signal they are promised and expect,  
 'When to arise before the trumpet sounds :  
 'So, through the whole course of the world they wait  
 'The last day, but so fearless and so safe ! 1190  
 'No otherwise, in safety and not fear,  
 'I lie, because she lies too by my side.'  
 You know this is not love, Sirs,—it is faith,  
 The feeling that there 's God, he reigns and rules  
 Out of this low world : that is all ; no harm !  
 At times she drew a soft sigh—music seemed  
 Always to hover just above her lips  
 Not settle,—break a silence music too.

In the determined morning, I first found  
 Her head erect, her face turned full to me, 1200  
 Her soul intent on mine through two wide eyes.  
 I answered them. ' You are saved hitherto.  
 'We have passed Perugia,—gone round by the wood  
 'Not through, I seem to think,—and opposite  
 'I know Assisi ; this is holy ground.'  
 Then she resumed. ' How long since we both left  
 'Arezzo ? '—' Years—and certain hours beside.'

It was at . . . ah, but I forget the names !  
 'T is a mere post-house and a hovel or two,—  
 I left the carriage and got bread and wine 1210

And brought it her.—‘ Does it detain to eat ? ’  
 ‘ —They stay perforce, change horses,—therefore eat !  
 ‘ We lose no minute : we arrive, he sure ! ’  
 She said—I know not where—there’s a great hill  
 Close over, and the stream has lost its bridge,  
 One fords it. She began—‘ I have heard say  
 ‘ Of some sick body that my mother knew,  
 ‘ ’T was no good sign when in a limb diseased  
 ‘ All the pain suddenly departs,—as if  
 ‘ The guardian angel discontinued pain 1220  
 ‘ Because the hope of cure was gone at last :  
 ‘ The limb will not again exert itself,  
 ‘ It needs be pained no longer : so with me,  
 ‘ —My soul whence all the pain is past at once :  
 ‘ All pain must be to work some good in the end,  
 ‘ True, this I feel now, this may be that good,  
 ‘ Pain was because of,—otherwise, I fear ! ’

She said,—a long while later in the day,  
 When I had let the silence be,—abrupt— 1229  
 ‘ Have you a mother ? ’—‘ She died, I was born.’  
 ‘ A sister then ? ’—‘ No sister.’—‘ Who was it—  
 ‘ What woman were you used to serve this way,  
 ‘ Be kind to, till I called you and you came ? ’  
 I did not like that word. Soon afterward—  
 ‘ Tell me, are men unhappy, in some kind  
 ‘ Of mere unhappiness at being men,  
 ‘ As women suffer, being womanish ?  
 ‘ Have you, now, some unhappiness, I mean,  
 ‘ Born of what may be man’s strength overmuch,  
 ‘ To match the undue susceptibility, 1240  
 ‘ The sense at every pore when hate is close ?  
 ‘ It hurts us if a baby hides its face  
 ‘ Or child strikes at us punily, calls names  
 ‘ Or makes a mouth,—much more if stranger men  
 ‘ Laugh or frown,—just as that were much to bear !  
 ‘ Yet rocks split,—and the blow-ball does no more,  
 ‘ Quivers to feathery nothing at a touch ;  
 ‘ And strength may have its drawback, weakness  
 escapes.’ 1248

Once she asked ‘ What is it that made you smile,  
 ‘ At the great gate with the eagles and the snakes,  
 ‘ Where the company entered, ’t is a long time since ? ’



'—Forgive—I think you would not understand :  
 ' Ah, but you ask me,—therefore, it was this.  
 ' That was a certain hishop's villa-gate,  
 ' I knew it by the eagles,—and at once  
 ' Remembered this same bishop was just he  
 ' People of old were wont to bid me please  
 ' If I would catch preferment : so, I smiled  
 ' Because an impulse came to me, a whim—  
 ' What if I prayed the prelate leave to speak,      1260  
 ' Began upon him in his presence-hall  
 ' —" What, still at work so grey and obsolete ?  
 ' " Still roched and mitred more or less ?  
 ' " Do n't you feel all that out of fashion now ?  
 ' " I find out when the day of things is done ! " '

At eve we heard the *angelus* : she turned—  
 ' I told you I can neither read nor write.  
 ' My life stopped with the play-time ; I will learn,  
 ' If I begin to live again : hut you—      1269  
 ' Who are a priest—wherefore do you not read  
 ' The service at this hour ? Read Gabriel's song,  
 ' The lesson, and then read the little prayer  
 ' To Raphael, proper for us travellers !'  
 I did not like that, neither, but I read.

When we stopped at Foligno it was dark.  
 The people of the post came out with lights :  
 The driver said, ' This time to-morrow, may  
 ' Saints only help, relays continue good,  
 ' Nor robbers hinder, we arrive at Rome.'  
 I urged,—' Why tax your strength a second night ?  
 ' Trust me, alight here and take brief repose !      1281  
 ' We are out of harm's reach, past pursuit : go sleep  
 ' If hut an hour ! I keep watch, guard the while  
 ' Here in the doorway.' But her whole face changed,  
 The misery grew again about her mouth,  
 The eyes burned up from faintness, like the fawn's  
 Tired to death in the thicket, when she feels  
 The prohing spear o' the huntsman. ' Oh, no stay !'  
 She cried, in the fawn's cry, ' On to Rome, on, on—  
 ' Unless 't is you who fear,—which cannot be ! '

We did go on all night ; but at its close      1291  
 She was troubled, restless, moaned low, talked at whiles

To herself, her brow on quiver with the dream :  
 Once, wide awake, she menaced, at arms' length  
 Waved away something—' Never again with you !  
 ' My soul is mine, my body is my soul's :  
 ' You and I are divided ever more  
 ' In soul and body : get you gone ! ' Then I—  
 ' Why, in my whole life I have never prayed !  
 ' Oh, if the God, that only can, would help ! 1300  
 ' Am I his priest with power to cast out fiends ?  
 ' Let God arise and all his enemies  
 ' Be scattered ! ' By morn, there was peace, no sigh  
 Out of the deep sleep.

When she woke at last,  
 I answered the first look—' Scarce twelve hours more,  
 ' Then, Rome ! ' There probably was no pursuit,  
 ' There cannot now be peril : bear up brave !  
 ' Just some twelve hours to press through to the prize—  
 ' Then, no more of the terrible journey ! ' ' Then,  
 ' No more o' the journey : if it might but last !  
 ' Always, my life-long, thus to journey still ! 1312  
 ' It is the interruption that I dread,—  
 ' With no dread, ever to be here and thus !  
 ' Never to see a face nor hear a voice !  
 ' Yours is no voice ; you speak when you are dumb ;  
 ' Nor face, I see it in the dark. I want  
 ' No face nor voice that change and grow unkind.'  
 That I liked, that was the best thing she said.

In the broad day, I dared entreat, ' Descend ! ' 1320  
 I told a woman, at the garden-gate  
 By the post-house, white and pleasant in the sun,  
 ' It is my sister,—talk with her apart !  
 ' She is married and unhappy, you perceive ;  
 ' I take her home because her head is hurt ;  
 ' Comfort her as you women understand !'  
 So, there I left them by the garden-wall,  
 Paced the road, then bade put the horses to,  
 Came back, and there she sat : close to her knee,  
 A black-eyed child still held the bowl of milk, 1330  
 Wondered to see how little she could drink,  
 And in her arms the woman's infant lay.  
 She smiled at me ' How much good this has done !  
 ' This is a whole night's rest and how much more !

' I can proceed now, though I wish to stay.  
 ' How do you call that tree with the thick top  
 ' That bolds in all its leafy green and gold  
 ' The sun now like an immense egg of fire ? '  
 (It was a million-leaved mimosa.) ' Take  
 ' The bahe away from me and let me go ! ' 1340  
 And in the carriage ' Still a day, my friend !  
 ' And perhaps half a night, the woman fears.  
 ' I pray it finish since it cannot last.  
 ' There may be more misfortune at the close,  
 ' And where will you be ? God suffice me then ! '  
 And presently—for there was a roadside-shrine—  
 ' When I was taken first to my own church  
 ' Lorenzo in Lucina, being a girl,  
 ' And bid confess my faults, I interposed 1349  
 ' " But teach me what fault to confess and know ! "  
 ' So, the priest said—" You should bethink yourself :  
 ' " Each human being needs must have done wrong ! "  
 ' Now, be you candid and no priest but friend—  
 ' Were I surprised and killed here on the spot,  
 ' A runaway from husband and his home,  
 ' Do you account it were in sin I died ?  
 ' My husband used to seem to harm me, not . . .  
 ' Not on pretence he punished sin of mine,  
 ' Nor for sin's sake and lust of cruelty,  
 ' But as I heard him bid a farming-man 1360  
 ' At the villa take a lamb once to the wood  
 ' And there ill-treat it, meaning that the wolf  
 ' Should hear its cries, and so come, quick be caught,  
 ' Enticed to the trap : he practised thus with me  
 ' That so, whatever were his gain thereby,  
 ' Others than I might become prey and spoil.  
 ' Had it been only between our two selves,—  
 ' His pleasure and my pain,—why, pleasure him  
 ' By dying, nor such need to make a coil !  
 ' But this was worth an effort, that my pain 1370  
 ' Should not become a snare, prove pain threefold  
 ' To other people—strangers—or unborn—  
 ' How should I know ? I sought release from that—  
 ' I think, or else from,—dare I say, some cause  
 ' Such as is put into a tree, which turns  
 ' Away from the northwind with what nest it holds,—  
 ' The woman said that trees so turn : now, friend,  
 ' Tell me, because I cannot trust myself !

'You are a man : what have I done amiss ?'  
 You must conceive my answer,—I forget— 1380  
 Taken up wholly with the thought, perhaps,  
 This time she might have said,—might, did not say—  
 'You are a priest.' She said, 'my friend.'

Day wore,  
 We passed the places, somehow the calm went,  
 Again the restless eyes began to rove  
 In new fear of the foe mine could not see ;  
 She wandered in her mind,—addressed me once  
 'Gaetano !'—that is not my name : whose name ?  
 I grew alarmed, my head seemed turning too : 1390  
 I quickened pace with promise now, now threat :  
 Bade drive and drive, nor any stopping more.  
 'Too deep i' the thick of the struggle, struggle through !  
 'Then drench her in repose though death's self pour  
 'The plenitude of quiet,—help us, God,  
 'Whom the winds carry !'

Suddenly I saw  
 The old tower, and the little white-walled clump  
 Of buildings and the cypress-tree or two,—  
 'Already Castelnuovo—Rome !' I cried, 1400  
 'As good as Rome,—Rome is the next stage, think !  
 'This is where travellers' hearts are wont to beat.  
 'Say you are saved, sweet lady !' Up she woke.  
 The sky was fierce with colour from the sun  
 Setting. She screamed out, 'No, I must not die !  
 'Take me no farther, I should die : stay here !  
 'I have more life to save than mine !'

She swooned.  
 We seemed safe : what was it foreboded so ?  
 Out of the coach into the inn I bore 1410  
 The motionless and breathless pure and pale  
 Pompilia,—bore her through a pitying group  
 And laid her on a couch, still calm and cured  
 By deep sleep of all woes at once. The host  
 Was urgent 'Let her stay an hour or two !  
 'Leave her to us, all will be right by morn !'  
 Oh, my foreboding ! But I could not choose.

I paced the passage, kept watch all night long.  
 I listened,—not one movement, not one sigh. 1419  
 'Fear not : she sleeps so sound !' they said—but I

Feared, all the same, kept fearing more and more,  
 Found myself throb with fear from head to foot,  
 Filled with a sense of such impending woe,  
 That, at first pause of night, pretence of gray,  
 I made my mind up it was morn.—‘ Reach Rome,  
 ‘ Lest hell reach her ! A dozen miles to make,  
 ‘ Another long breath, and we emerge !’ I stood  
 I’ the court-yard, roused the sleepy grooms. ‘ Have  
 out

Carriage and horse, givo haste, take gold !’—said I.  
 While they made ready in the doubtful morn,—  
 ‘T was the last minute,—needs must I ascend 1431  
 And break her sleep ; I turned to go.

And there

Faced me Count Guido, there posed the mean man  
 As master,—took the field, encamped his rights,  
 Challenged the world : there leered now triumph, there  
 Scowled the old malice in the visage bad  
 And black o’ the scamp. Soon triumph suppld the  
 tongue

A little, malice glued to his dry throat,  
 And he part howled, part hissed . . . oh, how he kept  
 Well out o’ the way, at arm’s length and to sparo !—  
 ‘ My salutation to your priesthood ! What ? 1442  
 ‘ Matutinal, busy with book so soon  
 ‘ Of an April day that’s damp as tears that now  
 ‘ Deluge Arezzo at its darling’s flight ?—  
 ‘ ‘T is unfair, wrongs femininity at large,  
 ‘ To let a single dame monopolize  
 ‘ A heart the whole sex claims, should share alike :  
 ‘ Therefore I overtake you, Canon ! Come !  
 ‘ The lady,—could you leave her side so soon ?  
 ‘ You have not yet experienced at her hands 1451  
 ‘ My treatment, you lay down undrugged, I see !  
 ‘ Hence this alertness—hence no death-in-life  
 ‘ Like what held arms fast when she stole from mine.  
 ‘ To be sure, you took the solace and repose  
 ‘ That first night at Foligno !—news abound  
 ‘ O’ the road by this time,—men regaled me much,  
 ‘ As past them I came halting after you,  
 ‘ Vulcan pursuing Mars, as poets sing,—  
 ‘ Still at the last here pant I, but arrive, 1460  
 ‘ Vulcan—and not without my Cyclops too,  
 ‘ The Commissary and the unpoisoned arm

'O' the Civil Force, should Mars turn mutineer.  
 'Enough of fooling : capture the culprits, friend !  
 'Here is the lover in the smart disguise  
 'With the sword,—he is a priest, so mine lies still :  
 'There upstairs hides my wife the runaway,  
 'His leman : the two plotted, poisoned first,  
 'Plundered me after, and eloped thus far 1469  
 'Where now you find them. Do your duty quick !  
 'Arrest and hold him ! That 's done : now catch her !'  
 During this speech of that man,—well, I stood  
 Away, as he managed,—still, I stood as near  
 The throat of him,—with these two hands, my own,—  
 As now I stand near yours, Sir,—one quick spring.  
 One great good satisfying gripe, and lo !  
 There had he lain abolished with his lie,  
 Creation purged o' the misercate, man redeemed,  
 A spittle wiped off from the face of God !  
 I, in some measure, seek a poor excuse 1480  
 For what I left undone, in just this fact  
 That my first feeling at the speech I quote  
 Was—not of what a blasphemy was dared,  
 Not what a bag of venomous purulence  
 Was split and noisome,—but how splendidly  
 Mirthful, what ludicrous a lie was launched !  
 Would Molière's self wish more than hear such man  
 Call, claim such woman for his own, his wife,  
 Even though, in due amazement at the boast,  
 He had stammered, she moreover was divine ? 1490  
 She to be his,—were hardly less absurd  
 Than that he took her name into his mouth,  
 Licked, and then let it go again, the beast,  
 Signed with his slaver. Oh, she poisoned him,  
 Plundered him, and the rest ! Well, what I wished  
 Was, that he would but go on, say once more  
 So to the world, and get his meed of men,  
 The fist's reply to the filth. And while I mused,  
 The minute, oh the misery, was gone !  
 On either idle hand of me there stood 1500  
 Really an officer, nor laughed i' the least.  
 They rendered justice to his reason, laid  
 Logic to heart, as 't were submitted them  
 'Twice two makes four.'  
 'And now, catch her !'—he cried.  
 That sobered me. 'Let myself lead the way—

' Ere you arrest me, who am somebody,  
 ' And, as you hear, a priest and privileged,—  
 ' To the lady's chamber ! I presume you—men  
 ' Expert, instructed how to find out truth, 1510  
 ' Familiar with the guise of guilt. Detect  
 ' Guilt on her face when it meets mine, then judge  
 ' Between us and the mad dog howling there !'  
 Up we all went together, in they broke  
 O' the chamber late my chapel. There she lay,  
 Composed as when I laid her, that last eve,  
 O' the couch, still breathless, motionless, sleep's self.  
 Wax-white, seraphic, saturate with the sun  
 O' the morning that now flooded from the front  
 And filled the window with a light like blood. 1520  
 ' Behold the poisoner, the adulteress,  
 ' —And feigning sleep too ! Seize, bind !'—Guido  
 hissed.

She started up, stood erect, face to face  
 With the husband : back he fell, was buttressed there  
 By the window all a-flame with morning-red,  
 He the black figure, the opprobrious blur  
 Against all peace and joy and light and life.  
 ' Away from between me and hell !'—she cried :  
 ' Hell for me, no embracing any more !  
 ' I am God's, I love God, God—whose knees I clasp,  
 ' Whose utterly most just award I take, 1531  
 ' But bear no more love-making devils : hence !'  
 I may have made an effort to reach her side  
 From where I stood i' the door-way,—anyhow  
 I found the arms, I wanted, pinioned fast,  
 Was powerless in the clutch to left and right  
 O' the rabble pouring in, rascality  
 Enlisted, rampant on the side of hearth  
 Home and the husband,—pay in prospect too !  
 They heaped themselves upon me.—' Ha !—and him  
 ' Also you outrage ? Him, too, my sole friend, 1541  
 ' Guardian and saviour ? That I baulk you of,  
 ' Since—see how God can help at last and worst !'  
 She sprung at the sword that hung beside him, seized,  
 Drew, brandished it, the sunrise burned for joy  
 O' the blade, ' Die,' cried she, ' devil, in God's name !'  
 Ah, but they all closed round her, twelve to one,  
 —The unmanly men, no woman-mother made,

Spawned somehow ! Dead-white and disarmed she lay.

No matter for the sword, her word sufficed 1550

To spike the coward through and through : he shook,  
Could only spit between the teeth—' You see ?

' You hear ? Bear witness, then ! Write down . . . but,  
no—

' Carry these criminals to the prison-house,

' For first thing ! I begin my search meanwhile

' After the stolen effects, gold, jewels, plate,

' Money and clothes, they robbed me of and fled :

' With no few amorous pieces, verse and prose,

' I have much reason to expect to find.'

When I saw, that,—no more than the first mad speech,

Made out the speaker mad and a laughing-stock,  
So neither did this next device explode 1562

One listener's indignation,—that a scribe

Did sit down, set himself to write indeed,

And sundry knaves began to peer and pry

In corner and hole,—that Guido, wiping brow

And getting him a countenance, was fast

Losing his fear, beginning to strut free

O' the stage of his exploit, snuff here, sniff there,—

I took the truth in, guessed sufficiently 1570

The service for the moment—' What I say,

' Slight at your peril ! We are aliens here,

' My adversary and I, called noble both ;

' I am the nobler, and a name men know.

' I could refer our cause to our own court

' In our own country, but prefer appeal

' To the nearer jurisdiction. Being a priest,

' Though in a secular garb,—for reasons good

' I shall adduce in due time to my peers,—

' I demand that the Church I serve, decide 1580

' Between us, right the slandered lady there.

' A Tuscan noble, I might claim the Duke :

' A priest, I rather choose the Church,—bid Rome

' Cover the wronged with her inviolate shield.'

There was no refusing this : they bore me off,  
They bore her off, to separate cells o' the same  
Ignoble prison, and, separate, thence to Rome.  
Pompilia's face, then and thus, looked on me



The last time in this life : not one sight since,  
Never another sight to be ! And yet 1600  
I thought I had saved her. I appealed to Rome ;  
It seems I simply sent her to her death.  
You tell me she is dying now, or dead ;  
I cannot bring myself to quite believe  
This is a place you torture people in :  
What if this your intelligence were just  
A subtlety, an honest wile to work  
On a man at unawares ? 'T were worthy you.  
No, Sirs, I cannot have the lady dead !  
That erect form, flashing brow, fulgurant eye, 1600  
That voice immortal (oh, that voice of hers !)  
That vision in the blood-red day-break—that  
Leap to life of the pale electric sword  
Angels go armed with,—that was not the last  
O' the lady ! Come, I see through it, you find—  
Know the manœuvre ! Also herself said  
I had saved her : do you dare say she spoke false ?  
Let me see for myself if it be so ! 1608  
Though she were dying, a priest might be of use,  
The more when he's a friend too,—she called me  
Far beyond ' friend '. Come, let me see her—indeed  
It is my duty, being a priest : I hope  
I stand confessed, established, proved a priest ?  
My punishment had motive that, a priest  
I, in a laic garb, a mundane mode,  
Did what were harmlessly done otherwise.  
I never touched her with my finger-tip  
Except to carry her to the couch, that eve,  
Against my heart, beneath my head, bowed low,  
As we priests carry the paten : that is why 1620  
—To get leave and go see her of your grace—  
I have told you this whole story over again.  
Do I deserve grace ? For I might lock lips,  
Laugh at your jurisdiction : what have you  
To do with me in the matter ? I suppose  
You hardly think I donned a bravo's dress  
To have a hand in the new crime ; on the old,  
Judgment's delivered, penalty imposed,  
I was chained fast at Civita band and foot—  
She had only you to trust to, you and Rome, 1630  
Rome and the Church, and no pert meddling priest  
Two days ago, when Guido, with the right,

Hacked her to pieces. One might well be wroth ;  
 I have been patient, done my best to help :  
 I come from Civita and punishment  
 As friend of the court—and for pure friendship's sake  
 Have told my tale to the end,—nay, not the end—  
 For, wait—I'll end—not leave you that excuse !

When we were parted,—shall I go on there ?  
 I was presently brought to Rome—yes, here I stood  
 Opposite yonder very crucifix— 1641  
 And there sat you and you, Sirs, quite the same.  
 I heard charge, and bore question, and told tale  
 Noted down in the book there,—turn and see  
 If, by one jot or tittle, I vary now !  
 'I' the colour the tale takes, there's change perhaps ;  
 'T is natural, since the sky is different,  
 Eclipse in the air now ; still, the outline stays.  
 I showed you how it came to be my part  
 To save the lady. Then your clerk produced 1650  
 Papers, a pack of stupid and impure  
 Banalities called letters about love—  
 Love, indeed,—I could teach who styled them so,  
 Better, I think, though priest and loveless both !  
 '—How was it that a wife, young, innocent,  
 'And stranger to your person, wrote this page ?'—  
 '—She wrote it when the Holy Father wrote  
 'The bestiality that posts thro' Rome,  
 'Put in his mouth hy Pasquin.'—'Nor perhaps  
 'Did you return these answers, verse and prose,  
 'Signed, sealed and sent the lady ? There's your  
 hand !' 1661  
 '—This precious piece of verse, I really judge  
 'Is meant to copy my own character,  
 'A clumsy mimic ; and this other prose,  
 'Not so much even ; both rank forgery :  
 'Verse, quotha ? Bembo's verse ! When Saint John  
 wrote  
 'The tract "*De Tribus*", I wrote this to match.'  
 '—How came it, then, the documents were found  
 'At the inn on your departure ?'—'I opine,  
 'Because there were no documents to find 1670  
 'In my presence,—you must hide before you find.  
 'Who forged them, hardly practised in my view ;  
 'Who found them, waited till I turned my back.'

'—And what of the clandestine visits paid,  
 'Nocturnal passage in and out the house  
 'With its lord absent? 'Tis alleged you climbed . . .'  
 '—Flew on a broomstick to the man i' the moon!  
 'Who witnessed or will testify this trash?'  
 '—The trusty servant, Margherita's self,  
 'Even she who brought you letters, you confess,  
 'And, you confess, took letters in reply : 1681  
 'Forget not we have knowledge of the facts !'  
 '—Sirs, who have knowledge of the facts, defray  
 'The expenditure of wit I waste in vain,  
 'Trying to find out just one fact of all !  
 'She who brought letters from who could not write,  
 'And took back letters to who could not read,—  
 'Who was that messenger, of your charity?'  
 '—Well, so far favours you the circumstance  
 'That this same messenger . . . how shall we say ? . . .  
 'Sub imputatione meretricis 1691  
 'Laborat,—which makes accusation null :  
 'We waive this woman's:—nought makes void the  
 next.  
 'Borsi, called Venerino, he who drove,  
 'O' the first night when you fled away, at length  
 'Deposes to your kissings in the coach,  
 '—Frequent, frenetic . . . 'When deposed he so ?'  
 'After some weeks of sharp imprisonment . . .'  
 '—Granted by friend the Governor, I engage—  
 '—For his participation in your flight ! 1700  
 'At length his obduracy melting made  
 'The avowal mentioned . . . 'Was dismissed forthwith  
 'To liberty, poor knave, for recompense.  
 'Sirs, give what credit to the lie you can !  
 'For me, no word in my defence I speak,  
 'And God shall argue for the lady !'

So

Did I stand question, and make answer, still  
 With the same result of smiling disbelief,  
 Polite impossibility of faith 1710  
 In such affected virtue in a priest ;  
 But a showing fair play, an indulgence, even,  
 To one no worse than others after all—  
 Who had not brought disgrace to the order, played  
 Discreetly, ruffled gown nor ripped the cloth  
 In a bungling game at romps : I have told you, Sirs—

If I pretended simply to be pure  
 Honest and Christian in the case,—absurd !  
 As well go boast myself above the needs  
 O' the human nature, careless how meat smells, 1720  
 Wine tastes,—a saint above the smack ! But once  
 Abate my crest, own flaws i' the flesh, agree  
 To go with the herd, he hog no more nor less,  
 Why, hogs in common herd have common rights—  
 I must not be unduly borne upon,  
 Who had just romanced a little, sown wild oats,  
 But 'scaped without a scandal, flagrant fault.  
 My name helped to a mirthful circumstance :  
 ' Joseph ' would do well to amend his plea :  
 Undoubtedly—some toying with the wife, 1730  
 But as for ruffian violence and rape,  
 Potiphar pressed too much on the other side !  
 The intrigue, the elopement, the disguise,—well  
 charged !

The letters and verse looked hardly like the truth.  
 Your apprehension was—of guilt enough  
 To be compatible with innocency,  
 So, punished best a little and not too much.  
 Had I struck Guido Franceschini's face,  
 You had counselled me withdraw for my own sake,  
 Baulk him of bravo-hiring. Friends came round,  
 Congratulated, ' Nobody mistakes ! 1741  
 ' The pettiness o' the forfeiture defines  
 ' The peccadillo : Guido gets his share :  
 ' His wife is free of husband and hook-nose,  
 ' The mouldy viands and the mother-in-law.  
 ' To Civita with you and amuse the time,  
 ' Travesty us "*De Raptu Helenæ* !"   
 ' A funny figure must the husband cut  
 ' When the wife makes him skip,—too ticklish, eh ?  
 ' Do it in Latin, not the Vulgar, then ! 1750  
 ' Scazons—we'll copy and send his Eminence !  
 ' Mind—one iambus in the final foot !  
 ' He 'll rectify it, be your friend for life !'  
 Oh, Sirs, depend on me for much new light  
 Thrown on the justice and religion here  
 By this proceeding, much fresh food for thought !

And I was just set down to study these  
 In relegation, two short days ago,

Admiring how you read the rules, when, clap,  
 A thunder comes into my solitude— 1760  
 I am caught up in a whirlwind and east here,  
 Told of a sudden, in this room where so late  
 You dealt out law adroitly, that those scales,  
 I meekly bowed to, took my allotment from,  
 Guido has snatched at, broken in your hands,  
 Metes to himself the murder of his wife,  
 Full measure, pressed down, running over now !  
 Can I assist to an explanation ?—Yes,  
 I rise in your esteem, sagacious Sirs,  
 Stand up a renderer of reasons, not 1770  
 The officious priest would personate Saint George  
 For a mock Princess in undragonated days.  
 What, the blood startles you ? What, after all  
 The priest who needs must carry sword on thigh  
 May find imperative use for it ? Then, there was  
 A Princess, was a dragon belching flame,  
 And should have been a Saint George also ? Then,  
 There might be worse schemes than to break the  
 bonds  
 At Arezzo, lead her by the little hand,  
 Till she reached Rome, and let her try to live ? 1780  
 But you were the law and the gospel,—would one  
 please  
 Stand back, allow your faculty elbow-room ?  
 You blind guides who must needs lead eyes that see !  
 Fools, alike ignorant of man and God !  
 What was there here should have perplexed your wit  
 For a wink of the owl-eyes of you ? How miss,  
 then,  
 What 's now forced on you by this flare of fact—  
 As if Saint Peter failed to recognize  
 Nero as no apostle, John or James,  
 Till someone burned a martyr, made a torch 1790  
 O' the blood and fat to show his features by !  
 Could you fail read this cartulary aright  
 On head and front of Franceschini there,  
 Large-lettered like hell's masterpiece of print,—  
 That he, from the beginning pricked at heart  
 By some lust, lech of hate against his wife,  
 Plotted to plague her into overt sin  
 And shame, would slay Pompilia body and soul,  
 And save his mean self—miserably caught 1799

You were good and true at bottom ? You see the truth—

I am glad I helped you : she helped me just so.

But for Count Guido,—you must counsel there !

I bow my head, bend to the very dust,

Break myself up in shame of faultiness.

I had him one whole moment, as I said— 1890

As I remember, as will never out

O' the thoughts of me,—I had him in arm's reach

There,—as you stand, Sir, now you cease to sit,—

I could have killed him ere he killed his wife,

And did not : he went off alive and well

And then effected this last feat—through me !

Me—not through you—dismiss that fear ! 'T was you

Hindered me staying here to save her,—not

From leaving you and going back to him

And doing service in Arezzo. Come, 1900

Instruct me in procedure ! I conceive—

In all due self-abasement might I speak—

How you will deal with Guido : oh, not death !

Death, if it let her life be : otherwise

Not death,—your lights will teach you clearer ! I

Certainly have an instinct of my own

I' the matter : bear with me and weigh its worth !

Let us go away—leave Guido all alone

Back on the world again that knows him now !

I think he will be found (indulge so far !) 1910

Not to die so much as slide out of life,

Pushed by the general horror and common hate

Low, lower,—left o' the very ledge of things,

I seem to see him catch convulsively

One by one at all honest forms of life,

At reason, order, decency and use—

To cramp him and get foothold by at least ;

And still they disengage them from his clutch.

' What, you are he, then, had Pompilia once

' And so forwent her ? Take not up with us ! ' 1920

And thus I see him slowly and surely edged

Off all the table-land whence life upsprings

Aspiring to be immortality,

As the snake, hatched on hill-top by mischance,

Despite his wriggling, slips, slides, slidders down

Hill-side, lies low and prostrate on the smooth

Level of the outer place, lapsed in the vale :  
 So I lose Guido in the loneliness,  
 Silence and dusk, till at the doleful end,  
 At the horizontal line, creation's verge, 1930  
 From what just is to absolute nothingness—  
 Lo, what is this he meets, strains onward still ?  
 What other man deep further in the fate,  
 Who, turning at the prize of a footfall,  
 To flatter him and promise fellowship,  
 Discovers in the act a frightful face—  
 Judas, made monstrous by much solitude !  
 The two are at one now ! Let them love their love  
 That bites and claws like hate, or hate their hate  
 That mops and mows and makes as it were love !  
 There, let them each tear each in devil's-fun, 1941  
 Or fondle this the other while malice aches—  
 Both teach, both learn detestability !  
 Kiss him the kiss, Iscariot ! Pay that back,  
 That smatch o' the slaver blistering on your lip—  
 By the better trick, the insult he spared Christ—  
 Lure him the lure o' the letters, Aretino !  
 Lick him o'er slimy-smooth with jelly-filth  
 O' the verse-and-prose pollution in love's guise !  
 The cockatrice is with the basilisk ! 1950  
 There let them grapple, denizens o' the dark,  
 Foes or friends, but indissolubly bound,  
 In their one spot out of the ken of God  
 Or care of man, for over and ever more !

Why, Sirs, what's this ? Why, this is sorry and  
 strange !—

Futility, divagation : this from me  
 Bound to be rational, justify an act  
 Of sober man !—whereas, being moved so much,  
 I give you cause to doubt the lady's mind :  
 A pretty sarcasm for the world ! I fear 1960  
 You do her wit injustice,—all through me !  
 Like my fate all through,—ineffective help !  
 A poor rash advocate I prove myself.  
 You might be angry with good cause : but sure  
 At the advocate,—only at the undue zeal  
 That spoils the force of his own plea, I think ?  
 My part was just to tell you how things stand,  
 State facts and not be flustered at their fume.

But then 't is a priest speaks: as for love,—no !  
 If you let buzz a vulgar fly like that 1970  
 About your brains, as if I loved, forsooth,  
 Indeed, Sirs, you do wrong ! We had no thought  
 Of such infatuation, she and I :  
 There are many points that prove it : do be just !  
 I told you,—at one little roadside-place  
 I spent a good half-hour, paced to and fro  
 The garden ; just to leave her free awhile,  
 I plucked a handful of Spring herb and bloom :  
 I might have sat beside her on the bench 1979  
 Where the children were : I wish the thing had been,  
 Indeed : the event could not be worse, you know :  
 One more half-hour of her saved ! She's dead now,  
 Sirs !

While I was running on at such a rate,  
 Friends should have plucked me by the sleeve : I went  
 Too much o' the trivial outside of her face  
 And the purity that shone there—plain to me,  
 Not to you, what more natural ? Nor am I  
 Infatuated,—oh, I saw, be sure !  
 Her brow had not the right line, leaned too much,  
 Painters would say ; they like the straight-up Greek :  
 This seemed bent somewhat with an invisible crown  
 Of martyr and saint, not such as art approves. 1992  
 And how the dark orbs dwelt deep underneath,  
 Looked out of such a sad sweet heaven on me—  
 The lips, compressed a little, came forward too,  
 Careful for a whole world of sin and pain.  
 That was the face, her husband makes his plea,  
 He sought just to disfigure,—no offence  
 Beyond that ! Sirs, let us be rational !  
 He needs must vindicate his honour,—ay, 2000  
 Yet shirks, tho coward, in a clown's disguise,  
 Away from the scene, endeavours to escape.  
 Now, had he done so, slain and left no trace  
 O' the slayer,—what were vindicated, pray ?  
 You had found his wife disfigured or a corpse,  
 For what and by whom ? It is too palpable !  
 Then, here's another point involving law :  
 I use this argument to show you meant  
 No calumny against us by that title  
 O' the sentence,—liars try to twist it so : 2010  
 What penalty it bore, I had to pay



Till further proof should follow of innocence—  
*Probationis ob defectum*,—proof ?  
 How could you get proof without trying us ?  
 You went through the preliminary form,  
 Stopped there, contrived this sentence to amuse  
 The adversary. If the title ran  
 For more than fault imputed and not proved,  
 That was a simple peccan's error, else  
 A slip i' the phrase,—as when we say of you 2020  
 'Charged with injustice'—which may either be  
 Or not be,—'t is a name that sticks meanwhile.  
 Another relevant matter : fool that I am !  
 Not what I wish true, yet a point friends urge :  
 It is not true,—yet, since friends think it helps,—  
 She only tried me when some others failed—  
 Began with Conti, whom I told you of,  
 And Guillichini, Guido's kinsfolk both,  
 And when abandoned by them, not before,  
 Turned to me. That 's conclusive why she turned.  
 Much good they got by the happy cowardice ! 2031  
 Conti is dead, poisoned a month ago :  
 Does that much strike you as a sin ? Not much,  
 After the present murder,—one mark more  
 On the Moor's skin,—what is black by blacker still ?  
 Conti had come here and told truth. And so  
 With Guillichini ; he 's condemned of course  
 To the galleys, as a friend in this affair,  
 Tried and condemned for no one thing i' the world,  
 A fortnight since by who but the Governor ?—  
 The just judge, who refused Pompilia help 2041  
 At first blush, being her husband's friend, you know.  
 There are two tales to suit the separate courts,  
 Arezzo and Rome : he tells you here, we fled  
 Alone, unhelped,—lays stress on the main fault,  
 The spiritual sin, Rome looks to : but elsewhere  
 He likes best we should break in, steal, bear off,  
 Be fit to brand and pillory and flog—  
 That 's the charge goes to the heart of the Governor :  
 If these unpriest me, you and I may yet 2050  
 Converse, Vincenzo Marzi-Medici !  
 Oh, Sirs, there are worse men than you I say !  
 More easily duped, I mean ; this stupid lie,  
 Its liar never dared propound in Rome,  
 He gets Arezzo to receive,—nay more,

Gets Florence and the Duke to authorise !  
 This is their Rota's sentence, their Granduke  
 Signs and seals ! Rome for me henceforward—Rome,  
 Where better men are,—most of all, that man  
 The Augustinian of the Hospital, 2060  
 Who writes the letter,—he confessed, he says,  
 Many a dying person, never one  
 So sweet and true and pure and beautiful.  
 A good man ! Will you make him Pope one day ?  
 Not that he is not good too, this we have—  
 But old,—else he would have his word to speak,  
 His truth to teach the world : I thirst for truth,  
 But shall not drink it till I reach the source.

Sirs, I am quiet again. You see, we are  
 So very pitiable, she and I, 2070  
 Who had conceivably been otherwise.  
 Forget distemperature and idle heat !  
 Apart from truth's sake, what 's to move so much ?  
 Pompilia will be presently with God ;  
 I am, on earth, as good as out of it,  
 A relegated priest ; when exile ends,  
 I mean to do my duty and live long.  
 She and I are mere strangers now : but priests  
 Should study passion ; how else cure mankind,  
 Who come for help in passionate extremes ? 2080  
 I do but play with an imagined life  
 Of who, unfettered by a vow, unblessed  
 By the higher call,—since you will have it so,—  
 Leads it companioned by the woman there.  
 To live, and see her learn, and learn by her,  
 Out of the low obscure and petty world—  
 Or only see one purpose and one will  
 Evolve themselves i' the world, change wrong to right :  
 To have to do with nothing but the true,  
 The good, the eternal—and these, not alone 2090  
 In the main current of the general life,  
 But small experiences of every day,  
 Concerns of the particular hearth and home :  
 To learn not only by a comet's rush  
 But a rose's birth,—not by the grandeur, God—  
 But the comfort, Christ. All this, how far away !  
 Mere delectation, meet for a minute's dream !—  
 Just as a drudging student trims his lamp,

Opens his Plutarch, puts him in the place  
Of Roman, Grecian ; draws the patched gown close,  
Dreams, 'Thus should I fight, save or rule the world!'—  
Then smilingly, contentedly, awakes 2102  
To the old solitary nothingness.  
So I, from such communion, pass content . . .

O great, just, good God ! Miserable me !











ROBERT BROWNING

*Drawn at Rome in 1859 by Field Tulfourd*



OXFORD EDITION

THE  
RING AND THE BOOK

BY  
ROBERT BROWNING

WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY EDWARD DOWDEN  
AND FOUR FACSIMILES



HENRY FROWDE  
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## INTRODUCTION

A LOVER of poetry who desired to make acquaintance with Browning's work once inquired of him which poem he should read first, and straightway came the reply—'*The Ring and the Book*, of course.' Browning's advice was prompted less by a comprehension of what would win and what might throw off a friendly reader than by the sense that the whole of his own mind was more fully represented in this than in any other of his writings. Certainly he had shown his thews in *The Ring and the Book*; it is his largest and most sustained achievement. But a volume or sequence of volumes comprising more than twenty thousand lines of verse—equal in number to those of *Paradise Lost* twice told—can hardly be regarded as an introduction to his work; it is perhaps the chief, the ultimate thing to master. Browning's friend, John Forster, when in early days he made the first selection from the poetical works, knew better than did the poet himself how to awaken the faith and hope and courage which are needed before we venture on a considerable enterprise. Yet it remains true that the whole mass of the poet's mind thrusts itself forward with more domineering force in his story of the Roman murder-case than in such lyric pieces and dramatic fragments as are best fitted to gain from the outset believers in the genius of Robert Browning. Nowhere else is his search for truth more impassioned or more persistent; nowhere else are the abstractions of his brain more adequately embodied in concrete forms of art; nowhere else is there a finer play of that intellectual casuistry, which,

after a web of sophistries has been spun, is severed by one swift sword-stroke of the spirit. We find here at its highest his feeling for the power which one soul can wield over another; we find here his delight in the radiance of innocence in its greatest intensity; we find here his deepest ponderings of moral wisdom, and his uttermost indignation against whatever is treacherous and cruel. Veiled memories of his past and eager hopes for the future are here. Nor do we miss Browning's characteristic humour, a thing rather of a robust temperament, like that of his own Herakles, than of any subtle mingling of laughter with tenderness. Finally, if the right to lay—not without a purpose—a burden of weariness on the reader is sometimes claimed by the poet, he assuredly claims that right in abundant measure in *The Ring and the Book*, when the advocates of the culprit and of his victim perorate and cite their precedents.

Browning's father is said to have taken unusual interest in the investigation of complex criminal cases. The son inherited a like curiosity in the study of facts and motives connected with crime. The late Mr. Kegan Paul told in his *Memories* of a dinner-party where the conversation turned on murder; Browning surprised him by showing his acquaintance to the minutest detail with every *cause célèbre* of that kind within living memory.

It was on a blazing day of June 1860, when Browning had passed his forty-eighth birthday, that he found—pushed by the 'Hand' of 'predestination' above his shoulder—in the Piazza di San Lorenzo, Florence, and purchased for a lira the 'square old yellow book' which supplied him with the 'crude fact' from which his poem was fashioned. In the opening section of that poem he tells us how his imagination was instantly seized by the story of

the long-forgotten murder of two centuries since; how, as he walked towards Casa Guidi, his eyes were fastened upon the pages until the heart of the old pamphlets had been plucked out, and how, when darkness fell, as he stood upon the terrace, breathing

The beauty and the fearfulness of night,  
he saw the whole tragedy of Arezzo and of Rome rise before his eyes and enact itself again.

‘When I had read the book’, Browning said to Mr. Rudolf Lehmann, ‘my plan was at once settled. I went for a walk, gathered twelve pebbles from the road, and put them at equal distances on the parapet that bordered it. Those represented the twelve chapters into which the poem is divided, and I adhered to that arrangement to the last.’ After a time, however, he must have hesitated and faltered. He offered the story as early as the winter of 1860 to his friend Miss Oglo as the subject for a novel. He suggested to another friend, Mr. W. C. Cartwright, that he should write an account of it, and even proposed to give him the book—the book of ‘predestination’. Possibly the shock of Mrs. Browning’s death in June 1861 may have caused him to doubt his ability to carry through so vast an undertaking. But in 1862 he wrote from Biarritz as if he had decided to convert ‘the Roman murder-story’ into a poem, and had already been shaping it in his imagination. Two years later he had, while staying in the south of France, defined his scheme. He wrote—so Browning told Mr. W. M. Rossetti—on a regular systematic plan, making use of the early hours of each day: ‘He has written’, Mr. Rossetti noted in his diary, ‘his forthcoming work all consecutively—not some of the later parts before the earlier.’ Such was what Browning styles his ‘smithcraft’, and no smith

could hammer his work upon the anvil with a steadier hand. In 1868 the poem was completed. Addressing the 'old yellow book' in the last section of his work he asks—

How will it be, my four-years'-intimate,  
When thou and I part company anon ?

Four years carries us back to the date when Browning visited the Pas de Roland. The poem was published in four monthly volumes during the winter of 1868-9.

In addition to the collection of pamphlets, pleadings, and manuscripts bound together in the volume found by Browning in the Piazza di San Lorenzo, he had as a secondary and minor source an Italian manuscript discovered in London and communicated to him by one of his acquaintances; this was printed by Sir John Simeon in *Miscellanies XII*, 1868-9, of the Philobiblion Society. It tells the story of Guido and Pompilia briefly, adding certain scraps of information which are not given in the poet's primary sources. Here Browning found the name of Pompilia's infant son—Gaetano; here he read of the exposure of the bodies of Pietro and Violante in the church of San Lorenzo, with other details which he was not slow to utilize. Yet another manuscript account of the trial and death of Franceschini and his companions came to light in a library of Rome too late to be of service to the poet; a translation was printed by Browning's biographer, W. Hall Griffin, in the *Monthly Review*, November 1900. It tends to confirm the interpretation of the facts which is presented in *The Ring and the Book*.

The 'Book' itself has found a resting-place, in accordance with Browning's desire, in the library of Balliol College, Oxford. The College possesses also

the portrait of the poet painted by his son, and here the Book is represented as supported by Browning's hands. A photographic reproduction of the contents of the volume, with translation, notes, and much subsidiary matter, was edited by an American student of Browning, Mr. Charles W. Hodell, and was issued by the Carnegie Institution of Washington in 1908. The volume, which is formidable in size, contains a valuable essay by the editor, comparing the treatment of the story as found in the poem with the 'crude fact' as disclosed by the original documents. The same editor has supervised a reprint of the documents in a popular form, but without his elaborate essay; all who study the poem must acknowledge themselves debtors to Mr. Hodell.

'My stress lay on the incidents in the development of a soul,' Browning wrote of his *Sordello*: 'little else is worth study.' It was in like manner the probing and the exposition of character that interested him before all else in his dealing with the Roman murder-case of 1698. But little of this was to be found in the pamphlets and legal documents that lay before him. Even the crude fact was here presented as in dispute. Browning, like his Pope, had to pronounce on the whole matter, to interpret the various allegations in his own way, and to fashion the characters in accordance with the view which he had taken. If we are to accept his metaphor of the ring shaped from untempered gold with the help of alloy, we are compelled to reverse the meaning of the metaphor as set forth by the poet; the gold is contributed by Browning's imagination; the alloy is the fact or the alleged fact as contributed by the Book. In the course of his repeated perusals of the documents he selected with scrupulous care every detail that was in harmony with his design; but his

own imaginative interpretation of the affair supplied the test by which he valued the assertions of the several parties. His conception of the characters in large measure determined his appraisal of the documentary statements. 'It is a wonderful book,' said Carlyle to Browning, 'one of the most wonderful poems ever written. I re-read it all through—all made out of an Old Bailey story that might have been told in ten lines, and only wants forgetting.' And Carlyle was right. We could not tolerate the recital of the Old Bailey story, from different points of view, by speaker after speaker, if the story were the chief thing. But Guido, Pompilia, Caponsacchi, the Pope, are of perennial interest; innocence and guilt, pure chivalry, faith and love, spiritual wisdom, are things that for ever concern us. Browning had already made the dramatic monologue his chief medium for presenting the complexities of character. He lacked the true dramatic instinct which makes dialogue a living thing; but he could exhibit character in position. It was natural that he should now employ the monologue, summoning each of his leading personages to the task of self-revelment. And in the process the story itself changes, assuming new meanings and new colours in accordance with the temperament and character of each successive speaker. Ten times it is told, and yet it is not told once:

Our human speech is naught,  
Our human testimony false, our fame  
And human estimation words and wind.

The truth of each speech is relative to him who speaks.

How much Browning obtained from his sources and how little he obtained are alike and almost equally remarkable. A multitude of petty details found in the documents is incorporated in the

poem ; but the poet can recreate an incident or alter its significance, or can develop a few words or lines into a full and continuous narrative. The incident, for example, of confetti-throwing in the theatre is mentioned in the affidavit of Pompilia ; but all its deeper meaning, when

She turned,  
Looked our way, smiled the beautiful sad strange smile

is of the poet's invention. Again, the flight of Pompilia and Caponsacchi from Arezzo is, of course, dealt with in the original statements, but the breathless and entrancing narration of that flight assigned by Browning to the Canon—once 'fribble and coxcomb and light-o'-love', now a kind of solemn soldier-saint—is not to be found outside the poem.

It is especially the characters of the actors in these tragic events that Browning has created or refashioned and developed. The Guido Franceschini of the Book has not the distinction of being an interesting villain. His cruelty, cunning, greed for gain can be inferred from the documents ; but Browning's Guido is a man of intellect, capable of self-control after his sufferings in the torture-chamber, ingenious in sophistry, keen in irony, clear-sighted and cool enough to take advantage of every point that may tell in his favour. Browning felt with his Pope that our imperative duty is to rid the earth of such a miscreant. And yet he is God's creature. To God must be left his ultimate destiny ; truth may be flashed upon Guido's eyes by one fierce blow ; he may even yet see and be saved :

Else I avert my face, nor follow him  
Into that sad obscure sequestered state  
Where God\*unmakes but to remake the soul  
He else made first in vain ; which must not be.



Pompilia had prayed that, though Guido could not behold the light on God's face, he yet might touch God's shadow and be healed; and the last word on Guido's lips, in which the climax passes beyond the name of God, is a cry for help to the innocence and purity which he had outraged.

'I found Pompilia in the book just as she speaks and acts in my poem'—so declared Browning to an acquaintance. The truth is that he found in the Book whatever he needed and desired to find. Another reader of the documents might fail to discover the Pompilia of Browning. The advocate on the side of the murderer was justified in making much of the fact that Pompilia stated that the fugitives reached Castelnovo in the dawn, whereas her companion Caponsacchi and the other witnesses declared that it was in the evening, and that the night was spent at the inn. She lied from policy, declared her counsel; she swooned, says Browning, and lost count of time. If anything in the original sources shadowed forth the Pompilia of the poem it is the sworn testimony of the Augustinian, Fra Celestino Angelo, and others who attended her on her death-bed. 'I have discovered and marvelled at an innocent and saintly conscience', he avers, in that ever-blessed child.' She condoned, according to another witness, 'with superhuman generosity the offences of the one who had caused her innocent death.' And again—'She was often asked by her confessor and other persons whether she had committed any offence against Guido, her husband . . . and she always responded that she had never committed any offence against him, but had always lived with all chastity and modesty.' The poet was certainly not without a certain suggestion in the Book for his image of Pompilia as the flawless rose, gathered, as his Pope

expresses it, for the breast of God. But, as has been noticed by Mr. Hodell, two important features of her characterization are wholly of Browning's invention. 'In the Book there is not a hint of Pompilia's sense of motherhood, which according to the poet was the real motive of Pompilia's flight from Arezzo, and was the quickener of her new trust in God, that came with the impulse to save her babe. In her monologue this sense of motherhood is one of the tenderest human traits of Pompilia as her motherly faith and motherly solicitude dwell on the thought of the little Gaetano.' Again, the idea of her exalted spiritual love for Caponsacchi we owe altogether to Browning. Apart from the forged letters there is no proof in the Book of her love (if we should not rather call it worship) of the man who had been a saviour in her distress. As Mr. Hodell observes, Browning might have made the defence of Pompilia and Caponsacchi easier in the eyes of the world if he had not imagined this mutual devotion of spirit to spirit. But he dared to represent a real, if almost a supernatural thing, and he has lifted up the reader's heart so that what is highest in the love of man and woman becomes credible. When Browning himself first wrote words to his future wife which were meant to lead to marriage, he had seen her only once and he believed that she was suffering from some disease of the spine that would keep her always a prostrate invalid. In such an enthusiasm of admiration and pity as he felt then lay perhaps the germ of not a little that found development in his future art.

The central event in Caponsacchi's life, as we find it in the poem, is that which has a certain resemblance to sudden religious conversion—the passing away at the command of what he calls 'faith', but what we may as truly name 'love', of the 'fribble and cox-

comh', and his translation into a kind of armed St. George, a soldier-saint. Nothing of this is to be discovered in the Book. The hint from which the Caponsacchi of earlier days is imagined comes indeed from Pompilia's affidavit. The Canon was accustomed to pass, with other young men of Arezzo, before Count Guido's house, 'and stop to talk with certain hussies who were standing there.' According to Pompilia, when she begged him to bring her to Rome, to her father and mother, 'he replied that he did not wish to meddle at all in such an affair, as it would be thought ill of by the whole city.' It is only at last that he is induced to promise that he will deliver her from the house which has grown a prison. In Browning's rehandling of the theme, when Pompilia, stirred by the consciousness of motherhood, implores Caponsacchi's aid, there is not a moment of hesitation. She sees the same 'silent and solemn face' which she had first described in the theatre, and when her entreaty has been made :

He replied—

The first word I heard ever from his lips,  
All himself in it—an eternity  
Of speech, to match the immeasurable depth  
O' the soul that then broke silence—'I am yours.'

This is nobly imagined. It would be to inquire too curiously if we were to ask whether this passion of the deliverer had suddenly taken possession of the future author of *The Ring and the Book* when, on his first visit to the house in Wimpole Street, he saw a little figure, chained, as he believed, to the sofa, a pallid face and the great, eager, wistful eyes. It is certain that at that moment the words 'I am yours' were spoken within his heart.

Of the Pope only the barest mention is found in the Book. 'There is no proof,' writes Mr. Hodell, 'that

he took any personal interest in the story, nor even that he did anything else than deny Guido the protection of clerical privilege. The sentence against the murderers was by the court, and not by the Pope. The Pope merely took the negative attitude of non-interference.' From the pages of history Browning doubtless learnt that Innocent XII was a wise and disinterested ruler of the Church. He called the poor his 'nephews' and distributed among them the benefits which some of his predecessors had reserved for favourites or kinsfolk. Browning spoke of his Pope to the Rev. John Chadwick with special affection. But in truth he is not the historical Antonio Pignatelli of 1698. He is the spokesman of the poet's own ideas—a Brother, as Mr. Hodell names him, of Rahhi Ben Ezra and the Apostle John. He is a 'grey ultimate decrepitude', and yet through him we hear the voices of the invisible world pronouncing judgement on the persons and the incidents of earth, while yet he remains entirely human, and uses an old man's sagacity to the full in the discrimination of deeds and motives.

To the Book, of course, the pleadings of the advocates, with their many Latin citations, are directly due. The American critic has fortitude enough to enjoy these pleadings. No doubt excellent reasons can be assigned to account for their presence; but excellent reasons can be assigned for many things that we endure. I confess I bear the Book a grudge because it seemed to make necessary the presence in the poem of Dominus Hyacinthus de Archangelis and Doctor Johannes-Baptista Bottinius. The diversions occasioned by the eight-years-old Cinone's birthday feast are Browning's addition; but the birthday feast, with its fried liver and fennel, is itself somewhat of a weariness to the flesh. Resting-places in the

poem, one admits, are needed ; some level ground is required in order that we may perceive aright the abysses and the mounts of vision. The smoke of Half-Rome and his fellows may serve as a necessary contrast to the fire that issues from the heart and soul of Caponsacchi. Every vast poem has perhaps its tracts of weariness. We do not venture to say that Browning was wrong in his general design ; but we cannot help wishing that his touch were lighter and that our period of trial were less prolonged. A robust critic, resolved to admire, may smile at such a confession of human infirmity. But except the robust critic, who that has floundered through the legal pleadings has ever willingly returned to them ? Half-Rome and The Other Half-Rome may serve as a huge prologue ; but was it absolutely essential that the speaker of *Tertium Quid* should dissertate to 'Eminence This' and 'All-Illustrious That' ? It is, however, only just to remember that the same passionate interest in his theme and in every part of it which made Browning comprehend the gallantry, the purity, the spiritual wisdom, of his central characters led him to deal in the same unfaltering way with the minor personages who played their part in the tragic story, or who were conceived as representatives of the popular opinion of the day.

EDWARD DOWDEN.